

An outline of steps taken to prepare the data.

SQL is used to pull the data

- Query for extracting city level data

SELECT * FROM city_data WHERE city IN ('Allahabad','Delhi') AND country = 'India';

- Query for extracting global data

SELECT * FROM global_data;

Sample of Initial raw data for Delhi (with 10 year Moving average)

<i>fx</i>	=AVERAGE(C2:C11)			
	A	B	C	D
1	Year	City	Temp	10 year MA Delhi
2	1796	Delhi	25.03	
3	1797	Delhi	26.71	
4	1798	Delhi	24.29	
5	1799	Delhi	25.28	
6	1800	Delhi	25.21	
7	1801	Delhi	24.22	
8	1802	Delhi	25.63	
9	1803	Delhi	25.38	
10	1804	Delhi	25.68	
11	1805	Delhi	25.273	
12	1806	Delhi	25.22	
13	1807	Delhi	24.97	
14	1813	Delhi	24.56	
15	1814	Delhi	23.73	

Sample of Final raw data (with 10 year Moving Average)

- 10 year Moving Average is calculated for every category (cities: Allahabad, Delhi and Global).

<i>fx</i>				
	A	B	C	D
1	Year	10 year MA Allahabad	10 year MA Delhi	10 year MA global
2	1805	25.567	25.273	8.551
3	1806	25.59	25.292	8.567
4	1807	25.41	25.118	8.544
5	1808	25.51222222	25.21	8.44
6	1809	25.5025	25.20125	8.297
7	1810	25.49714286	25.2	8.141
8	1811	25.68	25.36333333	7.968
9	1812	25.618	25.31	7.815
10	1813	25.448	25.146	7.739

How did you calculate the moving average ?

The 10 year Moving Average is calculated using google sheets inbuilt function called **AVERAGE()**, which is used to calculate average of first 10 years(1796 - 1805) and then the next 10 years(1797-1806) and so on.

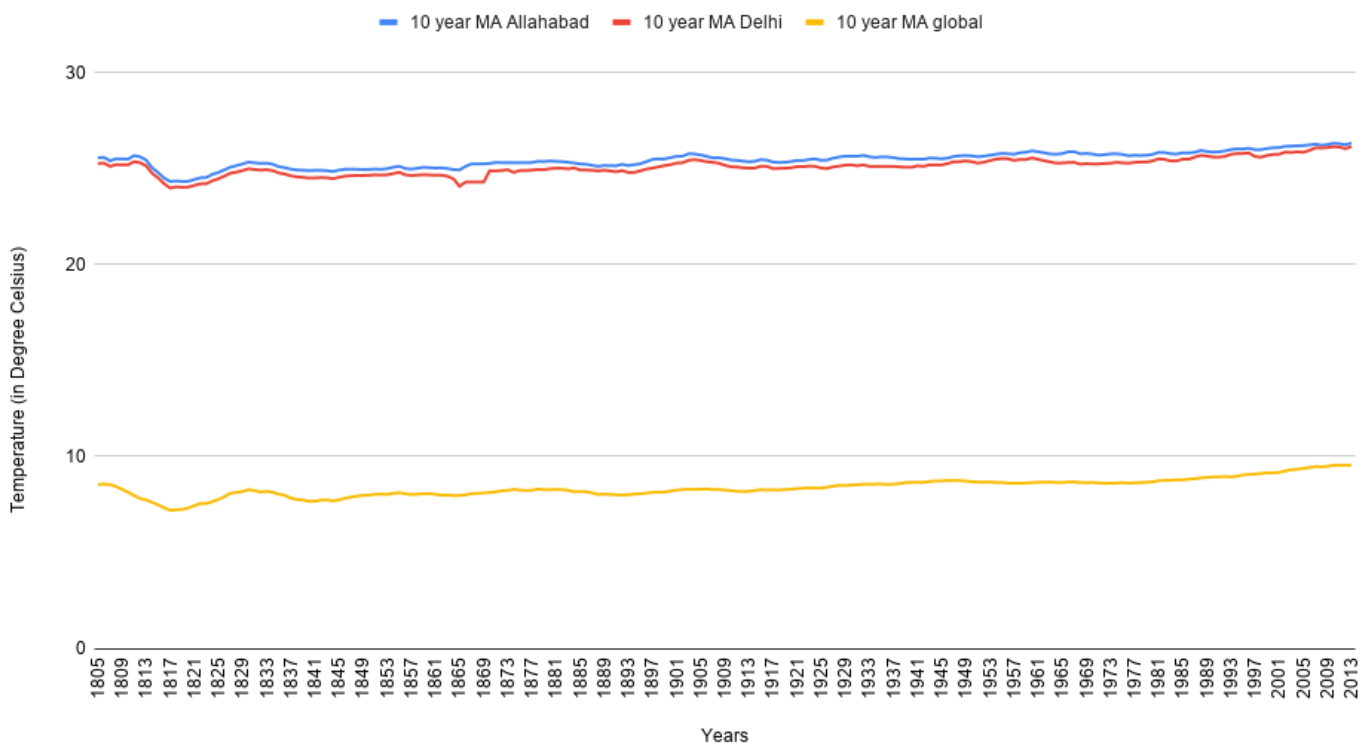
Key Consideration when deciding how to visualize the trends

The average temperature of both cities and global is categorized as three categories (Allahabad, Delhi and Global).

It is assumed that the temperature given is measured on Celsius scale.

A 10 year moving average is taken for all three categories , making a trend/line chart w.r.t Year vs Avg. temperature.

Temprature Trend plotted with 10 year moving average



After the calculation of moving averages, a line chart is plotted

Line chart with local and global temperatures:

Observations:

1. The global temperature is very low as compared to temperature trend of Allahabad and Delhi.
2. We can see a dip in every line plotted at around year 1818.

3. The temperatures for the three columns have increased gradually over the course of 200 years.
4. The correlation of coefficient for (Delhi vs Global is 0.9225) and for (Allahabad vs Global is 0.9409.), Indicating that both Delhi and Allahabad have a very strong relationship with Global temperature trend.
5. From year 1805 to 2005
Rise in temperature for Allahabad is **0.639**.
Rise in temperature for Delhi is **0.588**.
Rise in temperature for Global is **0.827**.