

# Sheet 5

Q1) Using a batch training, write a pseudocode algorithm for training a shallow neural network that has three output nodes using the perceptron criterion. You must clarify the inputs and outputs as well as the data structures used in your code.

Input  $(X_m, y_m)$ ,  $m = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$

Initialize  $W$  as a matrix with random gaussian values (Mean=0, Variance=1) and shape of  $(k, d+1)$ , where  $k$  is the number of output nodes and  $d$  is the number of nodes from the previous layer.

Alpha = 1, epsilon = 0.01

Repeat

$\delta = [[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0]]$

    For  $m = 1$  to  $N$  do

$S = \text{argmax}(W.X_m)$    # Index of the highest Node

        If  $S \neq y_m$  do

$\delta_s = \delta_s + X_m$

$\delta_y = \delta_y - X_m$

$\delta = \delta / N$

$W_{i+1} = W_i - \alpha * \delta$

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Q2) Using a batch training, write a pseudocode algorithm for training a shallow neural network that has three output nodes using the SVM criterion. You must clarify the inputs and outputs as well as the data structures used in your code.

Input  $(X_m, y_m)$ ,  $m = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$

Initialize  $W$  as a matrix with random gaussian values (Mean=0, Variance=1) and shape of  $(k, d+1)$ , where  $k$  is the number of output nodes and  $d$  is the number of nodes from the previous layer.

Alpha = 1, epsilon = 0.01

Repeat

$\delta = [[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0]]$

    For  $m = 1$  to  $N$  do

$id = 0$

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For r = 1 to K do
    If max(1+Wr.Xm-Wy.Xm, 0) and r != y do
        Id += 1
        deltar = deltar + Xm
    deltay = deltay - id*Xm

delta = delta / N
Wi+1 = Wi - alpha*delta

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Q3) Using a batch training, write a pseudocode algorithm for training a shallow neural network that has three output nodes using the multinomial regression criterion. You must clarify the inputs and outputs as well as the data structures used in your code.

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Input (Xm, ym), m = 1,2,3,...,N
Initialize W as a matrix with random gaussian values (Mean=0,
Variance=1) and shape of (k, d+1), where k is the number of output
nodes and d is the number of nodes from the previous layer.
Alpha = 1, epsilon = 0.01
Repeat
    delta = [[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0]]
    For m = 1 to N do
        V = W.Xm
        Y_hat = exp(v)/sum(exp(v)) # output after softmax in a
vector form
        delta = delta + Y_hat*Xm
        deltay = deltay - (1-Y_haty)*Xm

    delta = delta / N
    Wi+1 = Wi - alpha*delta

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Q4) Write a pseudocode algorithm to normalize training data as explained in the course lectures.

Initialize Mean & Variance with a vector of zeros in the same shape as the input sample.

Epsilon = 0.00001

For i = 1 to N do

    mean = mean +  $X_i/N$

For i = 1 to N do

    variance = variance +  $(X_i - \text{mean})^2/N$

For i = 1 to N do

$\hat{X}_i = (X_i - \text{mean})/\sqrt{\text{variance} + \text{epsilon}}$

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Q5) Derive and visualize the classification boundary for the following given data sets using a shallow neural network:-

$x_1$	0	0	1	2	2	3	0	0	1
$x_2$	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	4	3
y	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3

Codes for this question in [sheet5\\_codes ...](#)

[Q5\\_multiclass\\_preceptron\\_criteria.py](#)

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Q6) Derive and visualize the classification boundary for the following given data sets using a shallow neural network:-

$x_1$	3	4	2	3	3	-3	-2	-4	-3	-3	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0
$x_2$	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	-1	3	3	3	4	2	-3	-3	-3	-2	-4
y	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4

Codes for this question in [sheet5\\_codes ...](#)

[Q6\\_multiclass\\_preceptron\\_criteria.py](#)

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Q7) Repeat the problems of 5 and 6 using the SVM GD criterion.

Codes for this question in [sheet5\\_codes ...](#)

[Q7\\_multiclass\\_SVM\\_criteria.py](#)

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Q8) Repeat the problems of 5 and 6 using the multinomial logistic regression GD criterion.

Codes for this question in [sheet5\\_codes ...](#)

[Q8\\_multiclass\\_logistic\\_criteria.py](#)