1. Break Down - Collapse

The Engine of my car broke down when I went to Delhi.

2. Break into - enter by force

The robbers broke into the bank yesterday.

3. Break off - Stop talking suddenly

He broke off in the middle of a speech.

4. Break out - Spread

The plague broke out in 1856 in Bengal.

5. Break with - Quarrel

Two brothers broke with only yesterday.

6. Call in - Summon

Please call in the doctor.

7. Call off - cancel

The meeting was called off.

8. Put off - Postpone

The meeting was put off for next month.

9. Carry away - Deprived him of self control.

He was carried away by the performance of the artist.

10. Fall out - Quarrel

Two brothers have already fallen out.

11. Give in - Yield

Though he had been defeated he will not give in.

12. Put by - Save

She had put some money by for a rainy day.

13. Get off - Dismount

He got off his bicycle and went into the house.

14. Get over - Surmount

The boys got over the garden wall and escaped.

15. Come about - Happen

How did it come about?

16. Put on - Wear

Please put on this shirt.

17. Get about - move from place to place.

Why are you getting about the city?

18. Put out - Extinguish

Please put out the light.

19. Look down upon - Humiliate

She looks down upon her poor parents.

20. Make out - Guess

I can't make out your intentions.

21. Tell upon - Affect

He is telling upon his teacher.

22. Come off - take place

When does Diwali come off?

23. Deal in; Do business of (deal out - distribute)

He deals in electronics items.

24. Call out - Speak aloud

Dara sing called out Tarzan for a fight.

25. Carry on - Keep progress (go on)

Carry on your efforts to get success.

26. Carry off - Kill

Cholera had carried off half of the people of the village.

27. Carry out - Execute/fulfill

He did not have the ability to carry out the plan.

28. Cave in - Save

You will have to cave in some money for a rainy day.

29. Come across - Meet by chance

Ramesh came across me in the market.

30. Come by - Get

How did you come by this purse?

31. Come down upon - Rebuke

Why did you not come down upon him?

32. Come on - Progress

He is coming on the Matter.

33. Cut in - Interrupt one's talk

You have cut in my opinion.

34. Cut down - Reduce

You should cut down your expenditure.

35. Drop in - Come casually

Please drop in when you are in town.

36. Drop out - Disappear

Many students who do not study drop out.

37. Egg on - Urge

He egged his friend on to steal the radio.

38. Ask for - Demand

He asked for an explanation.

39. Account for - Explain

You will have to account for your negligence.

40. Back out - To evade a commitment

You should not back out from your words.

41. Bring up - Nourish

Kabir was bought up by a weaver.

42. Build up - to cover with Building

The shopping center had not still been built up in our city.

43. Call on/call upon - Appeal/Order

The judge called upon the witness to appear in the box.

44. Fix up - Adhere to

You will have to fix up your mind first.

45. Get back - Return

He has got back form his long Journey.

46. Get in - Enter

Don't stand at the door, please get in.

47. Give up - Abandon

I gave up my share of the Property.

48. Go by - Pass

Years go by much faster as you got older.

49. Go over - review

I often go over my speech before speaking.

**50.** Hand in - to put into the care for I handed in the key to Ramesh.

51. Hush up - suppress

My hopes were hushed up by my father.

52. Keep back - Conceal

I will keep nothing back from you.

53. Let down - Disappoint

Don't let him down at the time of his failure in the Examination.

54. Let out - Do not consider

My ideas are often let out by him.

55. Lay Aside - Put away

He lays aside all his manners while speaking.

56. Look after - Care for

Look after your children well.

57. Look for - Search

I am looking for my purse.

58. Look in to - Examine

The custom officer looked into our suitcase.

59. Make out - Guess

I can't make out your intentions.

60. Make up - Determine

I have made up my mind to go to Jaipur.

61. Put aside - Reject

You cannot put aside his request for forgiveness.

62. Put down - Suppress

My hops were put down by my father.

63. Run into - Meet Suddenly

When I was going to market I ran into one of my old friends.

64. Run out - come to an end

The lease of this house runs out next year.

65. Run up - Build

They run up those houses in a few months.

66. See-through/Go through - Examine

I am going through this case carefully.

67. Send for - Call

The Dr. was sent for immediately.

68. Set aside - Reject

The court has set aside my application.

69. Set in - Establish

I have to set in my business very soon.

70. Set out/Set about - Begin

I sat out my journey early in the morning.

71. Stand by - Support

She stood by him in the sun and shower.

72. Take After - Resemble

Sapna takes after her mother.

73. Turn down - Refuse

His application for a license was turned.

74. Turn up - Appear/Arrive

When did you turn up in this village?

75. Veer round - To change direction/opinion

suddenly

You have to veer round your opinion.

76. Wait on/Wait upon - Serve

Mephistopheles will wait on Dr. Faustus.

77. Set Apart - Make somebody different

Ritika's style sets her apart from her sister.

78. Back up - Support

He backed me up when I was in crisis.

79. Bear out - Confirm

He bore out the news.

80. Blow out - extinguish a flame by blowing

He blew out the candle.

81. Break in - Interrupt someone

When he broke in the conversation, everybody started looking at him.

82. Bring round - persuade someone to accept a

view

He brings him round to accept his view.

83. Call at - Visit a place for a short time

I called at the bank and collected my cash.

84. Cut down - Reduce in size

The prices got cut down.

85. Cut off - Disconnect

You have to cut off all his associations.

86. Cut out for - Be fitted to be

Our teacher is cut out for a clown.

87. Do away with - abolish

The government should do away with the regulations.

88. Get about - Move or travel in a general sense

He always got about the streets and did nothing meaningful.

89. Get through - Pass

You have to get through the exam.

90. Give out - announce verbally

The anchor, then, gave out the names of the winners.

91. Go through - Examine

He went through the plan and gave his consent.

92. Hand out - Distribute

All the papers were handed out to the clerk.

93. Hand over - Surrender

I handed over all the material.

94. Hold on - Wait

You have to hold on till he arrives.

**95. Keep off - Refrain from walking of** keep off the grass.

96. Knock down - hit someone so hard that he falls

The boxer knocked him down in the end

97. Let down - Disappoint someone

Students should not let down their parents by cheating them.

98. Live up to - Maintain a certain standard

The bride said to her husband that she would live up to the expectations of his family.

99. Look on - Regard

He looked on him as my son.

100. Make for/ leave for - Travel towards

He made for Paris. He left for Paris.

101. Pull down - Demolish

The Church was pulled down.

102. Pull through - Recover from illness

We thought she was going to die but her own willpower pulled her through

103. Pull up - scold

The student was pulled up for his misbehavior.

104. Put in for - Apply for a job

He put in for the post of receptionist.

**105.** Run away with - Become uncontrollable Don't let your emotions run away with.

106. Run over/ through - Revise quickly

You should run over/ run through the matter

107. Set up - achieve/establish

He set up his business in Paris.

**108.** Look forward to - Expect with pleasure
He looked forward to good news from his wife.

109. Take off/take out - Remove

He took off his shirt like Salman.

110. Take to - Begin a habit

He was taken to drinking at an early age.

111. Turn down - Refuse

His all demands were turned down.

112. Turn on/off - Switch on/off

Please turn on the fan.

113. Wear away - Gradually reduce

Most of the letters of this inscription have been worn away.

114. Wear off - Disappear gradually

The effects of drugs soon started wearing off.

**115. Wear out - Use till no longer serviceable** Children wear out their shoes quickly.

116. Wind up - Bring to come to an end

He wound up the meeting and came outside.

117. Work out - Find by calculation

He worked out the sum very quickly.

#### **Important Idioms**

1. To have a fit of the blues

Meaning: To be in low spirits/to be gloomy

**Usage:**- A good sportsman can't afford to have a fit of the blues before the game.

2. An utopian idea

**Meaning :** Idea that is not realistic but only imaginary

**Usage:**- His utopian idea was entertaining but not acceptable.

3. Getting into a row.

**Meaning:** Providing or giving unnecessary advice.

**Usage:**- He has the habit of getting into a row over trivial matters.

4. A small fry

**Meaning:** unimportant

**Usage:**- The idea proposed is nothing but a small fry.

5. Lose head in public.

Meaning: be embarrassed

Usage: - Do not lose your head in public.

6. Egged on

**Meaning**: to encourage somebody to do something

**Usage:**- What egged you on to become social worker?

7. Not fit to hold a candle

**Meaning:** Someone is not as good as somebody **Usage:** Many politicians in India are not fit to hold a candle to Mahatma Gandhi.

8. Paying through the nose

Meaning: paying too much

**Usage:**- She must be paying through the nose for the face left.

9. Putting the cart before the horse.

**Meaning :** to put or do things in the wrong order

**Usage:**- He is putting the cart before the horse by purchasing furniture before buying a house.

10. Casting pearls before swine

**Meaning :** To give or offer valuable things to people who do not understand their value.

**Usage:**- Unpleasant person never understands the value of good advises.

#### 11. Fish in troubled waters

**Meaning :** to involve oneself in a difficult, confused or dangerous situation, especially with a view to gaining an advantage/make a profit out of disturbance.

**Usage:**- A good man does not try to fish in troubled waters./ Agents find a way to fish in troubled waters.

# 12. Keep the wolf from the door

**Meaning:** to have enough money to avoid going hungry/to stop somebody from feeling hungry.

**Usage:**- The poor have to do hard work to keep the wolf from the door.

#### 13. Break the ice

**Meaning**: to say or do something that makes people feel more relaxed, especially at the beginning of a meeting, party

**Usage:**- Jim organized a few party games to break the ice when people first arrived.

#### 14. Null and Void

**Meaning:** having no legal force/not valid.

**Usage:**- The contract was declared null and void./ The policy has been declared to be null and void.

# 15. To play second fiddle

**Meaning :** to be treated as less important than somebody or something/to have a less important position than somebody or something.

**Usage:**- I am not going to play second fiddle to anyone.

#### 16. Face the music

**Meaning:** to accept and deal with criticism or punishment for something you have done

**Usage:**- The others all ran off, leaving me to face the music.

#### 17. Call a spade a spade

**Meaning :** to say exactly what you think without trying to hide your opinion

Usage:- Villagers always call a spade a spade.

#### 18. Out of wits

**Meaning:** to be confused

**Usage:**- I am out of my wits and therefore cannot find a way to solve the problem.

# 19. Jumping down my throat

**Meaning:** to react very angrily to somebody. **Usage:**- Salman is jumping down my throat.

### 20. For good/For good and all

**Meaning:** permanently

**Usage:**- This time she is leaving for good (permanently leaving).

# 21. Achilles heel

**Meaning:** a weak point of fault in somebody's character, which can be attacked by other.

**Usage:**- Weak batting order is an Achilles heel of our team.

#### 22. Blow his own trumpet/horn

**Meaning**: to tell other people how good and successful you are

**Usage:**- He is always blowing his own trumpet.

#### 23. Cut the Gordian knot

**Meaning:** solve a very complex problem in a simple way remove the difficulty/to solve a problem boldly and decisively

**Usage:**- He cut the Gordian knot by practicing what he preached.

#### 24. A leap in the dark

**Meaning :** Something you do without being certain what will happen as a result

**Usage:**- Doing a job in this company is like a leap in the dark.

#### 25. In the long run

**Meaning:** over a period of time

**Usage:**- Hard work pays in the long run.

#### 26. A fish out of water

**Meaning:** a person who feels uncomfortable or awkward because he or she is in surroundings that are not familiar

**Usage:**- Lee was a fish out of water in Los Angeles.

### 27. Apple of discord

28.

**Meaning:** anything causing trouble, discord **Usage:** This building is an apple of discord.

Let the grass grow under their feet

**Meaning:** to waste time by delaying doing something

**Usage:**- The construction remains unfinished and the workers have let the grass grow under their feet.

#### 29. Smell the rat

**Meaning :** to suspect that something is wrong about a situation

**Usage:**- The police smelt the rat behind the death of the girl.

#### 30. A live wire

**Meaning:** a person who is lively and full of energy

**Usage:**- Superman is a real live wire.

#### 31. Cool his heels

**Meaning:** to have to wait for somebody or something

**Usage:**- He spent an hour cooling his heels in the waiting room./don't cool your heels, you should go now.

### 32. Bury the hatchet

**Meaning :** to stop being unfriendly and become friends again

**Usage:**- After not speaking to each other for years, the two brothers decided to bury the hatchet.

# 33. Wet (his/your/one's) whistle

Meaning: to have drink, take a drink

**Usage:**- He wets his whistle in the party./ You should wet your whistle.

#### 34. Through thick and thin

**Meaning :** even when there are problems or difficulties

**Usage:**- He has supported the team for over ten years through thick and thin./In marriage, you have to stick together through thick and thin.

#### 35. Let sleeping dogs lie

**Meaning:** to avoid mentioning a subject or something that happened in the past, in order to avoid any problems or arguments.

**Usage:**- I am not going to complain because I decided let sleeping dogs lie.

# 36. Be born with silver spoon in your mouth

**Meaning:** having rich parents

**Usage:**- Stars' kids are born with silver spoon in their mouth.

#### 37. A man of straw

**Meaning:** a weak man and easy to defeat

**Usage:**- His army looks like men of straw./He looks like a man of straw.

# 38. Look a gift horse in the mouth

**Meaning:** to refuse or criticize something that is given to you for nothing

**Usage:**- I am never on to look a gift horse in the mouth.

#### 39. A cakewalk

**Meaning:** something that is extremely easy to

**Usage:**- Hitting the ball out of the boundary is just a cakewalk for Dhoni.

### 40. Back to square one

**Meaning:** back to the beginning/a return to the situation you were in at the beginning of a project, task etc. because you make no real progress.

**Usage:**- Our army should back to square one.

# 41. Apple pie order

**Meaning:** very well organized/the state of being very carefully and neatly arranged

**Usage:**- I always put my desk in apple-pie order.

# 42. A closed book

**Meaning**: a mystery/a subject or person that you know nothing about

**Usage:**- Aliens are a closed book for us.

#### 43. In a month of Sundays

**Meaning:** used to emphasize that something will never happen

**Usage:**- You won't find it, not in a month of Sundays.

#### 44. To drive home

**Meaning**: to give special importance to someone or something/to emphasize

**Usage:**- The teacher repeated the point three times just to drive it home.

#### 45. To be above board

**Meaning :** legal and honest/in a legal and honest way

**Usage:**- If you do everything above board, you will have to pay tax on your earnings.

# 46. To cry wolf

**Meaning:** to call for help when you do not need it, with the result that when you do need it people do not believe you

**Usage:**- The boy who always cried wolf was a liar and didn't need the help when he actually needed it.

### 47. On the wrong side of 30 (40, 50, 60, 70 ......)

**Meaning:** more than 30 (40, 50, 60, 70 ......) years old

**Usage:**- I don't know his exact age but I should say he is on the wrong side of fifty.

### 48. An axe to grind

**Meaning :** to have private reasons for being involved in something or for arguing for a particular cause

**Usage:**- She had no axe to grind and was only acting out of concern for their safety.

These criticisms are commonly voiced by those who have some political axe to grind.

# 49. Beat about/around the bush

**Meaning:** to talk about something for a long time without coming to the main point

**Usage:**- Stop beating about the bush and tell me what you want.

# 50. Fight shy of something

**Meaning:** Unwilling to accept something or do something and try to avoid it to attempt of avoid a thing or a person.

**Usage:**- Successive governments have fought shy or such measures.

#### 51. Yeoman service

**Meaning :** excellent service/efficient or useful help in need

**Usage:**- The minister has performed yeoman service.

#### 52. To cut a sorry figure

**Meaning :** to be ashamed/to create a bad impression

**Usage:**- Leader cuts a sorry figure in his service.

# 53. Had butterflies (in my stomach)

**Meaning:** to have a nervous feeling in your stomach before doing something

**Usage:**- She always has butterflies in her stomach before the English test.

# 54. Work against time/clock

**Meaning :** to work very fast because you know you only have a limited period of time to do something.

**Usage:**- Scientists were working against the time to collect specimens before the volcano erupted again.

### 55. In high dudgeon

**Meaning:** in an angry or offended mood and showing other people that you are angry

**Usage:**- Slamming the door in his face, she drove off in high dudgeon.

Minister got down in high dudgeon.

#### 56. By the skin of teeth

**Meaning**: If you do something by the skin of your teeth, you only just manage to do it/Just succeed in doing something.

**Usage:**- He escaped defeat by the skin of his teeth./We win by the skin of our teeth.

### 57. To go the whole hog

**Meaning :** to do something thoroughly or completely

**Usage:**- I don't know more about this system, I think I should go the whole hog.

### 58. Feel the pulse

**Meaning:** to try to know someone's views

**Usage:**- Reporters try to feel the pulse of the public on voting.

Teachers should feel the pulse of students.

#### 59. Take to task

**Meaning :** to criticize somebody strongly for something they have done

**Usage:**- The local newspaper has been taking the city council to task over its transport policy. The teacher took Mohan to task for his bad

behaviour.

# 60. Have something up one's sleeve

**Meaning :** to keep a plan or an idea secret until you need to use it

Usage:- USA has something up its sleeve.

#### 61. Ruled the roost

**Meaning :** to be the most powerful member of a group/to be the boss or manager

**Usage:**- My mom rules the roost at my home.

#### 62. Eat humble pie

**Meaning:** to say and show that you are sorry for the mistake that you made

**Origin:**- From a pun on the old word umbles, meaning 'offal', which was considered to be food for poor people.

**Usage:**- You made a mistake and I hope you have to eat humble pie.

#### 63. Cock-sure

**Meaning :** very sure and certain/marked by overconfidence; to sure

**Usage:**- You are always so cocksure about everything.

# 64. Dog in the manager

**Meaning:** a person who prevents others from enjoying what he cannot

**Usage:**- Stop being such a dog in the manager and let your sister ride your bike if you are not using it.

### 65. Give up the ghost

**Meaning :** die, pass away/to stop working (of a machine)

**Usage:**- He gives up the ghost.

### 66. Have a brush with something

**Meaning**: to have an encounter/to have an experience with something.

**Usage:**- I have a brush with death.

### 67. Hit the nail on the head

**Meaning:** to do the right thing at right time/to do something in the most effective and efficient way

**Usage:**- Team India has won the match, captain dhoni hits the nail on the head.

Police have caught the robbers, they hit the nail on the head.

#### 68. Fall flat

**Meaning :** to have no effect/fail to amuse somebody

**Usage:**- Without Jam, the whole evening would have fallen flat./Your acts have fallen flat.

# 69. Cheek by jowl

**Meaning**: close together, very close to somebody or something/side by side

**Usage:**- The guest, packed cheek by jowl, parted as he entered.

# 70. Pull all the stops out/pull out all the stops

**Meaning :** to make every effort to achieve something/to make the greatest effort possible to achieve something

**Usage:**- Candidates are pulling out all the stops to get the job.

#### 71. Developed cold feet/Get or have cold feet

**Meaning:** became nervous/to suddenly become nervous about doing something that you had planned to do

**Usage:**- We were getting cold feet when we decided to go to foreign.

### 72. A damp squib

**Meaning:** totally unimpressive/an event that is disappointing because it is not as exciting or impressive as expected an event which people think will be exciting but which is disappointing when it happens

**Usage:**- The celebrations were a bit of a damp squib.

# 73. Ins and outs of

**Meaning :** details and complexities/all the details, especially the complicated or difficult ones

**Usage:**- Common man does not understand the ins and outs of politics.

#### 74. To talk through one's hat

**Meaning:** to talk nonsense/to say silly things while you are talking about a subject you do not understand

**Usage:**- Why are you talking through one's hat.

### 75. Hot/hard on the heels of something

**Meaning**: very close behind something or somebody, very soon after something/closely following

**Usage:**- He ran ahead, with the others hot on his heels.

#### 76. Off and on

Meaning: occasionally

**Usage:**- We slept off and on last night.

# 77. Take to one's heel/Take to your heels

**Meaning :** to run away/to run away from somebody/something

**Usage:**- Robber had taken to one's heel when police came.

# 78. To keep up one's appearances

**Meaning:** to talk about something for a long time without coming to the main point

**Usage:**- He is in a habit of keeping up one's appearances.

# 79. Turn over a new leaf

**Meaning**: to work on a novel idea/to change your way of life or work to become a better, more responsible person

**Usage:**- He has forgotten his past life and turned over a new leaf.

#### 80. Dark horse

**Meaning:** an unexpected winner/someone or something whose abilities, plans, or feelings are little known to others

**Usage:**- It is difficult to predict who will win the prize- there are two or three dark horses in the tournament.

#### 81. On/In the cards

**Meaning:** anticipated, likely to happen/in future **Usage:**- I am expecting some holiday on the cards.

### 82. To cast aspersions on

**Meaning :** to make unpleasant remarks **Usage:**- Don't cast aspersion on me.

# 83. Come off with flying colours

**Meaning :** achieve creditable success/to be victorious

**Usage:**- When soldiers achieve creditable success, they would come with flying colours or flying flags.

#### 84. Come off

**Meaning:** to take place, to happen

**Usage:**- Ram has been finally selected as he comes off with flying colours.

# 85. Make hay while the sun rises

**Meaning**: take benefit of condition/to do something while the situation or conditions are right

**Usage:**- Our leaders know how to make hay while the sun rises.

### 86. Puts a spoke in one's wheel

**Meaning:** to obstruct one's progress/to prevent somebody from putting their plans into operation

**Usage:**- We should not put a spoke in somebody's wheel.

#### 87. Hold a brief for another

**Meaning :** to speak on another's behalf/to support or be in favour of somebody or something

Usage: Public hold a brief for Congress party.

### 88. Out of the frying pan into the fire

Meaning: from bad to worse

**Usage:**- I got out of the frying pan into the fire when I lost my job.

#### 89. Draw on his fancy

**Meaning:** use of imagination

**Usage:**- The poet drew on his fancy in his poem.

# 90. Give someone a piece of my mind

**Meaning:** to reprimand him/to speak angrily to someone because they have done something wrong

**Usage:**- If he phones again, I am going to give him a piece of my mind.

#### 91. To stave (something) off

**Meaning:** to prevent/to delay something bad **Usage:**- Soldiers staved citizen off hunger.

#### 92. Take after

**Meaning :** resembles/to be like or to look like someone in your family

**Usage:**- Ramesh takes after his father.

### 93. Make no bones about

**Meaning:** did not have any hesitation in/to say clearly what you think or feel about something **Usage:**- He made no bones about how bad he thought the food was.

#### 94. Heads will roll

**Meaning:** used to say that some people will be punished because of something that has happened transfers will take place

**Usage:**- It is evident from the minister's statement that heads will roll in the Secretariat.

### 95. Make a clean breast of (thing)

**Meaning:** confessed with reserve/to confess fully there is the seat of the one's emotions and secrets; one's 'heart'. To disclose this openly was to clean one's heart of impurity.

**Usage:**- The criminal made a clean breast of everything he had done.

### 96. Rest/Sit on their/your/one's laurels

**Meaning:** to stop trying because one is satisfied with one's past achievements/to feel so satisfied with what you have already achieved that you do not try to do any more/to be complacent

**Usage:**- Very ambitious people do not like to rest on their laurels.

#### 97. Bad blood (between)

**Meaning :** unfriendly relation/a feeling of intense hatred or hostility

**Usage:**- There is bad blood between India and Pakistan.

# 98. At one with (somebody)

**Meaning:** completely agree with somebody/of the same opinion

**Usage:**- They are at one with their leader.

# 99. Gift of the gab

**Meaning :** The ability to speak easily and to persuade other people with your words.

**Usage:**- Obama has the gift of the gab.

# 100. At one's wits' end/At your wit's end

**Meaning :** to be so worried by a problem that you do not know what to do next/completely confused

**Usage:**- He is at his wits' end and does not know what to do./In exams time, students are at their wit's end.

# 101. Blow hot and cold in the same breath/Blow hot and cold

**Meaning :** to change your opinion about something often/said something and contradicted it immediately

**Usage:**- You are always blowing hot and cold on my questions.

# 102. Strike a chill to the heart

**Meaning:** arouse fear

**Usage:**- Robbers struck a chill into the heart.

#### 103. Hew from same rock

Meaning: of similar kind of courage

**Usage:**- Superman and Spiderman hew from same rock.

# 104. Kick your heels

**Meaning:** to have nothing to do while you are waiting for somebody/kept waiting

Usage:- I am not in habit of kicking my heel.

# 105. Deliver the goods/Come up with the goods

**Meaning :** to do what you have promised to do or what people expect or want you to do

# 106. Keep the promise

**Meaning :** to do what one said one would definitely do

Usage:- Team Indian failed to deliver the good.

### 107. Tighten your/one's belts

-::8 ::-

**Meaning :** to spend less than you did before because you have less money/to manage to spend less money be frugal

**Usage:**- We should tighten our belt for a higher price.

#### 108. Hard-up

**Meaning**: greatly in need of something, especially money/short of money

**Usage:**- He was so hard up, that he could not afford to buy anything.

I am hard up, I can't buy a car.

# 109. Grey/gray matter

Meaning: intelligence/power of thought

Usage:- Use your grey matter.

# 110. Feather your (own) nest

**Meaning**: to provide for the future/to make a lot of something for yourself to make yourself richer, especially by spending money on yourself that should be spend on something else

**Usage:**- Officers are feathering their nest doing corruption.

### 111. Bring the house down

**Meaning:** received great applause/to entertain people very successfully/to excite the audience **Usage:**- Joker brought the house down with his comedy.

### 112. In a tight corner/spot

Meaning: in a difficult situation

Usage:- Team India is in a tight corner.

# 113. On the rack

**Meaning :** having great anxiety./feeling extreme pressure, anxiety or pain

**Ans:**- Rack is an instrument of torture, used in the past for punishing and hurting people.

**Usage:**- People are on the rack in meeting for the questions of tickets.

#### 114. To be on his last legs

**Meaning :** to be on the verge (border) of failure/to be going to die soon/to be very tired **Usage:**- My father is on his last legs.

115. Play second fiddle

**Meaning :** busy over trifles/to be treated as less important than somebody or something

**Usage:**- Labours work as playing second fiddle to the officers.

#### 116. Lie up

**Meaning:** to abstain from work/to stay in bed **Usage:**- I am very tired today, I want to lie up.

# 117. Once in a blue moon

Meaning: not frequent, seldom/very rarely

**Usage:**- Once in a blue moon, she appears.

# 118. Cut off without a shilling/penny

**Meaning :** disinherited/to prevent somebody, especially your son or daughter, from receiving your money or property after your dearth

**Usage:**- His parents cut him off, without a shilling/penny.

### 119. Fall through

Meaning: failed

### 120. Has/Have too many irons in the fire

**Meaning:** is engaged in too many enterprises at the same time/has many activities underway at one time

**Usage:**- They had too many irons in the fire and missed some important parties.

#### 121. Let the cat out of the bag

**Meaning :** tell someone about it unintentionally/to tell people secret information/to tell a secret carelessly or by mistake

**Usage:**- I wanted it to be a surprise, but my sister let the cat out of the bag.

# 122. Read between the lines

**Meaning:** find more or hidden meaning than the words appear to express

**Usage:**- You will understand her, if you read between the lines.

# 123. Throw down the glove or gauntlet/Take one's gloves off

**Meaning**: gave a challenge/ to invite someone to argue, fight, or compete with you

**Usage:**- Throwing down the glove/gauntlet, he is ready to argue.

### 124. To/Until the bitter end

**Meaning:** carried on a contest regardless of the consequences continuing until you have done everything you can, or until something is completely finished, despite difficulties and problems.

**Usage:**- They were prepared to fight to the bitter end for their rights.

### 125. To catch up with

Meaning: to compete with

Usage:- India wants to catch up with China.

#### 126. The man in the street

Meaning: the homeless man

**Usage:**- Beggars are men in the street.

### 127. Put one's foot down

**Meaning**: asserted his authority/to tell someone in a strong way that they must do

something or that they must stop doing something

**Usage:**- The boss put her foot down and refused to accept any more changes to the plan.

# 128. Storm/Tempest in a teacup

**Meaning:** commotion over a trivial matter/a lot of anger or worry about something that is not important

**Usage:**- Why are you taking so much tension, it is just a storm in a teacup.





