

Assignment 3

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CSMA-broadcast

Code:

```
#include <iostream>

#include <fstream>

#include <string>

#include <cassert>


#include "ns3/core-module.h"
#include "ns3/network-module.h"
#include "ns3/csma-module.h"
#include "ns3/applications-module.h"
#include "ns3/internet-module.h"
#include "ns3/netanim-module.h"

using namespace ns3;


NS_LOG_COMPONENT_DEFINE ("CsmaBroadcastExample");


int
main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
    // Users may find it convenient to turn on explicit debugging
    // for selected modules; the below lines suggest how to do this
    #if 0
        LogComponentEnable ("CsmaBroadcastExample", LOG_LEVEL_INFO);
    #endif

    LogComponentEnable ("CsmaBroadcastExample", LOG_PREFIX_TIME);
```

```

// Allow the user to override any of the defaults and the above
// Bind()s at run-time, via command-line arguments
CommandLine cmd;
cmd.Parse (argc, argv);

NS_LOG_INFO ("Create nodes.");
NodeContainer c;
c.Create (3);
NodeContainer c0 = NodeContainer (c.Get (0), c.Get (1));
NodeContainer c1 = NodeContainer (c.Get (0), c.Get (2));

NS_LOG_INFO ("Build Topology.");
CsmaHelper csma;
csma.SetChannelAttribute ("DataRate", DataRateValue (DataRate (5000000)));
csma.SetChannelAttribute ("Delay", TimeValue (MilliSeconds (2)));

NetDeviceContainer n0 = csma.Install (c0);
NetDeviceContainer n1 = csma.Install (c1);

InternetStackHelper internet;
internet.Install (c);

NS_LOG_INFO ("Assign IP Addresses.");
Ipv4AddressHelper ipv4;
ipv4.SetBase ("10.1.0.0", "255.255.255.0");
ipv4.Assign (n0);
ipv4.SetBase ("192.168.1.0", "255.255.255.0");
ipv4.Assign (n1);

// RFC 863 discard port ("9") indicates packet should be thrown away
// by the system. We allow this silent discard to be overridden

```

```

// by the PacketSink application.

uint16_t port = 9;

// Create the OnOff application to send UDP datagrams of size
// 512 bytes (default) at a rate of 500 Kb/s (default) from n0
NS_LOG_INFO ("Create Applications.");
OnOffHelper onoff ("ns3::UdpSocketFactory",
    Address (InetSocketAddress (Ipv4Address ("255.255.255.255"), port)));
onoff.SetConstantRate (DataRate ("500kb/s"));

ApplicationContainer app = onoff.Install (c0.Get (0));
// Start the application
app.Start (Seconds (1.0));
app.Stop (Seconds (10.0));

// Create an optional packet sink to receive these packets
PacketSinkHelper sink ("ns3::UdpSocketFactory",
    Address (InetSocketAddress (Ipv4Address::GetAny (), port)));
app = sink.Install (c0.Get (1));
app.Add (sink.Install (c1.Get (1)));
app.Start (Seconds (1.0));
app.Stop (Seconds (10.0));
AnimationInterface anim("csma-broadcast.xml");
// Configure ascii tracing of all enqueue, dequeue, and NetDevice receive
// events on all devices. Trace output will be sent to the file
// "csma-one-subnet.tr"
AsciiTraceHelper ascii;
csma.EnableAsciiAll (ascii.CreateFileStream ("csma-broadcast.tr"));

// Also configure some tcpdump traces; each interface will be traced
// The output files will be named
// csma-broadcast-<nodeId>-<interfaceId>.pcap

```

// and can be read by the "tcpdump -tt -r" command

csma.EnablePcapAll ("csma-broadcast", false);

NS_LOG_INFO ("Run Simulation.");

Simulator::Run ();

Simulator::Destroy ();

NS_LOG_INFO ("Done.");

}

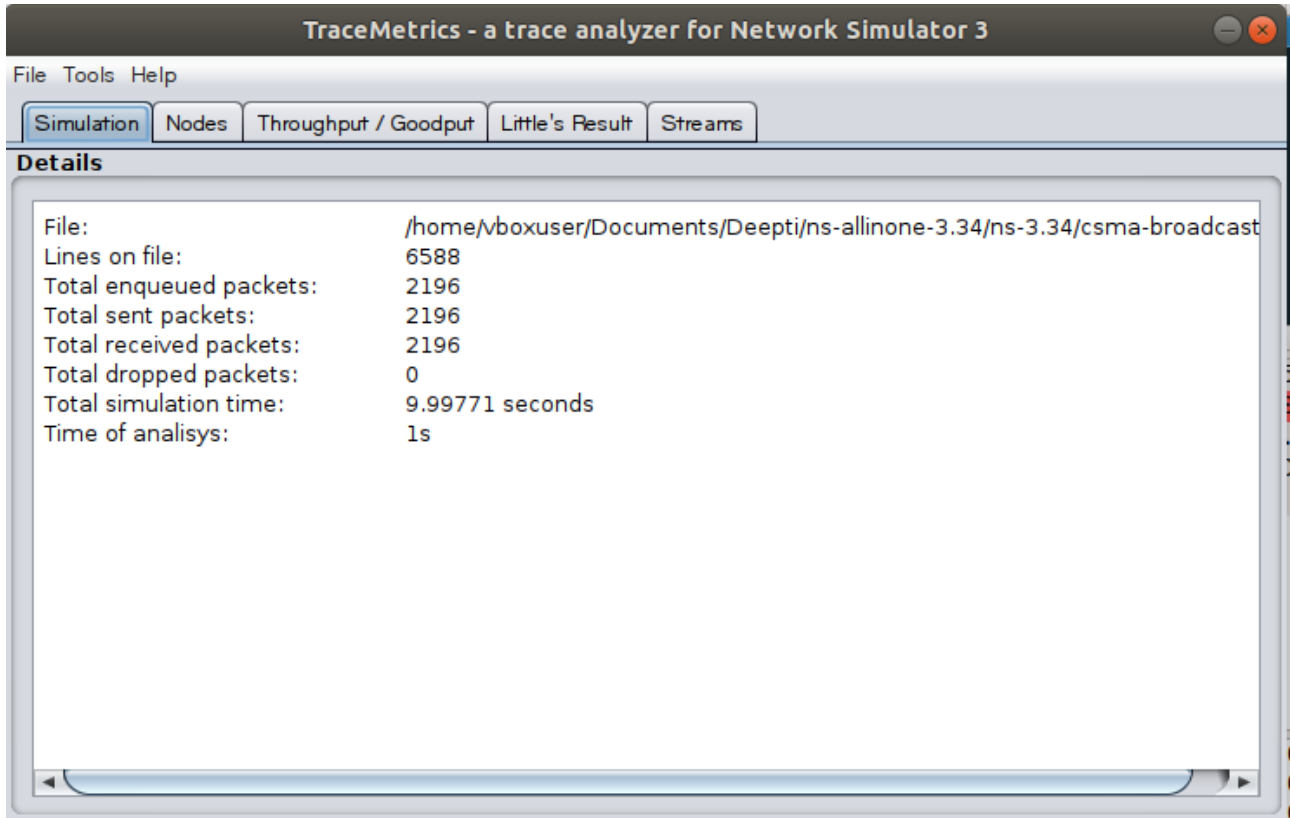
Wire Shark:

The image displays two side-by-side screenshots of the Wireshark network protocol analyzer. Both windows show a capture of a network packet, with the left window titled 'csma-broadcast-2-0.pcap' and the right window titled 'csma-broadcast-0-0.pcap'. The packet list table in both windows shows a single packet (No. 1) with a time of 0.000000, source of 10.1.0.1, destination of 255.255.255.255, protocol of UDP, and length of 558. The packet details pane shows the structure of the selected packet, including Ethernet II, Internet Protocol Version 4, User Datagram Protocol, and Data. The bottom of the windows shows a packet bytes display area with hex and ASCII representations.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	10.1.0.1	255.255.255.255	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512

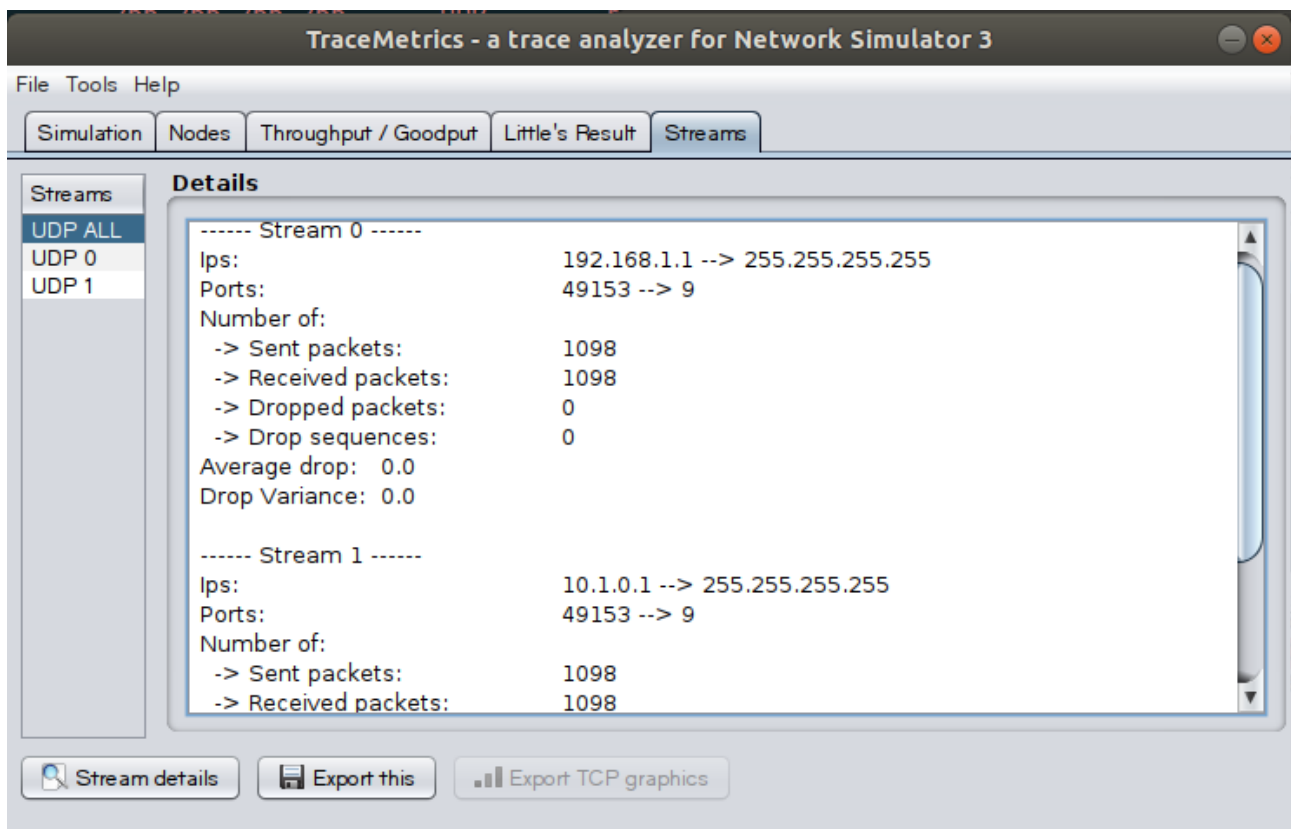
Frame 1: 558 bytes on wire (4464 bits), 558 bytes captured (4464 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: 00:00:00:00:00:01 (00:00:00:00:00:01), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.1.0.1, Dst: 255.255.255.255
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 49153, Dst Port: 9
Data (512 bytes)

Tracematrix:

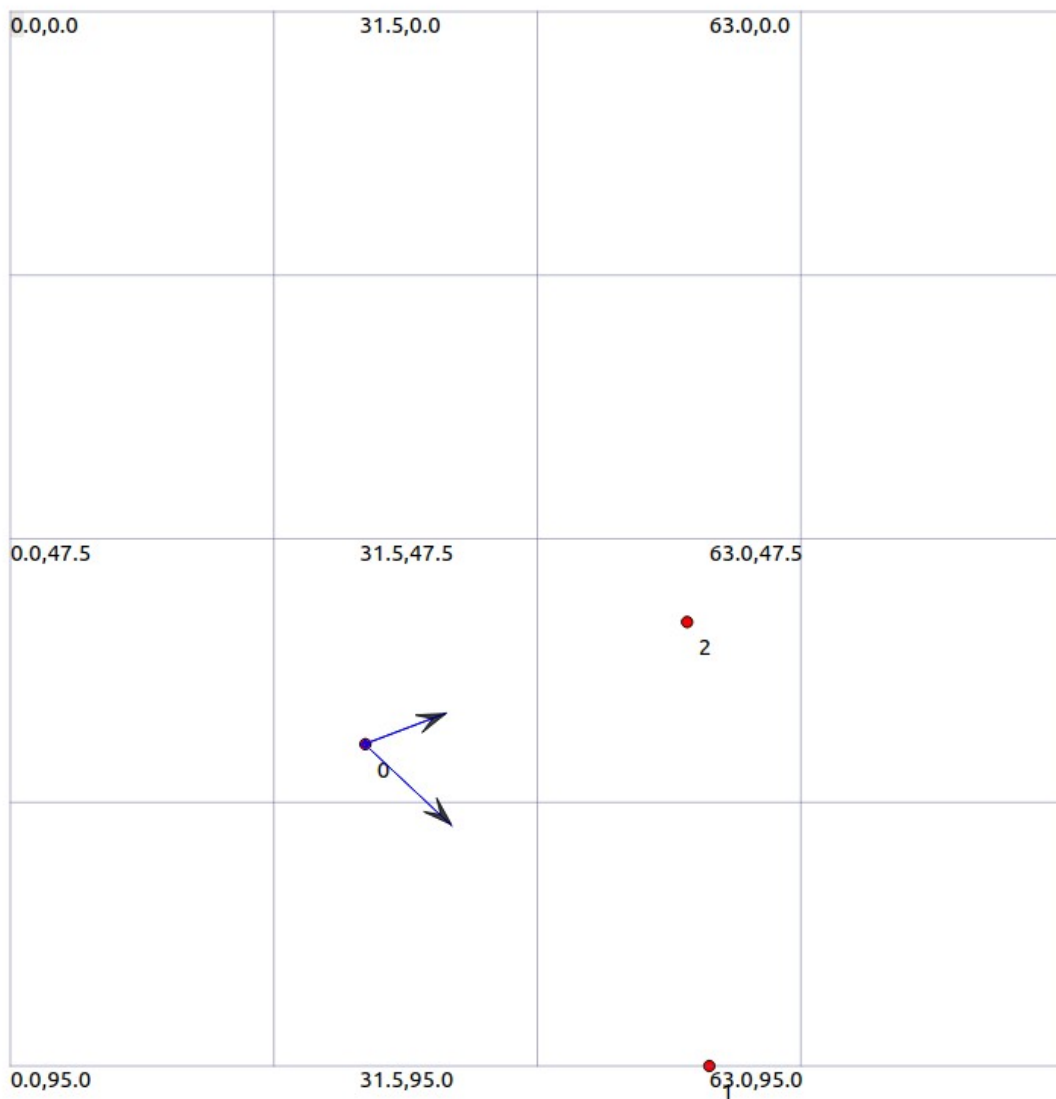


The screenshot shows the 'TraceMetrics - a trace analyzer for Network Simulator 3' window with the 'Little's Result' tab selected. It displays a table with the following data:

Node	Lambda	E[W]	E[N]	E[W] * Lambda
0	219.65029991868138	0.0	0.0	0.0
1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



NetAnim:



CSMA-multicast

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>

#include "ns3/core-module.h"
#include "ns3/network-module.h"
#include "ns3/csma-module.h"
#include "ns3/applications-module.h"
```

```

#include "ns3/internet-module.h"
#include "ns3/netanim-module.h"
using namespace ns3;

NS_LOG_COMPONENT_DEFINE ("CsmaMulticastExample");

int
main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
    Config::SetDefault ("ns3::CsmaNetDevice::EncapsulationMode", StringValue ("Dix"));
    // run-time, via command-line arguments
    CommandLine cmd;
    cmd.Parse (argc, argv);

    NS_LOG_INFO ("Create nodes.");
    NodeContainer c;
    c.Create (5);
    // We will later want two subcontainers of these nodes, for the two LANs
    NodeContainer c0 = NodeContainer (c.Get (0), c.Get (1), c.Get (2));
    NodeContainer c1 = NodeContainer (c.Get (2), c.Get (3), c.Get (4));

    NS_LOG_INFO ("Build Topology.");
    CsmaHelper csma;
    csma.SetChannelAttribute ("DataRate", DataRateValue (DataRate (5000000)));
    csma.SetChannelAttribute ("Delay", TimeValue (MilliSeconds (2)));

    // We will use these NetDevice containers later, for IP addressing
    NetDeviceContainer nd0 = csma.Install (c0); // First LAN
    NetDeviceContainer nd1 = csma.Install (c1); // Second LAN

    NS_LOG_INFO ("Add IP Stack.");
    InternetStackHelper internet;

```



```
internet.Install (c);
```

```
NS_LOG_INFO ("Assign IP Addresses.");
```

```
Ipv4AddressHelper ipv4Addr;
```

```
ipv4Addr.SetBase ("10.1.1.0", "255.255.255.0");
```

```
ipv4Addr.Assign (nd0);
```

```
ipv4Addr.SetBase ("10.1.2.0", "255.255.255.0");
```

```
ipv4Addr.Assign (nd1);
```

```
NS_LOG_INFO ("Configure multicasting.");
```

```
Ipv4Address multicastSource ("10.1.1.1");
```

```
Ipv4Address multicastGroup ("225.1.2.4");
```

```
Ipv4StaticRoutingHelper multicast;
```

```
// 1) Configure a (static) multicast route on node n2 (multicastRouter)
```

```
Ptr<Node> multicastRouter = c.Get (2); // The node in question
```

```
Ptr<NetDevice> inputIf = nd0.Get (2); // The input NetDevice
```

```
NetDeviceContainer outputDevices; // A container of output NetDevices
```

```
outputDevices.Add (nd1.Get (0)); // (we only need one NetDevice here)
```

```
multicast.AddMulticastRoute (multicastRouter, multicastSource,
```

```
multicastGroup, inputIf, outputDevices);
```

```
Ptr<Node> sender = c.Get (0);
```

```
Ptr<NetDevice> senderIf = nd0.Get (0);
```

```
multicast.SetDefaultMulticastRoute (sender, senderIf);
```

```
NS_LOG_INFO ("Create Applications.");
```

```
uint16_t multicastPort = 9; // Discard port (RFC 863)
```

```

// Configure a multicast packet generator that generates a packet
// every few seconds
OnOffHelper onoff ("ns3::UdpSocketFactory",
    Address (InetSocketAddress (multicastGroup, multicastPort)));
onoff.SetConstantRate (DataRate ("255b/s"));
onoff.SetAttribute ("PacketSize", UIntegerValue (128));
ApplicationContainer srcC = onoff.Install (c0.Get (0));

//
// Tell the application when to start and stop.
//
srcC.Start (Seconds (1.));
srcC.Stop (Seconds (10.));

// Create an optional packet sink to receive these packets
PacketSinkHelper sink ("ns3::UdpSocketFactory",
    InetSocketAddress (Ipv4Address::GetAny (), multicastPort));

ApplicationContainer sinkC = sink.Install (c1.Get (2)); // Node n4
// Start the sink
sinkC.Start (Seconds (1.0));
sinkC.Stop (Seconds (10.0));

NS_LOG_INFO ("Configure Tracing.");
AnimationInterface anim("csma-multicast.xml");
AsciiTraceHelper ascii;
csma.EnableAsciiAll (ascii.CreateFileStream ("csma-multicast.tr"));

// Also configure some tcpdump traces; each interface will be traced.
// The output files will be named:
//   csma-multicast-<nodeId>-<interfaceId>.pcap

```

```
// and can be read by the "tcpdump -r" command (use "-tt" option to
// display timestamps correctly)

csma.EnablePcapAll ("csma-multicast", false);

//

// Now, do the actual simulation.

//

NS_LOG_INFO ("Run Simulation.");

Simulator::Run ();

Simulator::Destroy ();

NS_LOG_INFO ("Done.");
}
```

Wire Shark:

The screenshot shows the Wireshark interface with the title bar "csma-multicast-4-0.pcap". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Wireless, Tools, and Help. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations, capture control, and analysis. The display filter bar shows "Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>".

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	10.1.1.1	225.1.2.4	UDP	174	49153 → 9 Len=128 [ETHERNET II]
2	4.015686	10.1.1.1	225.1.2.4	UDP	174	49153 → 9 Len=128 [ETHERNET II]

Frame 1: 174 bytes on wire (1392 bits), 174 bytes captured (1392 bits) on interface 0

- Ethernet II, Src: 00:00:00:00:00:04 (00:00:00:00:00:04), Dst: IPv4mcast_01:02:04 (01:00:5e:01:02:04)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.1.1.1, Dst: 225.1.2.4
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 49153, Dst Port: 9
- Data (128 bytes)

Offset	Hex	ASCII
0000	01 00 5e 01 02 04 00 00 00 00 00 04 08 00 45 00	..^.....E.
0010	00 9c 00 00 00 00 3f 11 00 00 0a 01 01 01 e1 01?.....
0020	02 04 c0 01 00 09 00 88 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0030	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0040	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0050	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0060	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0070	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

csma-multicast-4-0.pcap Packets: 2 · Displayed: 2 (100.0%) Profile: Default

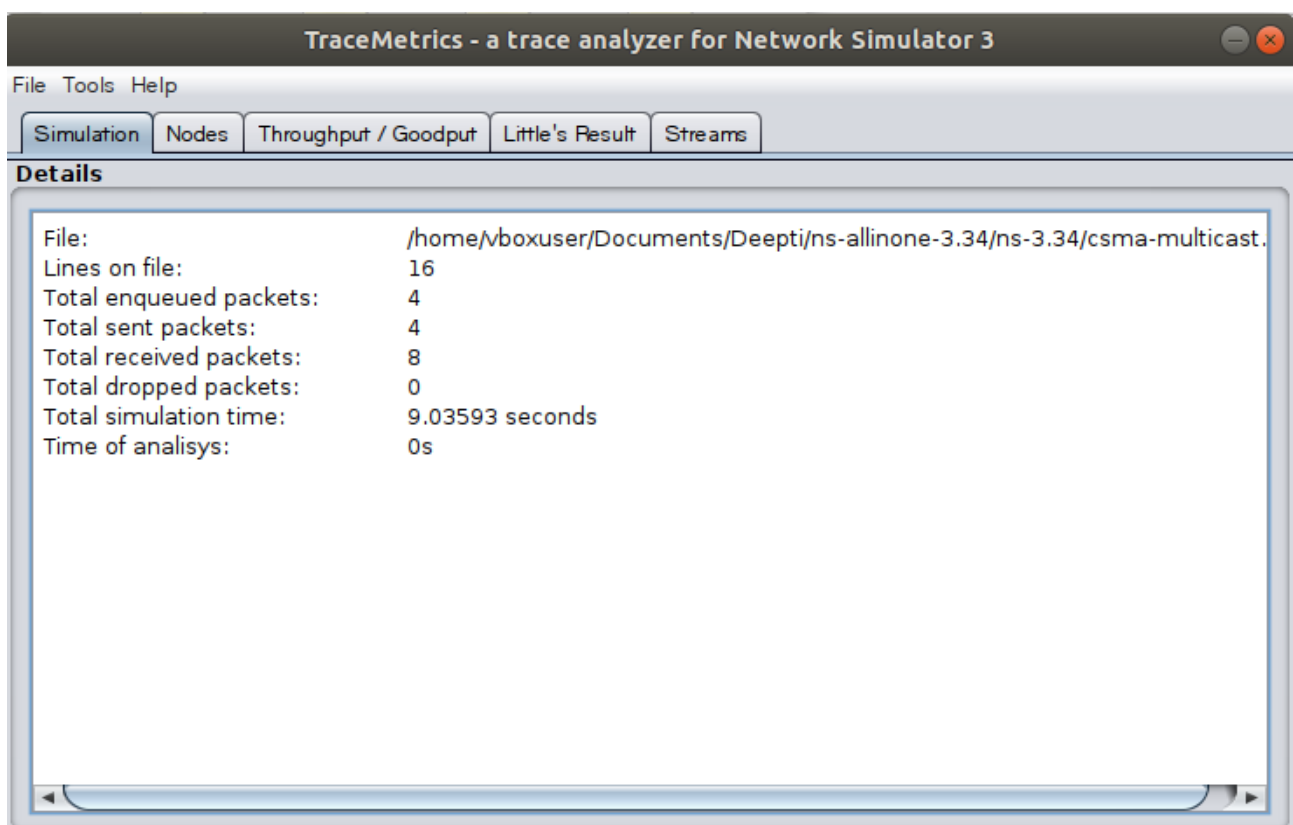
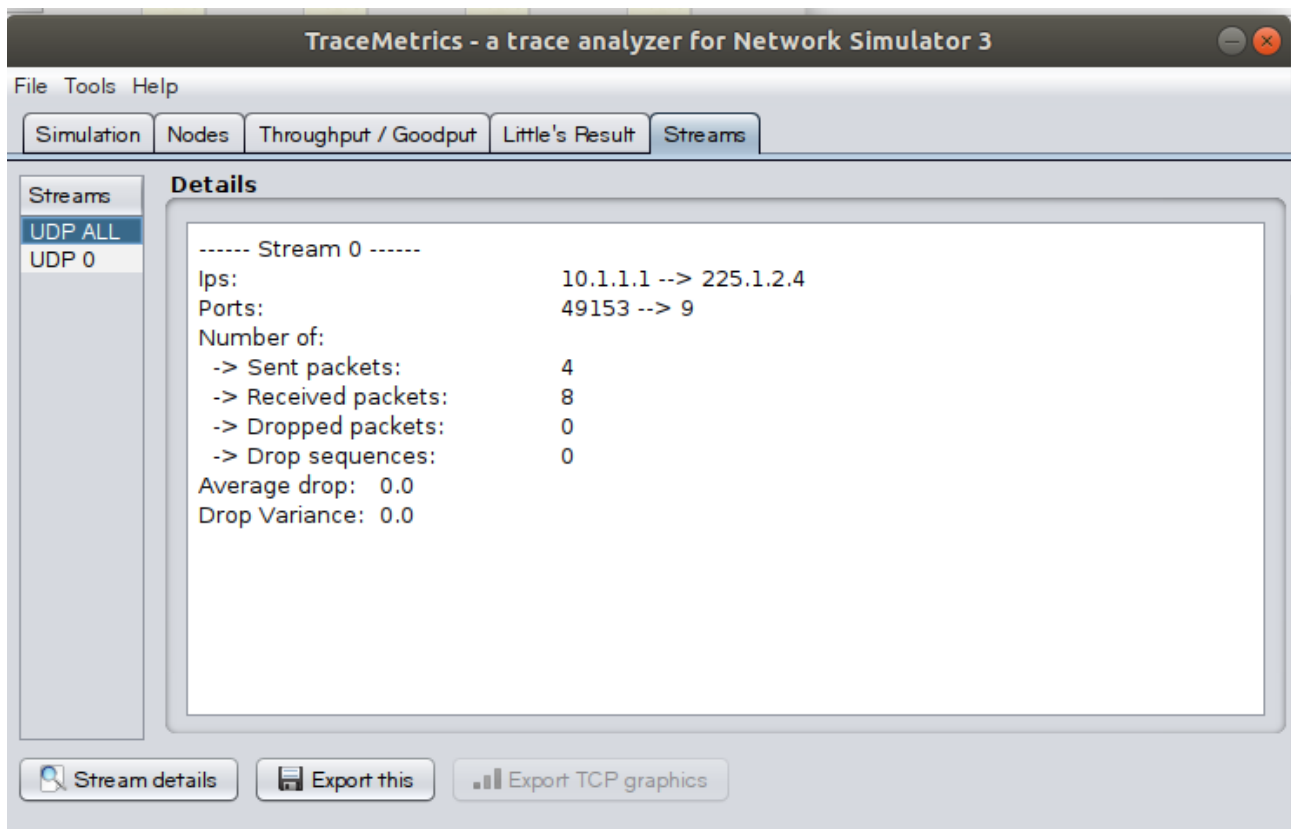
Tracematrix:

TraceMetrics - a trace analyzer for Network Simulator 3

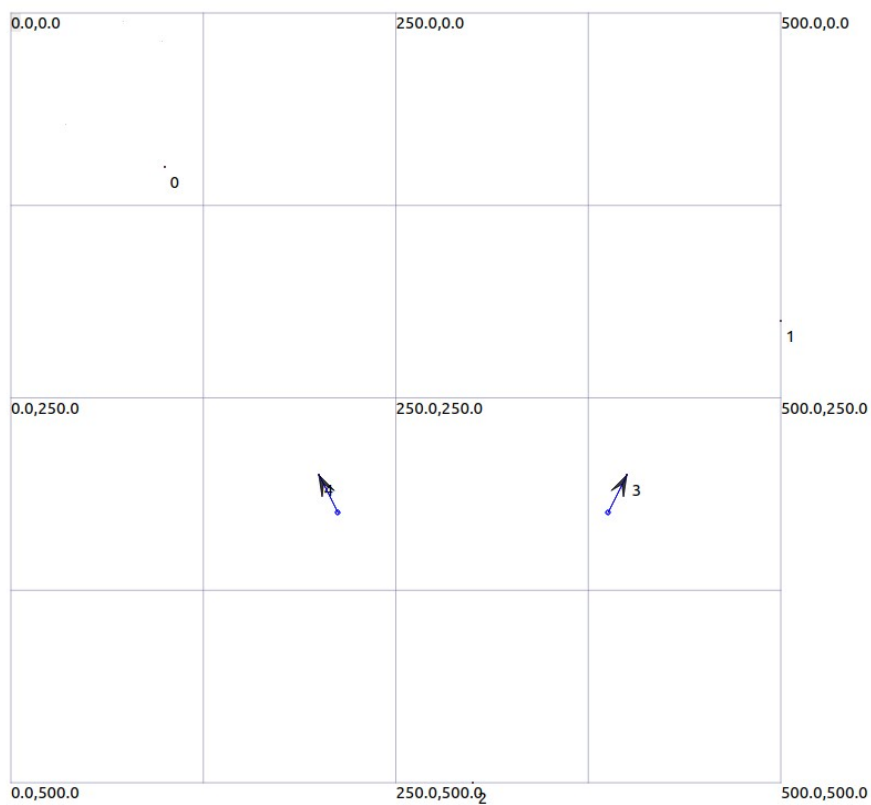
File Tools Help

SimulationNodesThroughput / GoodputLittle's ResultStreams

Node	Throughput	Goodput
0	34.52881994437761	28.331339441540603
1	0.0	0.0
2	34.52881994437761	28.331339441540603
3	0.0	0.0
4	0.0	0.0



NetAnim:



CSMA-one-subnet

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include "ns3/core-module.h"
#include "ns3/network-module.h"
#include "ns3/csma-module.h"
#include "ns3/applications-module.h"
```

```
#include "ns3/internet-module.h"
#include "ns3/netanim-module.h"
using namespace ns3;

NS_LOG_COMPONENT_DEFINE ("CsmaOneSubnetExample");

int main (int argc, char *argv[]){

    #if 0
    LogComponentEnable ("CsmaOneSubnetExample", LOG_LEVEL_INFO);
    #endif

    CommandLine cmd;
    cmd.Parse (argc, argv);

    NS_LOG_INFO ("Create nodes.");
    NodeContainer nodes;
    nodes.Create (4);

    NS_LOG_INFO ("Build Topology");
    CsmaHelper csma;
    csma.SetChannelAttribute ("DataRate", DataRateValue (5000000));
    csma.SetChannelAttribute ("Delay", TimeValue (MilliSeconds (2)));

    NetDeviceContainer devices = csma.Install (nodes);
    InternetStackHelper internet;
    internet.Install (nodes);

    NS_LOG_INFO ("Assign IP Addresses.");
    Ipv4AddressHelper ipv4;
    ipv4.SetBase ("10.1.1.0", "255.255.255.0");
    Ipv4InterfaceContainer interfaces = ipv4.Assign (devices);
```

```

NS_LOG_INFO ("Create Applications.");

uint16_t port = 9;

OnOffHelper onoff ("ns3::UdpSocketFactory",
                  Address (InetSocketAddress (interfaces.GetAddress (1), port)));
onoff.SetConstantRate (DataRate ("500kb/s"));

ApplicationContainer app = onoff.Install (nodes.Get (0));

app.Start (Seconds (1.0));
app.Stop (Seconds (10.0));

PacketSinkHelper sink ("ns3::UdpSocketFactory",
                      Address (InetSocketAddress (Ipv4Address::GetAny (), port)));
app = sink.Install (nodes.Get (1));
app.Start (Seconds (0.0));

onoff.SetAttribute ("Remote",
                  AddressValue (InetSocketAddress (interfaces.GetAddress (0), port)));
app = onoff.Install (nodes.Get (3));
app.Start (Seconds (1.1));
app.Stop (Seconds (10.0));

app = sink.Install (nodes.Get (0));
app.Start (Seconds (0.0));

NS_LOG_INFO ("Configure Tracing.");
AnimationInterface anim("csma-one-subnet.xml");
AsciiTraceHelper ascii;
csma.EnableAsciiAll (ascii.CreateFileStream ("csma-one-subnet.tr"));

csma.EnablePcapAll ("csma-one-subnet", false);

```



```
NS_LOG_INFO ("Run Simulation.");  
Simulator::Run ();  
Simulator::Destroy ();  
NS_LOG_INFO ("Done.");  
}
```

Wire Shark:

The image shows the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The title bar indicates the file is 'csma-one-subnet-3-0.pcap'. The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Wireless, Tools, and Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons for file operations, capture control, and analysis. A display filter bar shows 'Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>' and an 'Expression...' field.

The main packet list pane displays 20 captured packets. The first three are ARP requests, and the rest are UDP packets. Packet 3 is selected, showing its details in the packet details pane below.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	00:00:00_00:00:01	Broadcast	ARP	64	Who has 10.1.1.2? Tel
2	0.094898	00:00:00_00:00:04	Broadcast	ARP	64	Who has 10.1.1.1? Tel
3	0.099103	00:00:00_00:00:01	00:00:00_00:00:04	ARP	64	10.1.1.1 is at 00:00:
4	0.099103	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
5	0.100090	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
6	0.108282	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
7	0.116474	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
8	0.124666	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
9	0.132858	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
10	0.141050	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
11	0.149242	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
12	0.157434	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
13	0.165626	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
14	0.173818	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
15	0.182010	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
16	0.190202	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
17	0.198394	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
18	0.206586	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
19	0.214778	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET
20	0.222970	10.1.1.4	10.1.1.1	UDP	558	49153 → 9 Len=512 [ET

Packet 3 details:

- Frame 3: 64 bytes on wire (512 bits), 64 bytes captured (512 bits)
- Ethernet II, Src: 00:00:00_00:00:01 (00:00:00:00:00:01), Dst: 00:00:00_00:00:04 (00:00:00:00:00:04)
- Address Resolution Protocol (reply)

Hex dump of packet 3:

Offset	Hex	ASCII
0000	00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00	.....
0010	00 00 00 01 08 06 00 01	.....
0020	00 00 00 01 0a 01 01 01	.....
0030	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

At the bottom, the status bar shows 'csma-one-subnet-3-0.pcap', 'Packets: 1089 · Displayed: 1089 (100.0%)', and 'Profile: Default'.

Tracematrix:

TraceMetrics - a trace analyzer for Network Simulator 3

File Tools Help

Simulation Nodes Throughput / Goodput Little's Result Streams

Details

File: /home/vboxuser/Documents/Deepti/ns-allinone-3.34/ns-3.34/csma-one-subnet
Lines on file: 6568
Total enqueued packets: 2188
Total sent packets: 2188
Total received packets: 2192
Total dropped packets: 0
Total simulation time: 10.0007 seconds
Time of analysis: 0s

TraceMetrics - a trace analyzer for Network Simulator 3

File Tools Help

Simulation Nodes Throughput / Goodput Little's Result Streams

Node	Throughput	Goodput
0	59291.4495985281	56217.26479146459
1	1.7998740088193825	1.7998740088193825
2	0.0	0.0
3	58641.6950813443	55601.10792244543

TraceMetrics - a trace analyzer for Network Simulator 3

File Tools Help

Simulation Nodes Throughput / Goodput Little's Result Streams

Streams

UDP ALL
UDP 0
UDP 1

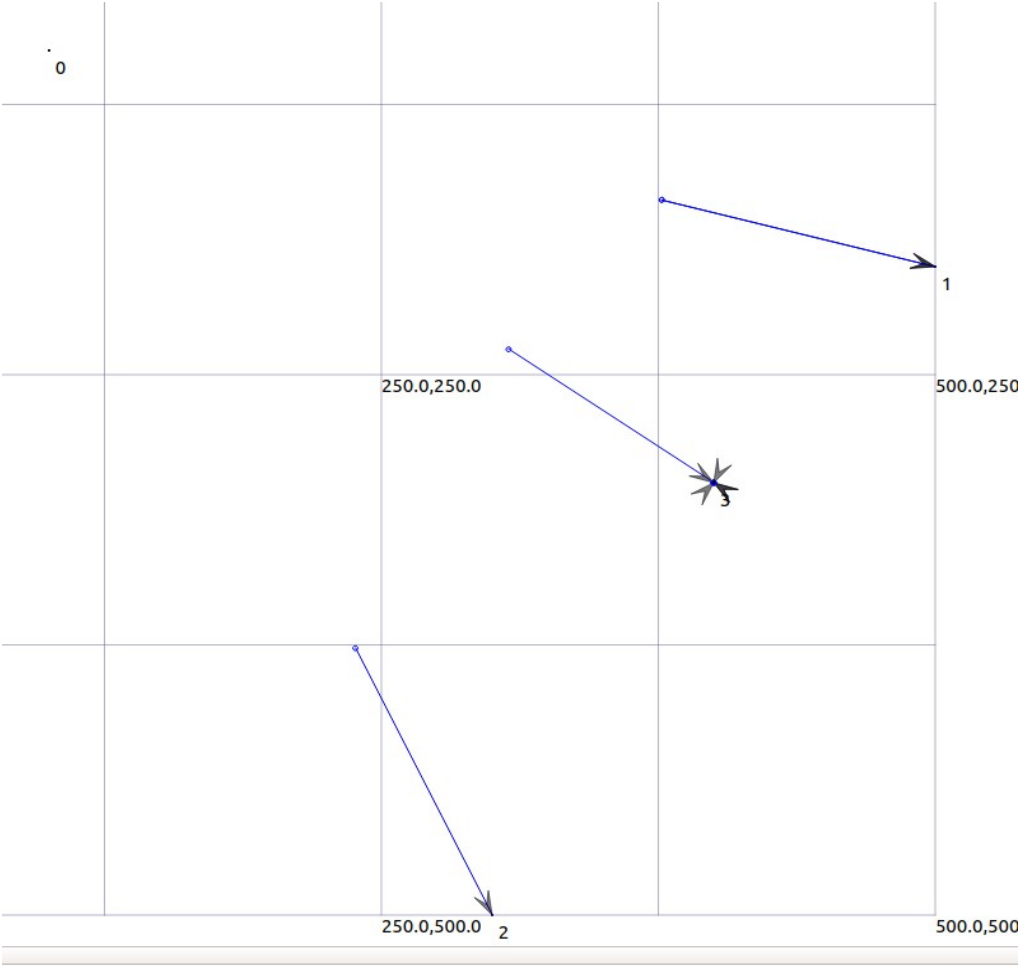
Details

----- Stream 0 -----
Ips: 10.1.1.4 --> 10.1.1.1
Ports: 49153 --> 9
Number of:
-> Sent packets: 1086
-> Received packets: 1086
-> Dropped packets: 0
-> Drop sequences: 0
Average drop: 0.0
Drop Variance: 0.0

----- Stream 1 -----
Ips: 10.1.1.1 --> 10.1.1.2
Ports: 49153 --> 9
Number of:
-> Sent packets: 1098

Stream details Export this Export TCP graphics

NetAnim:



<END>

