	Top Distinction	Good Distinction	Distinction	Merit	Pass	Refer	Fail
	A	Α	Α	В	С	D	F
	100-90	89-80	79-70	69-60	59-50	49-35	34-0
Research and sources	outstanding breadth and/or suitability of sources; excellent awareness of currency and significance; reading is systematic, structured and innovative	excellent breadth and/or suitability of sources; excellent awareness of currency and significance of sources;	high degree of relevant own reading, very good breadth and/or suitability of sources; very good awareness of currency and significance of sources;	evidence of own reading, very good breadth and/or suitability of sources; very good awareness of currency and significance of sources used;	A range and/or suitability of sources used; awareness of currency and significance of sources;	Sources used are restricted in breadth and relevance to the topic.	Limited research; limited critical awareness of the literature

understanding	Innovative or	New insights;	Thorough critical	Detailed	Understanding of	Does not	Limited
and	new insights	flexibility of	analysis;	treatment of the	the topic; critical	adequately	understanding of
engagement	into topic	thought		complexity of	analysis;	address the task	the topic; has
with	'		Comprehensive	the topic;	synthesis of	posed; mainly	significant
knowledge	Insightful and	Sophisticated	and critical	thorough	ideas;	descriptive with	omissions; limited
	thorough critical	and or	understanding of	critical analysis	,	minimal analysis;	or no insight in the
	analysis;	innovative	topic which		Relates theory to		topic;
		thorough critical	acknowledges the	Relates theory	practice practice	Lacks linkage	,
	Relates theory	analysis;	complexity	to illuminate	appropriately	between theory	Serious
	to illuminate			practice		and practice	misinterpretations in
	and develop	Relates theory	Well-developed				application of theory
	practice in an	to illuminate	systematic critical				to practice
	<mark>innovative</mark>	and develop	analysis with				
	manner manner	practice in an	understanding of				
		<mark>insightful</mark>	complexity of key				
		<mark>manner</mark>	issues;				
			5 1 1 1				
			Relates theory to				
			illuminate and				
			develop practice				
Organisation	Coherent &	Coherent &	Coherent &	Clear argument	Language errors	Language errors	Language errors
and	compelling	compelling	compelling	supported by	generally do not	impede	significantly impede
presentation	argument;	argument;	argument;	evidence;	impede	understanding;	understanding;
•	systematic,	systematic &	systematic &	systematic and	understanding;	argument lacks	argument not
	structured and	structured; well	structured; well	structured; few	systematic &	structure &	developed;
	innovative; well	presented;	presented; high	language	structured;	coherence;	referencing
	presented;	profession	academic standard	errors;	referencing	referencing	inaccuracies.
	profession	standard		academic	accurate.	mostly accurate.	
	standard			conventions		,	
				followed			

[•] yellow criteria may be most relevant to assignments whose focus is on relationship between theory and practice

	70 and over	69 -60%	59-50%	49-40%	39-30%	29-0%
Coverage	Demonstrates a sophisticated, critical treatment which shows understanding of breadth and complexity of the topic.	Demonstrates a comprehensive and critical understanding of the complexity of the topic.	Demonstrates critical and substantial understanding of complexity of the topic.	Demonstrates understanding of the topic. Basic synthesis of ideas. May contain some significant omissions.	Demonstrates some understanding of relevant issues.	
Analysis	Sophisticated, critical and thorough analysis with originality	Well-developed systematic critical analysis with understanding of complexity of key issues	Good critical analysis with understanding of complexity of key issues	Some critical analysis but with some descriptive elements.	Mainly descriptive with minimal analysis.	Descriptive with no analysis of the main ideas
Engagement theory/lit	Demonstrates excellence in the appropriate use of current theory/ literature Where relevant relates theory to illuminate and develop practice in an insightful manner	Demonstrates high level in competence in use of range of current theory/ literature Where relevant relates theory to illuminate and develop practice	Demonstrates an appropriate use of a range of current theory/ literature Where relevant relates theory to illuminate practice	Engagement with range theory/ literature Where relevant relates theory to practice appropriately	Some engagement with theory but lacks range, relevance, depth and currency	Little or no reference to literature
Organisation	Logical and systematic organisation. Sophisticated and insightful argument	Logical and systematic organisation. Clear argument with no repetition	Logical and systematic organisation. Clear argument with no repetition	Clear organisation Generally clear argument Appropriately structured	Some attempt to organise. Argument lacks of clarity (e.g. repetitive).	No clear structure Argument hard to follow
Presentation	Elegant use of language. Academic conventions followed.	Concise and effective use of language Academic conventions	Length requirement met Academic conventions followed.	Length requirement met Academic conventions followed.	Length requirement met Academic conventions mostly followed.	Length requirements not observed; does not follow academic conventions; language errors

Accurate proof- reading. Follows presentation	followed. Accurate proof- reading.	Few errors in language or proof-reading.	Few errors in language or proof-reading but no	Some errors in language or proof-reading but no	impact on intelligibility; poor proof-reading.
guidance	Follows presentation	Follows presentation	significant effect.	significant effect.	
	guidance	guidance			

QAA Key features of masters are systematic knowledge, informed by current advances in the discipline, comprehensive understanding of approaches to advancement of the discipline, originality in application of knowledge,

Honours Level

	Top first	Good first	First	Two one	Two two	Third	Refer	Fail
	100-90	89-80	79-70	69-60	59-50	49-40	39-30	<30
Research and reading	outstanding breadth and/or suitability of sources; excellent awareness of currency and significance of sources;	excellent breadth and/or suitability of sources; excellent awareness of currency and significance of sources	very good breadth and/or suitability of sources; very good awareness of currency and significance of sources	appropriate or good breadth and/or suitability of sources; appropriate or good awareness of currency and significance of sources;	adequate breadth and/or suitability of sources; adequate awareness of currency and significance of sources	limited breadth and/or suitability of sources; limited awareness of currency and significance of sources	very limited breadth and/or suitability of sources; very limited awareness of currency and significance of sources used;	reading is none existent or extremely limited;
understanding and engagement with knowledge	nuanced knowledge; sophisticated and innovative analysis and/or evaluation; nuanced and sophisticated understanding of relationship between theory and practice or case-study; consistently shows superior questioning of concepts with interrogation of assumptions and reflection on own value systems	accurate and detailed knowledge of the complexity; sophisticated and innovative analysis and/or evaluation; nuanced and sophisticated understanding of relationship between theory and practice or case-study; consistently shows superior questioning of concepts with interrogation of assumptions and reflection on own value	accurate and detailed knowledge of the complexity; sophisticated analysis and/or evaluation; sophisticated understanding of relationship between theory and practice or case-study; consistent questioning of concepts with interrogation of assumptions and reflection on own value systems	accurate knowledge of the topic; analytic and/or evaluative in parts; good understanding of relationship between theory and practice or case-study; intermittent questioning of concepts with some interrogation of assumptions and reflection on own value systems	accurate knowledge of the topic, but which is descriptive and uncritical; adequate e of relationship between theory and practice or case-study; limited understanding of the significance of topics	mainly accurate knowledge of the topic, but which is descriptive and uncritical; limited awareness of relationship between theory and practice or case-study; little understanding of significance of topics	does not demonstrate sufficient knowledge; very limited awareness of relationship between theory and practice or case-study; very little understanding of the significance of topics	significant misunderstandings; no understanding of the meaning and significance of topics
organisation and presentation	Creative in argument; Imaginative approach. Accurate presentation	systems Fluid argument; Accurate presentation	Strong argument; Accurate presentation.	Coherent argument; Accurate presentation.	Clear structure; mostly accurate presentation	Structure lacks clarity; presentation has some weakness that impair meaning	Poor organised; presentation inaccuracies which significantly impair meaning	Significant weaknesses in organisation and presentation

Key to use:

- pink criteria may be most relevant for reflective assignments
- green criteria may be post relevant to assignments whose focus is on relationship between theory and practice
- Presentation includes spelling, punctuation grammar and referencing following the University approved system

QAA Key features of honours systematic understanding, coherent and detailed knowledge, and appreciation of uncertainty

Intermediate								
	90+	89-80	79-70	69-60	59-50	49-40	39-30	29 -0
Research and reading	outstanding breadth and/or suitability of sources; excellent awareness of significance of sources;	excellent breadth and/or suitability of sources; excellent awareness of significance of sources;	very good breadth and/or suitability of sources; very good awareness of significance of sources;	appropriate or good breadth and/or suitability of sources; appropriate or good awareness of significance of sources;	adequate breadth and/or suitability of sources; adequate awareness of significance of sources;	limited breadth and/or suitability of sources; limited awareness of significance of sources;	very limited breadth and/or suitability of sources; very limited awareness of significance of sources;	reading is none existent or extremely limited;
Understandin g and engagement with knowledge	Exceptional and systematic understandin g	Extensive and systematic understandin g	Well- developed and systematic understandin g	Systematic but uneven understandin g	Systematic but limited and uneven understandin g	Coverage and understanding likely to be uneven or incomplete.	Coverage and understandin g will be uneven and incomplete.	Coverage and understandin g will be absent.

Organisation	Well defined	Clear	Argument	Argument	Argument	Argument	Argument	Referencing
and	argument.	argument.	mostly clear;	may be	may be	largely	absent,	seriously
presentation	Accurate	Accurate	generally	broken in	broken and	absent, flaws	structure	inconsistent
	presentation	presentation	accurate	places; few	unclear; lack	and	disjointed.	or omitted;
			presentation	errors in	of accuracy	inconsistencie	referencing	communicatio
				presentation	in	s in	seriously	n unclear;
					presentation	presentation	inconsistent;	major errors
							communicatio	-
							n unclear;	
							serious errors	

Presentation includes spelling, punctuation grammar and referencing following the University approved system

QAA Key features of Intermediate level: knowledge and critical understanding, application of concepts, understanding of the limits of their knowledge

Foundation							
Criteria	80+	79-70	69-60	59-50	49-40	39-30	29-0
Omeria	breadth of reading,	wide and relevant reading including major articles and books, including some	evidence of relevant reading, including	reference to some	Limited relevant reading, or the writing is over-dependent on quotations from other sources without	Little or no evidence of relevant reading, or considerabl e reliance on quotations from other sources	There is no evidence of
	including original and	current	articles and	relevant	adequate	without	relevant
Research and reading	current source material	sources	books	reading	analysis	analysis	reading

Understanding and engagement with knowledge	exceptional level of understanding; develops understanding though use of theory	very clear understandi ng of the issue(s) and uses theory to support analysis	a good understandi ng of the issue(s); uses theory appropriatel	an understandi ng of the issue(s); makes links to theory	Limited understandi ng of the issue(s); writing is largely descriptive	Poor understandi ng of the issue(s),	No evidence of understandi ng of the issue(s).
Organisation and presentation	consistently very high standard of academic expression	Written in a clear academic style and statements are clearly articulated; high standard of academic expression,	Written in a clear academic style; high standard of presentatio n	Written in a reasonably clear academic style; satisfactory standard of presentatio n	The style of writing is unclear in parts; presentatio n is unsatisfacto ry.	The style of writing is very unclear; presentatio n is of very poor.	The style of writing is exceptionall y poor; presentatio n is inadequate.

QAA Key features of foundation level: Knowledge of concepts, ability to present and evaluate and interpret data and to develop argument.