

## ✓ File Handling

### ✓ Text Files

Files: txt, py, csv, html, csv, json, xml

### ✓ Read Operation

```
f=open('style.css','r')
f.read()
```

```
➤ 'body {\n    font-family: 'Poppins', sans-serif;\n    margin: 0;\n    padding: 0;\n    background: #fff;\n    color: #333;\n}\nheader\n{\n    background: #0f696c;\n    padding: 15px 30px;\n    display: flex;\n    justify-content: space-between;\n    align-items: center;\n}\n\nlogo a {\n    color: #fff;\n    font-size: 26px;\n    text-decoration: none;\n    font-weight: 700;\n}\n\nnav ul {\n    list-style: none;\n    display: flex;\n    gap: 20px;\n}\n\nnav ul li a {\n    color: #fff;\n    text-decoration: none;\n    font-weight: 500;\n}\n\n.hero {\n    text-align: center;\n    padding: 60px 20px;\n    background: linear-gradient(90deg, #0f696c, #057373);\n    color: white;\n}\n\n.profile-img {\n    width: 160px;\n    height: 160px;\n    border-radius: 50%;\n    border: 4px solid #fff;\n    margin-bottom: 20px;\n}\n\n.btn {\n    display: inline-block;\n    margin-top: 20px;\n    background: #fff;\n    color: #0f696c;\n    padding: 10px 20px;\n    border-radius: 5px;\n    text-decoration: none;\n}
```

```
f.close()
```

### ✓ Write Operation

```
f = open('new.txt','w')
f.write('Hello World')
f.close()
```

```
f = open('new.txt','r')
f.read()
```

```
➤ 'Hello World'
```

```
f.close()
```

### ✓ Overwrite The Existing File

Here we overwrite the existing file and write a new content in it.

If file is not already created then write mode creates a file

```
f = open('new.txt','r')
f.read()
```

```
➤ 'Hello World'
```

```
f.close()
```

```
f = open('new.txt','w')
f.write('My Python')
f.close()
```

```
f = open('new.txt','r')
f.read()
```

```
➤ 'My Python'
```

```
f.close()
```

## ✓ Append Operation

```
f = open('new.txt','a')
f.write('Python')
f.close()
```

```
f = open('new.txt','r')
f.read()
```

```
➦ 'My PythonPythonPython'
```

```
f.close()
```

## ✓ Create New File Using Append Mode

Append mode creates new file if file is not already exist if exist then directly add content in it

```
f = open('new2.txt','a')
f.write('Python')
f.close()
```

```
f = open('new2.txt','r')
f.read()
```

```
➦ 'PythonPython'
```

## ✓ Read css file

```
f = open('style.css','r')
f.read()
```

```
➦ 'body {\n  font-family: 'Poppins', sans-serif;\n  margin: 0;\n  padding: 0;\n  background: #fff;\n  color: #333;\n}\nheader\n{\n  background: #0f696c;\n  padding: 15px 30px;\n  display: flex;\n  justify-content: space-between;\n  align-items: center;\n}\n.n.logo a {\n  color: #fff;\n  font-size: 26px;\n  text-decoration: none;\n  font-weight: 700;\n}\nnav ul {\n  list-style: none;\n  display: flex;\n  gap: 20px;\n}\nnav ul li a {\n  color: #fff;\n  text-decoration: none;\n  font-weight: 500;\n}\n.n.hero {\n  text-align: center;\n  padding: 60px 20px;\n  background: linear-gradient(90deg, #0f696c, #057373);\n  color: white;\n}\n.n.profile-img {\n  width: 160px;\n  height: 160px;\n  border-radius: 50%;\n  border: 4px solid #fff;\n  margin-bottom: 20px;\n}\n.n.btn {\n  display: inline-block;\n  margin-top: 20px;\n  background: #fff;\n  color: #0f696c;\n  padding: 10px 20px;\n  border-radius: 5px;\n  text-decoration: none;\n}'
```

```
f.close()
```

## ✓ Read py file

```
f = open('search regex.py','r')
f.read()
```

```
➦ '# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-\n"""\nRegEx.ipynb\n\nAutomatically generated by Colab.\n\nOriginal file is located at\n  https://colab.research.google.com/drive/12tBOXp3QX2bntB-ZBrFpq_ixHzlrL9jD\n"""\n\nimport regular expression module\nimport re\n\n# create data and pattern\npattern = 'python'\ndata = 'python is fast and easy to use. I have keen interest in python'\n\n# apply search function to find first occurrence of pattern\nm = re.search(pattern,data)\nprint(m)\n\n# start index\nprint(m.start())\n\n# end index\nprint(m.end())\n\n# other programs related to different patterns and first occurrence of python\np1 = r'python'\nd1 = 'python is fast and easy to use. I have keen interest in python'\nm1 = re.search(p1,d1)\nprint(m1)\n\n# find first occurrence of digit from data\np2 = r'[0-9]'\nd2 = 'python3.13 is fast and easy to use. I have keen interest in python'\nm3 = re.search(p2,d2)\nprint(m3)\n\n# find first occurrence of lowercase character from data\np2 = r'[a-z]'\nd2 = 'python3.13 is fast and easy to use. I have keen interest in python'\nm3 = re.search(p2,d2)\nprint(m3)\n'
```

```
f.close()
```

## Read and write mode

if file exists then first read then write content in it

if does not exist then give error

#### ✓ if file already exists in r+ mode

```
f = open('new2.txt','r+')
f.read()
f.write('hello code')
```

```
↔ 10
```

```
f.close()
```

```
f = open('new2.txt','r')
f.read()
```

```
↔ 'PythonPythonhello codehello code'
```

#### ✓ if file does not exists

```
f = open('new3.txt','r+')
f.read()
f.write('hello code')
```

```
↔ -----
FileNotFoundError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/tmp/ipython-input-34-492677149.py in <cell line: 0>()
----> 1 f = open('new3.txt','r+')
      2 f.read()
      3 f.write('hello code')

FileNotFoundError: [Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'new3.txt'
```

```
f.close()
```

#### ✓ if file exists in w+ mode

```
f = open('new2.txt','r')
f.read()
```

```
↔ 'PythonPythonhello codehello codehello code'
```

```
f.close()
```

```
f = open('new2.txt','w+')
f.write('hello code')
f.read()
```

```
↔ ''
```

```
f.close()
```

```
f = open('new2.txt','r')
f.read()
```

```
↔ 'hello code'
```

```
f.close()
```

#### ✓ if file does not exists in w+ mode

```
f = open('new4.txt','w+')
f.write('hello code')
f.read()
```

```
'''
```

```
f.close()
```

```
f = open('new4.txt','r')
f.read()
```

```
'''
hello code'''
```

```
f.close()
```

## ✓ if file exists in a+ mode

```
f = open('new4.txt','a+')
f.write(' welcome to python')
f.read()
```

```
'''
```

```
f.close()
```

```
f = open('new4.txt','r')
f.read()
```

```
'''
hello code welcome to python'''
```

```
f.close()
```

## ✓ if file does not exists in a+ mode

```
f = open('new5.txt','a+')
f.write(' welcome to python')
f.read()
```

```
'''
```

```
f.close()
```

```
f = open('new5.txt','r')
f.read()
```

```
'''
 welcome to python'''
```

```
f.close()
```

## ✓ Binary Files

Files : jpg, png, gif, pdf, mp4, mp3, exe, zip, rar, docx, pptx, xlsx,

## ✓ Read binary file

```
f = open('dictionary programs.pdf','rb')
f.read()
```

```
'''
b'%PDF-1.3\n3 0 obj\n<</Type /Page\n/Parent 1 0 R\n/Resources 2 0 R\n/Contents 4 0 R>>\nendobj\n4 0 obj\n<</Filter /FlateDecode /Length
844>>\nstream\nx\x9c}TMs\xe36\x0c\xbd\xef\xaf\x00qs\x08\xd7\xd4\xb7\x8eM\xbcm\x03\xd9\xcc\xec\x04\x9e\xcd%\x17\x9a\x82m6\x92\xe8\x92\x94
\x10\xbc\x09>\x8f\xcd\xaa\x15e\x0c1J\x1e\xa5\xf11\x87\x06{\x07\x8f\x02\xbcZX\x0b\v\x02\xe2\x1c\x94U,\x8d0\xbc7{>r<\n\x17YZ\xfa\x04t\xffR
\xe8\x9b\xe7\x9c\xd5u(\x9d1\xb8\x1f\x8c\x01^\x06\x13\x9c\xd1845@\x92\xb2"\x0b\x80G\xf1\xea\x95\x95\x17\x90\xbc\x80\x16:\x1b\xf8\xe2\xdf\
\xa9\x99\x16\x19\xab\xa3\xabJ\x06?
\xb4\xf3\x90\xcdh\x1dv\xf3\xd8\xb4`y\xfeqb\xac"\xd5\x10\xce\x11h\x030\xb21\x90\x9a\xdc\xa9\x9e\x98\x92\x90\xf0\xa6\xfa\x9e\xa4\xf3\xa3\x
\x99a\xe8\xdd\x12\xabU\x02\xf2\xe8\x9f\x8a\x01oFK\x0ckM\x01\xa4|\xa3g\x0f\xa7\x19$)3\xff\xf1\x905Zu\xe8\x89\xdc\x02\x9e\x02\xb0\r\x0c\x
8^\x90\x06#\xad\x13n\x0f\xfbz\x1a\x04\x16\x0bfh)\x87\x93\x02\xe6\xe5&\xf4X\x1e\x91P5\x1c\x19.\x0c\x02\x92\x9c\x93\xe4e\x09\xaa\xb8\x10i\x
\xbbq\x81\x1c\rn\x83\xf3\x9d\xcd\xb3\x9ae\x03B\x8cCJ#\x18\x81v\x02J\x0f\xf4\x13\xb3\x1f\xda\xf6z\x1a7\xe30n\x1b'\xbd\x17$\xe4<gY\xf4\x1
\xef7W\xd8\x1f\x8d\xda\xef\xd1_\x86(7\x9e\xde\xd9\xfe\x1f\x95wQ\xe4\nendstream\nendobj\n5 0 obj\n<</Type /Page\n/Parent 1 0
```

```
R\n/Resources 2 0 R\n/Contents 6 0 R>>\nendobj\n6 0 obj\n<</Filter /FlateDecode /Length
630>>\nstream\nx\x9cu\x94K\x8f\xda0\x14\x85\xf7\xf3+\xee\xae\xadT\xb9y?
\x96\xc3\xccTQ\x15uT\xa2\xee\x8ds!\x1e\x12\x1b\x9d\x0e\x94\x7f\xdfk\x9b\x8e\xa8B\x17D\x82\xdc\x7f>\xe7\x98\x0c\xbe=$\xac\xac\xe1\xfc\x
1ap\x1a\xcd4\x804+w\x0c\xa3@\xd2\xd0\x89\xcb\x91oG\x04m\xc2\x02\xd8\xb3\xe5vy\xce\x8a$"\xe6\x0c~\xa8Q*\x84\x97\xdf|\x82\x8d\xd0\x06\x
9a;\x01\x15M\xce\xda\x989\xed\x01k\xf2Q\x0+\x1dp\x94\x06\xfd\x97\xa7(KV\xa5A\xf5\xdd\xcfY\xad\x06\x16\x02\x04\x01\xaf\x06,\xddp\xcd\x
\x01\xce\x13\x02\xe6
\x07\x116\xe8\x96\xf3U\x03\xca\xec\x06\x0b1@\x96P:\x1f1\xb8'\x1a1\x01\x1d\x07\x97\xfd2\x06\x03\x87S\xef\x05\xa6/\x13D\xef\xdc\xcd?
\cb\x1f6\xdc\x87\x08\nendstream\nendobj\n1 0 obj\n<</Type /Pages/n/Kids [3 0 R 5 0 R ]\n/Count 2\n/MediaBox [0 0 595.28
841.89]\n>>\nendobj\n7 0 obj\n<</Type /Font/n/BaseFont /Helvetica/n/Subtype /Type1\n/Encoding /WinAnsiEncoding\n>>\nendobj\n8 0
obj\n<</Type /Font/n/BaseFont /Helvetica-Bold/n/Subtype /Type1\n/Encoding /WinAnsiEncoding\n>>\nendobj\n2 0 obj\n<<\n/ProcSet [/PDF
/Text /ImageB /ImageC /ImageI]\n/Font <\n/F1 7 0 R\n/F2 8 0 R\n>>\n/XObject <\n>>\n>>\nendobj\n9 0 obj\n<<\n/Producer (PyPDF 1.7.2
http://pyfpdf.googlecode.com/) \n/CreationDate (D:20250616101417)\n>>\nendobj\n10 0 obj\n<\n/Type /Catalog\n/Pages 1 0 R\n/OpenAction
[3 0 R /FitH null]\n/PageLayout /OneColumn\n>>\nendobj\nxref\n0 11\n0000000000 65535 f \n00000001779 00000 n \n00000002069 00000 n
\n0000000009 00000 n \n0000000087 00000 n \n00000001001 00000 n \n00000001079 00000 n \n00000001872 00000 n \n00000001968 00000 n
\n00000002183 00000 n \n00000002292 00000 n \ntrailer\n<\n/Size 11\n/Root 10 0 R\n/Info 9 0 R\n>>\nstartxref\n2396\n%%EOF\n'
```

```
f.close()
```

## ▼ Read Image file

```
f = open('im.jpeg', 'rb')
f.read()
```

```
b' \xff\xd8\xff\xe0\x00\x10JFIF\x00\x01\x01\x00\x00\x01\x00\x01\x00\x00\xff\xdb\x00\x84\x00\t\x06\x07\x12\x13\x12\x15\x13\x12\x12\x16\
\x18\x1a%\x1b\x15\x15"1%)+/.. \x17 383-7(-.+ \x01\n\n\x0e\r\x0e\x1a\x10\x10\x1b-% %-----
--
\xff\x00\x00\x11\x08\x01\x03\x00\xc2\x03\x01\x11\x00\x02\x11\x01\x03\x11\x01\xff\x04\x00\x1c\x00\x00\x02\x03\x01\x01\x01\x01\x00\x00\
\x00\xf8\x82\x84,R\xa5d\ne#\xc6\x9d\xc2\x84\xdd\x82\x03\x03\x14\x0b1v$\xef
i\xa7\x01\xec)\xde\n\x06\\\x0e+\xd3\xdc>\x08\x95'\x91v\x0c\x90\x82$\xc7\xb8:qr\x89\x9d\xb2;P\xee\x1f\x04K!\xc9\x98Jk<\x8a!sg\xd1\x0e
\xb9*(\xb8\xc0f(BM*\xc8\x08\x89\x05X+%\n\x02\xe7\x14!\xc2\x14\t\x05\x02yB\x03\x0b8\xe5\xfa:
e\x97$j\x9b\x85\x03\x1e\x02\x97\x9d\x11m\x91s\xcc\x95\rIY\x12\xa2a\x01@K\x83D\x0e\x0b<\x942\xa9dM\x867\xf3P\xb6~&\xa2\x90\x1d\xdd\x0f9
(\xac\x1a<>\xc8\xa0\x08\x1a\x8f\x192\xb5\xaaQF\x19W\x9b\xe4U\x07\x04\x98\xff\x00\xbava\xc7\xa2\xa2v\xbe\rT\x9c\x9a\x08\xac\x84\xa5\x
o\xbc-\xc2\xd2\xb8\xf1E\x16\xceX\x1fb\xceZ~I\x9d\x9a\x96d%\xda\xae\xfb\x06\x0f9%\x9a>
{\x13\xa01\x0bI\x89\x06\x10\x92c\xdc\x1d\x11f\x13\xa5\x0f\x01G\xac\xdf(w\x8c\x8a\x18B\xfd\x1dw\x9d\x1d\x16\xa4\x94i\xdc\x05M\xba\x0b
\x02\xbb\x09\x01X\x08h\x07dPk\x9e\x03\x0b4\x82JnY\x0bU9F7\x08f\r\x91\x815\xab6\x9b\t\x99w\x0f4\rU\x90\x0e\x07c5z\xdd\x95'\x00'\x0c\x0F.\xd5
\xcc\x0f5!5I1hAdL\x06\x93uC6+ U\x04\x04\x1a\x1d;\x82\xa6\x0c90-
\x87\rDC\x05\xa8\x10\x83\x82\x84@\x0c\x11\x1d\x11R\x01\x06\xa9\x18+\x12\x02\x0b9rq\xbe\x02\x9d\x02\x0f\x00\x0f5tP\xae<\x95S\x17\x9e\n\x
\x10M\x0f\x0bQ\x0deDf\x08\x0f\x13\rk\xca\xa2\x87W\x03\xfd\x99W\x0a\x02W\x0c4X\x1a\x83\x0b9\xa7\x0ccs?
3\x04\x05Q\x04\x1c\x09f\x0b0\x0e7W]\xa6\x0aa\x14Wn\x03\x0f\x0101\xcc\x07Z\x06\x83\xa10\x073\x0fa*\xd4n\x0e\x09d\x0f\x94[\x0f0\x0bff\xa7I\x0f9
\x08.sD\x97H\x08\xa7\x04u+RI;\x1cUZS\x0e\x0b\x03\x02fv\x98s\x09e[E\x04\x0c\x04Y\xa28\x89\x0dU4\x0b\x0b4N\x95\x17\x18\x05J\x0b\x0b7\xcc.
\x1a\x95D\x0e9,e\x06d\x07+{\x08\x99\x97\x94f\x0a"\x9e3\x0b34\x18\x01uG:t\x02\x04\x08fK%t \x0b-
\x86\x06\x04\x09e\x11W\x13\x86\x0c21\x0bb\xad\x13\x05\x0eeq\x1f
\x92Q\x06\x96\x0b\x03: \x02y*\x03\xa9\x87\x99g\x02>\xa6\x12'\x02\xdf\xdc#\x94\xcc\x05\x0e>l\x0fa\x14\x1a]\x06\x8b\x97QeF\x08eD*\xda.EZ
[i\x83=1\x02\x07\x0c\x14\r;{\x08\x0bbm\x10j[_@x00Lh\x03\x0f\x97*\x0d1\xa7
\x9e0Q\x1e0(m\x08d[R\x06\x1a\x0df\r\x0f\x0f5\x938:\xc4z\xa2a\x03\x1b\x05\x09c\x9b\x0eb\x0f0-
m\x1cD\x02\xa1\x87\x16kd\x0b\x0f3u\x0da0\x0c1\x0e\x0bC\x05\xa2\xa2Qb\x9d\x0a\x04\x0a\x02\xdf\x01e\x0f\x0b\x11\x02c\\\x09\xca\x06b\x03A\x8
(\x0b\xecj)\x03\x08p\x0de\x0a\x02f2\x0eb\x09bc\xa4\x0b8\x9b\x0a\x0fb\x08f\x96_j\x89\x02*\x0e\x02\x97ptkI\x0eb\x940\x8a\n\x0bbx\x17]ugY\x83q\x0f
\x09\xff\x00\x0f\x00J\x14\x0b\x0cD\x12\x0ea\x81\xa3\x09f_$\x1f"Jv\x0b\x0bfer\x0eb\x0e\x0a\x98\x80\x00\x86\x0b4\x0b9\x06\x08\x02\x0c1\x0b9\x02
\x0b9\x19Y<\x08\x03\x0b\x0a8|\x0c:J\x0ba\x09f\x0a\x0a2w\x0e\x0fe9\x07FE\x0f5c\x00A\x05\x0b4\x0f7\xa9\x0e\x08c\x0d\x05\x0ee7\x13g\x0cay-
+\x8f\x066t\x0f7T\x0c4\xad\x0c\x7f\x82+\x0c' i\x870\x9f\x0c\x0c\x0e-
\x08X\x0f50\x91\xca\x0c\xa2\x0e\x05\x0c9^\x08M\x0c\x10Faq\x05\x0e45(9\x0f4\x04n\x9av*\x07\x0b46\x081w5\x00|R_\x0d0\x0b\x0f\x90\x0c3\x0f\x84
%+\x8c\x97\xa4\x0b23\x84\x0b8\x01!BE\x08\x0f0G\x01!\x0b5f\x17\x1c\x06\x0f6|\xa1.>\x0b\x0c\x02\x16y\x0b3|\x10\x0a\x0a3\x951\x0b"\x12\x96\x0e1
(\x13|\x0b3s?\x88\x9d0%\xadA%dp\x1f\x04\xa5\x0e\x02\x0c\x0f_o\x0d9t^"\x0a\x0f\x0d\x00\x0e-
\x0d\x0f5\x0a\x0c\x00\x0a\x08\x15!\x12\x0a\x87\x94U\x0d\x07\x08f\x0e"\x0f\x0c\x8a9E\x9d\x0a\x0e\x04\x111\x04k\xad\x0a\x02P\x0bQ\x0d1\xa3\xac\x85e\x
'\x08f\x02R\x07f\x0b6\x0bf:\x093\x0c34;\x0bc$\x0c0D\x0dfw\x0b4[\x0c0\x14\xa8\x95[\x08e\x04\x0bc~\x08c&\x12\x98\x0e\x0c\x0c&\x0c\x10\t\x0eael\x0f4\x1
\x03\x0cb65\x0f5*A\x08\xff\x00,%\x0e1\x0bb\x0ed\x14\x0bf\x0ea-\x0b1\x0e6\x0b\x1a*\x0d4\x09a\x1bbZ-
\x040\x06\x097t\x96\x0b4[\x0aag\x0a\x08an\x0c\x09c\x0f\x9awWn2\x0bf\x08f\x0c2\x0f6\x0f7\x0b3A\x85\xa6\x0e7I.\x88\x06\x0e\x84~\x07\x0c\x05\xa9\x9
{\x16\x0aaI^L\x91\x0c\x0f\x0a\x05\x0f0d?]\x13\x1a\x0b0\x1d\x0c\x1aB1\x04\x0c\x0b2R\x04eR\x0d9P\xad\x0c\x0e\x0c5t\x0c5\x87Z\x14
V\x0b7x%\x03\x0e0(\x90\x0f30%\x05\x0c3G\r9\xa5\x9a\x0f6v5k\t\x12/\x0c\x05\x1e\x0a0R\x0b4\x0f6\x0fa.M\x0e4\x0c\x0f1!\xa6\x0c\x0e0U\x09f\x0c4\x0adZ\x
T;\x08?
wM\xa70\cb\x90H3BH\x17\x06\x06!WN\x13\x0b\x0e\x0b\x985/\xb4\xa8\x05\x0a\x0b\x0f\x0bLnmn\x0b9\x88\x13m"LG\x0ae\x03\x0e\x19\x9a\x0c\x1
\x0b4\x0b&\xad#\x0d_M(\x0cb)>~fc\x0b4\x18\x0e\x0c\x0ba\xa3=\x0b\x03\x97\x080v\x91\x0fb\x0e4\x9ej\x0c6\x0ed\r\n\x06\tK\x0f\x0fQ\x8a\x0a5\x0bb\x0a
\x0bd\x16\n\x92\x0df+tG\xa7\x0d3c\x02\xa5\x0b9\x02\x0c6\x18*\x0e3\xa8\x0b1\x92Z|\x04\x0f3\x0caIs\x0bc\x16\x08aJ\x0f6H\x0cb^>{\x14\x0c\x0b9\x0fb\x83
^lda!T];\x0b2i\x9c\xad\x0b4\x08d6\x817BU,\x18\x0d3\x0c\x0c\x0f\r\x0bay\x94;b~\x09c\x03\x0aey\x0a$\x0cdP'e\x97\x0b6\x0c9.D\x05\x0b5LbPmW\x0b80\x11\x1
?\x05A\x0cd#\x0c\x0e4\x0d3\x0a1Wc\x0f3\x0c1\x1c\x08\x0a5-
E\x0d7\xa3\x0e1Ri\x0f\x0c\x0b\t\x0a9\x0ea\x0d7\t\x09a\x92\x06\x0d8\x9c\x0d78o&\x0e4\x0fa\x83\x0c5f\x8a\x0bb\x16M<\x0af\x0c3M\x84\x0a\x06\x0d3q7\x0caA'[\
\x0bbH\x89\x92j\x99\x08b\x0c2\x0a7]\xa5\x08b\x8a\x93\x0e7\x0c4Ih\x0a0c\x0b\x0f1e0c\r\n\x0c\x0c4\x07\x0d4
\x085cA\x0f1#\x0d1n\x0b1\x081\x08b\x0bb3U\x14\xa7\x14\x0d1s q'\x0af\x0dU\x08f\x0c\x02\x92\r*b*\xad\x086\x06f\x06m0&\x08f\x0ee\x993\x1dJ-
\x0bc\x19\x0cd\x01\xa1\x82\x0cdF\xad1\x0aeI\x01ce\x0c\x07(\x1edz\x0ad\x04\x0e5\x0ba\x169\x0b3\x0f\x09dDe/\x0cb\x1f1'\x0dbX'\x0d0\x8a0\xad\x12\x0f0\x06
ZvJ\x08\x0f5\x0bMB\x0ad\x0e\x0e|\t/\x0c\x0bci\xa2a\x0e\x08\x0ca\x0d3\x0c3\xa9\x1eJ\x0fa0f\x19\x0b50\x0b6W]If.0\x0dfj\xa3\x84xQe\x0bb\x0fbH\x0b1\x
<\x0c\x84\x06\x0c\x0b9\x02\x0e2\x0c6\x08\x0e6\x0ac\x0d1\x0c6\x1f5\xa2\x0bd(\x0a2p\x0b4\x1b~\x03\x0ba\x0c7r\x0a0
\x08' \x0c\x0e>~\x01\x0b1\x07\x0b2\x84\x0adfm<+/\x89\x0c2\x12\x03\x0c\x0c\x0ed\x0ec\x0a2\x07!\x16\x03\x0c0B\x0f3\x0f5\x0eaN\x0a4\x0b76u\x12K\x03\x0ae\x0f
\x0c\x88\x02\x0c\x0f7\x0ac\x07\x0b5>*\x0b7=\x0d8\xa9\x0ef\x0eaa\xad\x0a0\x0b8[\x0e9we\x0f/\x0d6\x0e\x0a8\x0fa\x0d7g\x0f6\x0f5,M
\x0ea0\x0e\x06\x0b1\x0e0[\x17!\x0c\x181\x93\x0f1Y\x0ea5\x0db\x095\x0c1\x911\x0dd\x0c2j\x0cdt\x0fa\x0f\x14_\x0c41\x0b5$\x1e\x09e\x83\x0eaUEs[ ]\x0c4\x0bb1
\x09d\x08a8ask\x0f3\x0ea\x06t\x0e\x0cJcT\x92\x08e\x0c8\x0f3\x0d4&\x0d4\x0b9\x015\x080\x015\x0e0E\x0ca\x0a\x0b5[p1\x0d1\x0e9\x0d3\x0f3\x0b9ezxp5\x9b\x0c0\x
V\x0be\x12\x0b4\x0b0\x04\x0c2\x0b4[IE\x81\x0a0/\x0d4\x0a2\x82\x8e\x05\x02Nn,\x90Y1\x0ee\x0b0f\x0a\x0e\x12\x0d0\x0b0\x1f2'\x0cd\x0e\x85V\x0bc\x1ay=Q\x
H\x89\x0e0e\x0ba\x1f\x14\xa2\x0cb0\x0bd\x07\x18J\x0f3\x0fw6\x0f1\x0b4\x08b\x1d\x03B\x0c7=\x0cc\x93\x0e10\x0c69\x0a3,\xa3\x0e0\x0c\x0b2\x0ab\x17\x0c3w^
~j\x0ed\x977\x88\x02\x0ecj\x0b9W\x077>\x99\x90]\x0b6L\x077\x0b7\x0e8Y\x15C{0\x0f2\x99E}<K/\x06\x0b8\x07f\x09d<Q\x0f6\x0cd\x081\x0b6\x19j\x0ads\x08va
\x88\x0b5\xa2\x0f0q\x0e3*\x9a\x0ad\x0b,q\x0d0\x03\x0ca\x0f9MY\xa2\x0f6.\x83|\d\x0c1"\x0e3\x93N\x93\x0e4$\x0f>j\x0b4s\x0b5\x18\x0e0X\x05\x0c8>\x0c1\x
```

[illegible]



U 

```
f = open('new.txt', 'r')
f.read()
```

```
↔ 'My PythonPythonPython'
```

```
f.tell()
```

```
↔ 21
```

```
f.seek(0)
```

```
↔ 0
```

```
f.tell()
```

```
↔ 0
```

```
f.close()
```

```
f = open('new.txt', 'r')
f.read()
```

```
↔ 'My PythonPythonPython'
```

```
f.tell()
```

```
↔ 21
```

```
f.close()
```

```
f = open('dictionary programs.pdf', 'rb')
f.readline()
```

```
↔ b'%PDF-1.3\n'
```

```
f.readline()
```

```
↔ b'3 0 obj\n'
```

```
f.readline()
```

```
↔ b'<</Type /Page\n'
```

```
f.readline()
```

```
↔ b'/Parent 1 0 R\n'
```

```
f.readline()
```

```
↔ b'/Resources 2 0 R\n'
```

```
f.close()
```

```
f = open('dictionary programs.pdf', 'rb')
f.readlines()
```

```
↔
```



```
h'/F1 7 0 R\n'.
```



