Dockerfile Cheat Sheet

```
FROM <image>:<tag>
                             # set base image for subsequent instructions.
RUN <command>
                             # execute the <command> in the container.
EXPOSE <port>///
                             # specifies the port on which the container listens to.
ENV <key> <value>
                             # sets environment variable <key> to the value <value>.
                             # --env / -e parameter of docker run overrides this.
                             # copies files or directories from <src> in the local system
COPY <src> <dest>
                             # and copies them to the filesystem <dest> in container.
ENTRYPOINT ["executable", "param1", "param2"]
                             # execute the command and run it as daemon in the container.
CMD ["executable", "param1", "param2"]
                             # provides default command for an executable container.
VOLUME <path-of-filesystem>
                             # mounts a filesystem in the container.
WORKDIR /path/to/workdir
                             # "cd" to this path inside of the container.
```