

# NLP and Word Embeddings

## Word representation

#### Word representation

V = [a, aaron, ..., zulu, <UNK>]

1-hot representation

|           |  |  |  | $\mathcal{N}$ |        |
|-----------|--|--|--|---------------|--------|
| Man       | Woman  | King   | Queen  | Apple         | Orange |
| (5391)    | (9853)   | (4914)   | (7157)   | (456)         | (6257) |
|           |  | $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ | $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \end{bmatrix}$ |               |        |
|           | $\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \vdots \\ 1 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ |  |  |               |        |
| $O^{236}$ | 1 9853   |  | 7  | 1             | l,     |

[V] = 10,000

I want a glass of orange \_\_\_\_\_.

I want a glass of apple\_\_\_\_\_.

### Featurized representation: word embedding

|              | Man<br>(5391) | Woman<br>(9853) | King<br>(4914)   | Queen<br>(7157) | Apple (456) | Orange<br>(6257) |  |  |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|-------------|------------------|--|--|
| 1 Gender     |               |                 | -0.95  | 0.97            | 0.00        | 0.01             |  |  |
| 300 Royal    | 0.0           | 0.62            | 0.93   | 0.95            | -0.01       | 0.00             |  |  |
| Age          | 0.03          | 0.02            | 0.7  | 0.69            | 0.03        | -0.02            |  |  |
| Food         | 6.04          | (D. D)          | 0.02   | 0.01            | 0.95        | 0.97             |  |  |
| Size<br>Cost | ( 6 -         |                 | I want a glass of orange <u>juice</u> .  I want a glass of apple <u>juice</u> .  Andrew Na |                 |             |                  |  |  |
| W 2-10 /00 5 | 5391          | e 9853          |  | i waii          | Andrew Ng   |                  |  |  |

#### Visualizing word embeddings

