



CS 442/561 – Programming Assignment 2

Objectives:

- You will continue with expressing report queries. As with the assignment #1, you will express the queries in standard SQL. The reports below are similar in nature with the reports from the assignment #1; however, there are two main differences between the two: (1) the new reports will require aggregation “outside” the groups (in assignment #1, all of the aggregates were computed for the rows within the groups); (2) some of the aggregates in the new reports will be computed based on other aggregates of the same reports – they are known as “dependent aggregates”.

Description:

- Generate reports based on the following queries:
 1. For each *product* and *month*, *count* the number of sales transactions that were between the *previous* and the *following* month's average sales quantities. For January and December, you can display <NULL> or 0; alternatively, you can skip those months (those that do not have averages for the previous and/or following months).
 2. For *customer* and *product*, show the average sales *before*, *during* and *after* each quarter (e.g., for Q2, show average sales of Q1 and Q3. For “before” Q1 and “after” Q4, display <NULL>. The “YEAR” attribute is not considered for this query – for example, both Q1 of 2007 and Q1 of 2008 are considered Q1 regardless of the year.
 3. For each *customer*, *product* and *state* combination, compute (1) the product's average sale of this customer for the state (i.e., the simple AVG for the group-by attributes – this is the easy part), (2) the average sale of the product and the state but for *all of the other customers* and (3) the customer's average sale for the given state, but for *all of the other products*.
 4. For each product, find the median sales quantity (assume an odd number of sales for simplicity of presentation). (NOTE – “**median**” is defined as “denoting or relating to a value or quantity lying at the midpoint of a frequency distribution of observed values or quantities, such that there is an equal probability of falling above or below it.” E.g., Median value of the list {13, 23, 12, 16, 15, 9, 29} is 15.

For example, given the following sales transactions for Bread, the median quant for Bread is 3.

PRODUCT	QUANT
=====	=====
Bread	1
Bread	1
Bread	1
Bread	2
Bread	2
Bread	3
Bread	4
Bread	5
Bread	6
Bread	7
Bread	7

The following are sample report output (NOTE: the numbers shown below are not the actual aggregate values. You can write simple SQL queries to find the actual aggregate values).



Report #1:

PRODUCT	MONTH	SALES_COUNT	BETWEEN_AVGS
====	=====	=====	=====
Cookies	1		<NULL>
Yogurt	3		19
. . . .			

Report #2:

CUSTOMER	PRODUCT	QTR	BEFORE_AVG	DURING_AVG	AFTER_AVG
=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Bloom	Coke	1	<NULL>	1539	2434
Sam	Eggs	3	254	539	325
. . . .					

Report #3:

CUSTOMER	PRODUCT	STATE	PROD_AVG	OTHER_CUST_AVG	OTHER_PROD_AVG
=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Helen	Bread	NY	243	268	1493
Emily	Milk	NJ	1426	478	926
. . . .					

Report #4:

PRODUCT	MEDIAN	QUANT
=====	=====	=====
Bread		422
Milk		1976
. . . .		

Grading:

NOTE: A query with syntax errors will lose 50% of the points for the query.

As with HW #1, you are only allowed to use the syntax covered in class – e.g., do not use aggregate functions other than the 5 (sum, count, avg, max & min); do not use the keywords such as *coalesce*, *limit*, *row_number*, *partition by*, etc. and ‘*case*’ statement inside aggregate functions. Additionally, do not use any *algorithmic features* such as ‘*if then*’, ‘*while*’, etc. **Any query using such syntactic features will result in 0 point.**

If you’re unsure, please ask before using any syntactic features that are not covered in class.

Submission:

Submit all of the queries in a single TXT file – do NOT submit separate files for the queries or a ZIP file.

Please don’t forget to include your name and CWID, and include a “README” section in the file if any special instructions are required.

I encourage you to discuss the “ideas” with your TAs (rather than your classmates, esp, if you have any specific questions), but the final queries must be your own work. If I determine that your queries are copies of someone else’s, both you and that someone else will be disciplined (you will receive 0 for the entire assignment) and possibly receive additional penalties for the course.