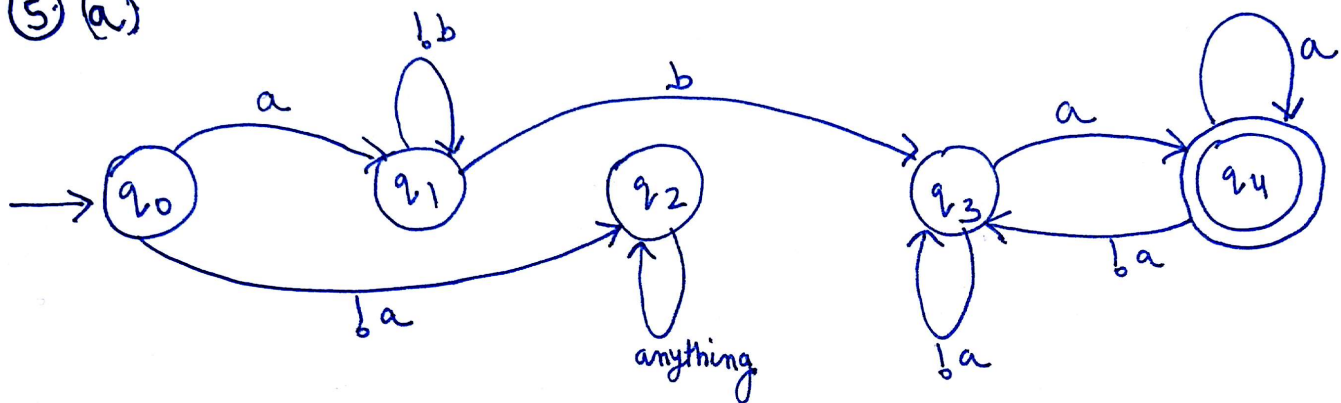


⑤ (a)



Here ! (any letter) means all other letters except this letter.

e.g. !b means all input letters except b.

& "anything" means any input letter.