Greek characters supported by alphabeta

Günter Milde

November 16, 2023

Abstract

This document lists all Greek characters that are supported by *alphabeta*. It also tests the outcome of \MakeUppercase and \MakeLowercase.

The document is compiled with XeTeX, format version 2023-11-01 patch-level 0, and the L3 programming layer from 2023-11-09. The *babel-greek* version is "2023/10/13 1.15 Greek support for the babel system".

The \greekfontencoding is TU and the current language variant is polutoniko.

Contents

1	Input Variants	1			
2	Greek and Coptic	1			
3	Greek extended				
4	Discussion	8			
	4.1 Pre-composed vs. combining characters	. 8			
	4.2 Symbol variants	. 8			
	4.3 Hiatus	. 8			

1 Input Variants

The columns represent the following input variants:

- 1. literal character
- 2. named accent macro + LICR
- 3. short accent macro + LICR / alias
- 4. short accent macro (reversed order) + LICR (only composite diacritics)

2 Greek and Coptic

Characters from the Greek and Coptic Unicode block that use the macros defined in *alphabeta*:

x0386	ΆΆΆ	AAA	άάά
x0388	ΈΈΈ	EEE	έέέ
x0389	ΉΉΉΉ	ΉНН	ήήή

x038A x038C x038E x038F	ΓΓΓ Ό Ο Ό Υ Υ Υ Ω Ω Ω	III ΟΟΟ ΥΥΥ ΩΩΩ	ίίί ό ό ό ύ ύ ύ ώ ώ ώ
x0390 x0391 x0392 x0393 x0394 x0395 x0396 x0397 x0398 x0399 x039A x039B x039D x039E	tttt A A B B Γ Γ Δ Δ E E Z Z H H Θ Θ I I K K Λ Λ M M N N E E	 ΪΪΪΙ Α Α Β Β Γ Γ Δ Δ Ε Ε Ζ Ζ Η Η Θ Θ Ι Ι Κ Κ Λ Λ Μ Μ N N Ξ Ξ 	ίττααββγγδδεεζζηηθθιικκλλμμννξξ
x039F x03A0 x03A1 x03A3 x03A4 x03A5 x03A6 x03A7 x03A8 x03A9 x03AA x03AB x03AC x03AD x03AE x03AF	O O ΠΠ ΡΡ ΣΣ ΤΤ ΥΥ ΦΦ ΧΧ ΨΨ ΩΩ ΪΪΪ ϔϔϔ ά ά ά έ έ έ ή ή ή ί ί ί	O O ΠΠ ΡΡ ΣΣ ΤΤ ΥΥ ΦΦ ΧΧ ΨΨ ΩΩ ΪΪΪ ϔϔϔ ΑΑΑ ΕΕΕ ΉΗΗ ΙΙΙ	ο ο ο π π ρ ρ ς σ τ τ υ υ φ φ χ χ ψ ψ ω ω ϊ ϊ ϊ ϋ ϋ ά ά ά έ έ έ ή ή ή ί ί ί
x03B0 x03B1 x03B2 x03B3 x03B4 x03B5 x03B6 x03B7 x03B8 x03B9 x03BA x03BB x03BD x03BD x03BE	ύ ΰ ΰ ΰ ΰ α α β β γ γ γ δ δ δ ε ε ξ ζ η η θ θ ι ι κ κ λ λ μ μ ν ν ξ ξ ο ο ο	Ϋ́ Ϋ́ Ϋ́ Ϋ́ A A B B Γ Γ Δ Δ E E Z Z H H Θ Θ I I K K Λ Λ M M N N Ξ Ξ O O	ύ ΰ ΰ ΰ ΰ ΰ α α β β β γ γ δ δ ε ε ζ ζ η η θ θ ι ι κ κ λ λ μ μ ν ν ξ ξ ο ο

x03C0	ππ	ΠП	ππ
x03C1	ρρ	PΡ	ρρ
x03C2	SSS	$\Sigma \Sigma \Sigma$	555
x03C3	σσ	$\Sigma \Sigma$	σσ
x03C4	ττ	TT	τ τ
x03C5	υυ	ΥΥ	υυ
x03C6	φφ	ΦФ	φφ
x03C7	χχ	XX	χχ
x03C8	ψψ	ΨΨ	ψψ
x03C9	ωω	$\Omega \Omega$	ωω
x03CA	ïïï	ΪΪΪ	ïïï
x03CB	ΰΰΰ	ΫΫΫ	ΰΰΰ
x03CC	óóó	000	óóó
x03CD	ύ ύ ύ	ΥΥΥ	ύύύ
x03CE	ώ ώ ώ	$\Omega \Omega \Omega$	ώ ώ
x03D0	66	ВВ	бб
x03D1	$\vartheta \vartheta$	$\Theta \Theta$	$\vartheta \vartheta$
x03D5	φф	ΦФ	φф
x03D6	ω	ПП	ω
x03D8	PΡ	PΡ	φφ
x03D9	γγ	PΡ	φφ
x03DA	ና ና	ና ና	55
x03DB	55	ና ና	55
x03DC	FF	FF	FF
x03DD	FF	FF	FF
x03DE	HH	HH	ት ት
x03DF	ት ት	HH	ל ל
x03E0	ΛΛ	ΛΛ	λλ
x03E1	λλ	ΛΛ	λλ
x03F0	ии	KK	хх
x03F1	6 6	PP	9 9
x03F4	$\Theta \Theta$	$\Theta \Theta$	θθ
x03F5	€€	ΕE	€€

3 Greek extended

x1F00	ἀἀἀ	AAA	άάά
x1F01	άάἁ	AAA	άἁἁ
x1F02	ääää	AAAA	äääää
x1F03	ã ã ã ã	AAAA	8 8 8 8
x1F04	ἄἄἄἄ	AAAA	ääää
x1F05	ääää	AAAA	ääää
x1F06	ẫ ẫ ẫ ẫ	AAAA	ããããã
x1F07	ἇ ἇ ἇ ἇ	AAAA	ἇ ἇ ἇ ἇ
x1F08	ΆΆΆ	AAA	ààà
x1F09	ААА	AAA	άἁἁ
x1F0A	"A "A "A "A	AAAA	ääää
x1F0B	ΆΆΆΆ	AAAA	ä ä ä ä

x1F0C	ΆΆΆΆ	AAAA	ääää
x1F0D	$^{\mathrm{A}}$ $^{\mathrm{A}}$ $^{\mathrm{A}}$ $^{\mathrm{A}}$	AAAA	ääää
x1F0E	ÃÃÃÃÃ	AAAA	ããããã
x1F0F		AAAA	άἇἇἇ
x1F10	દે દે દે	EEE	કે કે કે
x1F11	ខំ ខំ ខំ	EEE	ខំខំខំ
x1F12	3 3 3 3	EEEE	3333
x1F13	3 3 3 3 3	EEEE	3333
x1F14	ž ž ž ž ž	EEEE	3333
x1F15	ž ž ž ž	EEEE	3333
x1F18	'E 'E 'E	EEE	કે કે કે
x1F19	ΈΈΈ	EEE	င် င် င်
x1F1A	"E "E "E "E	EEEE	3333
x1F1B	"E "E "E "E	EEEE	3333
x1F1C	"E "E "E "E	EEEE	3333
x1F1D	"E "E "E "E	EEEE	3333
x1F20	ήἠή	ННН	ηηη
x1F21	ή ή ή	ННН	ή ή ή
x1F22	<u> </u>	ΉННН	ηηηη
x1F23	η η η η	HHHH	ຖື ຖື ຖື ຖື
x1F24	ἤἤἤἤ	HHHH	ήἤἤἤ
x1F25	ἥἥἥἥ	HHHH	ήἥήή
x1F26	ἦ ἦ ἦ ἦ	HHHH	້ຳ ້ຳ ້ຳ ້ຳ
x1F27	ղ ័ ղ՜ ղ՜ ղ՜	HHHH	ղ ՜ ղ՜ ղ՜ ղ՜
x1F28	H'H'H'	ННН	ήἠή
x1F29	HHH	ННН	ή ή ή
x1F2A	H" H" H"	ΉННН	ηηηη
x1F2B	H" H" H" H"	HHHH	ຖື ຖື ຖື ຖື
x1F2C	"H "H "H "H	HHHH	ήἤἤἤ
x1F2D	"H" H" H"	HHHH	ἥἥἥἥ
x1F2E	H H H H	HHHH	ήήήή
x1F2F	H H H H	HHHH	ղ ՜ ղ՜ ղ՜ ղ՜
x1F30	111	III	111
x1F31	iii	III	i i i
x1F32		IIII	îîîî
x1F33	1111	IIII	1111
x1F34	ĭĭĭï	IIII	ĭĭĭĭ
x1F35	~~~~	IIII	ΪΪΪΪ
x1F36	ĨĨĨĨ	IIII	
x1F37	1111	IIII	1111
x1F38	ΊΊΊ	III	111
x1F39	TTT	III	iii
x1F3A	"I "I "I "I	IIII	1111
x1F3B	"I "I "I "I	IIII	1111
x1F3C	"I "I "I "I	IIII	ĭĭĭĭ
x1F3D	"I "I "I "I	IIII	เ๊เ๊เ๊เ รรรร
x1F3E	1111	IIII	
x1F3F	וווו וור וו	IIII	1111
v1E40	222	0.00	333
x1F40	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	000	666
x1F41	δ δ δ	000	ဝ် ဝ် ဝ်

x1F42 x1F43 x1F44 x1F45 x1F48 x1F49 x1F4A x1F4B x1F4C x1F4D	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0000 0000 0000 0000 000 0000 0000 0000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
x1F50 x1F51 x1F52 x1F53 x1F54 x1F55 x1F56 x1F57 x1F59 x1F5B x1F5D x1F5F	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	TTT TTT TTTT TTTT TTTT TTTT TTTT TTTT TTTT	ử ử ử ử ử ử ૫ ૫ ૫ ૫ ૫ ૫ ૫ ૫ ૫ ૫ ૫ ૫ ૫ ૫
x1F60 x1F61 x1F62 x1F63 x1F64 x1F65 x1F66 x1F67 x1F68 x1F69 x1F6A x1F6B x1F6C x1F6D x1F6E x1F6E	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ΩΩΩ ΩΩΩ ΩΩΩΩ ΩΩΩΩ ΩΩΩΩ ΩΩΩΩ ΩΩΩΩ ΩΩΩΩ	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
x1F70 x1F71 x1F72 x1F73 x1F74 x1F75 x1F76 x1F77 x1F78 x1F79 x1F7A x1F7B x1F7B	à à à ά ά ά ὲ ὲ ὲ έ έ έ ἡ ἡ ἡ ἱ ὶ ὶ ί ί ὁ ὸ ὸ ὸ ὁ ὑ ὺ ὺ ὑ ὑ ὑ ὑ ὼ ὼ ὼ	A A A A A A E E E E E E H H H H H H I I I I I I O O O O O O ΥΥΥ ΥΥΥ ΥΥΥ	à à à à à à à à à à à à à è è è é é é ĥ ἡ ἡ ἡ ἡ ἱὶὶ ἱἰἱ ὁ ò ò ò ò ò ò ὑ ὑ ὑ ὑ ὑ ὑ ὑ ὼ ὼ ὼ ὼ

x1F7D	ώ ώ ώ	$\Omega\Omega\Omega$	ώ ώ ώ
x1F80	ἀ ἀ ἀ	A. A. A.	άἀἀ
x1F81	ἁ ᾳ˙ ᾳ˙	A. A. A.	ά ά ά
x1F82	ããããã	A. A. A. A.	ΰββββ
x1F83	αρα	A. A. A. A.	$\ddot{\beta}$ $\ddot{\beta}$ $\ddot{\beta}$ $\ddot{\beta}$
x1F84	ặ ặ ặ ặ	A. A. A. A.	ἄἄἄἄἄ
x1F85	άἄἄἄά	A. A. A. A.	ϔϔϔϔ
	رِّهُ مِّ هُ مِّ مِنْ مُ مِنْ مُ	A. A. A. A.	àٍ àٍ àٍ àٍ
x1F87	ស៊ី ស៊ី ស៊ី ស៊ី	A. A. A. A.	ųٞ ئِ کِ کِ
x1F88	A. A. A.	A. A. A.	άἀά
AII O	$\Delta \iota \Delta \iota \Delta \iota$	A. A. A.	άάά
x1F8A	'A. 'A. 'A. 'A.	A. A. A. A.	άβάβα
	A. A. A. A.	A. A. A. A.	άβάβ
x1F8C	"A. "A. "A. "A.	A. A. A. A.	ἄἄἄἄἄ
x1F8D	"A. "A. "A. "A.	A. A. A. A.	ἄἄἄἄἄ
x1F8E	Ã. Ã. Ã. Ã.	A. A. A. A.	ૡ૾ૼ ૡ૾ૼ ૡ૽ૼ
x1F8F	Ã. Ã. Ã. Ã.	A. A. A. A.	ἇ ἇ ἇ ἇ
x1F90	nំ nំ nំ	H. H. H.	nំ nំ nំ
x1F91	ή ή ἡ	H. H. H.	ກ ກ ກ
x1F92	ກ ກ ກ ກ	H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.	ກິ ກິ ກິ ກິ
x1F93	ຶກ ກິ ກິ ກິ	H. H. H. H.	ຶກ ກິ ກິ ກິ
x1F94	ññññ	H. H. H. H.	ññññ
x1F95	ກຸກຸກຸກຸ	H. H. H. H.	<u>ព័</u> ព័ ព័ ព័
x1F96	ຫຼິ້ ຫຼິ້ ຫຼິ້ ຫຼິ້	H. H. H. H.	ຫຼື ຫຼື ຫຼື ຫຼ <u>ື</u>
x1F97	ñ ĥ ĥ ĥ	H. H. H. H.	ត៌ ត៌ ត <u>៏</u> ត៍
x1F98	'H. 'H. 'H.	H. H. H.	nុំ nុំ nុំ
x1F99	'H. 'H. 'H.	H. H. H.	<u> ភ</u> ្នំ ភ្នំ
x1F9A	"H. "H. "H. "H.	H. H. H. H.	nnnn
x1F9B	"H. "H. "H. "H.		ຶ່ງ ຫຼື ຫຼື ຫຼື " " " " "
x1F9C	"H. "H. "H. "H.		ŋ ŋ ŋ ŋ
x1F9D	"H. "H. "H. "H.	Н. Н. Н. Н.	ព្ទ័ ព្ទ័ ព្ទ័
x1F9E x1F9F	Ή. Ή. Ή. Ή. Ή. Ή. Ή. Ή.	H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.	ກໍ້ ກໍ້ ກໍ້ ກໍ້ * * * * * *
хігэг	П. П. П. П.	ппппп	ก็ ก็ ก็ ก็
	ψ ψ ψ		ֆ ֆ ֆ
	ထုံ ထု် ထု်	$\Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r}$	ယ် ယ် ယ်
x1FA2	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$	$\Omega_{\rm c} \; \Omega_{\rm c} \; \Omega_{\rm c} \; \Omega_{\rm c}$	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$
x1FA3	φ φ φ φ	$\Omega_{\rm r}\;\Omega_{\rm r}\;\Omega_{\rm r}\;\Omega_{\rm r}$	φ φ φ φ
			~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~
x1FA5	တ္ခ်္ ထို ထို ထို	$\Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r} \Omega_{\rm r}$	တို့ ထို ထို ထို
	ည့် ထို ထို ထို		φ φ φ φ
	တို တို တို တို		φ̈́ φ̈́ φ̈́ φ̈́
x1FA8		Ω. Ω. Ω.	တဲ့ တဲ့ တဲ့
x1FA9	Ω , Ω , Ω	Ω. Ω. Ω.	လ်ု လ်ု လ်ု """""
x1FAA	$\Omega_{\rm c}$ $\Omega_{\rm c}$ $\Omega_{\rm c}$ $\Omega_{\rm c}$		φφφφ
		Ω. Ω. Ω. Ω.	$\ddot{\psi}$ $\ddot{\psi}$ $\ddot{\psi}$ $\ddot{\psi}$
	$\Omega^{\prime\prime}$, $\Omega^{\prime\prime}$, $\Omega^{\prime\prime}$, $\Omega^{\prime\prime}$	Ω Ω Ω Ω	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
		ΩΩΩΩ	ῷ ῷ ῷ ῷ
	$\vec{\Omega}$ $\vec{\Omega}$ $\vec{\Omega}$ $\vec{\Omega}$	ΩΩΩΩ	ۺٞۺٞۺٙ ػػػػ
x1FAF	32. 32. 32. 32.	Ω. Ω. Ω. Ω.	တို့ တို့ တို့ ထို
x1FB0	ăăă	ĂĂĂ	ăăă

```
\bar{A} \; \bar{A} \; \bar{A}
x1FB1
                            \bar{\alpha}\;\bar{\alpha}\;\bar{\alpha}
                                                                                                                     \bar{\alpha}\;\bar{\alpha}\;\bar{\alpha}
x1FB2
                            àάά
                                                                           A. A. A.
                                                                                                                     άάά
                                                                           A. A. A.
x1FB3
                            ααα
                                                                                                                     ααα
x1FB4
                            άάά
                                                                           A. A. A.
                                                                                                                     ά ά ά
x1FB6
                            \tilde{\alpha}\;\tilde{\alpha}\;\tilde{\alpha}
                                                                           AAA
                                                                                                                     \tilde{\alpha}\;\tilde{\alpha}\;\tilde{\alpha}
x1FB7
                            \tilde{\alpha}\;\tilde{\alpha}\;\tilde{\alpha}
                                                                           A. A. A.
                                                                                                                     ããã
                                                                           ĂĂĂ
x1FB8
                            ĂĂĂ
                                                                                                                     \breve{\alpha}\ \breve{\alpha}\ \breve{\alpha}
                                                                           \bar{A}\;\bar{A}\;\bar{A}
x1FB9
                            ĀĀĀ
                                                                                                                     \bar{\alpha}\;\bar{\alpha}\;\bar{\alpha}
                            A A A
                                                                                                                     ὰὰὰ
x1FBA
                                                                           A A A
x1FBB
                            ΆΆΆ
                                                                           AAA
                                                                                                                     άάά
x1FBC
                            A_\iota \ A_\iota \ A_\iota
                                                                           A. A. A.
                                                                                                                     ααα
x1FC2
                                                                          H. H. H.
                            'n'n'n
                                                                                                                     'n'n'n
x1FC3
                                                                          H. H. H.
                            ຖ ຖ ຖ
                                                                                                                     ຖ ຖ ຖ
x1FC4
                                                                          H. H. H.
                            ήήή
                                                                                                                     ήήή
x1FC6
                                                                          HHH
                            ῆῆῆ
                                                                                                                     ῆῆῆ
x1FC7
                                                                          H. H. H.
                            \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}\,\tilde{\mathfrak{N}}\,\tilde{\mathfrak{N}}
                                                                                                                     ñññ
x1FC8
                            E 'E 'E
                                                                          EEE
                                                                                                                     કે કે કે
                            ΈΈΈ
                                                                                                                     έέέ
x1FC9
                                                                          EEE
x1FCA
                            H'H'H'
                                                                          HHH
                                                                                                                     ήήή
x1FCB
                            ΉΉΉ
                                                                          HHH
                                                                                                                     ήήή
x1FCC
                            H. H. H.
                                                                          H. H. H.
                                                                                                                     ຖ ຖ ຖ
                                                                          ĬĬĬ
x1FD0
                            ĭĭĭ
                                                                                                                    ĭĭĭ
                                                                          ĪΙΙ
x1FD1
                            \bar{\imath}\,\bar{\imath}\,\bar{\imath}
                                                                                                                    \bar{\imath}\,\bar{\imath}\,\bar{\imath}
x1FD2
                            ΪΪΪΪΪΪ
                                                                                                                     ដំដដ់ដដ់ដ
x1FD3
                            ΐΐΐΐΐΐ
                                                                          ΪΪΪΪΪΪ
                                                                                                                     ΐΐΐΐΐΐ
x1FD6
                            \tilde{\iota}\,\tilde{\iota}\,\tilde{\iota}
                                                                          III
                                                                                                                    ĩĩĩ
                            \tilde{\ddot{i}}\,\tilde{\ddot{i}}\,\tilde{\ddot{i}}\,\tilde{\ddot{i}}\,\tilde{\ddot{i}}\,\tilde{\ddot{i}}\,\tilde{\ddot{i}}
                                                                          ΪΪΪΪΪΪ
                                                                                                                    x1FD7
x1FD8
                            ĬĬĬ
                                                                          ĬĬĬ
                                                                                                                    ĭĭĭ
x1FD9
                            ΙΙΙ
                                                                          ĪΙΙ
                                                                                                                    \bar{\iota}\,\bar{\iota}\,\bar{\iota}
                            \Gamma \ \Gamma \ \Gamma
x1FDA
                                                                          III
                                                                                                                    ììì
x1FDB
                            \Gamma \Gamma \Gamma
                                                                                                                     ίίί
                                                                          III
x1FE0
                            ΰ ΰ ΰ
                                                                           Ϋ́Ϋ́Υ
                                                                                                                     ΰ ΰ ΰ
                                                                           \bar{\Upsilon}\;\bar{\Upsilon}\;\bar{\Upsilon}
x1FE1
                            \bar{\upsilon} \; \bar{\upsilon} \; \bar{\upsilon}
                                                                                                                     \bar{\upsilon} \; \bar{\upsilon} \; \bar{\upsilon}
                                                                           ΫΫΫΫΫ
x1FE2
                            \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}\ \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}\ \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}\ \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}\ \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}\ \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}\ \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}
                                                                                                                     \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}\ \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}\ \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}\ \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}\ \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}\ \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}\ \mathring{\boldsymbol{\upsilon}}
                                                                           ΫΫΫΫϔ
x1FE3
                            \mathring{\upsilon}\ \mathring{\upsilon}\ \mathring{\upsilon}\ \mathring{\upsilon}\ \mathring{\upsilon}\ \mathring{\upsilon}\ \mathring{\upsilon}
                                                                                                                     ΰΰΰΰΰΰ
x1FE4
                            ρρρ
                                                                           PPP
                                                                                                                     ρρρ
                                                                           PPP
x1FE5
                            ရှ် ရှိ ရှ<u>ိ</u>
                                                                                                                     ရှ် ရှိ ရှ<u>ိ</u>
                                                                           ΥΥΥ
x1FE6
                            \tilde{\upsilon} \; \tilde{\upsilon} \; \tilde{\upsilon}
                                                                                                                     \tilde{\upsilon} \; \tilde{\upsilon} \; \tilde{\upsilon}
                                                                           ΫΫΫΫϔ
                            \tilde{\mathfrak{v}}\;\tilde{\mathfrak{v}}\;\tilde{\mathfrak{v}}\;\tilde{\mathfrak{v}}\;\tilde{\mathfrak{v}}\;\tilde{\mathfrak{v}}
                                                                                                                     \tilde{\boldsymbol{\mathfrak{v}}}\;\tilde{\boldsymbol{\mathfrak{v}}}\;\tilde{\boldsymbol{\mathfrak{v}}}\;\tilde{\boldsymbol{\mathfrak{v}}}\;\tilde{\boldsymbol{\mathfrak{v}}}\;\tilde{\boldsymbol{\mathfrak{v}}}\;\tilde{\boldsymbol{\mathfrak{v}}}
x1FE7
                            Ϋ́Ϋ́Υ
                                                                           Ϋ́Ϋ́Υ
                                                                                                                     \breve{\upsilon}\ \breve{\upsilon}\ \breve{\upsilon}
x1FE8
                            \bar{\Upsilon}\;\bar{\Upsilon}\;\bar{\Upsilon}
                                                                           \bar{\Upsilon}\;\bar{\Upsilon}\;\bar{\Upsilon}
                                                                                                                     \bar{\upsilon} \; \bar{\upsilon} \; \bar{\upsilon}
x1FE9
                            \Upsilon \Upsilon \Upsilon
                                                                          ΥΥΥ
                                                                                                                     ψψψ
x1FEA
                            ΥΥΥ
                                                                           ΥΥΥ
                                                                                                                     ύ ύ ύ
x1FEB
x1FEC
                            PPP
                                                                           PPP
                                                                                                                     ဂ်ု ဂ်ု ဂ်
x1FF2
                            φφφ
                                                                          \Omega_{\text{\tiny L}}\,\Omega_{\text{\tiny L}}\,\Omega_{\text{\tiny L}}
                                                                                                                     φ φ φ
x1FF3
                            φφφ
                                                                          \Omega_{^{\!\!\!\!L}}\,\Omega_{^{\!\!\!\!L}}\,\Omega_{^{\!\!\!\!L}}
                                                                                                                     φφφ
x1FF4
                            φ φ φ
                                                                          \Omega_{\text{\tiny L}}\,\Omega_{\text{\tiny L}}\,\Omega_{\text{\tiny L}}
                                                                                                                     φ φ φ
x1FF6
                            \tilde{\omega} \; \tilde{\omega} \; \tilde{\omega}
                                                                          \Omega \Omega \Omega
                                                                                                                     \tilde{\omega}\;\tilde{\omega}\;\tilde{\omega}
                                                                          \Omega^r \; \Omega^r \; \Omega^r
x1FF7
                                                                                                                     \tilde{\phi} \; \tilde{\phi} \; \tilde{\phi}
                            \tilde{\omega} \; \tilde{\omega} \; \tilde{\omega}
                                                                          000
                                                                                                                     òòò
x1FF8
                            O'O'O'
```

x1FF9	O'O'O'	000	ó ó ó
x1FFA	$\Omega \Omega \Omega$	$\Omega\Omega\Omega$	ώ ώ ώ
x1FFB	$\Omega' \Omega' \Omega'$	$\Omega\Omega\Omega$	ώ ώ ώ
x1FFC	$\Omega_{\rm c} \Omega_{\rm c} \Omega_{\rm c}$	Ω , Ω , Ω	ωωω

4 Discussion

This section only discusses differences and limitations due to the (re)definitions of the *alphabeta* package. For a general discussion of characters supported by *greek-fontenc*, see char-list.pdf.

4.1 Pre-composed vs. combining characters

All input variants select pre-composed characters if such a character exists.¹

4.2 Symbol variants

For several Greek letters, there are alternative glyphs which may have a different semantic in a mathematical context. Unicode reserves code points for the alternative glyphs (naming them SYMBOL as opposed to LETTER). Some of these symbols are available as \var<name> macros in TeX's mathematical mode. *alphabeta* makes them available in text mode, too. A full list of symbol-variant macros is in Table 1 in alphabeta-doc.pdf.

In text, the alternative glyphs are considered typographical variants without special meaning. The 8-bit LGR font encoding does not allocate code points for them. *Babel-greek*, *textalpha* and *alphabeta* provide the normalize-symbols option (ignored with Xe/LuaTeX) that is also used in this test document.

Test the handling of symbol variants in text

literal letter, LICR, \var<name>, \<name>symbol, literal symbol No case change

ββ666 εεε ϵ θθθθθ ΘΘΘΘ κκήμη ππόσο ρροος φφφφφ

MakeUppercase selects the matching capital letter:

ΒΒΒΒΒ ΕΕΕΕΕ ΘΘΘΘΘ ΘΘΘΘΟ ΚΚΚΚΚ ΠΠΠΠΠ ΡΡΡΡΡ ΦΦΦΦΦ

MakeLowercase selects the lowercase letter (not the symbol):

bb ee $\theta\theta$ $\theta\theta$ kk pp $\rho\rho$.

4.3 Hiatus

Tonos and psili mark a *hiatus* (break-up) if placed on the first of two vowels that would otherwise form a diphthong. A dialytika must be placed on the second vowel if they are dropped:

```
άι άν έι ἄι ἄν ἔι ἀν \rightarrow AÏ Aϔ EÏ AÏ Aϔ EÏ Aϔ (literal) 
άι άν έι ἄι ἄν ἔι ἀν \rightarrow AÏ Aϔ EÏ AÏ Aϔ EÏ Aϔ (named+LICR) 
άι άν έι ἄι ἄν ἔι ἀν \rightarrow AÏ Aϔ EÏ AÏ Aϔ EÏ Aϔ (short+LICR)
```

The hiatus feature does not work correctly with the pre-2022 \MakeUppercase.

¹With LuaTeX, this document selects the Harfbuzz renderer to enable the NFC normalization (see source char-list-alphabeta.tex).