Vidyalankar Institute of Technology Semester 7 – CMPN - Mid Semester Assessment – 2

Date: 23/09/2024 30 Marks /1 hour **Machine Learning** Solve any two (5 marks each) CO CO4 A Elaborate Ensemble Learning. B Justify importance of stepsize in gradient descent. And give formula to calculate new step size. CO4 What is the fundamental difference between a hard margin and a soft margin SVM classifier. CO5 Solve any two (5 marks each) 2 Summarize the Gradient Boost for Classification in steps. CO4 How do bagging and boosting differ in their underlying mechanisms and approach to improving model CO4 performance? C Justify pruning of trees in Ensemble Learning. Mention the rule to prune the tree. CO4 Solve anyone (10 marks each) How do we derive the loss function in a Support Vector Machine (SVM) that penalizes misclassification errors, CO5 and how does this loss influence the overall cost function for the classifier? CO4 Elaborate working of Random Forest in detailed steps for following dataset; Show working using at least one tree. Take necessary assumptions for explanation: Good Blood Blocked Heart Disease Chest Pain Weight Circulation Arteries NO NO 125 NO NO YES YES YES 180 YES YES YES NO 210 NO YES NO YES 167 YES

CO4	To demonstrate ensemble techniques to combine predictions from different models.
CO5	Ability to understand Classification and Clustering techniques