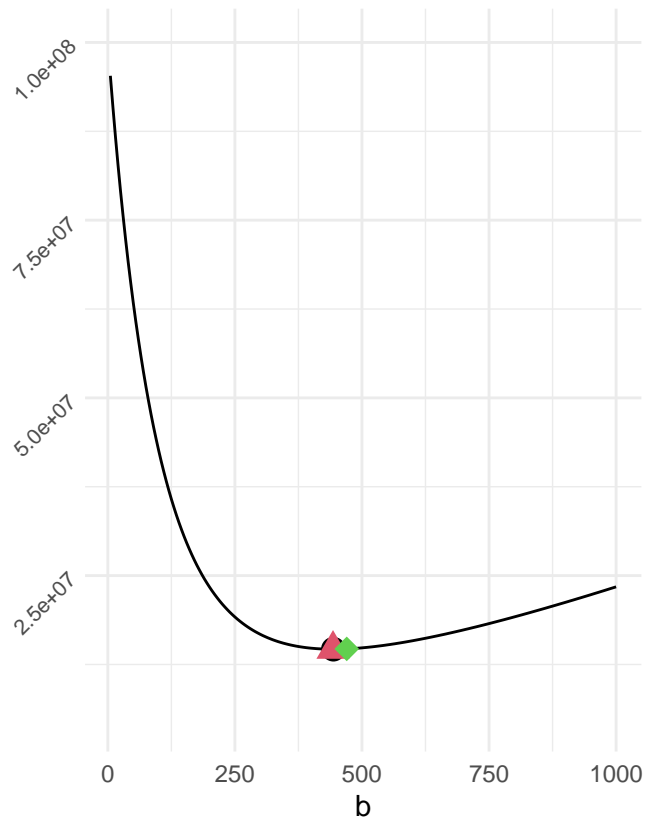
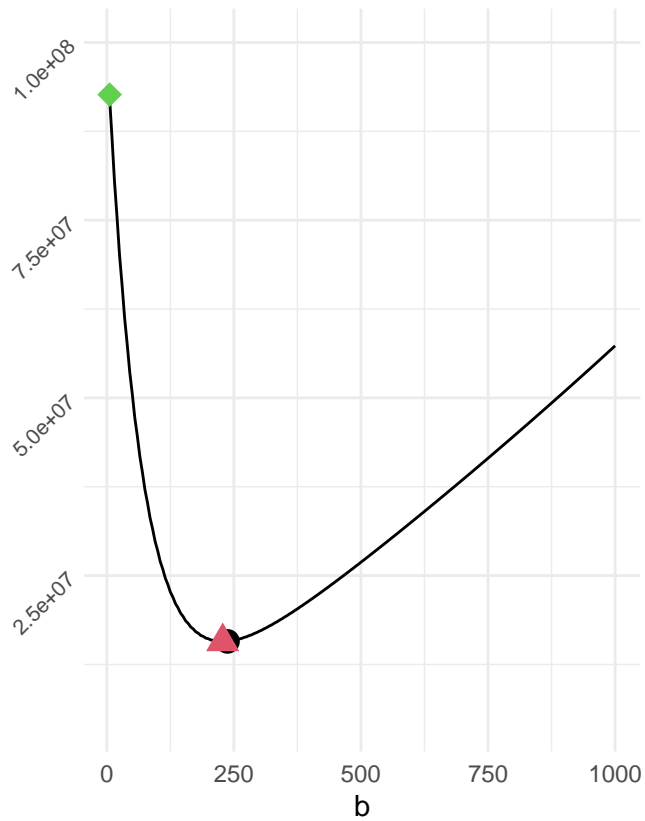


$r = 1$ 

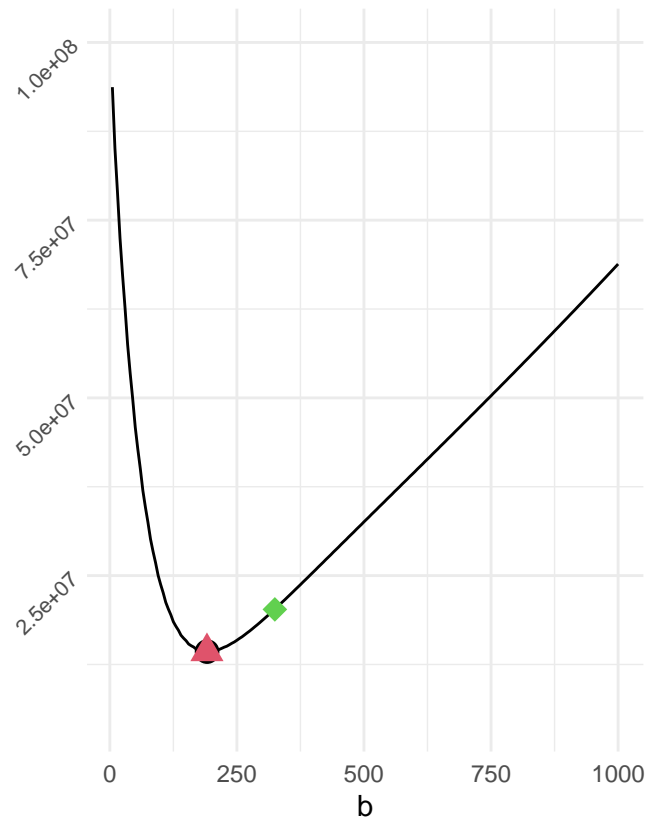
MSE

 $r = 2$ 

MSE

 $r = 3$ 

MSE



Method ● Exact ◆ First-Order ▲ Higher-order