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Exercise 5: Configuring the Spring IoC Container
Objective: Configure Spring IoC container using both XML and Java config.
Solution:
XML Configuration:
<!-- applicationContext.xml -->
<beans>
    <bean id="dataSource" class="com.example.BasicDataSource">
        cproperty name="url" value="jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/mydb"/>
    </bean>
</beans>
Java Configuration:
java
@Configuration
public class AppConfig {
    @Bean
    public DataSource dataSource() {
        BasicDataSource ds = new BasicDataSource();
        ds.setUrl("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/mydb");
        return ds;
    }
}
Usage:
java
// For XML config
ApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
// For Java config
ApplicationContext context = new
AnnotationConfigApplicationContext(AppConfig.class);
```