

Lab program 6:

6. Write a program to compute FOLLOW set.

Aim: Program to compute FOLLOW set for a given grammar of non-terminals.

Algorithm:

Rules to compute FOLLOW set:

1. $\text{FOLLOW}(S) = \{ \$ \}$ // where S is the starting Non-Terminal
2. If $A \rightarrow pBq$ is a production, where p, B and q are any grammar symbols, then everything in $\text{FIRST}(q)$ except ϵ is in $\text{FOLLOW}(B)$.
3. If $A \rightarrow pB$ is a production, then everything in $\text{FOLLOW}(A)$ is in $\text{FOLLOW}(B)$.
4. If $A \rightarrow pBq$ is a production and $\text{FIRST}(q)$ contains ϵ , then $\text{FOLLOW}(B)$ contains $\{ \text{FIRST}(q) - \epsilon \} \cup \text{FOLLOW}(A)$

Program:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int n,m=0,p,i=0,j=0;
char a[10][10],followResult[10];
void follow(char c);
void first(char c);
void addToResult(char);
int main()
{
    int i,choice;
    char c,ch;
    printf("Enter the no.of productions: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf(" Enter %d productions\nProduction with multiple terms should be give as separate\n", n);

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        scanf("%s%c",a[i],&ch); // gets(a[i]);
    do
    {
        m=0;
        printf("Find FOLLOW of -->");
        scanf(" %c",&c);
        follow(c);
        printf("FOLLOW(%c) = { ",c);
        for(i=0;i<m;i++)
            printf("%c ",followResult[i]);
        printf(" }\n");
        printf("Do you want to continue(Press 1 to continue....)?");
        scanf("%d%c",&choice,&ch);
    }
    while(choice==1);
}
```

```

void follow(char c)
{
    if(a[0][0]==c)addToResult('$');
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        for(j=2;j<strlen(a[i]);j++)
        {
            if(a[i][j]==c)
            {
                if(a[i][j+1]!='\0')first(a[i][j+1]);
                if(a[i][j+1]=='\0'&&c!=a[i][0])
                    follow(a[i][0]);
            }
        }
    }
}

void first(char c)
{
    int k;
    if(!(isupper(c)))    //f[m++]=c;
        addToResult(c);
    for(k=0;k<n;k++)
    {
        if(a[k][0]==c)
        {
            if(a[k][2]=='$') follow(a[i][0]);
            else if(islower(a[k][2]))
                //f[m++]=a[k][2];
                addToResult(a[k][2]);
            else
                first(a[k][2]);
        }
    }
}

void addToResult(char c)
{
    int i;
    for( i=0;i<=m;i++)
        if(followResult[i]==c)
            return;
    followResult[m++]=c;
}

```

Output:

```
Enter the no.of productions: 8
Enter 8 productions
Production with multiple terms should be give as separate productions
E=ID
D=+ID
D=$
T=FS
S=*FS
S=$
F=<E>
F=a
Find FOLLOW of -->E
FOLLOW(E) = { $ }
Do you want to continue(Press 1 to continue....)?1
Find FOLLOW of -->D
FOLLOW(D) = { }
Do you want to continue(Press 1 to continue....)?1
Find FOLLOW of -->T
FOLLOW(T) = { + $ }
Do you want to continue(Press 1 to continue....)?S
Find FOLLOW of -->FOLLOW(S) = { $ }
Do you want to continue(Press 1 to continue....)?1
Find FOLLOW of -->F
FOLLOW(F) = { * + $ }
Do you want to continue(Press 1 to continue....)?
```