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In [ ]: import numpy as np
        from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
        from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
        from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
        from sklearn.decomposition import PCA

In [ ]: # Step 1: Load the Iris dataset
        iris = load_iris()
        X = iris.data
        y = iris.target

In [ ]: # Step 2: Standardize the data
        X_standardized = (X - np.mean(X, axis=0)) / np.std(X, axis=0)

In [ ]: # Step 3: Calculate the covariance matrix
        cov_matrix = np.cov(X_standardized, rowvar=False)

        # Step 4: Compute the eigenvectors and eigenvalues of the covariance matrix
        eigenvalues, eigenvectors = np.linalg.eig(cov_matrix)

In [ ]: # Step 5: Sort the eigenvectors by decreasing eigenvalues
        sorted_indices = np.argsort(eigenvalues)[::-1]
        sorted_eigenvalues = eigenvalues[sorted_indices]
        sorted_eigenvectors = eigenvectors[:, sorted_indices]

        k = 2
        principal_components = sorted_eigenvectors[:, :k]

In [ ]: # Step 7: Transform the original data
        X_pca = np.dot(X_standardized, principal_components)

        # Step 8: Split the Data
        X_train1, X_test1, y_train1, y_test1 = train_test_split(X_pca, y, test_size=0.2,

In [ ]: #
        # Step 9: Train a Model on Original Data
        X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_standardized, y, test_size
        model_original = LogisticRegression()
        model_original.fit(X_train, y_train)

        # Step 10: Evaluate Model Performance on Original Data
        y_pred_original = model_original.predict(X_test)
        accuracy_original = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_original)
        print("Accuracy on original data:", accuracy_original)

Accuracy on original data: 1.0

In [ ]: # Step 11: Train a Model on PCA-Transformed Data
        model_pca = LogisticRegression()
        model_pca.fit(X_train1, y_train1)

        # Step 12: Evaluate Model Performance on PCA-Transformed Data
        y_pred_pca = model_pca.predict(X_test1)
        accuracy_pca = accuracy_score(y_test1, y_pred_pca)
        print("Accuracy after PCA:", accuracy_pca)

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Accuracy after PCA: 0.9