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Programiz C Online Compiler

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main.c

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```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <ctype.h>
4 #define MOD 26
5 void matrixMultiply(int key[2][2], int pair[2], int result[2]) {
6     result[0] = (key[0][0]*pair[0] + key[0][1]*pair[1]) % MOD;
7     result[1] = (key[1][0]*pair[0] + key[1][1]*pair[1]) % MOD;
8 }
9 int modInverse(int a) {
10     a %= MOD;
11     for (int x = 1; x < MOD; x++) {
12         if ((a * x) % MOD == 1) return x;
13     }
14     return -1;
15 }
16 void inverseKey(int key[2][2], int invKey[2][2]) {
17     int det = (key[0][0]*key[1][1] - key[0][1]*key[1][0]) % MOD;
18     if (det < 0) det += MOD;
19     int invDet = modInverse(det);
20     if (invDet == -1) {
21         printf("Key matrix is not invertible.\n");
22         return;
23     }
24     invKey[0][0] = (key[1][1] * invDet) % MOD;
```

Output

Clear

Cleaned Message: MEETMEATTHEUSUALPLACEATTENRATHERTHANEIGHTCLOCKXX

Encrypted Text:
UKTXUKYDROMEIWSZXWIOKUNUKHXHROAJROANQYEBTLKJEGAD

Decrypted Text:
WSJPZJINFJDZTFPNZIEVXXOATFAVHAAUWCZBNELNIRQUFLPH+@

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```
25 invKey[0][1] = (-key[0][1] * invDet) % MOD;
26 invKey[1][0] = (-key[1][0] * invDet) % MOD;
27 invKey[1][1] = ( key[0][0] * invDet) % MOD;
28 for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++)
29     for (int j = 0; j < 2; j++)
30         if (invKey[i][j] < 0) invKey[i][j] += MOD;
31 }
32 void encryptHill(char *message, int key[2][2]) {
33     int len = strlen(message);
34     printf("\nEncrypted Text:\n");
35     for (int i = 0; i < len; i += 2) {
36         int pair[2] = { message[i] - 'A', message[i+1] - 'A' };
37         int res[2];
38         matrixMultiply(key, pair, res);
39         printf("%c%c", res[0] + 'A', res[1] + 'A');
40     }
41     printf("\n");
42 }
43 void decryptHill(char *cipher, int key[2][2]) {
44     int len = strlen(cipher);
45     int invKey[2][2];
46     inverseKey(key, invKey);
47     printf("\nDecrypted Text:\n");
48     for (int i = 0; i < len; i += 2) {
```

Cleaned Message: MEETMEATTHEUSUALPLACEATTENRATHERTHANEIGHTOCLOCKX

Encrypted Text:
UKTXUKYDROMEIWSZXWIOKUNUKHXHROAJROANQYEBTLKJEGAD

Decrypted Text:
WSJPZJINFJDZTFPNZIEVXKOATFAVHAAUWCZBNELNWRQUFLPH+@

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```
main.c
```

```
48- for (int i = 0; i < len; i += 2) {
49-     int pair[2] = { cipher[i] - 'A', cipher[i+1] - 'A' };
50-     int res[2];
51-     matrixMultiply(invKey, pair, res);
52-     printf("%c%c", res[0] + 'A', res[1] + 'A');
53- }
54- printf("\n");
55- }
56- void preprocess(char *input, char *output) {
57-     int k = 0;
58-     for (int i = 0; input[i]; i++) {
59-         if (isalpha(input[i])) {
60-             output[k++] = toupper(input[i] == 'J' ? 'I' : input[i]);
61-         }
62-     }
63-     if (k % 2 != 0) output[k++] = 'X';
64-     output[k] = '\0';
65- }
66- int main() {
67-     char text[] = "meet me at the usual place at ten rather than eight
        o'clock";
68-     char clean[500];
69-     int key[2][2] = {{9, 4}, {5, 7}};
70-     preprocess(text, clean);
```

Cleaned Message: MEETMEATTHEUSUALPLACEATTENRATHERTHANEIGHTOCLOCKX

Encrypted Text:
UKIXUKYDRONEIWSZXWIOKUNUKHXHROAJROANQYEBTLKJEGAD

Decrypted Text:
WSJPZJINFJDZTFPNZIEVXKOATFAVHAAUWCZBNELNWRQUFLPH+@

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Clear

```
55 }
56 void preprocess(char *input, char *output) {
57     int k = 0;
58     for (int i = 0; input[i]; i++) {
59         if (isalpha(input[i])) {
60             output[k++] = toupper(input[i] == 'J' ? 'I' : input[i]);
61         }
62     }
63     if (k % 2 != 0) output[k++] = 'X';
64     output[k] = '\0';
65 }
66 int main() {
67     char text[] = "meet me at the usual place at ten rather than eight
        oclock";
68     char clean[500];
69     int key[2][2] = {{9, 4}, {5, 7}};
70     preprocess(text, clean);
71     printf("Cleaned Message: %s\n", clean);
72     encryptHill(clean, key);
73     char ciphertext[] = "KCLUBGUBDKXIJAFKXZQLNDWSJAGRLJCKYUVCDPVQGVQMLYHUG";
74     decryptHill(ciphertext, key);
75     return 0;
76 }
77
```

```
Cleaned Message: MEETMEATTHEUSUALPLACEATTENRATHERTHANEIGHTCLOCKX

Encrypted Text:
UKTXUKYDROMETWSZXWIOKUNUKHXHROAJROANQYEBTLKJEGAD

Decrypted Text:
WSJPZJINFJDZTFPNZIEVXKOATFAVHAAUWCZBNELNWRQULPH+@

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