#### Aim

Display future leap years from current year to a final year entered by user.

#### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
x= int(input("Enter the starting Year:"))
y= int(input("Enter the end year:"))
print("The Following are the Leap Years")
for i in range(x,y):
if((i%400==0)or((i%100!=0)and(i%4==0))):
    print(i)
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program Enter the starting Year:2010
Enter the end year:2024
The Following are the Leap Years
2012
2016
2020
```

# Result

#### <u>Aim</u>

List comprehensions:

- (a) Generate positive list of numbers from a given list of integers
- (b) Square of N numbers
- (c) Form a list of vowels selected from a given word

### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

# <u>(A)</u>

# **Procedure**

```
list1=[12,34,-16,75,-44]
print("List items are:",list1)
print("Positive numbers are:")
for num in list1:
  if (num>0):
    print(num)
```

```
ExpNo7 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program
List items are: [12, 34, -16, 75, -44]
Positive numbers are:

12
34
75

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# <u>(B)</u>

# **Procedure**

```
n=int(input("Enter the Limit:"))
squares=[i*i for i in range(0,n+1)]
print("Squares are:",squares)
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo8 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program Enter the Limit:5

Squares are: [0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25]

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# <u>(C)</u>

# **Procedure**

```
word=input("Enter your Word:")
for letter in word:
   if letter in "aeiou":
      print(letter)
```

```
ExpNo9 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program
Enter your Word:deependra

e

e

e

a
```

## **(D)**

# **Procedure**

```
list1=[]
list2=["Windows","Linux"]
for item in list2:
   for ele in item:
     result=ord(ele)
     list1.append(result)
print(list1)
```

## **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo47 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\anaconda3\python.exe C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Programs\ExpNo47.py

[87, 105, 110, 100, 111, 119, 115, 76, 105, 110, 117, 120]

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

#### Aim

Count the occurrences of each word in a line of text.

# **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
str=input("Enter the String:")
counts = dict()
str = str.split()

for i in str:
   if i in counts:
      counts[i] += 1
   else:
      counts[i] = 1
```

```
ExpNo24 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program

Enter the String:I am happy very happy

{'I': 1, 'am': 1, 'happy': 2, 'very': 2}

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

#### Aim

Prompt the user for a list of integers. For all values greater than 100, store 'over' instead.

#### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

## **Procedure**

```
x=int(input("Enter the list of integers:\n"))
for i in range(0,x):
    a=(int(input()))
    if(a>100):
        a="over"
        print(a)
    else:
        print(a)
```

print(counts)

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo4 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Program
Enter the list of integers:

100

102

over

200

over

33

33
```

# Result

#### <u>Aim</u>

Store a list of first names. Count the occurrences of 'a' within the list

### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
a=int(input("Enter the no of strings:"))
print("Enter the strings")
list=[]
count=0
for i in range(0,a):
    ele=input()
    list.append(ele)
print(list)
for i in list:
    for j in i:
        if j == 'a':
            count=count+1
print(count)
```

```
ExpNo22 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Program
Enter the no of strings:2
Enter the strings

data structure

digital fundamental

['data structure', 'digital fundamental']

5
```

# Result

#### Aim

Enter 2 lists of integers. Check (a) Whether list are of same length (b) whether list sums to same value (c) whether any value occur in both

#### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
list1=[]
n = int(input("Enter number of elements : "))
print("Enter the elements:")
for i in range(0, n):
  i = int(input())
  list1.append(i)
print(list1)
list2=[]
k = int(input("Enter number of elements: "))
print("Enter the elements:")
for i in range(0, k):
  i = int(input())
  list2.append(i)
print(list2)
total=0
final=0
a=len(list1)
b=len(list2)
if(a==b):
  print("list1 and list2 are of same length")
```

```
for i in range(0, len(list1)):

total = total + list1[i]

print("sum of list1 is:",total)

for j in range(0,len(list2)):

final=final+list2[j]

print("sum of list2 is:",final)

z=total+final

print("sum of 2 lists:",z)

if(total==final):

print("list sums to the same value")

else:

print("sum of both list aren't the same")

c=list(set(list1).intersection(list2))

print("common elements are:",c)
```

```
ExpNo15 × C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Program Enter number of elements: 3
Enter the elements:
2
3
4
[2, 3, 4]
Enter number of elements: 3
Enter the elements:
4
5
6
[4, 5, 6]
list1 and list2 are of same length
sum of list1 is: 9
sum of list2 is: 15
sum of 2 lists: 24
sum of both list aren't the same
common elements are: [4]
```

# Result

#### <u>Aim</u>

Get a string from an input string where all occurrences of first character replaced with '\$', except first character.

### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
n=input("Enter string:")
a=n[0]
for i in n:
    if i==a:
        n=n.replace(i,"$")
        n=a+n[1:]
print(n)
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo12 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Program Enter string:malayalam malayala$

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

#### Aim

Create a string from given string where first and last characters exchanged.

```
[eg: python -> nythop]
```

### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
str=input("Enter the Character:")
a=str[-1]
b=str[0]
c=str[1:-1]
print(a+c+b)
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo10 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Program
Enter the Character:Python
nythoP

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

#### <u>Aim</u>

Accept the radius from user and find area of circle.

## **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
\pi = 3.14
Radius = float (input ("Enter the radius: "))
a = \pi * Radius * Radius
print ("Area of the circle:", a)
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo6 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program Enter the radius: 5

Area of the circle: 78.5

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

#### Aim

Find biggest of 3 numbers entered.

## **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
x=int(input("Enter the First Number:"))
y=int(input("Enter the Second Number:"))
z=int(input("Enter the Third Number:"))
if(x>=y)and(x>=z):
    largest=x
elif (y>=x)and(y>=z):
    largest=y
else:
    largest=z
print("Largest number is ",largest)
```

```
ExpNo4 × ExpNo5 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program Enter the First Number:34

Enter the Second Number:50

Enter the Third Number:13

Largest number is 50
```

# Result

## <u>Aim</u>

Accept a file name from user and print extension of that.

## <u>CO1</u>

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

# **Procedure**

```
file1=input("Enter a File Name:")
text=file1.split('.')
print("Extention of file",text[1])
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo11 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Program

Enter a File Name: ExpNo11.py

Extention of file py

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

#### Aim

Create a list of colors from comma-separated color names entered by user. Display first and last colors

#### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
color=input("Enter the colors:")
colorList=color.split(',')
print(colorList[0])
print(colorList[-1])
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo14 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Program
Enter the colors:Black,Blue,White,Red

Black
Red

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

## <u>Aim</u>

Accept an integer n and compute n+nn+nnn.

#### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

## **Procedure**

```
n = int(input("Input an integer : "))
sum = 0
for i in range(3):
  h = int(pow(n, i+1))
  print(h)
  sum = sum + h
  print("Sum :",sum)
```

### **Output Screenshot**

```
N+NN+NNN ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\anaconda3\python.exe C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Programs\N+NN+NNN.py
Input an integer : 4

4

16

64

Sum: 84

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

#### Aim

Print out all colors from color-list1 not contained in color-list2.

#### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

### **Procedure**

```
color_list1=input("Enter the colors in list 1 :")
color_list2=input("Enter the colors in list 2 :")
list1=color_list1.split()
list2=color_list2.split()
list3=[]

print("Color List 1:",list1)
print("Color List 2:",list2)

for i in list1:
    if i not in list2:
        list3.append(i)
print("Color from Color List 1 not contain in Color List 2:",list3)
```

```
ExpNo25 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program
Enter the colors in list 1 :black blue white red
Enter the colors in list 2 :red orange violet pink

Color List 1: ['black', 'blue', 'white', 'red']

Color List 2: ['red', 'orange', 'violet', 'pink']

Color from Color List 1 not contain in Color List 2: ['black', 'blue', 'white']

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

#### <u>Aim</u>

Create a single string separated with space from two strings by swapping the character at position 1.

### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
str1=input("Enter first string:")
str2=input("Enter second string:")
a=str1[0]
b=str2[0]
newstr1=b+str1[1:]
newstr2=a+str2[1:]
print(newstr1+" "+newstr2)
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo13 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program
Enter first string:Personal
Enter second string:Computer
Cersonal Pomputer

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

### <u>Aim</u>

Sort dictionary in ascending and descending order

### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
dict1={'13':'31','12':'21'}
sorted_a=sorted(dict1.keys())
print(sorted_a)
sorted_a=sorted(dict1.items())
print(sorted_a)
sorted_a=sorted(dict1.values())
print(sorted_a)
sorted_a=sorted(dict1.items(),reverse=True)
print(sorted_a)
```

# **Output Screenshot**

# Result

### <u>Aim</u>

Merge two dictionaries

#### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
d1={'fruit':'Apple','color':'Black','price in(gm)':40}
d2={'OS':'Windows','car':'Creta','model':'tata'}
d1.update(d2)
print(d1)
```

## **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo17 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Program {'fruit': 'Apple', 'color': 'Black', 'price in(gm)': 40, '0S': 'Windows', 'car': 'Creta', 'model': 'tata'}

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

### <u>Aim</u>

Find gcd of 2 numbers

### <u>CO1</u>

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
import math
num1=int(input("Enter the First number:"))
num2=int(input("Enter the Second number:"))
print("GCD of " + str(num1) + " and " + str(num2) + " is:",math.gcd(num1,num2))
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo26 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Program
Enter the First number:30
Enter the Second number:35

GCD of 30 and 35 is: 5

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

#### Aim

From a list of integers, create a list removing even numbers

#### **CO1**

Understands basics of Python Programming language including input/output

functions, operators, basic and collection data types

#### **Procedure**

```
a=int(input("Enter the no of elements:"))
list=[]

for i in range(a) :
    n = int(input("Enter the elements:"))
    list.append(n)
print("List Items",list)

for i in list:
    if(i%2==0):
        list.remove(i)
print("List after removing even items",list)
```

```
ExpNo19 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program
Enter the no of elements:4
Enter the elements:4
Enter the elements:5
Enter the elements:6
List Items [3, 4, 5, 6]
List after removing even items [3, 5]
```

# Result

#### Aim

Program to find the factorial of a number

#### CO<sub>2</sub>

Implement decision making, looping constructs and functions

#### **Procedure**

```
n=int(input("Enter a number: "))
fact=1
if n<0:
    print("Factorial for negative numbers does not exist")
elif n==0:
    print("The factorial of 0 is 1")
else:
    for i in range(1,n+1):
        fact=fact*i
    print("The factorial is",fact)</pre>
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo21 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Program

Enter a number: 6

The factorial is 720

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

#### Aim

Generate Fibonacci series of N terms

#### CO<sub>2</sub>

Implement decision making, looping constructs and functions

### **Procedure**

```
num=int(input("Enter the no of terms:"))
n1=0
n2=1
print("Fibonacci Series:", n1, n2, end=" ")
for i in range(2, num):
n3 = n1 + n2
n1 = n2
n2 = n3
print(n3, end=" ")
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo20 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Program Enter the no of terms:9

Fibonacci Series: 0 1 1 2 3 5 8 13 21

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

# <u>Aim</u>

Find the sum of all items in a list

# <u>CO2</u>

Implement decision making, looping constructs and functions

# **Procedure**

# **Output Screenshot**

# **Result**

#### <u>Aim</u>

Generate a list of four digit numbers in a given range with all their digits even and the number is a perfect square.

### **CO2**

Implement decision making, looping constructs and functions

#### **Procedure**

```
ExpNo29 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program
Enter upper limit:4000
Enter lower limit:9999
['4624', '6084', '6400', '8464']

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

#### Aim

Display the given pyramid with step number accepted from user.

```
Eg: N=4
1
2 4
3 6 9
4 8 12 16
```

#### **CO2**

Implement decision making, looping constructs and functions

#### **Procedure**

```
n=int(input("Enter a limit:"))
for i in range(1,n+1):
   for j in range(1,i+1):
        print(i*j,end=" ")
        print()
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo32 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program Enter a limit:5

1

2 4

3 6 9

4 8 12 16

5 10 15 20 25
```

# Result

#### <u>Aim</u>

Count the number of characters (character frequency) in a string

## **CO2**

Implement decision making, looping constructs and functions

# **Procedure**

```
str=input("Enter a string:")
dict={}
for i in str:
    if i in dict:
        dict[i]+=1
    else:
        dict[i]=1
print(dict)
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo23 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Program

Enter a string:\deependra

{'d': 2, 'e': 3, 'p': 1, 'n': 1, 'r': 1, 'a': 1}

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

#### <u>Aim</u>

Add 'ing' at the end of a given string. If it already ends with 'ing', then add 'ly'

## **CO2**

Implement decision making, looping constructs and functions

# **Procedure**

```
str=input("Enter a string: ")
if str[-3:] == 'ing':
    print("The new string is",str + "ly")
else:
    print("The new string is",str + "ing")
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo27 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program

Enter a string: walking

The new string is walkingly

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

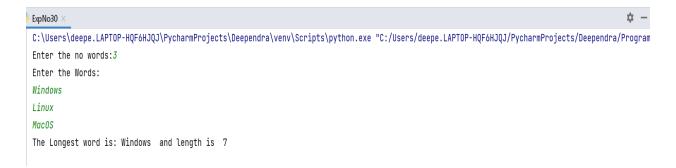
#### Aim

Accept a list of words and return length of longest word

### **CO2**

Implement decision making, looping constructs and functions

```
def longestLength(a):
  max1 = len(a[0])
  temp = a[0]
  for i in a:
     if (len(i) > max 1):
       max 1 = len(i)
       temp = i
  print("The Longest word is:", temp,
      " and length is ", max1)
a=[]
n = int(input("Enter the no words:"))
print("Enter the Words:")
for j in range(0,n):
  ele=input()
  a.append(ele)
longestLength(a)
```



# Result

### <u>Aim</u>

Construct following pattern using nested loop

## **CO2**

Implement decision making, looping constructs and functions

```
n= int(input("Enter the length of pattern:"))
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(i):
        print('*',end=" ")
    print("")

for i in range(n,0,-1):
    for j in range(i):
        print('*',end=" ")
    print("")
```



## Result

#### Aim

Generate all factors of a number.

### <u>CO2</u>

Implement decision making, looping constructs and functions

### **Procedure**

```
def factor(num):
    for i in range(1,num+1):
        if num % i == 0:
            print(i)
num = int(input("Enter the number:"))
factor(num)
```

# **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo28 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program Enter the number:6

1

2

3

6

|
```

# Result

#### <u>Aim</u>

Write lambda functions to find area of square, rectangle and triangle

### <u>CO2</u>

Implement decision making, looping constructs and functions

#### **Procedure**

```
area_square = lambda x:x*x

area_rectangle = lambda x,y: x*y

area_triangle = lambda x,y: 1/2*x*y

a=8

b=4

print("Area of square :",area_square(a))

print("Area of rectangle:",area_rectangle(a,b))

print("Area of triangle:",area_triangle(a,b))
```

## **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo46 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\anaconda3\python.exe C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Programs\ExpNo46.py

Area of square : 64

Area of rectangle: 32

Area of triangle: 16.0

Process finished with exit code 0
```

## Result

### <u>Aim</u>

Work with built-in packages

# <u>CO3</u>

Design modules and packages - built in and user defined packages

# **Procedure**

# **Output Screenshot**

# Result

#### Aim

Create a package graphics with modules rectangle, circle and sub-package 3D-graphics with modules cuboid and sphere. Include methods to find area and perimeter of respective figures in each module. Write programs that finds area and perimeter of figures by different importing statements. (Include selective import of modules and import \* statements)

#### **CO3**

Design modules and packages - built in and user defined packages

# **Procedure**

#### **Circle.py**

```
def circleArea(r):

z=3.14*r*r

print("Area of circle:",z)

def circlePerimeter(r):

y=2*3.14*r

print("Perimeter of circle:",y)
```

# **Rectangle.py**

```
def rectangleArea(l,b):
    x=l*b
    print("Area of rectangle:",x)

def rectanglePerimeter(l,b):
    y=2*(l+b)
    print("Perimeter of rectangle:",y)
```

### **Cuboid.py**

```
def cuboidArea(l,w,h):
q=2*l*w+2*l*h+2*h*w
print("Area of cuboid:",q)
def cuboidPerimeter(l,w,h):
w=4*(l+w+h)
print("Perimeter of cuboid:",w)
```

# **Sphere.py**

```
def sphereArea(r):

t=4*3.14*r*r

print("Area of sphere:",t)

def spherePerimeter(r):

u=4*3.14*r

print("Perimeter of sphere:",u)
```

# ExpNo33

```
import Graphics.circle
import Graphics.rectangle
import Graphics.ThreeDGraphics.cuboid
import Graphics.ThreeDGraphics.sphere
```

Graphics.circle.circleArea(6)

Graphics.circle.circlePerimeter(6)

Graphics.rectangle.rectangleArea(10,5)

Graphics.rectangle.rectanglePerimeter(10,5)

Graphics.ThreeDGraphics.cuboid.cuboidArea(3,6,6)

Graphics.ThreeDGraphics.cuboid.cuboidPerimeter(3,6,6)

Graphics.ThreeDGraphics.sphere.sphereArea(2)

Graphics.ThreeDGraphics.sphere.spherePerimeter(2)

# **Output Screenshot**



# Result

#### Aim

Create Rectangle class with attributes length and breadth and methods to find area and perimeter. Compare two Rectangle objects by their area.

#### **CO4**

Implement object-oriented programming and exception handling.

```
class Rectangle:
  def __init__(self,length,breadth):
     self.length=length
     self.breadth=breadth
  def area(self):
     return self.breadth*self.length
  def perimeter(self):
     return 2*(self.length+self.breadth)
l=int(input("Enter the length:"))
b=int(input("Enter the breadth:"))
o=Rectangle(l,b)
x=o.area()
y=o.perimeter()
print("Area=",x)
print("Perimeter=",y)
11=int(input("Enter the length:"))
b1=int(input("Enter the breadth:"))
p=Rectangle(11,b1)
x1=p.area()
```

```
y1=p.perimeter()
print("Area=",x1)
print("Perimeter=",y1)

if(x>x1):
    print("First rectangle is greater than second rectangle")
else:
    print("Second rectangle is greater than first rectangle")
```



# Result

#### Aim

Create a Bank account with members account number, name, type of account and balance. Write constructor and methods to deposit at the bank and withdraw an amount from the bank.

### **CO4**

Implement object-oriented programming and exception handling.

```
class Bank:
  def __init__(self,accno,name,accty):
     self.accno=accno
     self.name=name
     self.accty=accty
     self.bal=0
  def showaccount(self):
     print("Account holder name",self.name)
     print("The Account no is", self.accno)
     print("Account type",self.accty)
     print("Account Balence",self.bal)
  def deposit(self,d1):
     self.bal=self.bal+d1
     return self.bal
  def withdraw(self,w1):
     self.bal=self.bal-w1
    return self.bal
```

```
b=int(input("Enter Your Account no:"))
a=input("Enter Account name:")
c=input("Enter Account type:")
d=Bank(b,a,c)
d.showaccount()
while(True):
  print("MENU")
  print("\n 1.Deposit")
  print("\n 2.Withdraw")
  c=int(input("Enter choice:"))
  f=0
  if(c==1):
    f=int(input("Enter the amount to deposit:"))
     print("Your total bank deposit is\n ",d.deposit(f))
  elif(c==2):
     g=int(input("Enter the amount to withdraw:"))
    if(g < f):
       print("Insufficient balance")
     else:
       print("Total balance amount is:\n",d.withdraw(g))
  else:
     print("Enter valid choice")
```

```
ExpNo35 (1)
C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ/PycharmProjects/Deependra/Program
Enter Your Account no:8765434567
Enter Account name: Deependra M B
Enter Account type:Savings AC
Account holder name Deependra M B
The Account no is 8765434567
Account type Savings AC
Account Balence 0
____MENU____
1.Deposit
2.Withdraw
Enter choice:1
Enter the amount to deposit:3400
Your total bank deposit is
____MENU____
1.Deposit
2.Withdraw
Enter choice:2
Enter the amount to withdraw:340
Total balance amount is:
 3060
```

# Result

#### Aim

Create a class Rectangle with private attributes length and width. Overload '<' operator to compare the area of 2 rectangles.

#### **CO4**

Implement object-oriented programming and exception handling.

```
class Rectangle:
  def __init__(self, length, width):
     self.__length = length
     self. width = width
  def area(self):
     return self.__length * self.__width
  def __lt__(self, other):
     return self.area() < other.area()</pre>
rect1 = Rectangle(4, 7)
rect2 = Rectangle(4, 5)
print("Area of rectangle 1 :",rect1.area())
print("Area of rectangle 2 :",rect2.area())
if rect1<rect2:
  print("Area of rectangle 1 less than Rectangle 2")
else:
  print("Area of rectangle 2 is less than rectangle 1")
```

```
ExpNo35(1) × PexpNo36(1) × C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Program Area of rectangle 1 : 28

Area of rectangle 2 : 20

Area of rectangle 2 is less than rectangle 1

Process finished with exit code 0
```

### Result

### <u>Aim</u>

Create a class Time with private attributes hour, minute and second. Overload '+' operator to find sum of 2 time.

#### **CO4**

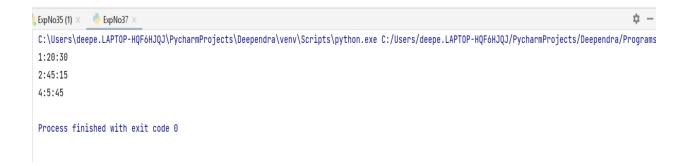
Implement object-oriented programming and exception handling.

```
class Time:
  def __init__(self, hour, minute, second):
    self.hour = hour
    self.minute = minute
    self.second = second
  def __str__(self):
    return f"{self.hour}:{self.minute}:{self.second}"
  def add (self, other):
    hour = self.hour + other.hour
    minute = self.minute + other.minute
    second = self.second + other.second
    if second \geq 60:
       second = 60
       minute += 1
    if minute  = 60 :
       minute -= 60
       hour += 1
```

return Time(hour, minute, second)

```
time1 = Time(1, 20, 30)
time2 = Time(2, 45, 15)
print(time1)
print(time2)
print(time1 + time2)
```

# **Output Screenshot**



# Result

#### <u>Aim</u>

Create a class Publisher (name). Derive class Book from Publisher with attributes title and author. Derive class Python from Book with attributes price and no\_of\_pages. Write a program that displays information about a Python book. Use base class constructor invocation and method overriding.

### **CO4**

Implement object-oriented programming and exception handling.

```
class Publisher:
    def getpublisher(self):
        self.name=input("Enter the name of the publisher:")

    def display(self):
        print("Name of the publisher:",self.name)

class Book(Publisher):
    def getbook(self):
        self.title=input("Enter the title of the book:")
        self.author=input("Enter the name of the author:")

    def display1(self):
        print("Title:",self.title)
        print("Author:",self.author)

class Python(Book):
    def bookdetails(self):
```

```
self.price=int(input("Enter the price:"))
self.pages=int(input("Enter number of pages:"))

def display2(self):
    print("Price:",self.price)
    print("Pages:",self.pages)

obj1=Python()
obj1.getpublisher()
obj1.getbook()
obj1.bookdetails()
obj1.display()
obj1.display1()
obj1.display2()
```

```
ExpNo35(1) × ExpNo38 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Programs Enter the name of the publisher:DC Books
Enter the title of the book:C Program
Enter the name of the author:Balaguru Swamy
Enter the price:599
Enter number of pages:390
Name of the publisher: DC Books
Title: C Program
Author: Balaguru Swamy
Price: 599
Pages: 300
```

# Result

#### Aim

Write a Python program to read a file line by line and store it into a list.

### **CO5**

Create files and form regular expressions for effective search operations on strings and files.

### **Procedure**

```
f=open("demo.txt","r")
list=f.readlines()
print("The content of the file is :",list)
f.close()
```

# **Output Screenshot**



# Result

### <u>Aim</u>

Python program to copy odd lines of one file to other

# <u>CO5</u>

Create files and form regular expressions for effective search operations on strings and files.

```
f=open("demo.txt","r")
f1=open("odd.txt","w")
content=f.readlines()
for i in range(0,len(content)):
    if(i%2!=0):
       f1.write(content[i])
    else:
       pass
f.close()
f1.close()

f=open("odd.txt","r")
c=f.read()
print(c)
f.close()
```

```
ExpNo40 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\anaconda3\python.exe C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Programs\ExpNo40.py

1.Python's design philosophy emphasizes code readability with its notable use of significant whitespace.

3.Python is dynamically-typed and garbage-collected.

5.Python is often described as a "batteries included" language due to its comprehensive standard library.

7.Python 2.0, released in 2000, introduced new features, such as list comprehensions, and a garbage collection system with reference counting, and 9.With Python 2's end-of-life (and pip having dropped support in 2021[32]), only Python 3.6.x[33] and later are supported, with older versions sti 11.A global community of programmers develops and maintains CPython, a free and open-source[34] reference implementation.

13.As of January 2021, Python ranks third in TIOBE's index of most popular programming languages, behind C and Java, having previously gained se Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Result

#### <u>Aim</u>

Write a Python program to read each row from a given csv file and print a list of strings.

### <u>CO5</u>

Create files and form regular expressions for effective search operations on strings and files.

#### **Procedure**

```
import csv
with open("dep.csv","r")as f:
    r=csv.reader(f)
    for i in r:
        print(i)
```

#### **Output Screenshot**

```
ExpNo41 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\anaconda3\python.exe C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Programs\ExpNo41.py

['Series_reference', 'Period', 'Data_value', 'Suppressed', 'STATUS', 'UNITS', 'Magnitude', 'Subject', 'Group', 'Series_title_1', 'Series_title_2',

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2016.06', '1116.386', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2016.09', '1070.874', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2016.12', '1054.408', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2017.03', '1010.665', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (operat

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2017.06', '1233.7', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (operat

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2017.09', '1282.436', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (operat

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2017.12', '1290.82', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (operat

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2018.03', '1412.007', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (operat 'BBCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2018.03', '1412.007', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (operat 'BBCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2018.03', '1497.678', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (operat 'BBCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2018.09', '1497.678', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (operat 'BBCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2018.09', '1497.678', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial v
```

## Result

#### <u>Aim</u>

Write a Python program to read specific columns of a given CSV file and print the content of the columns.

#### **CO5**

Create files and form regular expressions for effective search operations on strings and files.

#### **Procedure**

```
import csv
with open("dep.csv",newline=")as f:
    d=csv.DictReader(f)
    print("Magnitude Subject")
    print("______")
for i in d:
    print(i['Magnitude'],i['Subject'])
```

# **Output Screenshot**

## Result

#### <u>Aim</u>

Write a Python program to write a Python dictionary to a csv file. After writing the CSV file read the CSV file and display the content.

#### **CO5**

Create files and form regular expressions for effective search operations on strings and files.

```
import csv
c_col=['ID','Name','Age']
dict_data=[{'ID':1,'Name':'Raoof','Age':15},
       {'ID':2,'Name':'Abina','Age':17},
       {'ID':3,'Name':'Aleena','Age':18},
       {'ID':4,'Name':'Anjaly','Age':19},
       {'ID':5,'Name':'Alan','Age':20},
       {'ID':6,'Name':'Amin','Age':41},
       {'ID':7,'Name':'Fathima','Age':22},
       {'ID':8,'Name':'Alex','Age':30},
       {'ID':9,'Name':'Arya','Age':40},
       {'ID':10,'Name':'Alfiya','Age':14}]
try:
  with open("name.csv","w")as f:
     write=csv.DictWriter(f,fieldnames=c_col)
     write.writeheader()
     for i in dict_data:
       write.writerow(i)
except IOError:
  print("Input/Output Error")
```

```
d=csv.DictReader(open("name.csv"))
print('CSV File output is : ')
for i in d:
    print(i)
```

```
ExpNo43 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\anaconda3\python.exe C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Programs\ExpNo43.py

CSV File output is :

{'ID': '1', 'Name': 'Raoof', 'Age': '15'}

{'ID': '2', 'Name': 'Abina', 'Age': '17'}

{'ID': '3', 'Name': 'Alean', 'Age': '18'}

{'ID': '4', 'Name': 'Alan', 'Age': '19'}

{'ID': '6', 'Name': 'Amin', 'Age': '20'}

{'ID': '6', 'Name': 'Fathima', 'Age': '22'}

{'ID': '8', 'Name': 'Alex', 'Age': '30'}

{'ID': '9', 'Name': 'Arya', 'Age': '40'}

{'ID': '10', 'Name': 'Arya', 'Age': '14'}

Process finished with exit code 0
```

### **Result**

#### <u>Aim</u>

Write a python program to read a CSV file and write the first and display the result in List format

#### **CO5**

Create files and form regular expressions for effective search operations on strings and files.

#### **Procedure**

```
import csv
with open('dep.csv', 'r') as original_file:
    reader = csv.reader(original_file)

with open('new.csv', 'w', newline=") as new_file:
    writer = csv.writer(new_file)

for i in range(5):
    writer.writerow(next(reader))

with open('new.csv', 'r') as new_file:
    reader = csv.reader(new_file)
    for row in reader:
    print(row)
```

## **Output Screenshot**

```
C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\anaconda3\python.exe C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Programs\ExpNo44.py

['Series_reference', 'Period', 'Data_value', 'Suppressed', 'STATUS', 'UNITS', 'Magnitude', 'Subject', 'Group', 'Series_title_1', 'Series_title_2',

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2016.06', '1116.386', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2016.09', '1070.874', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2016.12', '1054.408', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2017.03', '1010.665', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper
```

# Result

#### Aim

Write a python program to read a CSV file and write the odd rows to a new file and even rows another new file and finally display both.

#### **CO5**

Create files and form regular expressions for effective search operations on strings and files

### **Procedure**

```
import csv
with open('dep.csv', 'r') as original_file:
  reader = csv.reader(original_file)
  with open('odd.csv', 'w', newline=") as odd_file:
     odd_writer = csv.writer(odd_file)
     with open('even.csv', 'w', newline=") as even_file:
       even_writer = csv.writer(even_file)
       i = 1
       for row in reader:
          if i % 2 == 1:
            odd_writer.writerow(row)
          else:
            even_writer.writerow(row)
          i += 1
  with open('odd.csv', 'r') as odd file:
     reader = csv.reader(odd_file)
     print("Odd rows:")
     for row in reader:
```

print(row)

```
with open('even.csv', 'r') as even_file:
    reader = csv.reader(even_file)

print("Even rows:")
    for row in reader:
        print(row)
```

```
ExpNo45 ×

C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\anaconda3\python.exe C:\Users\deepe.LAPTOP-HQF6HJQJ\PycharmProjects\Deependra\Programs\ExpNo45.py

Odd rows:

['Series_reference', 'Period', 'Data_value', 'Suppressed', 'STATUS', 'UNITS', 'Magnitude', 'Subject', 'Group', 'Series_title_1', 'Series_title_2',

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2016.09', '1070.874', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2017.03', '1010.665', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2017.09', '1282.436', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2018.03', '1412.007', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2018.09', '1497.678', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2018.09', '1497.678', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper

['BDCQ.SF1AA2CA', '2019.03', '1393.749', '', 'F', 'Dollars', '6', 'Business Data Collection - BDC', 'Industry by financial variable', 'Sales (oper
```

#### Result

Experiment No.: 0
<u>Aim</u>
<u>CO</u>
n i
<u>Procedure</u>
Output Screenshot
Result
The program was executed and the result was successfully obtained. Thus CO1 was obtained.