

**Experiment No. 07**

Semester	B.E. Semester VII – Computer Engineering
Subject	Blockchain Lab (CSDL7022)
Subject Professor In-charge	Prof. Swapnil S. Sonawane
Academic Year	2024-25

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Roll Number	21102A0014

**Title:** Tracking Supply Chain Transactions

**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.0;

contract SupplyChain {
    enum ItemState { Created, Paid, Shipped, Delivered }

    struct Item {
        uint id;
        string name;
        uint price;
        ItemState state;
        address payable seller;
        address payable buyer;
        string description;
    }

    // State variables
    mapping(uint => Item) public items;
    uint public itemCount;

    // Events
    event ItemCreated(uint id, string name, uint price, string description);
```

```

event ItemPurchased(uint id, address buyer,uint price);
event ItemShipped(uint id);
event ItemDelivered(uint id);

// Modifiers
modifier onlySeller(uint _id) {
    require(msg.sender == items[_id].seller, "Only seller can perform this
action");
    _;
}

modifier onlyBuyer(uint _id) {
    require(msg.sender == items[_id].buyer, "Only buyer can perform this
action");
    _;
}

modifier itemExists(uint _id) {
    require(_id > 0 && _id <= itemCount, "Item does not exist");
    _;
}

// Create a new item
function createItem(string memory _name, uint _price, string memory
_description) public {
    require(_price > 0, "Price must be greater than zero");

    itemCount++;
    items[itemCount] = Item({
        id: itemCount,
        name: _name,
        price: _price,
        state: ItemState.Created,
        seller: payable(msg.sender),
        buyer: payable(address(0)),
        description: _description
    });

    emit ItemCreated(itemCount, _name, _price, _description);
}

// Get item details
function getItem(uint _id) public view itemExists(_id) returns (
    uint id,
    string memory name,
    uint price,
    ItemState state,

```

```

        address seller,
        address buyer,
        string memory description
    ) {
        Item storage item = items[_id];
        return (
            item.id,
            item.name,
            item.price,
            item.state,
            item.seller,
            item.buyer,
            item.description
        );
    }

    // Purchase an item
    function purchaseItem(uint _id,uint _price) public payable itemExists(_id) {
        Item storage item = items[_id];
        require(item.state == ItemState.Created, "Item is not available for
purchase");
        require(_price == item.price, "Incorrect payment amount");
        require(msg.sender != item.seller, "Seller cannot buy their own item");

        item.buyer = payable(msg.sender);
        item.state = ItemState.Paid;

        emit ItemPurchased(_id, msg.sender,_price);
    }

    // Ship an item
    function shipItem(uint _id) public itemExists(_id) onlySeller(_id) {
        Item storage item = items[_id];
        require(item.state == ItemState.Paid, "Item must be paid before
shipping");

        item.state = ItemState.Shipped;

        emit ItemShipped(_id);
    }

    // Confirm delivery
    function confirmDelivery(uint _id) public itemExists(_id) onlyBuyer(_id) {
        Item storage item = items[_id];
        require(item.state == ItemState.Shipped, "Item must be shipped before
delivery confirmation");
    }

```

```

        item.state = ItemState.Delivered;

        // Transfer payment to seller
        item.seller.transfer(item.price);

        emit ItemDelivered(_id);
    }

    // Get all items for sale
    function getItemsForSale() public view returns (uint[] memory) {
        uint[] memory itemIds = new uint[](itemCount);
        uint numberOfItems = 0;

        for (uint i = 1; i <= itemCount; i++) {
            if (items[i].state == ItemState.Created) {
                itemIds[numberOfItems] = i;
                numberOfItems++;
            }
        }

        // Create a properly sized array
        uint[] memory forSale = new uint[](numberOfItems);
        for (uint i = 0; i < numberOfItems; i++) {
            forSale[i] = itemIds[i];
        }

        return forSale;
    }
}

```

**Output:**

**DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS**

Custom 3000000

VALUE 0 Wei

CONTRACT SupplyChain - contracts/SupplyChain.sol

evm version: cancun

Deploy

Publish to IPFS

At Address Load contract from Address

Transactions recorded 1

Pinned Contracts (network: vm-cancun)

No pinned contracts found for selected workspace & network

Deployed/Unpinned Contracts

SUPPLYCHAIN AT 0x4A9...E31B

```
111 item.state = ItemState.Delivered;
112 // To exit full screen, press F11
113 // To exit your IDE, press Ctrl+Q
114 item.seller.transfer(item.price);
115
116 emit ItemDelivered(_id);
117
118
119 // Get all items for sale
120 function getItemsForSale() public view returns (uint[] memory) {
121     uint[] memory itemIds = new uint[](itemCount);
122     uint numberOfItems = 0;
123
124     for (uint i = 1; i <= itemCount; i++) {
125         if (items[i].state == ItemState.Created) {
126             itemIds[numberOfItems] = i;
127             numberOfItems++;
128         }
129     }
130
131     // Create a properly sized array
```

The following libraries are accessible:

- web3.js
- ethers.js
- sol-gpt <your Solidity question here>

Type the library name to see available commands.

creation of SupplyChain pending...

[vm] from: 0x5B3...eddC4 to: SupplyChain.(constructor) value: 0 wei data: 0x608...a0033 logs: 0 hash: 0xc6a...75e7d

Debug

Initialize as git repo Did you know? You can use the Recorder to record and replay your transactions to any network from the Deploy and Run plugin. RemixAI Copilot (enabled) Scan Alert

**DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS**

selected workspace & network

Deployed/Unpinned Contracts

SUPPLYCHAIN AT 0x4A9...E31B

Balance: 0 ETH

confirmDelivery uint256 \_id

createItem

\_name: bag1

\_price: 10000000000000000000

\_description: skybag

Calldata Parameters transact

purchaseItem uint256 \_id

shipItem uint256 \_id

getItem uint256 \_id

getItemsForSale uint256 \_id

itemCount

items uint256

```
124 for (uint i = 1; i <= itemCount; i++) {
125     if (items[i].state == ItemState.Created) {
126         itemIds[numberOfItems] = i;
127         numberOfItems++;
128     }
129 }
130
131 // Create a properly sized array
132 uint[] memory forSale = new uint[](numberOfItems);
133 for (uint i = 0; i < numberOfItems; i++) {
134     forSale[i] = itemIds[i];
135 }
136
137 return forSale;
138
139 }
```

hash: 0xc6a...75e7d

creation of SupplyChain pending...

[vm] from: 0x5B3...eddC4 to: SupplyChain.(constructor) value: 0 wei data: 0x608...a0033 logs: 0 hash: 0x951...ba424

transact to SupplyChain.createItem pending ...

[vm] from: 0x5B3...eddC4 to: SupplyChain.createItem(string,uint256,string) 0x4A9...E31bf value: 0 wei data: 0x345...00000 logs: 1 hash: 0xdef...39512

Debug

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DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

selected workspace & network

Deployed/Unpinned Contracts

SUPPLYCHAIN AT 0x4A9...E311

Balance: 0 ETH

confirmDelivery uint256\_id

createItem string\_name, uint256\_p

purchaseItem uint256\_id

shipItem uint256\_id

getItem uint256\_id

getItemForSale...

itemCount

0: uint256: 3

items uint256

Low level interactions

CALLDATA

Transact

SupplyChain.sol

```

124     for (uint i = 1; i <= itemCount; i++) {
125         if (items[i].state == ItemState.Created) {
126             itemIds[numberOfItems] = i;
127             numberOfItems++;
128         }
129     }
130
131     // Create a properly sized array
132     uint[] memory forSale = new uint[](numberOfItems);
133     for (uint i = 0; i < numberOfItems; i++) {
134         forSale[i] = itemIds[i];
135     }
136
137     return forSale;
138 }
139

```

data: 0x345...00000 logs: 1 hash: 0x2b3...66f82

transact to SupplyChain.createItem pending ...

[vs] from: 0x5B3...6ddc4 to: SupplyChain.createItem(string,uint256,string) 0x4a9...E31bf value: 0 wei

data: 0x345...00000 logs: 1 hash: 0x21...68698

call to SupplyChain.itemCount

[call] from: 0x5B38Da6a701c568545dcf803fCB875f56beddC4 to: SupplyChain.itemCount() data: 0x6bf...b0d01

Initialize as git repo

Did you know? You can use the Recorder to record and replay your transactions to any network from the Deploy and Run plugin.

RemixAI Copilot (enabled)

Scam Alert

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

selected workspace & network

Deployed/Unpinned Contracts

SUPPLYCHAIN AT 0x4A9...E311

Balance: 0 ETH

confirmDelivery uint256\_id

createItem string\_name, uint256\_p

purchaseItem uint256\_id

shipItem uint256\_id

getItem uint256\_id

getItemForSale...

itemCount

0: uint256: 3

items uint256

Low level interactions

CALLDATA

Transact

SupplyChain.sol

```

124     for (uint i = 1; i <= itemCount; i++) {
125         if (items[i].state == ItemState.Created) {
126             itemIds[numberOfItems] = i;
127             numberOfItems++;
128         }
129     }
130
131     // Create a properly sized array
132     uint[] memory forSale = new uint[](numberOfItems);
133     for (uint i = 0; i < numberOfItems; i++) {
134         forSale[i] = itemIds[i];
135     }
136
137     return forSale;
138 }
139

```

revert

The transaction has been reverted to the initial state.

Reason provided by the contract: "Item does not exist".

You may want to cautiously increase the gas limit if the transaction went out of gas.

call to SupplyChain.getItemForSale

[call] from: 0xab8483f64d9c6d1fcf9b849Ae677d03315835cb2 to: SupplyChain.getItemForSale()

data: 0x064...ddd04

Initialize as git repo

Did you know? You can use the Recorder to record and replay your transactions to any network from the Deploy and Run plugin.

RemixAI Copilot (enabled)

Scam Alert

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

shipItem

uint256\_id

getItem

uint256\_id

getItemsForSale

0: uint256[]: 1,2,3

itemCount

0: uint256: 3

items

: 1

Calldata

Parameters

call

0: uint256: id 1

1: string: name bag1

2: uint256: price 10000000000000000000

3: uint8: state 0

4: address: seller 0x5838Da6a701c568545dCfCB03fcB875f56beddC4

5: address: buyer 0x00

6: string: description skybag

Low level interactions

CALLDATA

Transact

SupplyChain.sol

```

124     for (uint i = 1; i <= itemCount; i++) {
125         if (items[i].state == ItemState.Created) {
126             itemIds[numberOfItems] = i;
127             numberOfItems++;
128         }
129     }
130
131     // Create a properly sized array
132     uint[] memory forSale = new uint[](numberOfItems);
133     for (uint i = 0; i < numberOfItems; i++) {
134         forSale[i] = itemIds[i];
135     }
136
137     return forSale;
138 }
139

```

0 ☐ Listen on all transactions

Filter with transaction hash or address

call to SupplyChain.items

call to SupplyChain.items

call to SupplyChain.items

Initialize as git repo

Did you know? You can use the Recorder to record and replay your transactions to any network from the Deploy and Run plugin.

RemixAI Copilot (enabled)

Scan Alert

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

Deployed/Unpinned Contracts

SUPPLYCHAIN AT 0xB34...24E1

Balance: 0 ETH

confirmDelivery

uint256\_id

createItem

string\_name, uint256\_p

purchaseItem

Id: 1

\_price: 10000000000000000000

Calldata

Parameters

transact

shipItem

uint256\_id

getItem

Id: 1

Calldata

Parameters

call

0: uint256: id 1

1: string: name bag1

2: uint256: price 10000000000000000000

3: uint8: state 0

4: address: seller 0xAb8483F64d9C6d1EcF9b849Ae677dD3315835cb2

5: address: buyer 0x00

SupplyChain.sol

```

79     item.description
80     );
81 }
82
83 // Purchase an item
84 function purchaseItem(uint _id,uint _price) public payable itemExists(_id) { infinite gas
85     Item storage item = items[_id];
86     require(item.state == ItemState.Created, "Item is not available for purchase");
87     require(_price == item.price, "Incorrect payment amount");
88     require(msg.sender != item.seller, "Seller cannot buy their own item");
89
90     item.buyer = payable(msg.sender);
91     item.state = ItemState.Paid;
92
93     emit ItemPurchased(_id, msg.sender, _price);
94 }
95
96 // Ship an item
97 function shipItem(uint _id) public itemExists(_id) onlySeller(_id) { infinite gas
98     Item storage item = items[_id];
99     require(item.state == ItemState.Paid, "Item must be paid before shipping");

```

0 ☐ Listen on all transactions

Filter with transaction hash or address

revert

The transaction has been reverted to the initial state.

Reason provided by the contract: "Seller cannot buy their own item".

You may want to cautiously increase the gas limit if the transaction went out of gas.

transact to SupplyChain.purchaseItem pending ...

✓ [vm] from: 0x4B2...C02db to: SupplyChain.purchaseItem(uint256,uint256) 0xB34...24E5F value: 0 wei

data: 0xe06...40000 logs: 1 hash: 0x3a5...430eb

Debug

Initialize as git repo

Did you know? You can use the Recorder to record and replay your transactions to any network from the Deploy and Run plugin.

RemixAI Copilot (enabled)

Scan Alert



DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

INITIALIZED CONTRACTS (network: vm-cancun)

No pinned contracts found for selected workspace & network

Deployed/Unpinned Contracts

SUPPLYCHAIN AT 0xB34...24E1

Balance: 0 ETH

confirmDelivery

uint256\_id

createItem

string\_name, uint256\_p

purchaseItem

uint256\_id, uint256\_p

shipItem

uint256\_id

getIdItem

uint256\_id

Call data

Parameters

transact

0: uint256: id 1

1: string: name bag1

2: uint256: price 1000000000000000000

3: uint8: state 0

4: address: seller 0xAb8483F64d9C6d1EcF9b849Ae677dD3315835cb2

5: address: buyer 0x00

revert

The transaction has been reverted to the initial state.

Reason provided by the contract: "Only seller can perform this action".

You may want to cautiously increase the gas limit if the transaction went out of gas.

transact to SupplyChain.shipItem pending ...

[vm] from: 0xAb8...35cb2 to: SupplyChain.shipItem(uint256) 0xB34...24e5F value: 0 wei data: 0xf61...00001

logs: 1 hash: 0x91c...4b4ed

Debug

Home

SupplyChain.sol

```

79      item.description
80    };
81  }
82
83  // Purchase an item
84  function purchaseItem(uint _id,uint _price) public payable itemExists(_id) {
85    Item storage item = items[_id];
86    require(item.state == ItemState.Created, "Item is not available for purchase");
87    require(_price == item.price, "Incorrect payment amount");
88    require(msg.sender != item.seller, "Seller cannot buy their own item");
89
90    item.buyer = payable(msg.sender);
91    item.state = ItemState.Paid;
92
93    emit ItemPurchased(_id, msg.sender, _price);
94  }
95
96  // Ship an item
97  function shipItem(uint _id) public itemExists(_id) onlySeller(_id) {
98    Item storage item = items[_id];
99    require(item.state == ItemState.Paid, "Item must be paid before shipping");

```

0

Listen on all transactions

Filter with transaction hash or address

call to SupplyChain.getItemsForSale

[call] from: 0x4B20993Bc481177ec7E8f571ceCaE8A9e22C82db to: SupplyChain.getItemsForSale() data: 0x064...ddd04

call to SupplyChain.getItem

[call] from: 0x4B20993Bc481177ec7E8f571ceCaE8A9e22C82db to: SupplyChain.getItem(uint256) data: 0x312...00001

Debug

Initialize as git repo

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RemixAI Copilot (enabled)

Scan Alert

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

INITIALIZED CONTRACTS (network: vm-cancun)

No pinned contracts found for selected workspace & network

Deployed/Unpinned Contracts

SUPPLYCHAIN AT 0xB34...24E1

Balance: 0 ETH

confirmDelivery

uint256\_id

createItem

string\_name, uint256\_p

purchaseItem

uint256\_id, uint256\_p

shipItem

uint256\_id

getIdItem

uint256\_id

Call data

Parameters

call

0: uint256: id 1

1: string: name bag1

2: uint256: price 1000000000000000000

3: uint8: state 2

4: address: seller 0xAb8483F64d9C6d1EcF9b849Ae677dD3315835cb2

5: address: buyer 0x4B20993Bc481177ec7E8f571ceCaE8A9e22C82db

6: string: description skybag

call to SupplyChain.getItemsForSale

[call] from: 0x4B20993Bc481177ec7E8f571ceCaE8A9e22C82db to: SupplyChain.getItemsForSale() data: 0x064...ddd04

call to SupplyChain.getItem

[call] from: 0x4B20993Bc481177ec7E8f571ceCaE8A9e22C82db to: SupplyChain.getItem(uint256) data: 0x312...00001

Debug

Home

SupplyChain.sol

```

79      item.description
80    };
81  }
82
83  // Purchase an item
84  function purchaseItem(uint _id,uint _price) public payable itemExists(_id) {
85    Item storage item = items[_id];
86    require(item.state == ItemState.Created, "Item is not available for purchase");
87    require(_price == item.price, "Incorrect payment amount");
88    require(msg.sender != item.seller, "Seller cannot buy their own item");
89
90    item.buyer = payable(msg.sender);
91    item.state = ItemState.Paid;
92
93    emit ItemPurchased(_id, msg.sender, _price);
94  }
95
96  // Ship an item
97  function shipItem(uint _id) public itemExists(_id) onlySeller(_id) {
98    Item storage item = items[_id];
99    require(item.state == ItemState.Paid, "Item must be paid before shipping");

```

0

Listen on all transactions

Filter with transaction hash or address

call to SupplyChain.getItemsForSale

[call] from: 0x4B20993Bc481177ec7E8f571ceCaE8A9e22C82db to: SupplyChain.getItemsForSale() data: 0x064...ddd04

call to SupplyChain.getItem

[call] from: 0x4B20993Bc481177ec7E8f571ceCaE8A9e22C82db to: SupplyChain.getItem(uint256) data: 0x312...00001

Debug

Initialize as git repo

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Scan Alert