



# EE 604

# Digital Image Processing

# Lecture outline

- **Course overview**
- Guidelines and course policies
- Introduction to Image Processing

# EE604 Team

## Instructor:



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# Logistics

- **Lectures:** Wed, Fri, 3:30 - 4:45pm at L13
- **Instructor office hour:** by appointment
- **Course webpage:** <http://home.iitk.ac.in/~tanaya/ee604>

① [home.iitk.ac.in/~tanaya/Teaching.html](http://home.iitk.ac.in/~tanaya/Teaching.html)

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Monsoon 2017

[EE 604 Digital image processing](#)

Winter 2017

[EE 698K Modeling and representation techniques for images](#)

Monsoon 2016

[EE 604 Digital image processing](#)

# Course objective

- **Learn** the basics of image formation, processing and analysis
- **Understand** the wide applicability of image processing methods
- **Develop** an insight towards which method to use when
- **Apply** learned techniques to build a real-world system

# Content

- **Image fundamentals:** perception, sampling, quantization
- **Image enhancement:** time and frequency domain filtering
- **Image restoration:** noise models, denoising algorithms
- **Image compression:** DCT, Huffman coding, JPEG compression
- **Morphological image processing:** set-theoretic filters
- **Image segmentation:** thresholding, watershed, graph-based segmentation
- **Image representations & descriptions**

# Prerequisites

- **Hard prerequisites**

Programming

Signals and systems

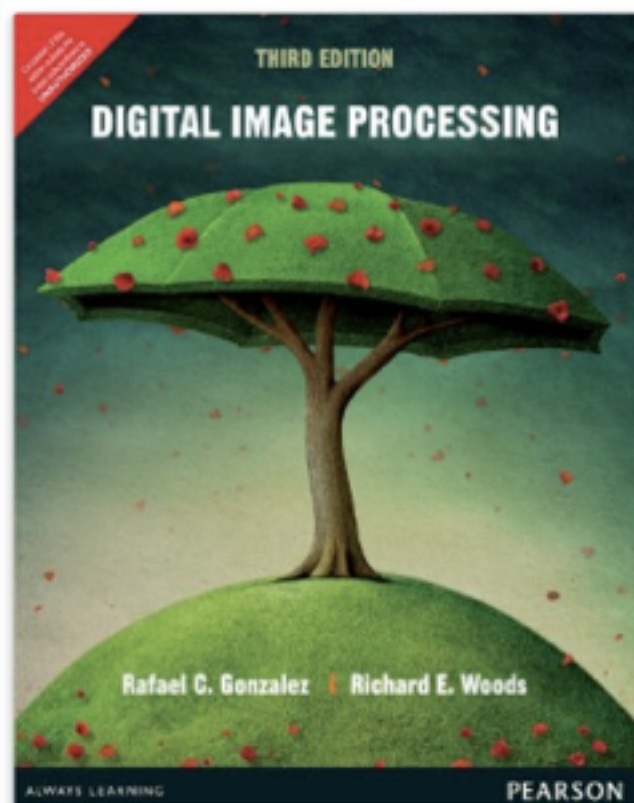
Linear algebra, Probability.

- **Soft prerequisites**

Digital Signal Processing

Mathematical methods for signal processing

# Primary reference



[See this image](#)

## Digital Image Processing Paperback – 2013

by [Rafael C. Gonzalez](#) (Author)

★★★★★ ▾ 20 customer reviews

► [See all formats and editions](#)

**Paperback**

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QUANTITY**

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Completely self-contained-and heavily illustrated-this introduction to basic concepts and methodologies for digital image processing is written at a level that truly is suitable for seniors and first-year graduate students in almost any technical discipline. The leading textbook in its field for more than twenty years, it continues its cutting-edge focus on contemporary developments in all mainstream areas of image processing-e.g., image fundamentals, image enhancement in the spatial and frequency domains,

▾ [Read more](#)



# Other references

- **Jain, Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing, Prentice Hall**
- **Research papers** (a few)
- **Class notes**

# Evaluation

- 3 quizzes (3 x10%)
  - no midterm.
- 2 assignments (20% + 10%)
  - no course project.
- Final term (40%)

# About the large assignment

- Build a **photo editing software**
  - with only 2 functionalities (out of a list of given functionalities)
  - E.g. auto-enhancement, auto-cropping, remove/add motion blur, etc.
  - should have a GUI

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- **General guidelines & course policies**
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# Guidelines and course policies

- The easiest way to reach the instructor is via email.
- Email regarding the course should start with [\[EE604\]](#) in the subject line.
- Assignments/reports (only PDFs please) should be submitted to ee604a@gmail.com. Hardcopies are neither needed nor accepted.
- Attending classes is not mandatory, but recommended.
- You'll be tested on your understanding. No need to memorize equations.

# Guidelines and course policies

- It is expected that you will maintain academic honesty in every form.
- Please familiarize yourself with the general rules and laws of plagiarism.
- If plagiarism is detected, you'll be given **zero mark** for that piece of the work.

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# Why study images?

- Images and videos are EVERYWHERE!
- Widespread applications in robotics, security, healthcare, entertainment, and many other fields.
- It's fun (think of Photoshop, Instagram)!



# How it all started ...



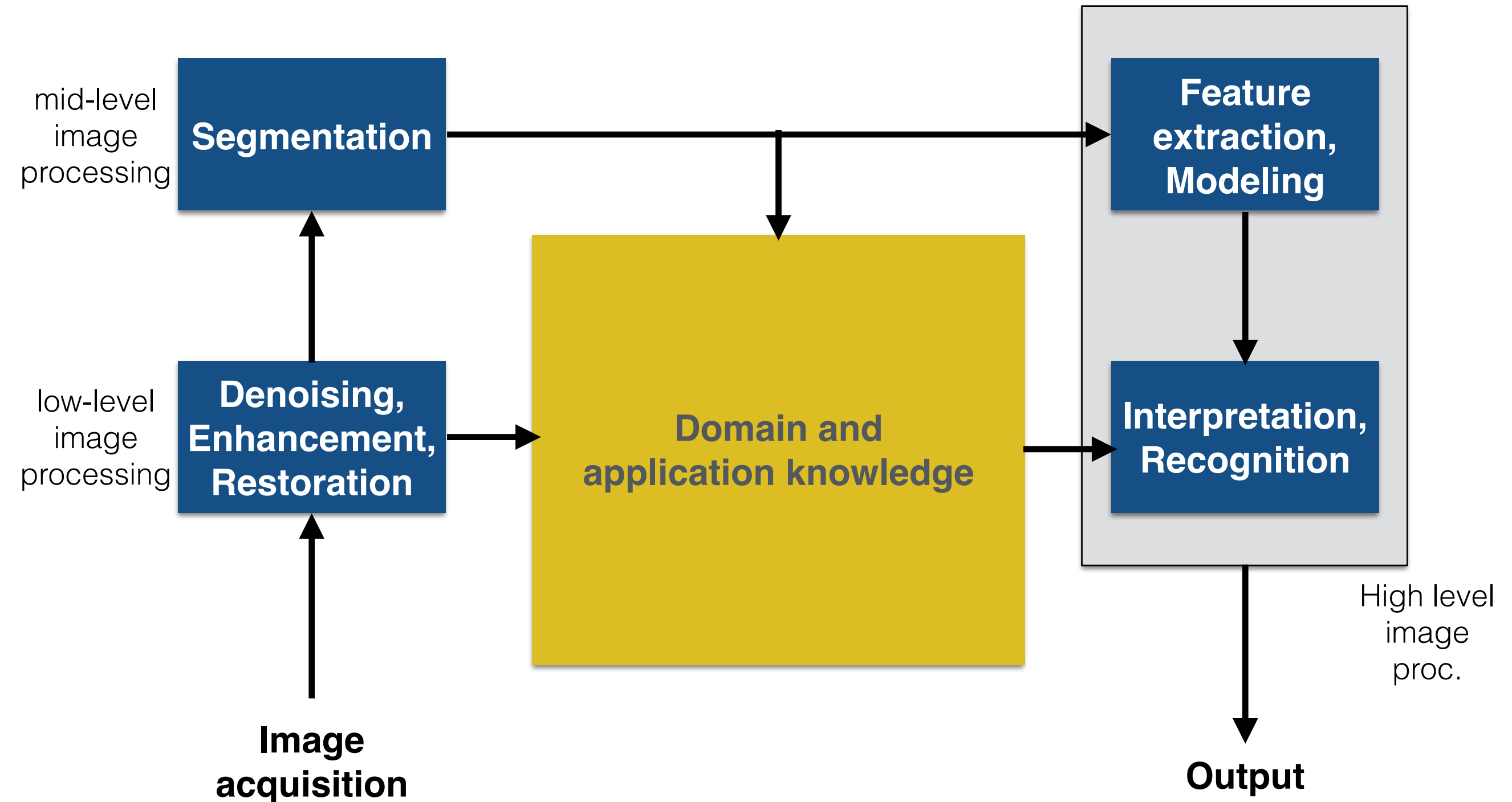
Robert Nathan  
(photo from [nasa.gov](https://www.nasa.gov))

- 1920s - Bartlane cable picture system
- 1959-69 - NASA Jet Propulsion Lab
- JPL's spacecraft was sending 'dark, noisy, distorted' images.
- Nathan wrote first computer programs for image enhancement

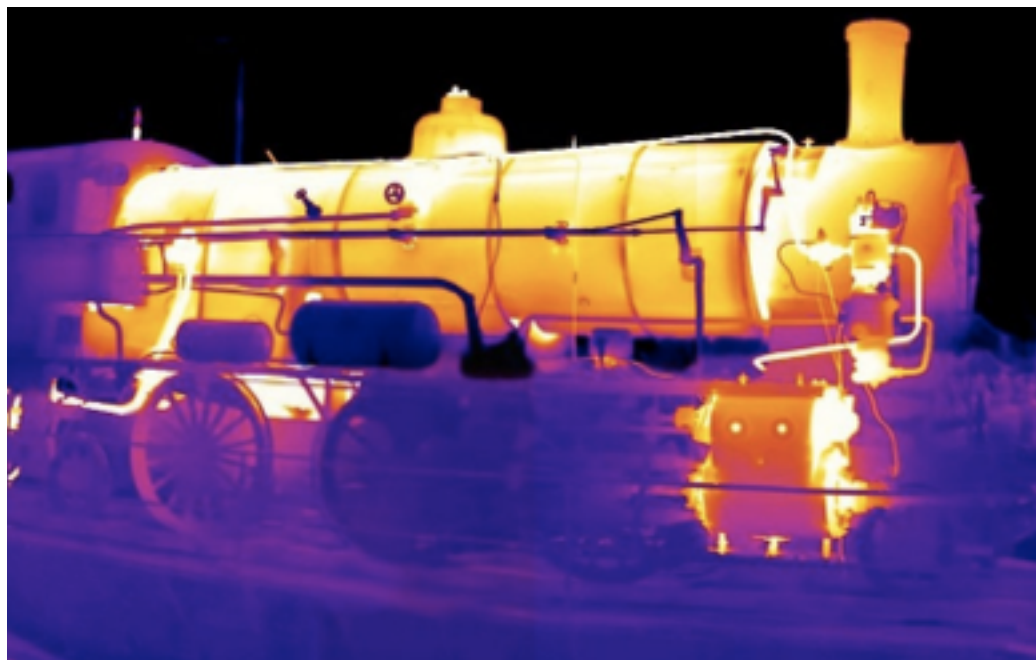
# Image processing (IP) =? Computer vision (CV)

- Loosely speaking
  - IP: Image  $\rightarrow$  Image
  - CV: Image  $\rightarrow$  high level information
  - IP: Wide range of image modalities
  - CV: mostly natural images
- In practice, we need both and do not differentiate!

# Image processing system



# Image Modalities



# Image Enhancement



source: mathworks



# Image Compression



file size = 5MB

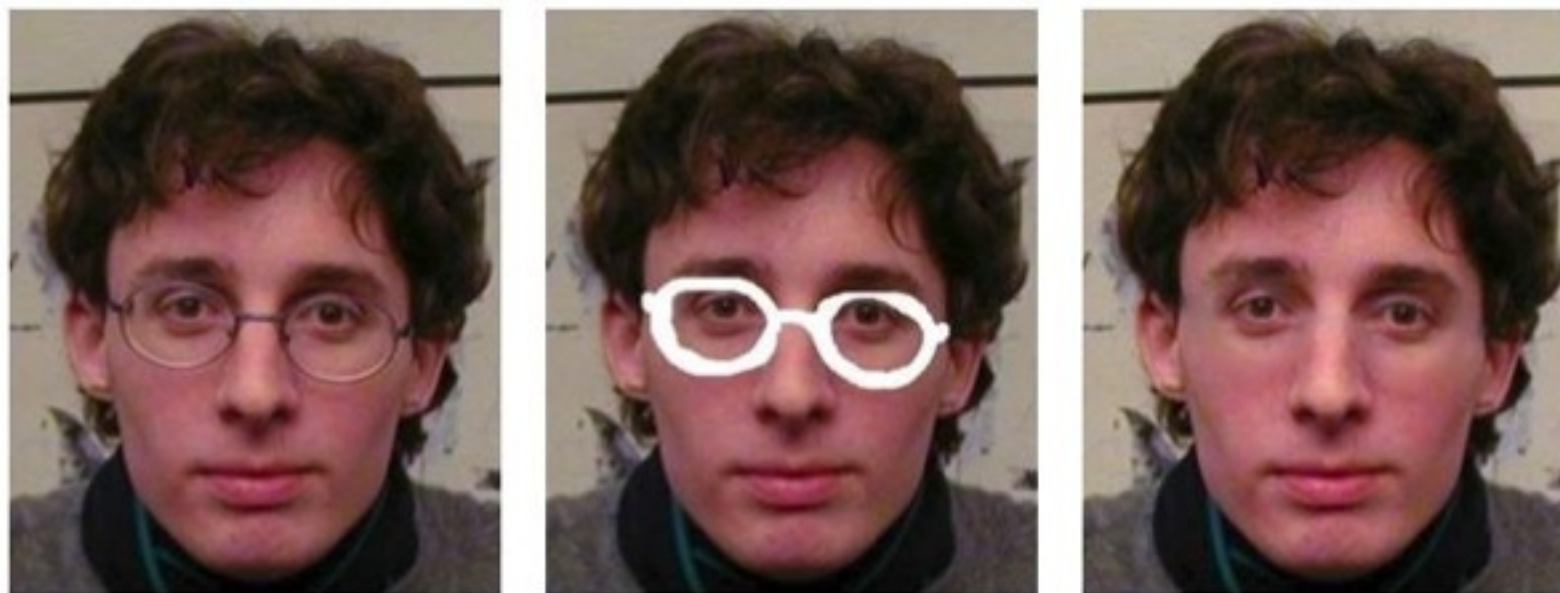


file size < 1MB

# Image Inpainting



source: [cs.utoronto.edu](http://cs.utoronto.edu)



source:  
[code.google.com](http://code.google.com)