PIG Use Case: Pokemon Data Analysis

Note: Before running pig scripts, start all Hadoop Daemons with start-all.sh command, and check using jps command whether all daemons are running or not i.e. Namenode, Datanode, SecondaryNamenode, ResourceMangaer, NodeManager. There is no need to start jobhistoryserver because pig is launched in LOCAL mode.

What has to be done?

The Pokémon Fight League (PFL) management for the 2017 match has first of all decided a minimum criterion for the entry selection process, i.e. defense power for any Pokémon should ideally be greater than 55. Our job is to give 2 lists consisting names of those Pokémons who will be eligible for taking part in PFL this year from the list of all the participating 800 Pokémons.

In order to complete above specified task, below steps are followed:

Step 1: Launch pig in LOCAL mode using below command.

```
[acadgild@localhost pig]$ pig -x local 🚄
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/hbase/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.6.4.jar!/
org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/hadoop-2.6.0/share/hadoop/common/li
b/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple bindings for an explanation.
2017-08-14 01:43:14,249 INFO [main] pig.ExecTypeProvider: Trying ExecType : LOC
2017-08-14 01:43:14,251 INFO [main] pig.ExecTypeProvider: Picked LOCAL as the E
xecType
2017-08-14 01:43:14,461 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.Main - Apache Pig version 0.
14.0 (r1640057) compiled Nov 16 2014, 18:02:05
2017-08-14 01:43:14,465 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.Main - Logging error message
s to: /home/acadgild/Documents/pig/pig_1502655194456.log
2017-08-14 01:43:14,781 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.impl.util.Utils - Default bo
otup file /home/acadgild/.pigbootup not found
2017-08-14 01:43:15,962 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2017-08-14 01:43:15,963 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.jobtracker.addr
2017-08-14 01:43:15,972 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengi
ne.HExecutionEngine - Connecting to hadoop file system at: file:///
2017-08-14 01:43:15,999 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - mapred.used.genericoptionsparser is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.c
lient.genericoptionsparser.used
2017-08-14 01:43:16,545 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per-checksum
grunt> grunt shell
```

Step 2: Load the dataset inside PIG using LOAD command where loadData relation holds loaded data. Using DESCRIBE command we can check the schema of loadData relation and finally using DUMP command we can check whether data has been loaded correctly or not from local file system to loadData relation in pig.

```
grunt> loadData = LOAD '/home/acadgild/Documents/pig/pokemon_usecase/Pokemon.csv ' USING PigStorage(',') AS (Sno:int,Name:chararray,Type1:chararray,Type2:chararray,Total:int,HP:int,Attack:int,Defense:int,SpAttack:int,SpDefence:int,Speed:int);

Load command

2017-08-14 01:52:53,933 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.limit is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.counters.max

2017-08-14 01:52:53,933 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per-checksum 2017-08-14 01:52:53,934 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS grunt> DESCRIBE loadData; Command shows schema loadData: {Sno: int,Name: chararray,Type1: chararray,Type2: chararray,Total: int,HP: int,Attack: int,Defense: int,SpAttack: int,SpDefence: int,Speed: int} grunt> DUMP loadData; Command displays data
```

```
Output of DUMP command
last few records

(715,Noivern,Flying,Dragon,535,85,70,80,97,80,123)
(716,Xerneas,Fairy,,680,126,131,95,131,98,99)
(717,Yveltal,Dark,Flying,680,126,131,95,131,98,99)
(718,Zygarde50% Forme,Dragon,Ground,600,108,100,121,81,95,95)
(719,Diancie,Rock,Fairy,600,50,100,150,100,150,50)
(719,DiancieMega Diancie,Rock,Fairy,700,50,160,110,160,110,110)
(720,HoopaHoopa Confined,Psychic,Ghost,600,80,110,60,150,130,70)
(720,HoopaHoopa Unbound,Psychic,Dark,680,80,160,60,170,130,80)
(721,Volcanion,Fire,Water,600,80,110,120,130,90,70)
grunt>
```

Step 3: To find the list of players that have been selected in the qualifying round (DEFENCE>55), below command is used:

Explanation of above commands:

Line 1: loadData relation is filtered on the basis of Defense>55 condition and stored in selected_list relation, and hence out of all the 800 Pokémons, only 544 are eligible to take part in the tournament.

Line 2: schema of **selected_list** relation is displayed.

Line 3: data inside **selected_list** relation is displayed.

```
Output of dump command
last few records

(713,Avalugg,Ice,,514,95,117,184,44,46,28)
(715,Noivern,Flying,Dragon,535,85,70,80,97,80,123)
(716,Xerneas,Fairy,,680,126,131,95,131,98,99)
(717,Yveltal,Dark,Flying,680,126,131,95,131,98,99)
(718,Zygarde50% Forme,Dragon,Ground,600,108,100,121,81,95,95)
(719,Diancie,Rock,Fairy,600,50,100,150,100,150,50)
(719,DiancieMega Diancie,Rock,Fairy,700,50,160,110,160,110,110)
(720,HoopaHoopa Confined,Psychic,Ghost,600,80,110,60,150,130,70)
(720,HoopaHoopa Unbound,Psychic,Dark,680,80,160,60,170,130,80)
(721,Volcanion,Fire,Water,600,80,110,120,130,90,70)
grunt>
```

In order to get the count, refer the next step.

Step 4: To state the number of players taking part in the competition after getting selected in the qualifying round, below command is used:

```
grunt> group_selected_list = GROUP selected_list ALL;
grunt> DESCRIBE group_selected_list;
group_selected_list: {group: chararray,selected_list: {(Sno: int,Name: chararray,Type1: chararray,Type2: chararray,Total: int,HP: int,Attack: int,Defense: int,SpAttack: int,SpDefence: int,Speed: int)}}
grunt> count_selected_list = FOREACH group_selected_list GENERATE COUNT(selected_list) as countOfPlayers;
grunt> DESCRIBE count_selected_list;
count_selected_list: {countOfPlayers: long}
grunt> DUMP count_selected_list;
```

Explanation of above commands:

Line 1: GROUP ALL command groups all the tuples of selected_list relation in one group, and the result is stored in group selected list relation.

Line 2: schema of **group_selected_list** relation is displayed, where we can see all tuples are grouped into one group.

Line 3: count selected list relation stores COUNT of selected players.

Line 4: schema of **count_selected_list** relation is displayed, where we can see only one field appears i.e. countOfPlayers.

Line 5: data inside **count selected list** relation is displayed.

Now, two teams of 5 Pokémons need to be extracted out randomly from the selected list of players i.e. 544 players.

Seems like, this way we will have 2 lists containing 5 Pokémons each so to have them fight with each other.

To find random list of players refer next step.

Step 5: Using random(), generate random numbers for each Pokémon in the selected list.

Below command is used to generate random players List 1:

```
grunt> random_include1= FOREACH selected_list GENERATE RANDOM(),Name,Type1,Type2,Total,HP,Attack,Defense,Sp
Attack,SpDefence,Speed;
grunt> DESCRIBE random_include1; —
random_include1: {org.apache.pig.builtin.random_10: double,Name: chararray,Type1: chararray,Type2: chararra
y,Total: int,HP: int,Attack: int,Defense: int,SpAttack: int,SpDefence: int,Speed: int}
grunt> DUMP random_include1;  —
```

Explanation of above commands:

Line 1: generates random list of players and stores in random include1 relation.

Line 2: schema of **random_include1** relation is displayed, which shows one extra field is added, i.e. random and rest fields are same as that of loadData relation.

Line 3: shows data inside random include1 relation.

Random List 1 Last few records (0.13832767445893335,Noivern,Flying,Dragon,535,85,70,80,97,80,123) (0.4588000973295189,Xerneas,Fairy,,680,126,131,95,131,98,99) (0.8127382414380713,Yveltal,Dark,Flying,680,126,131,95,131,98,99) (0.08214356050708749,Zygarde50% Forme,Dragon,Ground,600,108,100,121,81,95,95) (0.773632999543264,Diancie,Rock,Fairy,600,50,100,150,100,150,50) (0.615353810594273,DiancieMega Diancie,Rock,Fairy,700,50,160,110,160,110,110) (0.15234929898878813,HoopaHoopa Confined,Psychic,Ghost,600,80,110,60,150,130,70) (0.5584642848284808,HoopaHoopa Unbound,Psychic,Dark,680,80,160,60,170,130,80) (0.5248191431083262,Volcanion,Fire,Water,600,80,110,120,130,90,70) grunt> ■

Step 6: Arrange the random_include1 list in a descending order according to a random column i.e. first column using below command:

```
grunt> random1_desc = ORDER random_include1 BY $0 DESC;
grunt> DESCRIBE random1_desc;
random1_desc: {org.apache.pig.builtin.random_32: double,Name: chararray,Type1: chararray,Type2: chararray,T
otal: int,HP: int,Attack: int,Defense: int,SpAttack: int,SpDefence: int,Speed: int}
grunt> DUMP random1_desc;
```

Explanation of above commands:

Line 1: gives us consequently a layer arrangement to pick the player from random list.

Line 2: schema of relation random1 desc created at line 1 is displayed.

Line 3: data of relation is displayed.

```
Random List1 in descending order
Last few records

(0.01927836925467119, Dragonair, Dragon, ,420,61,84,65,70,70,70)
(0.018941829328859905, Xerneas, Fairy, ,680,126,131,95,131,98,99)
(0.01582743286566146, Linoone, Normal, ,420,78,70,61,50,61,100)
(0.013090852338845771, Sableye, Dark, Ghost, 380,50,75,75,65,65,50)
(0.010801763676269616, PinsirMega Pinsir, Bug, Flying, 600,65,155,120,65,90,105)
(0.010212223441448343, Gloom, Grass, Poison, 395,60,65,70,85,75,40)
(0.009696831977590081, Vullaby, Dark, Flying, 370,70,55,75,45,65,60)
(0.006979637720072485, Serperior, Grass, ,528,75,75,95,75,95,113)
(0.004083284950000654, Golurk, Ground, Ghost, 483,89,124,80,55,80,55)
(0.0032043197025455328, Zapdos, Electric, Flying, 580,90,90,85,125,90,100)
grunt>
```

So, using Step 5 and Step 6 first random list is created from which first player to fight will be selected, likewise we can create second random list from which second player for fight will be selected. For this refer Step 7.

Step 7: Now on a new relation again associate random numbers for each Pokémon and arrange in descending order according to a random column, below commands are used to do this:

```
grunt> random_include2= FOREACH selected_list GENERATE RANDOM(),Name,Type1,Type2,Total,HP,Attack,Defense,Sp
Attack,SpDefence,Speed;
grunt> random2_desc = ORDER random_include2 BY $0 DESC; ←
grunt> DESCRIBE random2_desc; ←
random2_desc: {org.apache.pig.builtin.random_69: double,Name: chararray,Type1: chararray,Type2: chararray,T
otal: int,HP: int,Attack: int,Defense: int,SpAttack: int,SpDefence: int,Speed: int}
grunt> DUMP random2_desc;  ←
```

Explanation: same as in Steps 5 and 6.

```
Random List 2 in descending order

Last few records

(0.019770578824593765, LatiasMega Latias, Dragon, Psychic, 700, 80, 100, 120, 140, 150, 110)
(0.018578719409788502, Onix, Rock, Ground, 385, 35, 45, 160, 30, 45, 70)
(0.018075110570990094, Hariyama, Fighting, ,474, 144, 120, 60, 40, 60, 50)
(0.016487549715120564, Mismagius, Ghost, ,495, 60, 60, 60, 105, 105, 105)
(0.015438079301353547, GiratinaAltered Forme, Ghost, Dragon, 680, 150, 100, 120, 100, 120, 90)
(0.014433692846380186, CharizardMega Charizard Y, Fire, Flying, 634, 78, 104, 78, 159, 115, 100)
(0.014146778235864743, Furret, Normal, ,415, 85, 76, 64, 45, 55, 90)
(0.013967479122486082, Blaziken, Fire, Fighting, 530, 80, 120, 70, 110, 70, 80)
(0.009499934905737528, Seadra, Water, ,440,55,65,95,95,45,85)
(0.0044138511202213015, Bronzong, Steel, Psychic, 500, 67, 89, 116, 79, 116, 33)
(0.002579527299749418, Vanilluxe, Ice, ,535, 71, 95, 85, 110, 95, 79)
grunt>
```

Now, we have to find top 5 players from each list, for this refer below steps.

Step 8: From the two different descending lists of random Pokémons, select the top 5 Pokémons for 2 different players, using below commands:

Above lines of code find top 5 players from List 1. Explanation is as follows:

Line 1: stores top 5 players of first list in limit_data_random1_desc relation.

Line 2: shows schema of limit data random1 desc relation.

Line 3: displays data inside limit data random1 desc relation.

```
deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2017-08-14 02:17:14,639 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.count
ers.limit is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.counters.max
2017-08-14 02:17:14,639 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has alread
y been initialized
2017-08-14 02:17:14,700 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input pa
ths to process: 1
2017-08-14 02:17:14,700 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total
input paths to process: 1
                                                                          Top 5 players of List 1
(0.9964653383521593, Galvantula, Bug, Electric, 472, 70, 77, 60, 97, 60, 108)
(0.9912189350622649, Combusken, Fire, Fighting, 405, 60, 85, 60, 85, 60, 55)
(0.9911658753739143, Zweilous, Dark, Dragon, 420, 72, 85, 70, 65, 70, 58)
(0.9901066833640759, Lanturn, Water, Electric, 460, 125, 58, 58, 76, 76, 67)
(0.9881200821785234, Cresselia, Psychic, ,600, 120, 70, 120, 75, 130, 85)
grunt>
```

To find top 5 players from List 2, follow below lines of code:

```
grunt> limit data random2 desc = LIMIT random2 desc 5;
grunt> DESCRIBE limit data random2 desc; 仁
limit data random2 desc: {org.apache.pig.builtin.random 118: double,Name: chararray,Type1: chararray,Type2:
chararray, Total: int, HP: int, Attack: int, Defense: int, SpAttack: int, SpDefence: int, Speed: int}
2017-08-14 02:18:43,713 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.count
ers.limit is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.counters.max
2017-08-14 02:18:43,713 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has alread
y been initialized
2017-08-14 02:18:43,752 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input pa
ths to process: 1
2017-08-14 02:18:43,752 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total
input paths to process : 1
(0.9984178021125091, ShayminSky Forme, Grass, Flying, 600, 100, 103, 75, 120, 75, 127)
                                                                                     Top 5 players of
(0.9980357507673348, HeracrossMega Heracross, Bug, Fighting, 600, 80, 185, 115, 40, 105, 75)
                                                                                     List 2
(0.9938188403536057, Turtwig, Grass, ,318,55,68,64,45,55,31)
(0.992761491129575, Xerneas, Fairy, ,680, 126, 131, 95, 131, 98, 99)
(0.9924005005125319, Simisage, Grass, ,498, 75, 98, 63, 98, 63, 101)
grunt>
```

Step 9: Store the data on a local drive to announce for the final match, by the name player1 and player2 (only show the NAME and HP).

Filtering List 1 to find top 5 players with Name and HP only, using below commands:

```
2017-08-14 02:21:08,617 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.count ers.limit is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.counters.max
2017-08-14 02:21:08,617 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has alread y been initialized
2017-08-14 02:21:08,661 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input pa ths to process : 1
2017-08-14 02:21:08,661 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1
((Electabuzz,65))
((Huntail,55))
((Malamar,86))
((Dunsparce,100))
((Gastrodon,111))
```

Filtering List 2 to find top 5 players with Name and HP only, using below commands:

```
grunt> filter_only_name2 = FOREACH limit_data_random2_desc GENERATE ($1,HP); 
grunt> DESCRIBE filter_only_name2; 
filter_only_name2: {org.apache.pig.builtin.totuple_HP_206: (Name: chararray,HP: int)}
grunt> DUMP filter_only_name2;
```

```
2017-08-14 02:24:34,035 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is
deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2017-08-14 02:24:34,035 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.count
ers.limit is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.counters.max
2017-08-14 02:24:34,035 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has alread
y been initialized
2017-08-14 02:24:34,073 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input pa
ths to process: 1
2017-08-14 02:24:34,074 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total
input paths to process : 1
((Ludicolo,80))
                                Players of List 2
((Dodrio,60))
((Trevenant,85))
((Gurdurr, 85))
((Zangoose,73))
grunt>
```

Two lists of Players have been generated, now storing the result in Local file system.

Store List 1

grunt> STORE limit_data_random1_desc INTO '/home/acadgild/Documents/pig/player1.txt';

```
Successfully read 801 records from: "/home/acadgild/Documents/pig/pokemon_usecase/Pokemon.csv"
Successfully stored 5 records in: "/home/acadgild/Documents/pig/player1.txt"
                                                                    Statements show that
Total records written : 5
                                                                    data has successfully
Total bytes written: 0
Spillable Memory Manager spill count : 0
                                                                    been stored at: specified
Total bags proactively spilled: 0
                                                                    location
Total records proactively spilled: 0
Job DAG:
                            ->
->
job local1034474391 0032
                                      job local1689693395 0033,
job_local1689693395 0033
                                       job local93445475 0034,
job local93445475 0034 ->
                               job local1066255538 0035,
job_local1066255538 0035
2017-08-14 02:28:52,561 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.metrics.jvm.JvmMetrics - Cannot initialize JVM Metri
cs with processName=JobTracker, sessionId= - already initialized
```

Store List 2

grunt> STORE limit data random2 desc INTO '/home/acadgild/Documents/pig/player2.txt';

```
Input(s):
Successfully read 801 records from: "/home/acadgild/Documents/pig/pokemon usecase/Pokemon.csv"
Successfully stored 5 records in: "/home/acadgild/Documents/pig/player2.txt"
Counters:
                                                                         Statements show that data
Total records written : 5
                                                                         has successfully been stored
Total bytes written : 0
Spillable Memory Manager spill count : 0
                                                                         at specified location
Total bags proactively spilled: 0
Total records proactively spilled: 0
Job DAG:
job_local822162980_0036 -> job_local346499309_0037,
job_local346499309_0037 -> job_local1703083702_0038,
job_local1703083702_0038
job_local1703083702_0038
                                            job local493730320 0039,
job_local493730320 0039
```

Below commands verify that data has been stored successfully at location /home/acadgild/Documents/pig.

```
[acadgild@localhost pig]$ ls -lrt p*.txt
player1.txt:
total 4
-rw-r--r-- 1 acadgild acadgild 317 Aug 14 02:28 part-r-00000
-rw-r--r-- 1 acadgild acadgild 0 Aug 14 02:28 _SUCCESS

player2.txt:
total 4
-rw-r--r-- 1 acadgild acadgild 320 Aug 14 02:30 part-r-00000
-rw-r--r-- 1 acadgild acadgild 0 Aug 14 02:30 _SUCCESS
[acadgild@localhost pig]$ ■
```

```
[acadgild@localhost pig]$ ls -lrt player1.txt -
total 4
-rw-r--r--. 1 acadgild acadgild 317 Aug 14 02:28 part-r-00000 ✔
-rw-r--r-. 1 acadgild acadgild
                                 0 Aug 14 02:28 SUCCESS -
[acadgild@localhost pig]$ cat player1.txt/part-r-00000 🗲
0.9938292801117562
                        Slowpoke
                                        Water
                                                 Psychic 315
                                                                 90
                                                                          65
                                                                                 6
5
        40
                40
                        15
0.9871159705222213
                        Emboar Fire
                                        Fighting
                                                         528
                                                                 110
                                                                          123
                                                                                 6
        100
                65
                        65
0.9844032031660561
                        Roserade
                                         Grass
                                                 Poison
                                                         515
                                                                 60
                                                                          70
                                                                                 6
        125
                105
                        90
0.9830694996227776
                        Raticate
                                         Normal
                                                                                 6
                                                         413
                                                                 55
                                                                          81
0
        50
                70
                        97
0.9817703161299848
                        Escavalier
                                         Bug
                                                 Steel
                                                         495
                                                                 70
                                                                          135
                                                                                 1
        60
                105
                        20
[acadgild@localhost pig]$ ls -lrt player2.txt -
total 4
-rw-r--r-. 1 acadgild acadgild 320 Aug 14 02:30 part-r-00000
-rw-r--r-. 1 acadgild acadgild 0 Aug 14 02:30 SUCCESS ✓
[acadgild@localhost pig]$ cat player2.txt/part-r-00000 🎸
                        Graveler
0.9894769742710033
                                        Rock
                                                 Ground 390
                                                                 55
                                                                          95
                                                                                 1
15
        45
                45
                        35
0.9842170215560896
                        Heatran Fire
                                         Steel
                                                 600
                                                                                 1
                                                         91
                                                                 90
                                                                          106
30
        106
                77
0.983638860301221
                        KangaskhanMega Kangaskhan
                                                         Normal
                                                                          590
                                                                                 1
        125
                100
                        60
                                100
                                         100
                        Shellder
                                                                                 1
0.9827111792155653
                                         Water
                                                         305
                                                                 30
                                                                          65
00
        45
                25
                        40
                        Basculin
                                                                                 6
0.9813187683688477
                                        Water
                                                         460
                                                                 70
                                                                          92
        80
                55
[acadgild@localhost pig]$
```