

Ans (3) (5)

Rule 1 $\Rightarrow S \rightarrow NP VP$

Rule 2 $\Rightarrow NP \rightarrow they$

Rule 3 $\Rightarrow VP \rightarrow VBP NP$

Rule 4 $\Rightarrow VBP \rightarrow are$

Rule 5 $\Rightarrow NP \rightarrow VBG NNS$

Rule 6 $\Rightarrow VBG \rightarrow hunting$

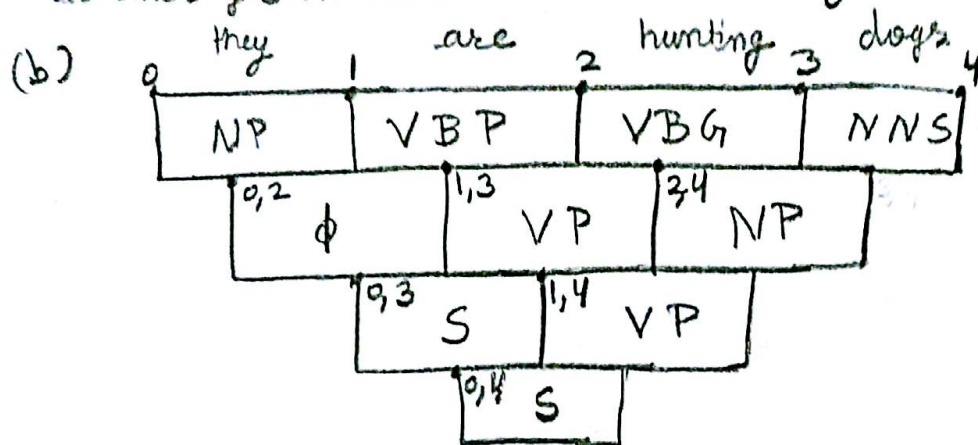
Rule 7 $\Rightarrow NNS \rightarrow dogs$

Rule 8 $\Rightarrow VP \rightarrow VBP VBG$

Rule 9 $\Rightarrow VP \rightarrow VP NNS$

→ Rule number 1, 3, 5, 8 and 9 satisfy the $A \rightarrow BC$ condition
 Here A, B & C are non-terminals.

→ Rule number 2, 4, 6 & 7 satisfy the $A \rightarrow w$ condition
 Here w is a terminal & A is a non-terminal.
 So this grammar is in Chomsky Normal Form.



0,1 NP → they

1,2 VBP → are

2,3 VBG → hunting

3,4 NNS → dogs

0,2 $\phi \rightarrow$ NP VBP \Rightarrow (Rule doesn't exist)

1,3 VP → VBP VBG

2,4 NP → VBG NNS

0,3 S → NP VP

1,4 VP → VBP NP

VP → VP NNS

0,4 S → NP VP

Parse Trees →

