Greek characters supported by alphabeta

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Abstract

This document lists all Greek characters that are supported by *alphabeta*. It also tests the outcome of \MakeUppercase and \MakeLowercase.

The document is compiled with pdfTeX, format version 2023-11-01 patch-level 0, and the L3 programming layer from 2023-11-09. The *babel-greek* version is "2023/10/13 1.15 Greek support for the babel system".

The $\greensuremath{\mathsf{Vgreekfontencoding}}$ is LGR and the current language variant is polutoniko.

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1 Input Variants

The columns represent the following input variants:

- 1. literal character
- 2. named accent macro + LICR
- 3. short accent macro + LICR / alias
- 4. short accent macro (reversed order) + LICR (only composite diacritics)

2 Greek and Coptic

Characters from the Greek and Coptic Unicode block that use the macros defined in alphabeta:

x0386	ΆΆΆ	A A A	άάά
x0388	ΈΈΈ	$\to \to \to$	έέέ

x0389 x038A x038C x038E x038F	H H H ΓΓΓ Ο Ο Ο Ο Υ Υ Υ Ω Ω Ω	Ή Η Η ΙΙΙ Ο Ο Ο Υ Υ Υ Ω Ω Ω	ήήή (((ό ό ό ύ ύ ύ ώ ώ ώ
x0390 x0391 x0392 x0393 x0394 x0395 x0396 x0397 x0398 x0399 x039A x039B x039C x039D x039E x039F	$\begin{array}{l} \text{tttt} \\ \text{A A} \\ \text{B B} \\ \text{\Gamma } \text{\Gamma} \\ \text{\Delta } \text{\Delta} \\ \text{E E} \\ \text{Z Z} \\ \text{H H} \\ \text{\Theta } \text{\Theta} \\ \text{I I} \\ \text{K K} \\ \text{A A} \\ \text{M M} \\ \text{N N} \\ \text{E E} \\ \text{O O} \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{tabular}{l} \ddot{\mathbf{I}} \ \ddot{\mathbf{I}} \ \ddot{\mathbf{I}} \ \ddot{\mathbf{I}} \ \ddot{\mathbf{A}} \ \mathbf{A} \ \mathbf{A} \ \mathbf{B} \ \mathbf{B} \ \mathbf{F} \ \mathbf{\Gamma} \ \\ \Delta \ \Delta \ & \mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{E} \ \\ \mathbf{Z} \ \mathbf{Z} \ \mathbf{H} \ \mathbf{H} \ & \Theta \ \Theta \ \\ \mathbf{I} \ \mathbf{I} \ & \mathbf{K} \ \mathbf{K} \ & \mathbf{A} \ \mathbf{A} \ & \mathbf{M} \ \mathbf{M} \ & \mathbf{M} \ & \mathbf{M} \ & \mathbf{M} \ & \mathbf{N} \ & \mathbf{N} \ & \mathbf{\Xi} \ & \mathbf{\Xi} \ & \mathbf{O} \ & \mathbf$	ttttααββδδεζζηηθθικλμνξοο
x03A0 x03A1 x03A3 x03A4 x03A5 x03A6 x03A7 x03A8 x03A9 x03AA x03AB x03AC x03AD x03AE x03AF	Π Π Ρ Ρ Σ Σ Τ Τ Υ Υ Φ Φ Χ Χ Ψ Ψ Ω Ω Ϊ Ϊ Ϊ ϔ ϔ ϔ ά ά ά έ έ έ ἡ ἡ ἡ ί ί	Π Π Ρ Ρ Σ Σ Τ Τ Υ Υ Φ Φ Χ Χ Ψ Ψ Ω Ω Ϊ Ϊ Ϊ ϔ ϔ ϔ Α Α Α Ε Ε Ε Η Η Η Ι Ι Ι Ι	ππ Ρςτυφχψωϊ ϋάξή ιϊ υάξή ίί
x03B0 x03B1 x03B2 x03B3 x03B4 x03B5 x03B6 x03B7 x03B8 x03B9 x03BA x03BB x03BC x03BD x03BD	ύ ύ ύ ύ α α β β Υ Υ δ δ ε ε ζ ζ η η ϑ ϑ ι ι κ κ λ λ μ μ ν ξ ξ	Ϋ́Ϋ́Ϋ́Ϋ́ Α Α Β Β Γ Γ Δ Δ Ε Ε Ζ Ζ Η Η Θ Θ Ι Ι Κ Κ Λ Λ Μ Μ Ν Ν Ξ Ξ	ύ ύ ύ ύ α α α β β Υ δ δ ε ε ζ η η θ ι ι κ λ μ ν ξ ξ

x03BF	0 0	0 0	0 0
x03C0	ππ	ΠП	ππ
x03C1	ρρ	PΡ	99
x03C2	ςςς 	$\Sigma \Sigma \Sigma$	ζ ζ ζ
x03C3	σσ	$\Sigma \Sigma$	σσ
x03C4	ττ	ТТ	ττ
x03C5	υυ	ΥΥ	υυ
x03C6	φφ	Φ Φ	φφ
x03C7	χχ	XX	χх
x03C8	ψψ	$\Psi \ \Psi$	ψψ
x03C9	ωω	Ω Ω	ωω
x03CA	ïïï	ΪΪΪ	ïïï
x03CB	000	ΫΫΫ	ΰΰΰ
x03CC	ό ό ό	O O O	óóó
x03CD	ύύύ	ΥΥΥ	ύύύ
x03CE	ယ် ယ် ယ်	Ω Ω Ω	ယ် ယ် ယ်
x03D0	ββ	ВВ	ββ
x03D1	θθ	Θ Θ	θθ
x03D5	φφ	Φ Φ	φφ
x03D6	ππ	ПП	ππ
x03D8	γγ	Q	99
x03D9	99	Q	99
x03DA	TΩ	T T	99
x03DB	ኖኖ	T T	F F
x03DC	F F	FF	FF
x03DD	FF	FF	FF
x03DE	4 4	4 4	4 4
x03DF	4 4	4 4	4 4
x03E0	λλ	λλ	<i>እ</i> እ
x03E1	<i>A A</i>	λλ	み み
x03F0	хх	КК	хх
x03F1	ρρ	PΡ	99
x03F4	$\Theta \Theta$	Θ Θ	θθ
x03F5	εε	EЕ	εε

3 Greek extended

x1F00	ἀἀἀ	A A A	તે તે તે
x1F01	ά ά ά	A A A	άάἁ
x1F02	તે તે તે તે	A A A A	તે તે તે તે
x1F03	તે તે તે તે	A A A A	તે તે તે તે
x1F04	ở ở ở ở	A A A A	å å å å
x1F05	ă ă ă ă	A A A A	ääää
x1F06	ã ã ã ã	A A A A	ãããã
x1F07	ἄ ἄ ἄ ἄ	A A A A	ã ã ã ã
x1F08	ΆΆΆ	A A A	તે તે તે
x1F09	'A 'A 'A	A A A	άάἁ
x1F0A	"A "A "A "A	A A A A	જે જે જે જે

x1F0B x1F0C x1F0D x1F0E x1F0F	^A	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	
	ê ê ê ê ê ê ê ê ê ê ê ê ê ê ê ê ê ê ê	E E E E	ON ON OD
x1F20 x1F21 x1F22 x1F23 x1F24 x1F25 x1F26 x1F27 x1F28 x1F29 x1F2A x1F2B x1F2D x1F2D x1F2D x1F2E	ሳ ሳ ሳ ካ ካ ካ ቫ ቫ ቫ ቫ ቫ ቫ ቫ ቫ ሻ ሻ ሻ ሻ ሻ ሻ ሻ ሻ ሻ ሻ ሻ ሻ ሽ ሻ ሻ ሻ ሽ ሻ ሻ ሻ ዝ 'H 'H 'H 'H 'H 'H 'H 'H 'H 'H 'H 'H	H H H H H H H	ሳሳስሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽስሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽሽ
x1F31	111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 11	III III IIII IIII IIII IIII IIII IIII IIII	111 1117 1777 1777 1777 111 111 1777 1777 1777 1777

x1F41 x1F42 x1F43 x1F44 x1F45 x1F48 x1F49 x1F4A x1F4B x1F4C x1F4D	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	0 0	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
x1F50 x1F51 x1F52 x1F53 x1F54 x1F55 x1F56 x1F57 x1F59 x1F5B x1F5D x1F5F	0 0	Y Y Y Y Y Y Y	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
x1F60 x1F61 x1F62 x1F63 x1F64 x1F65 x1F66 x1F67 x1F68 x1F69 x1F6A x1F6D x1F6C x1F6D x1F6E	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	$\begin{array}{c} \Omega \ \Omega \ \Omega \\ \Omega \ \Omega \ \Omega \\ \Omega \ \Omega \ \Omega \\ \Omega \ \Omega \$	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
x1F70 x1F71 x1F72 x1F73 x1F74 x1F75 x1F76 x1F77 x1F78 x1F79 x1F7A x1F7B	ὰ ὰ ὰ ά ά ά ὲ ὲ ὲ ἐ ἐ ἐ ἡ ἡ ἡ ἡ ή ἡ ἱ ὶ ὶ ί ί ί ὸ ὸ ὸ ὸ ὁ ὁ ὁ ὸ ὑ ὺ ὑ ὑ ὑ	A A A A A A E E E E H H H H H H H H I I I I O O O O O O Y Y Y Y Y Y	à à à à à à à à à à à à à à è é é é ή ή ή ή ὶ ὶ ἱ ἱ ἱ ἱ ἱ ἱ ἱ ἱ ἱ ἱ ἱ ἱ ἱ ἱ

x1F7C	ώώώ	$\Omega \Omega \Omega$	ώώώ
x1F7D	ယ် ယ် ယ်	$\Omega \Omega \Omega$	ယ် ယ် ယ်
x1F80	વ વ વ	A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}	ἀἀἀ
x1F81		$A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}$	ά ά ά
x1F82	à à à à	$A_{I} A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}$	مُ مُ مُ مُ
x1F83	222	A_{I} A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$
x1F84	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ # # # #	$A_{I} A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}$	* * * *
	x x x x x		* * * * *
x1F85	\(\delta\)	$A_{\mathbf{I}} A_{\mathbf{I}} A_{\mathbf{I}} A_{\mathbf{I}}$	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~
x1F86	άάάά	A_{i} A_{i} A_{i} A_{i}	αααα
x1F87	ἄ ἄ ἄ ἄ	A_{i} A_{i} A_{i} A_{i}	ἄἄἄἄ
x1F88	A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}	$A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}$	ἀἀἀ
x1F89	$A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}$	$A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}$	ά ἀ ἀ
x1F8A	$^{\text{`A}_{\text{I}}}$ $^{\text{`A}_{\text{I}}}$ $^{\text{`A}_{\text{I}}}$ $^{\text{`A}_{\text{I}}}$	$A_{I} A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}$	વેવેવે
x1F8B	$A_I A_I A_I$	$A_{I} A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}$	ထို ထို ထို
x1F8C	$^{\prime\prime}A_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm I}$ $^{\prime\prime}A_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm I}$ $^{\prime\prime}A_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm I}$ $^{\prime\prime}A_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm I}$	$A_{I} A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}$	άἄἄἄ
x1F8D	${}^{"}A_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm I} {}^{"}A_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm I} {}^{"}A_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm I} {}^{"}A_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm I}$ ${}^{"}A_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm I} {}^{"}A_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm I}$	$A_{I} A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}$	ἄ ἄ ἄ ἄ
x1F8E	$^{\gamma}A_{I}$ $^{\gamma}A_{I}$ $^{\gamma}A_{I}$ $^{\gamma}A_{I}$	$A_{\mathbf{I}} A_{\mathbf{I}} A_{\mathbf{I}} A_{\mathbf{I}}$	Ř Ř Ř Ř
x1F8F	$A_{\mathbf{I}} A_{\mathbf{I}} A_{\mathbf{I}} A_{\mathbf{I}}$	$A_{\mathbf{I}} A_{\mathbf{I}} A_{\mathbf{I}} A_{\mathbf{I}}$	Ž Ž Ž Ž
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v1F00	222	H_{r} H_{r} H_{r}	222
x1F90	ที่ที่ที่		ที่ ที่ ที่
x1F91	אָ <i>א</i> ָא אָ	H_{I} H_{I} H_{I}	ทู้ ทู้ ทู้
x1F92	กุ๊ กุ๊ กุ๊ กุ๊	H_{I} H_{I} H_{I} H_{I}	ກໍກໍກໍກໍ
x1F93	ก็ก็ก็ก็	H_{I} H_{I} H_{I} H_{I}	ກໍກໍກໍກໍ
x1F94	ทีทีทีที	H_{I} H_{I} H_{I} H_{I}	ที่ที่ที่ที่
x1F95	ทีทีทีที	$H_{r} H_{r} H_{r} H_{r}$	ทีทีทีที
x1F96	ññññ	$H_{r} H_{r} H_{r} H_{r}$	ññññ
x1F97	ňňňň	$H_{I} H_{I} H_{I} H_{I}$	ňňňň
x1F98	$^{\prime}H_{I}$ $^{\prime}H_{I}$ $^{\prime}H_{I}$	$H_{r} H_{r} H_{r}$	ที่ที่ที่
x1F99	$^{\prime}H_{^{\rm I}}$ $^{\prime}H_{^{\rm I}}$ $^{\prime}H_{^{\rm I}}$	H_{I} H_{I} H_{I}	'n'n'n
x1F9A	H_{I}	$H_{I} H_{I} H_{I} H_{I}$	ก็ก็ก็กัก
x1F9B	"H ₁ "H ₁ "H ₁ "H ₁	$H_{I} H_{I} H_{I} H_{I}$	ก ก ก ก ก
x1F9C		H_{I} H_{I} H_{I} H_{I}	ที่ที่ที่ที่
x1F9D	"H ₁ "H ₁ "H ₁ "H ₁	H_{I} H_{I} H_{I} H_{I}	3 3 3 3
	${}^{^{\circ}}\!H_{^{\mathbf{I}}} {}^{^{\circ}}\!H_{^{\mathbf{I}}} {}^{^{\circ}}\!H_{^{\mathbf{I}}} {}^{^{\circ}}\!H_{^{\mathbf{I}}}$		n n n n
x1F9E	$\Pi_{\rm I}$ $\Pi_{\rm I}$ $\Pi_{\rm I}$ $\Pi_{\rm I}$	H_{I} H_{I} H_{I} H_{I}	ỹ ỹ ỹ ỹ
x1F9F	$^{\circ}H_{I}$ $^{\circ}H_{I}$ $^{\circ}H_{I}$ $^{\circ}H_{I}$	$H_{I} H_{I} H_{I} H_{I}$	ňňňň
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x1FA0	တုံ ထုံ ထုံ	$\Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I}$	တဲ့ တဲ့ တဲ့
x1FA1	င်္ ပု င်္	$\Omega_{\mathrm{I}} \Omega_{\mathrm{I}} \Omega_{\mathrm{I}}$	ယ် ယ် ယ်
x1FA2	φφφφ	$\Omega_{\mathrm{I}} \Omega_{\mathrm{I}} \Omega_{\mathrm{I}} \Omega_{\mathrm{I}}$	φφφφ
x1FA3	φφφφ	$\Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I}$	φφφφ
x1FA4	ῷῷῷῷ	$\Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I}$	ῷ ῷ ῷ ῷ
x1FA5	ῷῷῷῷ	$\Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I}$	ῷῷῷῷ
x1FA6	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$	$\Omega_{\rm I} \ \Omega_{\rm I} \ \Omega_{\rm I} \ \Omega_{\rm I}$	ῷῷῷῷ
x1FA7	\$ \$\$\$\$\$\$	$\Omega_{\rm I} \ \Omega_{\rm I} \ \Omega_{\rm I} \ \Omega_{\rm I}$	ΰῷῷῷ
x1FA8	$\Omega_{\rm I}$ $\Omega_{\rm I}$ $\Omega_{\rm I}$	$\Omega_{\mathrm{I}}^{\mathrm{I}} \Omega_{\mathrm{I}}^{\mathrm{I}} \Omega_{\mathrm{I}}^{\mathrm{I}}$	ထုံ ထုံ ထုံ
x1FA9	$\Omega_{\mathbf{I}} \Omega_{\mathbf{I}} \Omega_{\mathbf{I}} \Omega_{\mathbf{I}}$	$\Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I}$	မုံ မုံ မုံ
x1FAA	$\Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I}$	$\Omega_{\mathbf{I}} \Omega_{\mathbf{I}} \Omega_{\mathbf{I}} \Omega_{\mathbf{I}} \Omega_{\mathbf{I}}$	φφφ
x1FAB	$\mathcal{L}_{2i}^{\mathbf{I}} \mathcal{L}_{2i}^{\mathbf{I}} \mathcal{L}_{2i}^{\mathbf{I}} \mathcal{L}_{2i}^{\mathbf{I}}$	$\Omega^{\mathrm{I}} \Omega^{\mathrm{I}} \Omega^{\mathrm{I}} \Omega^{\mathrm{I}} \Omega^{\mathrm{I}}$	2 2 2 2
	³ O ³ O ³ O ³ O ³ O		φφφφ ΧΧΧΧ
x1FAC	$\Omega_{\rm i}$ $\Omega_{\rm i}$ $\Omega_{\rm i}$ $\Omega_{\rm i}$ $\Omega_{\rm i}$	$\Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I}$	φφφφ «««««««««««««««««««««««««««««««««
x1FAD	$\Omega_{\rm r}$ $\Omega_{\rm r}$ $\Omega_{\rm r}$ $\Omega_{\rm r}$ $\Omega_{\rm r}$	$\Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I}$	္ φ φ φ φ
x1FAE	$^{7}\Omega_{1}$ $^{7}\Omega_{1}$ $^{7}\Omega_{1}$ $^{7}\Omega_{1}$	$\Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I}$	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$
x1FAF	$^{\circ}\Omega_{\mathbf{I}}$ $^{\circ}\Omega_{\mathbf{I}}$ $^{\circ}\Omega_{\mathbf{I}}$ $^{\circ}\Omega_{\mathbf{I}}$	$\Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I}$	ῷῷῷῷ

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x1FB0
                       ăăă
x1FB1
                       \bar{\alpha} \; \bar{\alpha} \; \bar{\alpha}
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x1FB2
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                       άὰὰ
x1FB3
                                                             A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}
                       ααα
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x1FB4
                       άάά
                                                             A_{\rm I}\ A_{\rm I}\ A_{\rm I}
                                                                                                   άάά
                                                             A A A
x1FB6
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x1FB7
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x1FB8
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                       \bar{A} \bar{A} \bar{A}
                                                             \bar{A} \bar{A} \bar{A}
x1FB9
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                       A'A'A
                                                             A A A
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x1FBA
x1FBB
                      ^{\prime}\!A~^{\prime}\!A~^{\prime}\!A
                                                             A A A
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x1FBC
                       A_{I} A_{I} A_{I}
                                                             A_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm I} \ A_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm I} \ A_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm I}
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x1FC2
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                       'n'n'n
                                                                                                   'n'n'n
                                                             H, H, H,
x1FC3
                       nnn
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x1FC4
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x1FC6
                                                             HHH
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x1FC7
                      \tilde{\eta}\;\tilde{\eta}\;\tilde{\eta}
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x1FC8
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x1FC9
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x1FCA
                       H' H' H'
                                                             ННН
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x1FCB
                       H'H'H
                                                             HHH
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x1FCC
                       H_{I} H_{I} H_{I}
                                                             H_{\rm I}\ H_{\rm I}\ H_{\rm I}
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x1FD0
x1FD1
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x1FD2
                      וֹוֹוֹוֹוֹוֹ
                                                             IIIIIII
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                                                             IIIIIII
x1FD3
                      ííííííí
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x1FD6
                      ĩĩĩ
                                                             III
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x1FD7
                      \tilde{1}\,\tilde{1}\,\tilde{1}\,\tilde{1}\,\tilde{1}\,\tilde{1}\,\tilde{1}
                                                             ΪΪΪΪΪΪ
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x1FD8
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x1FD9
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x1FDA
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x1FE1
                       \overline{\upsilon}\ \overline{\upsilon}\ \overline{\upsilon}
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x1FE2
                                                             ΫΫΫΫϔ
                        \circlearrowleft \circlearrowleft \circlearrowleft \circlearrowleft \circlearrowleft \circlearrowleft \circlearrowleft \circlearrowleft
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x1FE3
                                                             PPP
x1FE4
                       ဝှိ ဝှိ ဝှိ
                                                                                                   ρρρο
x1FE5
                                                             PΡΡ
                       စုံ စုံ စုံ
                                                                                                   စု် စုံ စုံ
x1FE6
                                                             ΥΥΥ
                       \tilde{\upsilon}\ \tilde{\upsilon}\ \tilde{\upsilon}
                                                                                                   \tilde{\upsilon}\ \tilde{\upsilon}\ \tilde{\upsilon}
                                                             ΫΫΫΫΫ
x1FE7
                       \breve{\Upsilon}\ \breve{\Upsilon}\ \breve{\Upsilon}
x1FE8
                       \breve{\Upsilon}\ \breve{\Upsilon}\ \breve{\Upsilon}
                                                                                                   บับับั
x1FE9
                       \bar{\Upsilon} \ \bar{\Upsilon} \ \bar{\Upsilon}
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x1FEA
                       \Upsilon' \ \Upsilon' \ \Upsilon'
                                                             ΥΥΥ
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                       Υ Υ Υ
x1FEB
                                                             ΥΥΥ
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                       'P 'P 'P
                                                             PΡΡ
x1FEC
                                                                                                   ဉ် ဉ် ဉ်
                                                             \Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r}
                                                                                                   ώώώ
x1FF2
                       ώ ώ ώ
x1FF3
                                                             \Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r}
                                                                                                   ωωω
                       φφφ
x1FF4
                       ώ ώ ώ
                                                             \Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r}
                                                                                                   ώώώ
x1FF6
                       \widetilde{\omega} \widetilde{\omega} \widetilde{\omega}
                                                             \Omega \Omega \Omega
                                                                                                   \widetilde{\omega} \widetilde{\omega} \widetilde{\omega}
x1FF7
                                                             \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I} \Omega_{\rm I}
                       \widetilde{\omega} \widetilde{\omega} \widetilde{\omega}
                                                                                                   \tilde{\omega} \tilde{\omega} \tilde{\omega}
```

x1FF8	O'O'O'	O O O	666
x1FF9	O'O'O'	0 0 0	óóó
x1FFA	Ω' Ω' Ω'	Ω Ω	ထ် ထ် ထ်
x1FFB	Ω' Ω'	Ω Ω	ယ် ယ် ယ်
x1FFC	$\Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r}$	$\Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r}$	ωωω

4 Discussion

This section only discusses differences and limitations due to the (re)definitions of the *alphabeta* package. For a general discussion of characters supported by *greek-fontenc*, see char-list.pdf.

4.1 Pre-composed vs. combining characters

All input variants select pre-composed characters if such a character exists. 1

4.2 Symbol variants

For several Greek letters, there are alternative glyphs which may have a different semantic in a mathematical context. Unicode reserves code points for the alternative glyphs (naming them SYMBOL as opposed to LETTER). Some of these symbols are available as \var<name> macros in TeX's mathematical mode. alphabeta makes them available in text mode, too. A full list of symbol-variant macros is in Table 1 in alphabeta-doc.pdf.

In text, the alternative glyphs are considered typographical variants without special meaning. The 8-bit LGR font encoding does not allocate code points for them. *Babel-greek*, *textalpha* and *alphabeta* provide the normalize-symbols option (ignored with Xe/LuaTeX) that is also used in this test document.

Test the handling of symbol variants in text

literal letter, LICR, \var<name>, \<name>symbol, literal symbol No case change

βββββ εεεεε $\vartheta\vartheta\vartheta\vartheta$ $\Theta\Theta\Theta\Theta$ ακκκ ππππ ρρρρρ φφφφφ

MakeUppercase selects the matching capital letter:

BBBBB EEEEE $\Theta\Theta\Theta\Theta\Theta$ $\Theta\Theta\Theta\Theta\Theta$ KKKKK ППППП PPPPP $\Phi\Phi\Phi\Phi\Phi$

MakeLowercase selects the lowercase letter (not the symbol):

```
ββ εε θθ θθ κκ ππ ρρ φφ.
```

LGR provides two lowercase variants of the archaic letter stigma. Both map to GREEK LETTER STIGMA Γ .

The lowercase of Γ is τ (\stigma), not \varstigma (\mathfrak{F}).

4.3 Hiatus

Tonos and psili mark a *hiatus* (break-up) if placed on the first of two vowels that would otherwise form a diphthong. A dialytika must be placed on the second vowel if they are dropped:

¹With LuaTeX, this document selects the Harfbuzz renderer to enable the NFC normalization (see source char-list-alphabeta.tex).

```
άι άυ έι ἄι ἄυ ἔι ἀυ \rightarrow AÏ Aϔ EÏ AÏ Aϔ EÏ Aϔ (literal) 
άι άυ έι ἄι ἄυ ἔι ἀυ \rightarrow AÏ Aϔ EÏ AÏ Aϔ EÏ Aϔ (named+LICR) 
άι άυ έι ἄι ἄυ ἔι ἀυ \rightarrow AÏ Aϔ EÏ AÏ Αϔ ΕΪ Αϔ (short+LICR)
```

The hiatus feature does not work correctly with the pre-2022 **\MakeUppercase**.