

INGRESS

About Ingress:-

Ingress is top of services, so in realtime ingress will be used to expose outside.

In service nodeport option, we can expose application for client access with nodeport but there is difficult to remember by client if multiple applications hosted, so to avoid this another option called service load balancer will work 80 port and problem with load balancer is cost is involved because for each server load balancer will create. so here ingress is an option which will can be worked with path-based routing or name based (virtual hosting), so production env ingress will be used. multiple domains to be pointed with help of ingress. nginx controller method is used ingress as a default in GCP, incase third-party Traefik can be used as an Ingress controller for a Kubernetes cluster and there are many like HA proxy controller method which will work as ingress controller.

<https://docs.traefik.io/user-guide/kubernetes/>

<https://traefik.io/>

Actual Readme:-

What is Ingress?

Ingress exposes HTTP and HTTPS routes from outside the cluster to services within the cluster. Traffic routing is controlled by rules defined on the Ingress resource.

```
internet
  |
[ Ingress ]
--|-----|--
[ Services ]
```

An Ingress can be configured to give Services externally-reachable URLs, load balance traffic, terminate SSL / TLS, and offer name based virtual hosting. An Ingress controller is responsible for fulfilling the Ingress, usually with a load balancer, though it may also configure your edge router or additional frontends to help handle the traffic.

Types of Ingress?

- 1, Single Service Ingress :- simple service to point single domain, where it can be work as load balancer.
- 2, Name based Ingress :- with single public ip, multiple web services hosted.
- 3, Path based Ingress :- with same path multiple domain exposed.

##Single Service Ingress (There are existing Kubernetes concepts that allow you to expose a single Service)##

:- Create a pod and node port service by using manifest yml file.

#cat ingress-deploy1.yml

```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: nginx-deployment
  labels:
    app: nginx
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: nginx
          image: nginx:1.16
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: nginx-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: nginx
  type: NodePort
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 5000
      targetPort: 80
      nodePort: 32001
```

kubectl apply -f ingress-deploy1.yml

kubectl get deployments -o wide

kubectl get pods -o wide

kubectl get svc -o wide

```
[root@anskube manifest]# kubectl get svc -o wide
NAME          TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)          AGE    SELECTOR
kubernetes    ClusterIP   10.36.0.1    <none>        443/TCP          43m    <none>
nginx-service  NodePort    10.36.7.139  <none>        5000:32001/TCP   40s    app=nginx
[root@anskube manifest]#
```

#kubectl get nodes -o wide

```
[root@anskube manifest]# kubectl get nodes -o wide
NAME          STATUS    ROLES    AGE    VERSION    INTERNAL-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   OS-IMAGE                                     KE
RNEL-VERSION  CONTAINER-RUNTIME
gke-robo-default-pool-e5c2cd89-2mkz  Ready    <none>   45m    v1.13.11-gke.9    10.128.0.41   35.238.230.197   Container-Optimized OS from Google         4.
14.145+      docker://18.9.7
gke-robo-default-pool-e5c2cd89-bmnk  Ready    <none>   45m    v1.13.11-gke.9    10.128.0.44   34.67.183.232   Container-Optimized OS from Google         4.
14.145+      docker://18.9.7
gke-robo-default-pool-e5c2cd89-mmvm  Ready    <none>   45m    v1.13.11-gke.9    10.128.0.43   34.69.177.49    Container-Optimized OS from Google         4.
14.145+      docker://18.9.7
[root@anskube manifest]#
```

:- Test whether nodeport service is working or not <http://35.238.230.197:32001/>

@@Create a single service ingress@@

Create a single service ingress manifest yml.

```
# cat single-service.yml
```

```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: name-virtual-host-ingress
spec:
  rules:
  - host: chiti.robo.com
    http:
      paths:
      - backend:
          serviceName: nginx-service
          servicePort: 5000
```

```
# kubectl apply -f single-service.yml
```

```
# kubectl get ingress
```

```
[root@anskube manifest]# kubectl get ingress
NAME                                HOSTS                ADDRESS              PORTS    AGE
name-virtual-host-ingress          chiti.robo.com      34.102.213.223      80       2m47s
[root@anskube manifest]#
```

@you can verify the ingress in GCP → Kubernetes Engine → Service & Ingress

Google Cloud Platform

Kubernetes Engine

Services & Ingress

Kubernetes services Brokered services BETA Ingresses

Services are sets of Pods with a network endpoint that can be used for discovery and load balancing. Ingresses are collections of rules for routing external HTTP(S) traffic to Services.

Is system object : False Filter resources

Name	Status	Type	Endpoints	Pods	Namespace	Cluster
name-virtual-host-ingress	Ok	Ingress	chiti.robo.com	0 / 0	default	robo
nginx-service	Ok	Node Port	10.36.7.139:5000 TCP	3 / 3	default	robo

:-Test the ingress <http://chiti.robo.com/>

Note:- Before testing, ensure to have DNS entries on dns server or entries on local hosts file of your system.

```
# kubectl delete -f single-service.yml
```

```
[root@anskube manifest]# kubectl delete -f single-service.yml
ingress.extensions "name-virtual-host-ingress" deleted
[root@anskube manifest]#
```

Note:- Make sure to delete single service ingress.

##Name based Ingress :- with single public ip, multiple web services hosted.##

:- Create a pod and node port service.

cat ingress-deploy2.yml

```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: apache-deployment
  labels:
    app: apache
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: apache
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: apache
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: apache
          image: httpd
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: apache-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: apache
  type: NodePort
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 5001
      targetPort: 80
```

kubectl apply -f ingress-deploy2.yml

kubectl get deploy -o wide

kubectl get svc -o wide

```
[root@anskube manifest]# kubectl get svc -o wide
NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    PORT(S)          AGE    SELECTOR
apache-service      NodePort    10.36.7.242   <none>         5001:31550/TCP   94s    app=apache
kubernetes          ClusterIP   10.36.0.1     <none>         443/TCP          77m    <none>
nginx-service       NodePort    10.36.7.139   <none>         5000:32001/TCP   35m    app=nginx
[root@anskube manifest]#
```

@@Create a two-service ingress@@

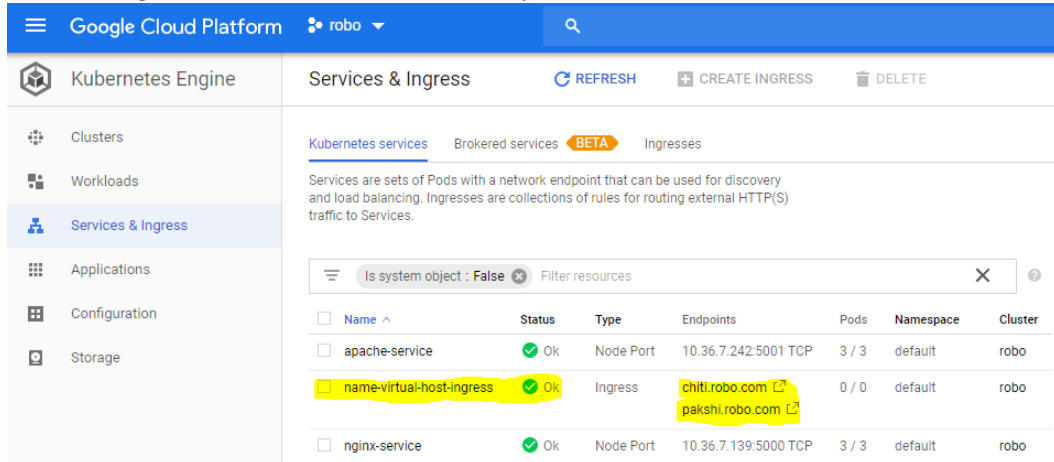
```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: name-virtual-host-ingress
spec:
  rules:
    - host: chiti.robo.com
      http:
        paths:
          - backend:
              serviceName: nginx-service
              servicePort: 5000
    - host: pakshi.robo.com
      http:
        paths:
          - backend:
              serviceName: apache-service
              servicePort: 5001
```

```
# kubectl apply -f two-service.yml
```

```
# kubectl get ingress
```

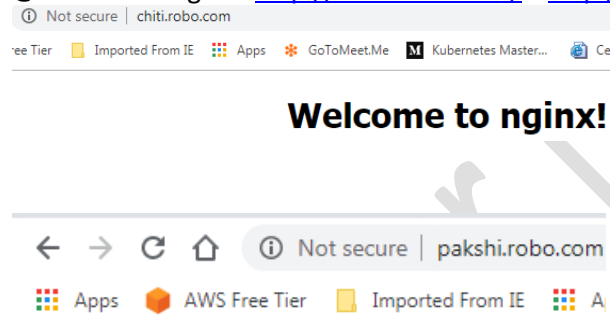
```
[root@anskube manifest]# kubectl get ingress
NAME                                HOSTS                                ADDRESS          PORTS    AGE
name-virtual-host-ingress          chiti.robo.com,pakshi.robo.com     34.102.213.223  80      79s
[root@anskube manifest]#
```

Note:- Ingress will take time to create so you need wait and same can be verified on GCP as well.



Name	Status	Type	Endpoints	Pods	Namespace	Cluster
apache-service	Ok	Node Port	10.36.7.242:5001 TCP	3 / 3	default	robo
name-virtual-host-ingress	Ok	Ingress	chiti.robo.com pakshi.robo.com	0 / 0	default	robo
nginx-service	Ok	Node Port	10.36.7.139:5000 TCP	3 / 3	default	robo

@ **:-Test the ingress** <http://chiti.robo.com/> <http://pakshi.robo.com/>



It works!

Note:- Before testing, ensure to have DNS entries on dns server or entries on local hosts file of your system.

@Delete the ingress.

```
# kubectl delete -f two-service.yml
```

```
# kubectl get ingress
```

##Path based Ingress :- with same path multiple domain exposed.##

@Edit replicaset from 3 to 1

```
# kubectl get deploy
```

```
[root@anskube manifest]# kubectl get deploy
NAME                READY    UP-TO-DATE    AVAILABLE    AGE
apache-deployment   3/3      3              3            62m
nginx-deployment    3/3      3              3            96m
```

```
# kubectl edit deploy apache-deployment
# kubectl edit deploy nginx-deployment
```

```
# kubectl get deploy
```

```
[root@anskube manifest]# kubectl get deploy
NAME                READY    UP-TO-DATE    AVAILABLE    AGE
apache-deployment   1/1      1             1            132m
nginx-deployment     1/1      1             1            166m
[root@anskube manifest]#
```

```
# kubectl get pods
```

```
[root@anskube manifest]# kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY    STATUS             RESTARTS    AGE
apache-deployment-548989b57d-c2hvt  0/1     Terminating      0           68m
apache-deployment-548989b57d-wgz99  1/1     Running            0           68m
apache-deployment-548989b57d-wrjv5  0/1     Terminating      0           68m
```

```
# cat path-based-ingress.yml
```

```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: name-virtual-host-ingress
spec:
  rules:
  - host: chiti.robo.com
    http:
      paths:
      - path: /foo
        backend:
          serviceName: nginx-service
          servicePort: 5000
      - path: /bar
        backend:
          serviceName: apache-service
          servicePort: 5001
```

```
# kubectl apply -f path-based-ingress.yml
# kubectl get ingress
```

@Login to pod, run below commands

```
# kubectl exec -it apache-deployment-548989b57d-wgz99 /bin/bash
# mkdir /usr/local/apache2/htdocs /bar && echo -n "vasi...baaaaaaaaaaaaaaa"
>/usr/local/apache2/htdocs/bar/index.html && ls -lrt |grep bar
```

```
# kubectl exec -it nginx-deployment-69944b6c5b-9xv2h /bin/bash
# mkdir /usr/share/nginx/html/foo && echo -n "pakshi.. uuffh uuffh uuffh" >/usr/share/nginx/html
foo/index.html && ls -lrt |grep foo
```

@Test path-based ingress@

<http://chiti.robo.com/bar/>

<http://chiti.robo.com/foo/>

Note: - you may get this output “default backend – 404” because path needs to be configured on apps configuration file.