The latex-lab-graphic package Tagging of included graphics

LATEX Project* v0.80b 2023-10-13

Abstract

The following code implements a first draft for the tagging of graphics included with \includegraphics.

1 Introduction

The code here handle the tagging of pictures included with \includegraphics and the picture environment. Pictures drawn with 13draw or tikz or similar packages aren't handled yet.

Tagging of graphics included with \includegraphics is at a first glance trivial: They are either only decorations, in which case they should be in a artifact MC-chunk or (in pdf 2.0) tagged as an Artifact structure, or they are meaningful and then they should be tagged as a Figure. Such a graphic is a simple box and no other content can interfere so adding the structure commands shouldn't pose much problems.

But things are actually not so easy.

At first there are two ways to add a graphic to a structure: similar to text as a marked content item (by surrounding it with \tagmcbegin and \tagmcend) or by referencing the XObject with an OBJR object (similar to a link annotation). Which method is more sensible (and if it actually matters) is unknown but should be tested. Currently the first method is used as the second require changes in the backend files.

At second—and this is actually a *much* larger problem—a Figure structure should have an attribute with an BBox entry. The value of a BBox is an array of four numbers that gives the coordinates of the left, bottom, right, and top edges of the structure element's bounding box. That is the rectangle that completely encloses its *visible* content so not necessarly the TeX bounding box: if *viewport* or *trim* is used and the graphic is not clipped, the visible content can be larger.

Getting the BBox is quite straightforward for a graphic that is used once as is. But graphics can be trimmed, scaled, reflected, rotated and reused in various ways. This transformations typically involve a mix of TEX commands like shifting a box or changing the bounding box and backend commands like inserting a pdfliteral with a transformation matrix and and not in all cases getting the BBox is possible without rewriting large parts of the graphics/x packages. Problematic are

^{*}Initial implementation done by Ulrike Fischer

- manipulations through external box commands (\rotatebox, \reflectbox, \scalebox). The current implementation in the graphics/x packages do not pass the transformation matrix in way that allows to track the changes for the BBox of an included graphic: sometimes the values are set to late (after the box is already stored), and often the values are not grouped and can leak out from earlier uses of the commands.
- some combination of keys in the optional argument of \includegraphics. Examples are origin and multiple calls to scale and angle) as they internally call the box commands. Examples of failing combinations can be found in the test file graphic-faults.
- graphics that are stored in a box and reused: to get the BBox one has to set a label that stores the position with \pdfsavepos, and if a box is reused one gets multiply defined labels. One possible solution here is to make use of the new delayed \pdfliteral. It allows to change the label names in the shipout, but this requires careful tracking the box usages and so various kernel changes.

2 Restrictions and Todos

Correct tagging is currently implemented only for simple \includegraphics and the keys viewport, trim, scale and angle (used at most once).

Not supported

- graphics inside \rotatebox, \reflectbox, \scalebox.
 TODO: A new implementation with 13graphics and 13box is probably needed here
- multiple uses of the scale and angle keys
- multiple use of graphics stored in boxes. For such graphics automated tagging should be probably deactivated when storing the content and tagging should be added around the \usebox. (How to proceed when content is saved in boxes needs generally more testing).

3 Additional keys

The code defines additional keys for \includegraphics:

tag with the values

- artifact When used the graphic will be tagged as artifact. This doesn't require a BBox and so works also in some of the not yet supported cases described above
- false When used tagging will be stopped completly. It is then the responsability of the surrounding code to add appropriate tagging commands.
- (name) Other values will be used as tag names in the structure. If the tag is not known as a structure tag you will get an warning from tagpdf. The default name is currently Figure

actualtext This allows to add an /ActualText to the structure. This is useful for small graphics that represent single chars or a short word like a logo. If actualtext is used, the graphics is not enclosed in Figure structure but in a Span structure and no /BBox attribute is added. This in accordance with (the draft of) PDF/UA-2 but violates perhaps PDF/UA-1.

correct-BBox If the calculated /BBox values are wrong they can be correct with this key. It expects four dimensions that are added to the /BBox values.

debug The value BBox will show the calculated /BBox as a half transparent red rectangle.

The code also redefines the alt key to actually add its values as an alternative text. If no alt value is given, a warning is issued and the file name of the graphic is used.

```
1 (@@=tag)
2 (*package)
```

4 Implementation

```
3 \ProvidesExplPackage {latex-lab-testphase-graphic} {\ltlabgraphicdate} {\ltlabgraphicversion}
4 {Code related to the tagging of graphics}
```

We load 13 opacity for the debug code

5 \RequirePackage{13opacity}

__tag_graphic_savepos:n

this is the command which stores the position. Similar to zref-savepos it uses two savepos commands for the case that bidi changes the processing order.

```
6 \cs_new_protected:Npn\__tag_graphic_savepos:n #1
7 {
8   \tex_savepos:D
9   \property_record:nn{#1}{xpos,ypos,abspage}
10   \tex_savepos:D
11   }
12 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__tag_graphic_savepos:n {e}
(End of definition for \__tag_graphic_savepos:n.)
```

4.1 Variables

```
This commands will hold the calculated BBox values. Local variables would probably
        \g__tag_graphic_lx_tl
                                 work too, but global variables can be easier retrieved in tests and debugging code ...
        \g__tag_graphic_ly_tl
        \g__tag_graphic_ux_tl
                                  19 \tilde{S}_{19} \approx \tilde{S}_{19}  \tag_graphic_lx_tl
        \g__tag_graphic_uy_tl
                                  20 \tl_new:N \g__tag_graphic_ly_tl
                                  ^{21} \tl_new:N \g__tag_graphic_ux_tl
bboxcorr sequil tag graphic bboxcorr bool
                                  22 \tl_new:N \g__tag_graphic_uy_tl
                                  23 \seq_new:N\l__tag_graphic_bboxcorr_seq
                                  24 \bool_new:N\l__tag_graphic_bboxcorr_bool
                                 (End of definition for \g_tag_graphic_lx_tl and others.)
                                This holds the label name of the savepos.
        \l tag graphic currentlabel tl
                                  25 \tl_new:N \l__tag_graphic_currentlabel_tl
                                 (End of definition for \l_tag_graphic_currentlabel_t1.)
       \l__tag_graphic_alt_tl
                                 Variables for the alt text, the actualtext and the structure tag.
  \l__tag_graphic_alt_dft_tl
                                  26 \tl_new:N \l__tag_graphic_alt_tl
                                  {\tt 27} \  \  \, \verb|\linew:N \  \linew:graphic_alt_dflt_tl| \\
   \l__tag_graphic_actual_tl
   \l__tag_graphic_struct_tl
                                 28 \tl_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_alt_dflt_tl {\Gin@base\Gin@ext}
         \l tag graphic artifact bool
                                 29 \tl_new:N \l__tag_graphic_actual_tl
                                  30 \tl_new:N \l__tag_graphic_struct_tl
   \l__tag_graphic_BBox_bool
                                  31 \tl_set:Nn\l__tag_graphic_struct_tl {Figure}
                                  \verb| bool_new: N\l\__tag\_graphic_artifact\_bool| \\
                                  33 \bool_new:N\l__tag_graphic_BBox_bool
                                  34 \bool_set_true:N\l__tag_graphic_BBox_bool
                                 (End of definition for \l__tag_graphic_alt_tl and others.)
                                A bunch of fp-variables (we don't use tl-vars, to avoid to have to take care about minus
       \l_tag_graphic_sin_fp
                                 signs everwhere)
       \l__tag_graphic_cos_fp
     \l__tag_graphic_scale_fp
                                  ^{35} fp_new:Nl_tag_graphic_sin_fp
      \l__tag_graphic_lxly_fp
                                  ^{36} \fp_new:N\l_tag_graphic_cos_fp
     \l__tag_graphic_lxuy_fp
                                  37 \fp_new:N\l__tag_graphic_lxly_fp
     \l__tag_graphic_uxly_fp
                                  \fint fp_new: N\l_tag_graphic_lxuy_fp
                                  ^{39} fp_new:Nl_tag_graphic_uxly_fp
      \l__tag_graphic_uxuy_fp
                                  40 fp_new: Nl_tag_graphic_uxuy_fp
       \l__tag_graphic_ux_fp
                                  41 \fp_new:N\l__tag_graphic_ux_fp
       \l__tag_graphic_ly_fp
                                  42 fp_new:Nl_tag_graphic_ly_fp
       \l__tag_graphic_lx_fp
                                  43 \fp_new:N\l__tag_graphic_lx_fp
       \l__tag_graphic_uy_fp
                                  44 \fp_new:N\l__tag_graphic_uy_fp
  \l__tag_graphic_trim_ux_fp
                                 this holds the scale value. Either \Gin@scalex or (if that is !) \Gin@scaley
  \l__tag_graphic_trim_ly_fp
                                  45 \fp_new:N\l__tag_graphic_scale_fp
  \l_tag_graphic_trim_lx_fp
  \l__tag_graphic_trim_uy_fp
                                 the follow variables hold the four trim values (or the equivalent calculated values if
                                 viewport is used.
                                  46 fp_new:Nl_tag_graphic_trim_ux_fp
                                  47 \fp_new:N\l__tag_graphic_trim_ly_fp
                                  48 \fp_new:N\l__tag_graphic_trim_lx_fp
                                  49 \fp_new:N\l__tag_graphic_trim_uy_fp
                                 (End of definition for \l__tag_graphic_sin_fp and others.)
```

Tagging commands

95

```
The command to start the tagging.
\Gin@tag@struct@begin
                            \msg_new:nnn {tag}{alt-text-missing}
                         51
                                Alternative~text~for~graphic~is~missing.\\
                                Using~'#1'~instead
                         53
                              }
                         54
                            \cs_new_protected:Npn\Gin@tag@struct@begin
                         55
                         56
                               \tag_if_active:T
                         57
                         58
                                  \tag_mc_end_push:
                         59
                        we don't open a structure for artifacts to make it easier to use graphics in saveboxes.
                                  \bool_if:NTF\l__tag_graphic_artifact_bool
                         60
                         61
                                      \tag_mc_begin:n{artifact}
                         62
                         63
                         64
                                     \tl_if_empty:NTF\l__tag_graphic_actual_tl
                         65
                                          \tl_if_empty:NT\l__tag_graphic_alt_tl
                                              \msg_warning:nne{tag}{alt-text-missing}{\l__tag_graphic_alt_dflt_tl}
                                              \tl_set:Ne\l__tag_graphic_alt_tl {\l__tag_graphic_alt_dflt_tl}
                                            }
                                          \tag_struct_begin:n
                                            {
                                             tag=\l__tag_graphic_struct_tl,
                                             alt=\l__tag_graphic_alt_tl,
                                       }
                                       {
                                          \tag_struct_begin:n
                                              tag=Span,
                                              actualtext=\l__tag_graphic_actual_tl,
                         82
                         83
                                          \bool_set_false: N\l__tag_graphic_BBox_bool
                         84
                         85
                                     \tag_mc_begin:n{}
                         86
                                }
                             }
                         (End of definition for \Gin@tag@struct@begin. This function is documented on page ??.)
  \Gin@tag@struct@end
                         90 \cs_new_protected:Npn\Gin@tag@struct@end
                         91
                               \tag_if_active:T
                         92
                         93
                                 \tag_mc_end:
                         94
                                 \bool_if:NF\l__tag_graphic_artifact_bool
```

(End of definition for \Gin@tag@struct@end. This function is documented on page ??.)

4.3 Patching graphics commands

All changes are currently done in \Gin@setfile.

```
\AddToHook{package/graphics/after}
   {
103
     \def\Gin@setfile#1#2#3{%
104
     \ifGin@bbox\else
107
       \ifGread@
          \csname Gread@%
108
             \expandafter\ifx\csname Gread@#1\endcsname\relax
109
               eps%
             \else
               #1%
             \fi
         \endcsname{\Gin@base#2}%
114
          \Gin@nosize{#3}%
       \fi
117
     \fi
118
     \Gin@viewport@code
119
     \Gin@nat@height\Gin@ury bp%
120
     \advance\Gin@nat@height-\Gin@lly bp%
     \Gin@nat@width\Gin@urx bp%
     \advance\Gin@nat@width-\Gin@llx bp%
     \Gin@req@sizes
124
     \expandafter\ifx\csname Ginclude@#1\endcsname\relax
125
       \Gin@drafttrue
       \expandafter\ifx\csname Gread@#1\endcsname\relax
127
         \label{lem:condition} $$ \ensuremath{\tt Qlatex@error{Can not include graphics of type: $\tt \#1}\ensuremath{\tt Qehc} $$
128
          \global\expandafter\let\csname Gread@#1\endcsname\@empty
129
       \fi
130
     \fi
131
     \leavevmode
132
```

Here the tagging begins. We want to catch also the draft box, and for luatex tagging must be started before the \setbox.

```
\Gin@tag@struct@begin %NEW
133
134
     \ifGin@draft
         \hb@xt@\Gin@req@width{%
135
136
           \vrule\hss
            \vbox to \Gin@req@height{%
137
               \hrule \@width \Gin@req@width
138
               \vss
139
               \edef\@tempa{#3}%
140
```

```
\rlap{ \ttfamily\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\@tempa}%
141
             \vss
142
             \hrule}%
143
          \hss\vrule}%
144
     \else
145
       \@addtofilelist{#3}%
146
      \ProvidesFile{#3}[Graphic file (type #1)]%
147
      148
149
      dp\z0\z0
      \ht\z@\Gin@req@height
150
      \wd\z@\Gin@req@width
151
This the main command to calculate the BBox values.
     \Gin@tag@bbox@attribute %new
     \box\z0
and here the tagging stops.
     \Gin@tag@struct@end %new
155
156
   }
```

4.4 Additional keys for the graphics command

TODO: this is a bit temporary and will perhaps need more refinement. we also ensure that graphicx is loaded for the keyval support.

```
\AddToHook{package/graphicx/after}[latex-lab]
158
       \define@key{Gin}{alt}
                                     {\tl_set:Ne\l__tag_graphic_alt_tl{\text_purify:n{#1}}}
159
       \define@key{Gin}{artifact}[]
160
161
           \bool_set_true:N \l__tag_graphic_artifact_bool
162
           \bool_set_false:N \l__tag_graphic_BBox_bool
163
164
       \define@key{Gin}{actualtext}
          \tl_set:Ne\l__tag_graphic_actual_tl{\text_purify:n{#1}}
          \bool_set_false:N \l__tag_graphic_BBox_bool
        }
169
       \define@key{Gin}{correct-BBox}
170
           \bool_set_true:N \l__tag_graphic_bboxcorr_bool
           \seq_set_split:Nnn\l__tag_graphic_bboxcorr_seq{~}{#1~0pt~0pt~0pt~0pt}
174
       \define@key{Gin}{tag}
175
176
           \str_case:nnF {#1}
177
178
             {
               {artifact}
179
180
               {
                   \bool_set_true:N \l__tag_graphic_artifact_bool
181
                   \bool_set_false:N \l__tag_graphic_BBox_bool
182
183
               {false}{\tag_stop:}
184
```

```
{\tt \{\tl\_set:Nn\l\_tag\_graphic\_struct\_tl\{\#1\}\}}
         }
187
     }
188
   \AddToHook{package/graphics/after}[latex-lab]
189
     {\RequirePackage{graphicx}}
190
For picture and other environments we need a similar set of keys. TODO: redefine
\includegraphics to make use of these here??
   \keys_define:nn{tag/picture}
      {
192
         ,alt .code:n =
193
            {\tl_set:Ne\l__tag_graphic_alt_tl{\text_purify:n{#1}}}
194
         ,artifact .code:n =
195
            {
196
              \bool_set_true:N \l__tag_graphic_artifact_bool
197
              \bool_set_false:N \l__tag_graphic_BBox_bool
198
         ,actualtext .code:n =
           {
              \tl_set:Ne\l__tag_graphic_actual_tl{\text_purify:n{#1}}
              \bool_set_false:N \l__tag_graphic_BBox_bool
203
           }
204
         ,correct-BBox .code:n =
205
206
            \bool_set_true:N \l__tag_graphic_bboxcorr_bool
207
            \seq_set_split:Nnn\l__tag_graphic_bboxcorr_seq{~}{#1~0pt~0pt~0pt~0pt}
208
209
```

4.5 Calculating the BBox

,tag .code:n =

{

\str_case:nnF {#1}

{artifact}

{false}{\tag_stop:}

211

216

218

219

222

223

}

}

__tag_graphic_get_trim:

Graphics can be trimmed with the trim and the viewport key. If the graphic is not clipped the values must be taken into account when rotating. If viewport is used we have to calculate the trim.

\bool_set_true:N \l__tag_graphic_artifact_bool

\bool_set_false:N \l__tag_graphic_BBox_bool

{\tl_set:Nn\l__tag_graphic_struct_tl{#1}}

```
224 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_graphic_get_trim:
225 {
226    \legacy_if:nTF {Gin@clip}

Setting to 0 is not strictly needed but looks cleaner.
227    {
228     \fp_zero:N\l__tag_graphic_trim_lx_fp
```

```
\fp_zero:N\l__tag_graphic_trim_ly_fp
         \fp_zero:N\l__tag_graphic_trim_ux_fp
230
         \fp_zero:N\l__tag_graphic_trim_uy_fp
       }
       {
         \fp_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_trim_lx_fp {\l__tag_graphic_scale_fp*\Gin@vllx}
234
         \fp_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_trim_ly_fp {\l__tag_graphic_scale_fp*\Gin@vlly}
235
         \fp_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_trim_ux_fp {\l__tag_graphic_scale_fp*\Gin@vurx}
236
         \fp_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_trim_uy_fp {\l__tag_graphic_scale_fp*\Gin@vury}
         \cs_if_exist:NT \Gin@ollx
238
239
             \fp_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_trim_ux_fp {\l__tag_graphic_scale_fp* (\Gin@ourx-(\Gin@ou
240
            \fp_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_trim_uy_fp {\l__tag_graphic_scale_fp* (\Gin@oury-(\Gin@us
241
242
       }
243
244
(End of definition for \__tag_graphic_get_trim:.)
245 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_graphic_get_scale:
      \fp_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_scale_fp
```

__tag_graphic_get_scale:

_tag_graphic_applyangle:nnnn

This takes the current BBox and rotates it according to the use angle. This is the most laborious code, as we have to take also the trim values into account. We have to compare the values after the rotation to find the right corners for the BBox. Not sure, if this is the most effective code, the l3draw package has similar code to calculate a rotation, this can perhaps be reused ...

```
\cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_graphic_applyangle:nnnn #1#2#3#4 %1x,ly,ux,uy
254
    {
255
      \bool_lazy_and:nnT
256
        {\cs_if_exist_p:N \Grot@angle }
        {! \int_compare_p:nNn { \Grot@angle }={0}}
258
259
          \fp_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_sin_fp { sind(\Grot@angle) }
          \fp_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_cos_fp { cosd(\Grot@angle) }
          \fp_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_lx_fp {#1}
          \fp_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_ly_fp {#2}
263
          \fp_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_ux_fp {#3}
264
          \fp_set:Nn \l__tag_graphic_uy_fp {#4}
265
get the x coordinates (cos,-sin)
          \fp_set:Nn\l__tag_graphic_lxly_fp
267
             -\l_tag_graphic_trim_lx_fp * \l_tag_graphic_cos_fp
268
```

```
+\l__tag_graphic_trim_ly_fp * \l__tag_graphic_sin_fp
           }
          \fp_set:Nn\l__tag_graphic_lxuy_fp
             (-\l__tag_graphic_trim_lx_fp) * \l__tag_graphic_cos_fp
274
              (\l_tag_graphic_uy_fp-\l_tag_graphic_ly_fp-\l_tag_graphic_trim_ly_fp)
275
               * (-\l__tag_graphic_sin_fp)
276
           }
          \fp_set:Nn\l__tag_graphic_uxly_fp
             280
              * \l__tag_graphic_cos_fp
281
282
             (\l__tag_graphic_trim_ly_fp) * (\l__tag_graphic_sin_fp)
283
284
          \fp_set:Nn\l__tag_graphic_uxuy_fp
285
           {
286
             (\l__tag_graphic_ux_fp-\l__tag_graphic_lx_fp-\l__tag_graphic_trim_lx_fp)
               * \l__tag_graphic_cos_fp
             \label{lem:condition} $$(\l_tag_graphic_uy_fp-\l_tag_graphic_ly_fp-\l_tag_graphic_trim_ly_fp)$
               * (-\l__tag_graphic_sin_fp)
291
           }
          \verb|\tl_gset:Ne\g__tag_graphic_lx_tl|
293
294
295
             \fp_eval:n
               {
                 min
                  (
                    \l__tag_graphic_lxly_fp,
                    \l__tag_graphic_lxuy_fp,
                    \l__tag_graphic_uxly_fp,
301
302
                    \l__tag_graphic_uxuy_fp,
303
                  +\l__tag_graphic_lx_fp
304
                  +\l__tag_graphic_trim_lx_fp
305
306
           }
307
          \tl_gset:Ne\g__tag_graphic_ux_tl
              \fp_eval:n
311
                {
312
                  max
313
                     \l__tag_graphic_lxly_fp,
314
                     \l__tag_graphic_lxuy_fp,
315
                     \l__tag_graphic_uxly_fp,
316
317
                     \l__tag_graphic_uxuy_fp
318
                   )
                   +\l__tag_graphic_lx_fp
                   +\l__tag_graphic_trim_lx_fp
                }
321
            }
322
```

```
get the y coordinates (sin,cos)
                                           \fp_set:Nn\l__tag_graphic_lxly_fp
 323
  324
                                                            -\l__tag_graphic_trim_lx_fp * \l__tag_graphic_sin_fp
  325
                                                            -\l_tag_graphic_trim_ly_fp * \l_tag_graphic_cos_fp
  326
  327
                                           \fp_set:Nn\l__tag_graphic_lxuy_fp
  328
  329
                                                       - \l__tag_graphic_trim_lx_fp * \l__tag_graphic_sin_fp
                                                        (\label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label
  333
                                                                * \l__tag_graphic_cos_fp
                                              }
  334
                                           \label{lem:local_stag} $$ \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \ln \left( - \frac{1}{2} \right) dx = 0. $$
  335
  336
                                                        337
                                                                * \l__tag_graphic_sin_fp
  338
                                                        - \l__tag_graphic_trim_ly_fp * \l__tag_graphic_cos_fp
  339
                                              }
                                           \fp_set:Nn\l__tag_graphic_uxuy_fp
  343
                                                        (\l_tag_graphic_ux_fp-\l_tag_graphic_lx_fp-\l_tag_graphic_trim_lx_fp)
  344
                                                                * \l__tag_graphic_sin_fp
  345
                                                        (\label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} (\label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{localization} \label{
  346
                                                                * \l__tag_graphic_cos_fp
  347
  348
                                           \tl_gset:Ne\g__tag_graphic_ly_tl
  349
  350
                                                        \fp_eval:n
                                                                {
  353
                                                                       min
                                                                            (
                                                                                     \l_tag_graphic_lxly_fp,
  355
                                                                                     \l__tag_graphic_lxuy_fp,
  356
                                                                                     \l__tag_graphic_uxly_fp,
  357
                                                                                     \verb|\l_tag_graphic_uxuy_fp|
  358
  359
                                                                        + \l__tag_graphic_ly_fp + \l__tag_graphic_trim_ly_fp
  360
                                                  }
                                           \tl_gset:Ne\g__tag_graphic_uy_tl
  364
                                                           \fp_eval:n
  365
                                                                    {
  366
                                                                           max
  367
  368
                                                                                         \l__tag_graphic_lxly_fp,
  369
                                                                                         \l__tag_graphic_lxuy_fp,
  370
                                                                                         \l__tag_graphic_uxly_fp,
  371
                                                                                         \l__tag_graphic_uxuy_fp,
                                                                                )
                                                                            + \l__tag_graphic_ly_fp + \l__tag_graphic_trim_ly_fp
  374
  375
```

```
}
                         376
                                  }
                         377
                             }
                         378
                         379 \cs_generate_variant:\n\__tag_graphic_applyangle:nnnn {\text{VVVV}}
                        (End\ of\ definition\ for\ \_\_tag\_graphic\_applyangle:nnnn.)
\_tag_graphic_applycorr:NNNN
                        This command is used to add at the end the correction values. Quite dump ...
                            \cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_graphic_applycorr:NNNN #1 #2 #3 #4
                             {
                         381
                              \bool_if:NT\l__tag_graphic_bboxcorr_bool
                         382
                         383
                                  \tl_set:Ne #1
                         384
                                    {
                                      \fp_eval:n
                                       {
                                        #1
                         388
                         389
                                        \dim_to_decimal_in_bp:n {\seq_item:Nn \l__tag_graphic_bboxcorr_seq {1} }
                         390
                         391
                                    }
                         392
                                  \tl_set:Ne #2
                         393
                                      \fp_eval:n
                                       {
                                        #2
                         398
                                        \dim_to_decimal_in_bp:n {\seq_item:Nn \l__tag_graphic_bboxcorr_seq {2} }
                         300
                         400
                                    }
                         401
                                  \t: Ne #3
                         402
                                    {
                         403
                                      \fp_eval:n
                         404
                                       {
                                        #3
                                        \dim_to_decimal_in_bp:n {\seq_item:Nn \l__tag_graphic_bboxcorr_seq {3} }
                         409
                                    }
                         410
                                  \tl_set:Ne #4
                         411
                                    {
                         412
                                      \fp_eval:n
                         413
                                       {
                         414
                                        #4
                         415
                         416
                         417
                                        \dim_to_decimal_in_bp:n {\seq_item:Nn \l__tag_graphic_bboxcorr_seq {4} }
                         418
                                    }
                         419
                                  }
                         420
                              }
                         421
                        (End of definition for \__tag_graphic_applycorr:NNNN.)
```

\Gin@tag@bbox@attribute This is the main command to calculate and set the Bbox attribute

```
422 \cs_new_protected:Npn \Gin@tag@bbox@attribute
              {
423
the attribute is only needed if tagging is active and there is not artifact.
              \bool_lazy_all:nT
                   {
 425
                          {\tag_if_active_p:}
 426
                         \{! \ l\_tag\_graphic\_artifact\_bool\}
 427
                         {\tt \{\label{local} Lag\_graphic\_BBox\_bool\}}
 428
                   }
 429
                    {
 430
                          \__tag_graphic_get_scale:
 431
                         \__tag_graphic_get_trim:
                         \int_gincr:N\g__tag_graphic_int
                         \tl_set:Ne\l__tag_graphic_currentlabel_tl {__tag_graphic_\int_use:N \g__tag_graphic_int_use:N \g__tag_graphic_int_use:N \g__tag_graphic_int_use:N \g__tag_graphic_int_use:N \g__tag_graphic_int_use:N \g__tag_graphic_int_use:N \g__tag_graphic_int_use:N \g_tag_graphic_int_use:N \g__tag_graphic_int_use:N \g_tag_graphic_int_use:N \g_tag_graphic_int_u
                          \__tag_graphic_savepos:e { \l__tag_graphic_currentlabel_tl }
 435
                         \tl_gset:Ne\g__tag_graphic_lx_tl
 436
 437
                                     \dim_to_decimal_in_bp:n
 438
                                            \{ \property\_ref:een $$ \{l\_tag\_graphic\_currentlabel\_tl}{xpos}{0}sp \ \} 
 439
 440
                          \tl_gset:Ne\g__tag_graphic_ly_tl
 441
 442
                                     \dim_to_decimal_in_bp:n
                                           { \property_ref:een {\l__tag_graphic_currentlabel_tl}{ypos}{0}sp }
                         \tl_gset:Ne\g__tag_graphic_ux_tl
                                           \fp_eval:n
 448
 449
                                                   \g__tag_graphic_lx_tl
 450
 451
                                                    \dim_to_decimal_in_bp:n { \Gin@req@width }
 452
 453
                                     }
                             \tl_gset:Ne\g__tag_graphic_uy_tl
 456
 457
                                           \fp_eval:n
 458
                                                   \g__tag_graphic_ly_tl
 459
 460
                                                       \dim_to_decimal_in_bp:n { \Gin@req@height }
 461
 462
 463
If the graphics is not clipped we must add the trim values.
                          \legacy_if:nF {Gin@clip}
 464
 465
                                     \tl_gset:Ne\g__tag_graphic_ux_tl
 466
 467
                                                \fp_eval:n
 468
                                                            \g_tag_graphic_ux_tl
 471
                                                            \l__tag_graphic_trim_ux_fp
 472
```

```
}
473
                }
474
              \verb|\tl_gset:Ne\g__tag_graphic_lx_tl|
475
476
                  \fp_eval:n
477
478
                       \g_tag_graphic_lx_tl
479
480
481
                       \l__tag_graphic_trim_lx_fp
482
                }
483
              \verb|\tl_gset:Ne\g__tag_graphic_uy_tl|
484
                {
485
486
                   \fp_eval:n
487
                       \g_tag_graphic_uy_tl
488
489
                       \l__tag_graphic_trim_uy_fp
                }
              \tl_gset:Ne\g__tag_graphic_ly_tl
                {
494
                  \fp_eval:n
495
                     {
496
                       \g__tag_graphic_ly_tl
497
498
                       \l__tag_graphic_trim_ly_fp
499
                    }
500
                }
501
            }
502
If there is an angle we now rotate the values.
          \__tag_graphic_applyangle:VVVV
            \g__tag_graphic_lx_tl
            \g__tag_graphic_ly_tl
            \g__tag_graphic_ux_tl
507
            \g__tag_graphic_uy_tl
At last we have to add the correction values
         \__tag_graphic_applycorr:NNNN
            \g__tag_graphic_lx_tl
            \g__tag_graphic_ly_tl
511
            \g__tag_graphic_ux_tl
            \g__tag_graphic_uy_tl
512
       \bool_if:NT\l__tag_graphic_debug_bool
513
514
           \__tag_graphic_show_bbox:VVVVne
515
            \g__tag_graphic_lx_tl
516
            \g__tag_graphic_ly_tl
517
518
            \g__tag_graphic_ux_tl
            \g__tag_graphic_uy_tl
519
            {red}
520
            521
        }
```

522

Now we add the attribute. We do it manually as it had to be delayed until now. The structure and the mc must be open earlier, before the \setbox (at least for luatex it has to). TODO: think about interface if more attributes are needed.

```
\__tag_prop_gput:cnx
523
             { g_tag_struct_\int_eval:n {\c@g_tag_struct_abs_int}_prop }
             { A }
             {
               <<
527
                 /O /Layout /BBox~
528
529
                 Γ
                   \g_tag_graphic_lx_tl\c_space_tl
530
                   \g_{tag\_graphic\_ly\_tl\c\_space\_tl}
                   \g__tag_graphic_ux_tl\c_space_tl
                   \g__tag_graphic_uy_tl
533
534
               >>
             }
       }
537
     }
538
```

(End of definition for \Gin@tag@bbox@attribute. This function is documented on page ??.)

4.6 Support for the picture environment

\picture@tag@bbox@attribute

Picture needs a similar command to calculate the bbox. But here we stay simple and use simply the size of the picbox.

```
\newcommand\picture@tag@bbox@attribute
540
      \bool_lazy_all:nT
541
542
         {\tag_if_active_p:}
543
         {!\l__tag_graphic_artifact_bool}
544
         {\l_tag_graphic_BBox_bool}
545
546
       }
       {
548
         \int_gincr:N\g__tag_graphic_int
         \tl_set:Ne\l__tag_graphic_currentlabel_tl {__tag_graphic_\int_use:N \g__tag_graphic_int
549
         \__tag_graphic_savepos:e { \l__tag_graphic_currentlabel_tl }
550
         \tl_gset:Ne \g__tag_graphic_lx_tl
551
552
             \dim_to_decimal_in_bp:n
553
             { \property_ref:een {\l__tag_graphic_currentlabel_tl}{xpos}{0}sp }
554
555
         \tl_gset:Ne \g__tag_graphic_ly_tl
556
557
             \dim_to_decimal_in_bp:n
558
             { \property_ref:een {\l__tag_graphic_currentlabel_tl}{ypos}{0}sp - \dp\@picbox }
559
560
         \tl_gset:Ne \g__tag_graphic_ux_tl
561
562
             \dim_to_decimal_in_bp:n
563
564
                 \g__tag_graphic_lx_tl bp + \wd\@picbox
565
```

```
}
566
           }
567
          \tl_gset:Ne \g__tag_graphic_uy_tl
568
569
              \dim_to_decimal_in_bp:n
570
571
                  \g_tag_graphic_ly_tl bp + ht\@picbox + dp\@picbox
572
573
574
           }
          \__tag_graphic_applycorr:NNNN
575
576
               \g__tag_graphic_lx_tl
               \g_{\tt tag\_graphic\_ly\_tl}
577
               \g_{tag}graphic_ux_tl
578
               \g__tag_graphic_uy_tl
579
          \bool_if:NT\l__tag_graphic_debug_bool
580
581
              \__tag_graphic_show_bbox:VVVVne
582
               \g__tag_graphic_lx_tl
583
               \g__tag_graphic_ly_tl
               \g__tag_graphic_ux_tl
               \g__tag_graphic_uy_tl
               {red}
587
               {\int_use:N\g__tag_graphic_int}
588
           }
589
          \__tag_prop_gput:cnx
590
                { g__tag_struct_\int_eval:n {\c@g__tag_struct_abs_int}_prop }
591
                { A }
592
                {
593
                  <<
                     /O /Layout /BBox~
                     \g__tag_graphic_lx_tl\c_space_tl
598
                      \g__tag_graphic_ly_tl\c_space_tl
                      \g__tag_graphic_ux_tl\c_space_tl
599
                      \g__tag_graphic_uy_tl
600
601
                  >>
602
               }
603
604
        }
     }
```

 $(\textit{End of definition for } \verb+\pictureQtagQbboxQattribute. \textit{This function is documented on page \ref{eq:page-1}.})$

We redefine \picture to accept an optional argument and change the default alt text. We also ensure that we are in hmode, so that stopping tagging doesn't confuse the paratags.

```
607 \RenewDocumentCommand\picture{O{}m}
608 {
609  \leavevmode
610  \keys_set:nn{tag/picture}{#1} %
611  \t1_set:Nn\l__tag_graphic_alt_dflt_tl {picture~environment}
612  \pictur@#2
613 }
```

inside the picture box we stop tagging.
614 \def\@picture(#1,#2)(#3,#4){%

```
\@defaultunitsset\@picht{#2}\unitlength
     \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimc{#1}\unitlength
616
     \Gin@tag@struct@begin
617
     \setbox\@picbox\hb@xt@\@tempdimc\bgroup
618
       \tag_stop: %do not tag inside the picture box
619
       \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimc{#3}\unitlength
620
       \hskip -\@tempdimc
       \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimc{#4}\unitlength
       \lower\@tempdimc\hbox\bgroup
         \ignorespaces}
624
  \def\endpicture{%
625
     \egroup\hss\egroup
626
       \ht\@picbox\@picht\dp\@picbox\z@
627
       \picture@tag@bbox@attribute
       \mbox{\box\@picbox}
       \Gin@tag@struct@end}
630
```

4.7 Debugging code

_tag_graphic_show_bbox:nnnnnn

```
631 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__tag_graphic_show_bbox:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6%#5 color, #6 graphic
632
       \iow_log:n {tag/graphic~debug:~BBox~of~graphics~#6~is~#1~#2~#3~#4}
633
       \hook_gput_code:nnn
634
        {shipout/foreground}
        {tag/graphic}
          \int_compare:nNnT
638
           {\g_shipout_readonly_int}
639
640
           {\property_ref:een{__tag_graphic_#6}{abspage}{0}}
641
642
            \put
643
             (#1 bp,\dim_eval:n{-\paperheight + \dim_eval:n{#2 bp}})
644
              \opacity_select:n{0.5}\color_select:n{#5}
              \rule
               {\dim_{eval:n \{#3 bp-\dim_{eval:n\{#1 bp\}}\}}
648
               {\dim_eval:n {#4 bp-\dim_eval:n{#2 bp}}}
649
650
          }
651
652
653
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__tag_graphic_show_bbox:nnnnnn {VVVVne}
(End\ of\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__tag_graphic_show_bbox:nnnnnn.|)
655 (/package)
   ⟨*latex-lab⟩
   \ProvidesFile{graphic-latex-lab-testphase.ltx}
            [\ltlabgraphicdate\space v\ltlabgraphicversion\space latex-lab wrapper graphic]
```

```
^{659} \RequirePackage{latex-lab-testphase-graphic} ^{660} \langle /latex-lab \rangle
```