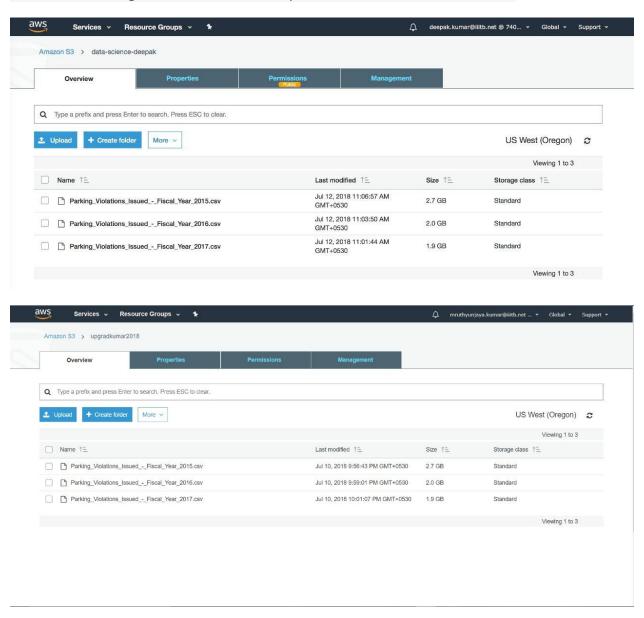
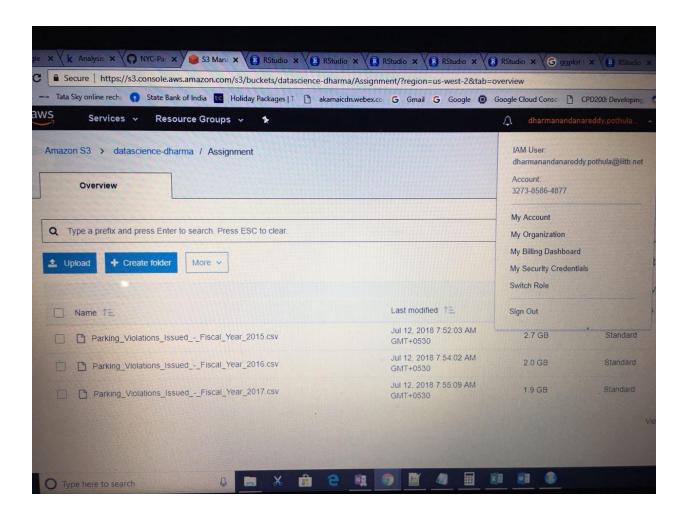
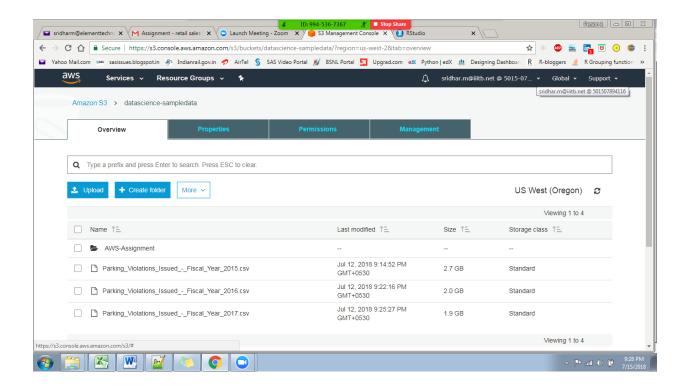
Screenshots showing files and user IDs are not present for all 4 members of the team







Examine the data.

1. Find total number of tickets for each year.

2015: 10951257 (51 columns)

2016: 10626899 (51 Columns)

2017: 10803028

2. Find out how many unique states the cars which got parking tickets came from.

2015: 68 (99 excluded)

2016: 68 (99 excluded)

2017: 67

3. Some parking tickets don't have addresses on them, which is cause for concern. Find out how many such tickets there are.

2015: 5463

2016: 8274

2017: 4009

Aggregation tasks

1. How often does each violation code occur? (frequency of violation codes - find the top 5)

2015

#ViolationCode count

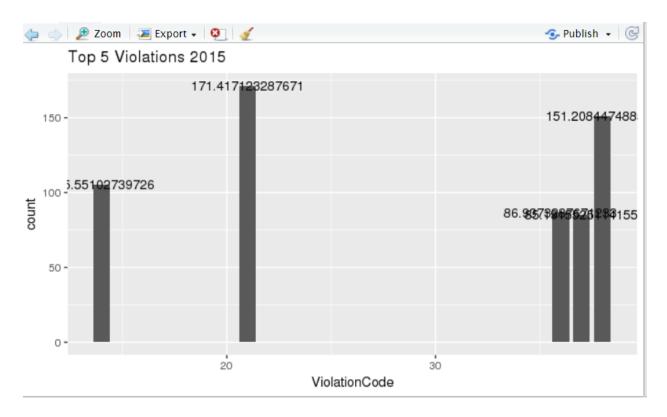
#1 21 171.41712

#2 38 151.20845

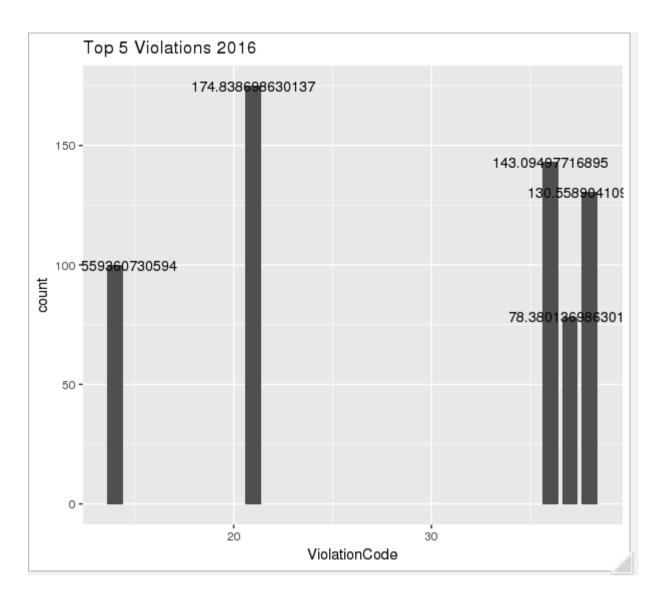
#3 14 105.55103

#4 36 86.93733

*#*5 37 85.19155



#ViolationC	ode	count
#	21	174.83870
#	38	130.55890
#	14	99.95594
#	36	143.09498
#	37	78.38014



ViolationCode count

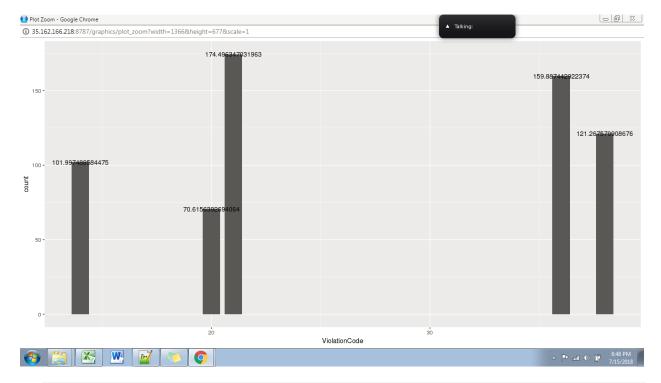
#1 21 174.49635

#2 36 159.88744

#3 38 121.26758

#4 14 101.99749

#5 20 70.61564

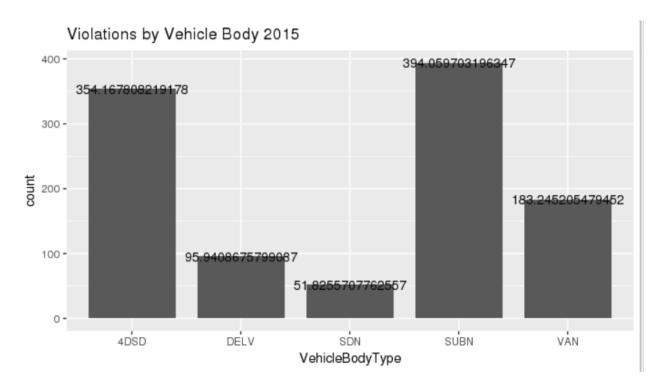


2. How often does each vehicle body type get a parking ticket? How about the vehicle make? (find the top 5 for both)

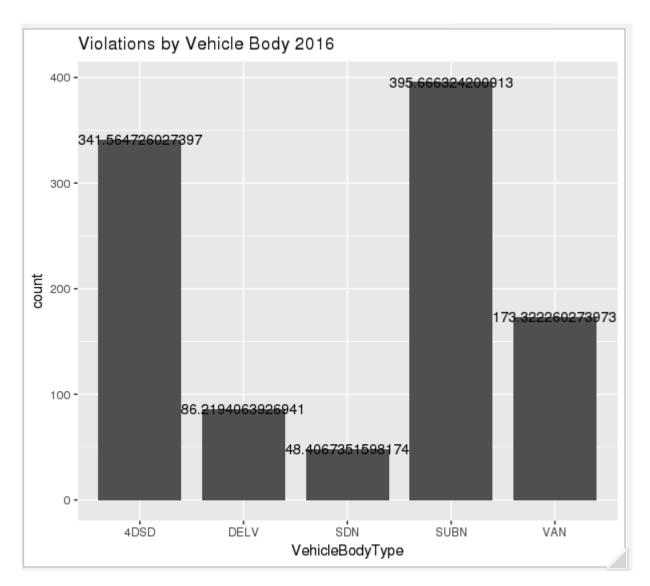
2015

VehicleBodyType count

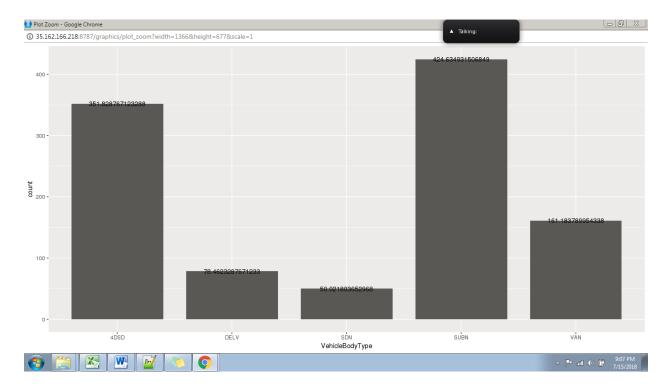
- 1 SUBN 394.05970
- 2 4DSD 354.16781
- 3 VAN 183.24521
- 4 DELV 95.94087
- 5 SDN 51.82557



pe	count
SUBN	395.66632
4DSD	341.56473
VAN	173.32226
DELV	86.21941
SDN	48.40674
	4DSD VAN DELV



- # VehicleBodyType count
- #1 SUBN 424.63493
- #2 4DSD 351.82877
- #3 VAN 161.18379
- #4 DELV 78.46233
- #5 SDN 50.02180



Vehicle Make Violations

2015 (Ford)

VehicleMake count

- 1 FORD 161.7926
- 2 TOYOT 128.2561
- 3 HONDA 116.2156
- 4 NISSA 95.6129
- 5 CHEVR 95.4782

2016

#VehicleMake		count
#1	FORD	151.22991
#2	TOYOT	131.82534
#3	HONDA	115.76187
#4	NISSA	95.30057
#5	CHEVR	86.71952

2017

VehicleMake count

```
#1 FORD 146.22808
```

#2 TOYOT 138.29349

#3 HONDA 123.20068

#4 NISSA 104.86187

#5 CHEVR 81.58162

- 3. A precinct is a police station that has a certain zone of the city under its command. Find the (5 highest) frequencies of:
- 1. Violating Precincts (this is the precinct of the zone where the violation occurred)
- 2. Issuing Precincts (this is the precinct that issued the ticket)

2015

#ViolationPrecinct count

#1	~ ~ .	1 ~ ~	1	ററ6	
πι	()	ı n-	< ≺ I	ıııı	١

#2 19 559716

#3 18 400887

#4 14 384596

*#*5 1 307808

#IssuerPrecinct count

#1 0 1834343

*#*2 19 544946

#3 18 391501

#4 14 369725

#5 1 298594

2016

#ViolationPrecinct count

#1 0 1868655

#2 19 554465

```
#3 18 331704

#4 14 324467

#5 1 303850

#IssuerPrecinct count

#1 0 1834343

#2 19 544946

#3 18 391501

#4 14 369725

#5 1 298594
```

ViolationPrecinct count

# ViolationPrecinct coun		
#1	0 2072400	
#2	19 535671	
#3	14 352450	
#4	1 331810	
#5	18 306920	
# Issueri	Precinct count	
#1	0 2388479	
#2	19 521513	
#3	14 344977	
#4	1 321170	
#5	18 296553	

```
# [1] 3206545
------#ViolationCode count
```

#1 36 1400614

#2 7 516389

#3 21 326255

[1] 3206545

#[1] 2914991

ViolationCode count

#1 36 1400614

#2 7 516388

#3 14 154780

4. Find the violation code frequency across 3 precincts which have issued the most number of tickets - do these precinct zones have an exceptionally high frequency of certain violation codes? Are these codes common across precincts?

2015

#ViolationPrecinct count

#1 0 1619126

#2 25 9

#3 18 3

#4 104 3

*#*5 7 2

#6 106 2

#7 14 2

#8 26 1

#9 44 1

#10	122	1
#11	47	1
#12	1	1
#13	13	1
#14	48	1
#15	41	1
#16	33	1
#17	10	1
#18	77	1
#19	102	1
#20	50	1
#21	113	1
#22	121	1
#23	75	1
#24	71	1
#25	123	1
#26	901	1
#27	66	1

#ViolationPrecin	va+	count
	0	1619126
#1	U	1019120
#2	25	9
#3	18	3
#4	104	3
#5	7	2
#6	106	2
#7	14	2
#8	26	1
#9	44	1
#10	122	1
#11	47	1
#12	1	1

#13	13	1
#14	48	1
#15	41	1
#16	33	1
#17	10	1
#18	77	1
#19	102	1
#20	50	1
#21	113	1
#22	121	1
#23	75	1
#24	71	1
#25	123	1
#26	901	1
#27	66	1

#[1] 2062664

ViolationPrecinct count

#1	0 2062644	
#2	13	5
#3	7	3
#4	1	2
#5	78	2
#6	14	2

```
#7
           34
                 1
#8
           6
                1
#9
           17
                 1
#10
            84
                 1
#11
            70
                 1
#12
            10
                 1
```

- 5. You'd want to find out the properties of parking violations across different times of the day:
- The Violation Time field is specified in a strange format. Find a way to make this into a time attribute that you can use to divide into groups.
- Find a way to deal with missing values, if any.
- Divide 24 hours into 6 equal discrete bins of time. The intervals you choose are at your discretion. For each of these groups, find the 3 most commonly occurring violations
- Now, try another direction. For the 3 most commonly occurring violation codes, find the most common times of day (in terms of the bins from the previous part)

#bin_number ViolationCode count

```
#1
              21 63574
#2
       1
              40 36490
#3
       1
              78 34842
#1
       2
              14 134458
#2
       2
              21 106858
       2
#3
              40 91344
#bin_number ViolationCode count
#1
       3
              21 1192163
#2
       3
              38 449070
```

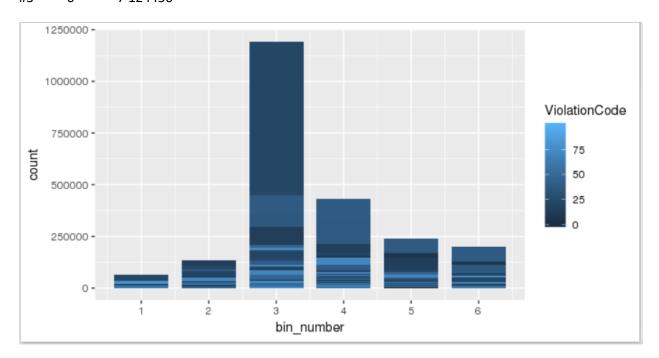
#3 3 36 360365

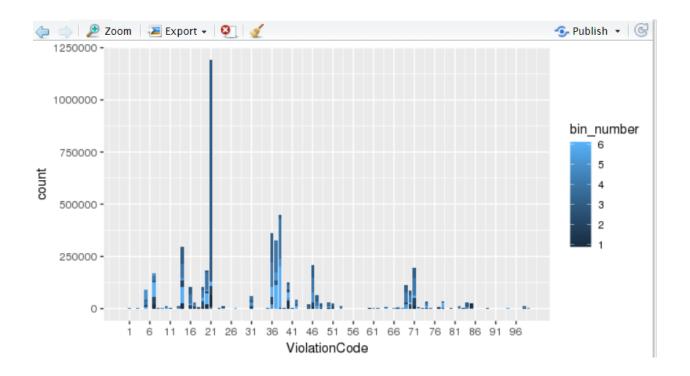
#bin_number ViolationCode count

- #1 4 38 432287
- #2 4 37 324905
- #3 4 36 220663
- *#*1 5 38 241327
- #2 5 37 **175802**
- #3 5 7 168888

#bin_number ViolationCode count

- *#*1 6 38 198472
- #2 6 21 130164
- #3 6 7 124456





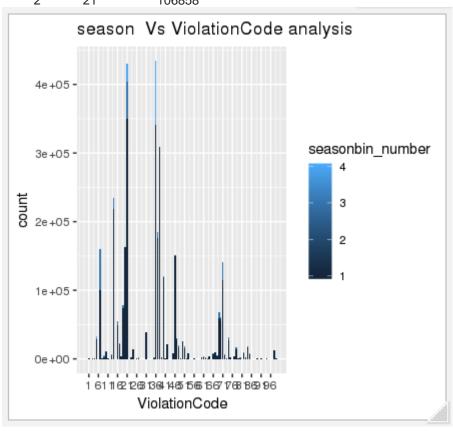
bin_number	Violation	Code count
1	21	63574
1	40	36490
1	78	34842
1	14	26545
1	85	24865
2	14	134458
2	21	106858
2	40	91344
2	20	81103
2	36	56550
3 3 3 3	21 38 36 14 46	1192163 449070 360365 297711 210978
4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5	38 37 36 14 20 38 37 7	432287 324905 220663 211833 171943 241327 175802 168888 148538

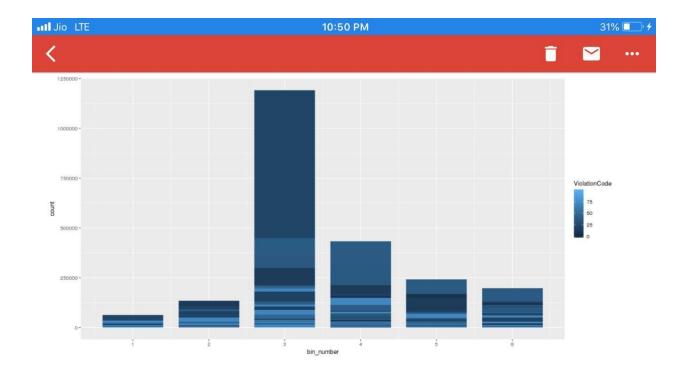
5	5	89709
6	38	198472
6	21	130164
6	7	124456
6	37	112638
6	14	105542

bin_number	ViolationCode	count
3	36	360365
4	36	220663
6	36	102881

ViolationCode	count
38	449070
38	432287
38	241327
	38 38

bin_number	ViolationCode	count
3	21	1192163
6	21	130164
2	21	106858





#	hin	numher	ViolationCode	count
#	UIII	HUHHDEL	VIOIALIOIICOUE	COUIT

#1	2	21 1182689
# 1	- 7	7 1 1 1 0 7 0 0 7

#2 3 36 751422

#3 4 36 376961

#4 4 38 356354

*#*5 3 38 346518

#6 3 14 274288

#[1]572 3

#bin_number ViolationCode count

#1 1 21 73160

```
#2
              40 45960
       1
#3
       1
              14 29311
# bin_number ViolationCode count
#1
       2
              14 141276
#2
              21 119469
#3
       2
              40 112186
#bin_number ViolationCode count
#1
       3
              21 1182689
#2
       3
              36 751422
#3
              38 346518
#bin_number ViolationCode count
#1
       4
              36 376961
#2
              38 356354
       4
             37 265869
#3
#bin_number ViolationCode count
#1
       5
              38 203232
#2
       5
              37 145784
#3
       5
              14 144749
#bin_number ViolationCode count
       6
              36 211434
#1
#2
       6
              38 153537
#3
       6
              21 144082
# bin_number ViolationCode count
#1
       4
              38 356354
```

#2

3

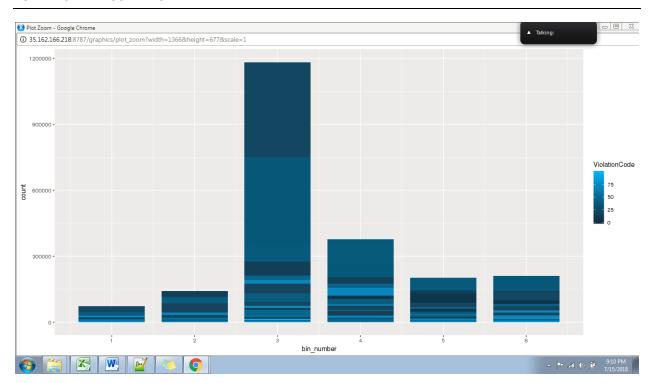
#3 5 38 203232

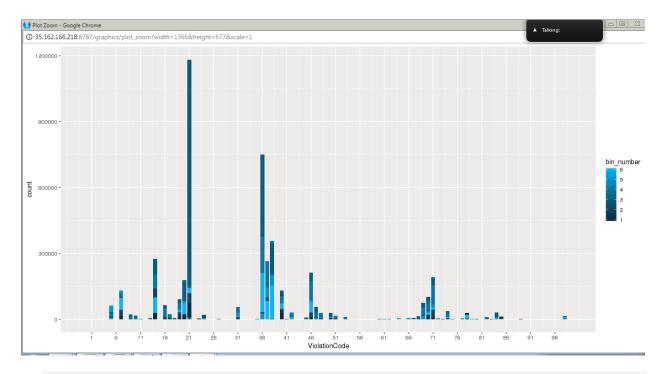
#bin_number ViolationCode count

- #1 3 21 1182689
- #2 6 21 144082
- #3 2 21 119469

#bin_number ViolationCode count

- #1 3 36 751422
- #2 4 36 376961
- #3 6 36 211434





- 6. Let's try and find some seasonality in this data
- First, divide the year into some number of seasons, and find frequencies of tickets for each season.
- Then, find the 3 most common violations for each of these season

#seasonbin_number ViolationCode count

#1 1 38 336762

#2 1 21 281600

#3 1 14 220029

#seasonbin_number ViolationCode count

#1 2 21 471580

#2 2 38 346719

#3 2 14 262595

#seasonbin_number ViolationCode count

#1 3 21 397871

#2 3 38 348466

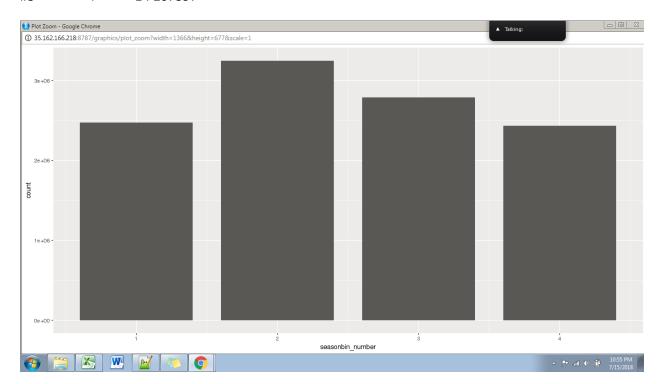
#3 3 14 234606

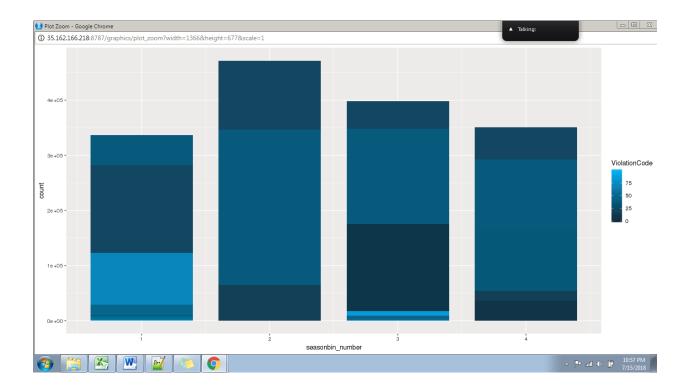
#seasonbin_number ViolationCode count

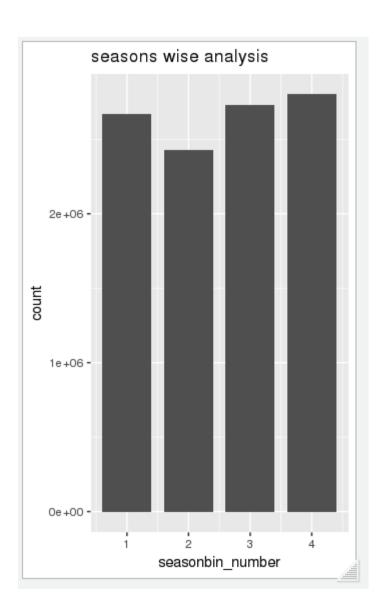
#1 4 21 350563

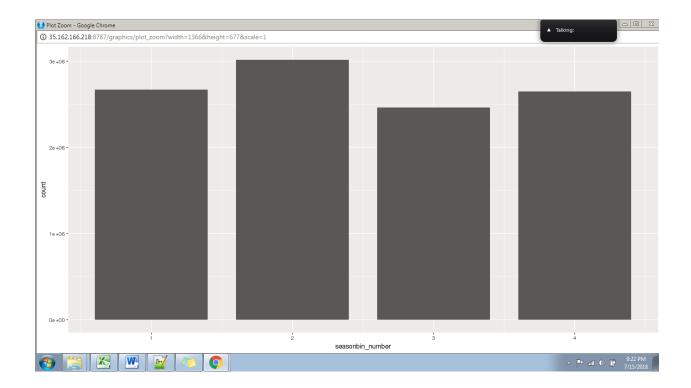
#2 4 38 292639

#3 4 14 207397









7 The fines collected from all the parking violation constitute a revenue source for the NYC police department. Let's take an example of estimating that for the 3 most commonly occurring codes.

- Find total occurrences of the 3 most common violation codes
- Then, search the internet for NYC parking violation code fines. You will find a website (on the nyc.gov URL) that lists these fines. They're divided into two categories, one for the highest-density locations of the city, the other for the rest of the city. For simplicity, take an average of the two.
- Using this information, find the total amount collected for all of the fines. State the code which has the highest total collection.
- What can you intuitively infer from these findings?

2015

#ViolationCode count fine

#1 21 1501614 75080700

#2 38 1324586 66229300

#3 14 924627 106332105

#ViolationCode count fine

#1 21 1531587 76579350

#2 36 1253512 62675600

#3 38 1143696 131525040

#ViolationCo	ode	count	fine
#1	21	1528588	76429400
#2	36	1400614	70030700
#3	38	1062304	122164960