

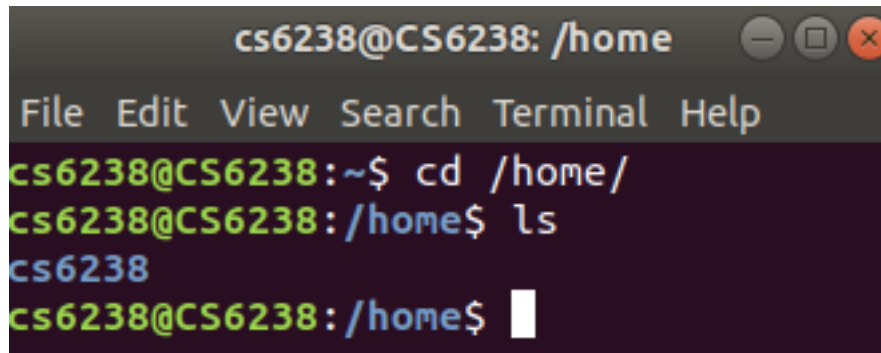
Project II - Password Hardening with 2FA

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Task1: Implementing 2FA

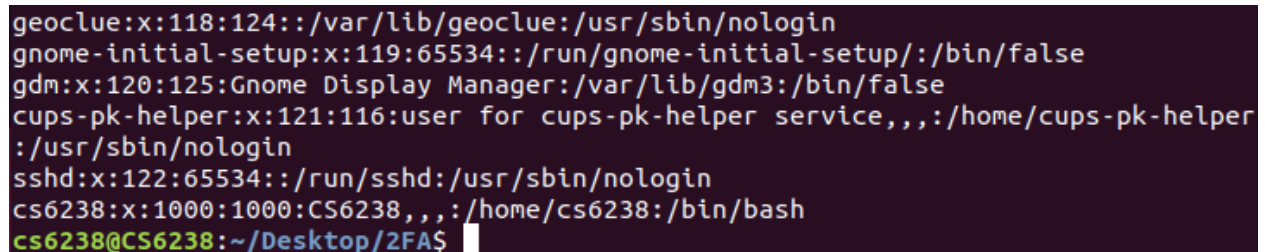
1. TEST CASE 1

Home folder:

A terminal window titled 'cs6238@CS6238: /home' with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The terminal shows the user navigating to the home directory with 'cd /home/' and listing its contents with 'ls', which returns 'cs6238'.

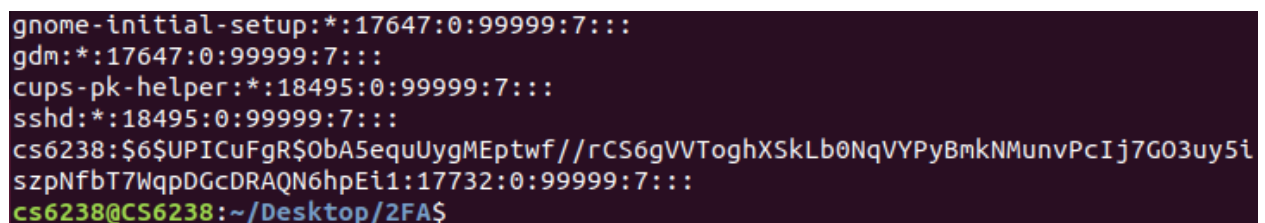
```
cs6238@CS6238: /home
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:~$ cd /home/
cs6238@CS6238: /home$ ls
cs6238
cs6238@CS6238: /home$
```

Contents of /etc/passwd:

A terminal window showing the output of the 'cat /etc/passwd' command. The output lists system users and the regular user 'cs6238'.

```
geoclue:x:118:124::/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnome-initial-setup:x:119:65534::/run/gnome-initial-setup:/bin/false
gdm:x:120:125:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm3:/bin/false
cups-pk-helper:x:121:116:user for cups-pk-helper service,,,:/home/cups-pk-helper:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:122:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
cs6238:x:1000:1000:CS6238,,,:/home/cs6238:/bin/bash
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
```

Contents of /etc/shadow:

A terminal window showing the output of the 'cat /etc/shadow' command. The output shows password hashes for system users and the regular user 'cs6238'.

```
gnome-initial-setup:!:17647:0:99999:7:::
gdm:!:17647:0:99999:7:::
cups-pk-helper:!:18495:0:99999:7:::
sshd:!:18495:0:99999:7:::
cs6238:$6$UPICuFgR$0bA5equUygMEptwf//rCS6gVVToghXSkLb0NqVYPyBmkNMunvPcIj7G03uy5i
szpNfbT7WqpDgCdraQN6hpEi1:17732:0:99999:7:::
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
```

2. TEST CASE 2

The image shows two terminal windows. The left window shows the execution of a script named '2FA.py' which prompts for a password, then asks for user creation options (1 for new user, 2 for token, 3 for delete). It then prompts for a username (Ann), password (Ann@123456789), salt (cs6238@1), and initial token (eYKCaN0kLB7T0.3Q.vPs40). The output is 'SUCCESS: Ann created'. The right window shows the execution of './token_generator' which prompts for the same options. It then prompts for a new user id (Ann), a PIN (rwdg@4), and a confirmation (y). The output is 'User: Ann created'. Below this, a third terminal window shows the output of 'ls' in the /home directory, listing 'Ann' and 'cs6238'.

```
cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ cd Desktop/2FA/
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2FA.py
[sudo] password for cs6238:
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for login or '3' for updating password or '4' for deleting user account: 1
Enter username: Ann
Enter Password for the Ann : Ann@123456789
Enter the salt: cs6238@1
Enter initial token: eYKCaN0kLB7T0.3Q.vPs40
SUCCESS: Ann created
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ ./token_generator
Enter '1' for registering new User or '2' for generating token for existing user or '3' for deleting user account: 1
Enter the new user id:Ann
Enter PIN for the account:rwdg@4
eYKCaN0kLB7T0.3Q.vPs40
Enter 'Y' or 'y' whether task completed successfully: y
User: Ann created
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: /home
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:/home$ ls
Ann cs6238
cs6238@CS6238:/home$
```

Contents of /etc/passwd:

```
geoclue:x:118:124::/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnome-initial-setup:x:119:65534::/run/gnome-initial-setup:/bin/false
gdm:x:120:125:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm3:/bin/false
cups-pk-helper:x:121:116:user for cups-pk-helper service,,,:/home/cups-pk-helper:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:122:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
cs6238:x:1000:1000:CS6238,,,:/home/cs6238:/bin/bash
Ann:x:1001:1001:,,,:/home/Ann:/bin/bash
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
```

Contents of /etc/shadow:

```
gnome-initial-setup:!:17647:0:99999:7:::
gdm:!:17647:0:99999:7:::
cups-pk-helper:!:18495:0:99999:7:::
sshd:!:18495:0:99999:7:::
cs6238:$6$UPICuFgR$0bA5equUygMEptwf//rCS6gVVToghXSkLb0NqVYPyBmkNMunvPcIj7G03uy5i
szpNfbT7WqpDGcDRAQN6hpEi1:17732:0:99999:7:::
Ann:$6$cs6238@1$arZo9utD.AIcqxgoKyVukT5ecxaTbZ9mxgZBRTVRbL9ucQp7dH0FHU928fVOCuZ5
94w.CcPDYDVhVqBX10cfA/:17710:0:99999:7:::
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
```

3. TEST CASE 3

```

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2FA.py
[sudo] password for cs6238:
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for login or '3' for updating password or '4' for deleting user account: 1
Enter username: Ann
Enter Password for the Ann : Ann@123456789
Enter the salt: cs6238@1
Enter initial token: eYKCaN0kLB7T0.3Q.vPs40
SUCESS: Ann created
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2FA.py
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for login or '3' for updating password or '4' for deleting user account: 1
Enter username: Ben
Enter Password for the Ben : Ben@123456
Enter the salt: cs6238@2
Enter initial token: iGxl329/ug0eSnh0zYE1B/
SUCESS: Ben created
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
eYKCaN0kLB7T0.3Q.vPs40
Enter 'Y' or 'y' whether task completed successfully: y
User: Ann created
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ ./token_generator
Enter '1' for registering new User or '2' for generating token for existing user or '3' for deleting user account: 1
Enter the new user id: Ben
Enter PIN for the account: 123456
iGxl329/ug0eSnh0zYE1B/
Enter 'Y' or 'y' whether task completed successfully: y
User: Ben created
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: /home
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238: /home$ ls
Ann Ben cs6238
cs6238@CS6238: /home$

```

Contents of /etc/passwd:

```

geoclue:x:118:124::/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnome-initial-setup:x:119:65534::/run/gnome-initial-setup:/bin/false
gdm:x:120:125:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm3:/bin/false
cups-pk-helper:x:121:116:user for cups-pk-helper service,,,:/home/cups-pk-helper:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:122:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
cs6238:x:1000:1000:CS6238,,,:/home/cs6238:/bin/bash
Ann:x:1001:1001:,,,:/home/Ann:/bin/bash
Ben:x:1002:1002:,,,:/home/Ben:/bin/bash
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```

Contents of /etc/shadow:

```

gnome-initial-setup:*:17647:0:99999:7:::
gdm:*:17647:0:99999:7:::
cups-pk-helper:*:18495:0:99999:7:::
sshd:*:18495:0:99999:7:::
cs6238:$6$UPICuFgR$0bA5equUygMEptwf//rCS6gVVToghXSkLb0NqVYPyBmknMunvPcIj7G03uy5i
szpNfbT7WqpDGcDRAQN6hpEi1:17732:0:99999:7:::
Ann:$6$cs6238@1$arZo9utD.AIcqxoKyVukT5ecxaTbZ9mxgZBRTVRbL9ucQp7dH0FHU928fV0CuZ5
94w.CcPDYDVhVqBX10cfA/:17710:0:99999:7:::
Ben:$6$cs6238@2$iJHifMtbMws2EWH60XXnks0ffpTf6YEzZV7whfMniZDsBuAsG7CG7ajmtfZcJ1v8
RZmDwCpDj9YFCvAmJQ3on/:17710:0:99999:7:::
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```

4. TEST CASE 4

```

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Enter Password for the Ann : Ann@123456789
Enter the salt: cs6238@1
Enter initial token: eYKCaN0kLB7T0.3Q.vPs40
SUCESS: Ann created
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2FA.py
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for login or '3' for updating password or '4' for deleting user account: 1
Enter username: Ben
Enter Password for the Ben : Ben@123456
Enter the salt: cs6238@2
Enter initial token: iGxl329/ug0eSnh0zYE1B/
SUCESS: Ben created
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2FA.py
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for login or '3' for updating password or '4' for deleting user account: 1
Enter username: Ann
FAILURE: user Ann already exists
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
User: Ben created
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ ./token_generator
Enter '1' for registering new User or '2' for generating token for existing user or '3' for deleting user account: 1
Enter the new user id:Ann
User already exist
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: /home
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238: /home$ ls
Ann Ben cs6238
cs6238@CS6238: /home$

```

Contents of /etc/passwd:

```

geoclue:x:118:124::/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnome-initial-setup:x:119:65534::/run/gnome-initial-setup:/bin/false
gdm:x:120:125:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm3:/bin/false
cups-pk-helper:x:121:116:user for cups-pk-helper service,,,:/home/cups-pk-helper:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:122:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
cs6238:x:1000:1000:CS6238,,,:/home/cs6238:/bin/bash
Ann:x:1001:1001:,,,:/home/Ann:/bin/bash
Ben:x:1002:1002:,,,:/home/Ben:/bin/bash
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```

Contents of /etc/shadow:

```

gnome-initial-setup:!:17647:0:99999:7:::
gdm:!:17647:0:99999:7:::
cups-pk-helper:!:18495:0:99999:7:::
sshd:!:18495:0:99999:7:::
cs6238:$6$UPICuFgR$0bA5equUygMEptwf//rCS6gVVToghXSkLb0NqVYPyBmkNMunvPcIj7G03uy5i
szpNfbt7WqpDGCdRAQN6hpEi1:17732:0:99999:7:::
Ann:$6$cs6238@1$arZo9utD.AIcqxgoKyVukT5ecxaTbZ9mxgZBRTVRbL9ucQp7dH0FHU928fV0CuZ5
94w.CcPDYDVhVqBX10cfA/:17710:0:99999:7:::
Ben:$6$cs6238@2$ijHifMtbMwS2EWH60XXnks0ffpTf6YEzZV7whfMniZDsBuAsG7CG7ajmtfZcJ1v8
RZmDwCpDj9YFCvAmJQ3on/:17710:0:99999:7:::
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```


5. TEST CASE 5

```

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Enter initial token: iGxl329/ugOeSnhOzYE1B/
SUCESS: Ben created
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2FA.py
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for login or '3' for updating password or '4' for deleting user account: 1
Enter username: Ann
FAILURE: user Ann already exists
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2FA.py
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for login or '3' for updating password or '4' for deleting user account: 2
Enter username: Ben
Enter Password for the Ben : Ben@123456
Enter the current token: iGxl329/ugOeSnhOzYE1B/
Enter the next token: XRcyVF5J5jYa/YHCYoKdl
SUCCESS: Login successful.
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ ./token_generator
Enter '1' for registering new User or '2' for generating token for existing user or '3' for deleting user account: 2
Enter the user id: Ben
Enter PIN for the Ben :123456
('iGxl329/ugOeSnhOzYE1B/', 'XRcyVF5J5jYa/YHCYoKdl.')
Enter 'Y' or 'y' whether task completed successfully: y
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: /home
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:/home$ ls
Ann Ben cs6238
cs6238@CS6238:/home$

```

Contents of /etc/passwd:

```

geoclue:x:118:124::/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnome-initial-setup:x:119:65534::/run/gnome-initial-setup:/bin/false
gdm:x:120:125:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm3:/bin/false
cups-pk-helper:x:121:116:user for cups-pk-helper service,,,:/home/cups-pk-helper:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:122:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
cs6238:x:1000:1000:CS6238,,,:/home/cs6238:/bin/bash
Ann:x:1001:1001:,,,:/home/Ann:/bin/bash
Ben:x:1002:1002:,,,:/home/Ben:/bin/bash
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```

Contents of /etc/shadow:

```

gnome-initial-setup:*:17647:0:99999:7:::
gdm:*:17647:0:99999:7:::
cups-pk-helper:*:18495:0:99999:7:::
sshd:*:18495:0:99999:7:::
cs6238:$6$UPICuFgR$0bA5equUygMEptwf//rCS6gVVToghXSkLb0NqVYPyBmknMunvPcIj7G03uy5i
szpNfbT7WqpDGcDRAQN6hpEi1:17732:0:99999:7:::
Ann:$6$cs6238@1$arZo9utD.AIcqxoKyVukT5ecxaTbZ9mxgZBRTVRbL9ucQp7dH0FHU928fVOCuZ5
94w.CcPDYDVhVqBX10cfA/:17710:0:99999:7:::
Ben:$6$cs6238@2$yCREPY1gejXW20tH0UMthqERb8kkQ3xcnDWVWQZyAfojq0jd/0hzQ5gv.FuNBssp
zWsQaGPCDZsg845cuxIK0/:17710:0:99999:7:::
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```

6. TEST CASE 6

The screenshot shows two terminal windows. The left window shows the execution of a script that attempts to login as 'Ben' and then as 'Ann'. The right window shows the execution of the script to generate a token for 'Ann' and then a terminal window showing the contents of the system files.

```
cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
login or '3' for updating password or '4' f
or deleting user account: 2
Enter username : Ben
Enter Password for the Ben : Ben@123456
Enter the current token: iGxl329/ugOeSnhOzY
E1B/
Enter the next token: XRcyVF5J5jYa/YHCYoKdL
.
SUCCESS: Login successful.
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2F
A.py
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for
login or '3' for updating password or '4' f
or deleting user account: 2
Enter username : Ann
Enter Password for the Ann : Ben@123456
Enter the current token: eYKCaN0kLB7T0.3Q.v
Ps40
Enter the next token: Y09JEiExPDjq.nd0hswKE
/
FAILURE: either passwd or token incorrect
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ ./token_generator
Enter '1' for registering new User or '2' for g
enerating token for existing user or '3' for d
eleting user account: 2
Enter the user id:Ann
Enter PIN for the Ann :rwdg@4
('eYKCaN0kLB7T0.3Q.vPs40', 'Y09JEiExPDjq.nd0hs
wKE/')
Enter 'Y' or 'y' whether task completed succes
sfully: n
Sorry to hear. Retry it.
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: /home
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:/home$ ls
Ann Ben cs6238
cs6238@CS6238:/home$
```

Contents of /etc/passwd:

```
geoclue:x:118:124::/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnome-initial-setup:x:119:65534::/run/gnome-initial-setup:/bin/false
gdm:x:120:125:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm3:/bin/false
cups-pk-helper:x:121:116:user for cups-pk-helper service,,,:/home/cups-pk-helper
:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:122:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
cs6238:x:1000:1000:CS6238,,,:/home/cs6238:/bin/bash
Ann:x:1001:1001:,,,:/home/Ann:/bin/bash
Ben:x:1002:1002:,,,:/home/Ben:/bin/bash
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
```

Contents of /etc/shadow:

```
gnome-initial-setup:!:17647:0:99999:7:::
gdm:!:17647:0:99999:7:::
cups-pk-helper:!:18495:0:99999:7:::
sshd:!:18495:0:99999:7:::
cs6238:$6$UPICuFgR$0bA5equUygMEptwf//rCS6gVVToghXSkLb0NqVYPyBmkNMunvPcIj7G03uy5t
szpNfbT7WqpDgCdraQN6hpEi1:17732:0:99999:7:::
Ann:$6$cs6238@1$arZo9utD.AIcqxgoKyVukT5ecxaTbZ9mxgZBRTVRbL9ucQp7dH0FHU928fVOCuZ5
94w.CcPDYDVhVqBX10cfA/:17710:0:99999:7:::
Ben:$6$cs6238@2$yCREPY1gejXW20tH0UMthqERb8kkQ3xcnDWWVQZyAfojq0jd/0hzQ5gv.FuNBssp
zWsQaGPCDZsg845cuxIK0/:17710:0:99999:7:::
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
```

7. TEST CASE 7

```

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Enter Password for the Ann : Ben@123456
Enter the current token: eYKCaN0kLB7T0.3Q.vPs40
Enter the next token: Y09JEiExPDjq.nd0hswKE /
FAILURE: either passwd or token incorrect
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2FA.py
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for login or '3' for updating password or '4' for deleting user account: 3
Enter username : Ann
Enter Password for the Ann: Ann@123456789
Enter the current token: eYKCaN0kLB7T0.3Q.vPs40
Enter the next token: Y09JEiExPDjq.nd0hswKE /
Enter new password for Ann: georgiatech
Confirm password for the Ann: georgiatech
Enter new salt for the Ann: gatech01
SUCCESS: Password update successful.
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ ./token_generator
Enter '1' for registering new User or '2' for generating token for existing user or '3' for deleting user account: 2
Enter the user id:Ann
Enter PIN for the Ann :rwdg@4
('eYKCaN0kLB7T0.3Q.vPs40', 'Y09JEiExPDjq.nd0hswKE/')
Enter 'Y' or 'y' whether task completed successfully: y
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: /home
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:/home$ ls
Ann Ben cs6238
cs6238@CS6238:/home$

```

Contents of /etc/passwd:

```

geoclue:x:118:124::/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnome-initial-setup:x:119:65534::/run/gnome-initial-setup:/bin/false
gdm:x:120:125:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm3:/bin/false
cups-pk-helper:x:121:116:user for cups-pk-helper service,,,:/home/cups-pk-helper:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:122:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
cs6238:x:1000:1000:CS6238,,,:/home/cs6238:/bin/bash
Ann:x:1001:1001:,,,:/home/Ann:/bin/bash
Ben:x:1002:1002:,,,:/home/Ben:/bin/bash
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```

Contents of /etc/shadow:

```

gnome-initial-setup:*:17647:0:99999:7:::
gdm:*:17647:0:99999:7:::
cups-pk-helper:*:18495:0:99999:7:::
sshd:*:18495:0:99999:7:::
cs6238:$6$UPICuFgR$0bA5equUygMEptwf//rCS6gVVToghXSkLb0NqVYPyBmknMunvPcIj7G03uy5i
szpNfbT7WqpDGcDRAQN6hpEi1:17732:0:99999:7:::
Ann:$6$gatech01$wI1ZfbwsgLiZseyUcKA6.ELzUMB/ZvV3EAFjmBDw6qsTugJAMOMcMwL5MLYsGxoa
z4RP5zt8EbwK/jqMbVoX20:17710:0:99999:7:::
Ben:$6$cs6238@2$yCREPY1gejXW20tH0UMthqERb8kkQ3xcnDWWVQZyAfojq0jd/0hzQ5gv.FuNBssp
zWsQaGPCDZsg845cuxIK0/:17710:0:99999:7:::
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```

8. TEST CASE 8

```

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
or deleting user account: 3
Enter username : Ann
Enter Password for the Ann: Ann@123456789
Enter the current token: eYKCaN0kLB7T0.3Q.v
Ps40
Enter the next token: Y09JEiExPDjq.nd0hswKE
/
Enter new password for Ann: georgiatech
Confirm password for the Ann: georgiatech
Enter new salt for the Ann: gatech01
SUCCESS: Password update successful.
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2FA.py
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for
login or '3' for updating password or '4' f
or deleting user account: 3
Enter username : Ben
Enter Password for the Ben: Ben@123456
Enter the current token: hEzIy//8/B3dgclJhV
ZAQ.
FAILURE: either passwd or token incorrect
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Enter '1' for registering new User or '2' for g
enerating token for existing user or '3' for d
eleting user account: 2
Enter the user id:Ben
Enter PIN for the Ben :123456
('XRcyVF5J5jYa/YHCYoKdL.', 'hEzIy//8/B3dgclJhV
ZAQ.')
Enter 'Y' or 'y' whether task completed succes
sfully: n
Sorry to hear. Retry it.
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: /home
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:/home$ ls
Ann Ben cs6238
cs6238@CS6238:/home$

```

Contents of /etc/passwd:

```

geoclue:x:118:124::/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnome-initial-setup:x:119:65534::/run/gnome-initial-setup:/bin/false
gdm:x:120:125:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm3:/bin/false
cups-pk-helper:x:121:116:user for cups-pk-helper service,,,:/home/cups-pk-helper
:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:122:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
cs6238:x:1000:1000:CS6238,,,:/home/cs6238:/bin/bash
Ann:x:1001:1001:,,,:/home/Ann:/bin/bash
Ben:x:1002:1002:,,,:/home/Ben:/bin/bash
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```

Contents of /etc/shadow:

```

gnome-initial-setup*:17647:0:99999:7:::
gdm*:17647:0:99999:7:::
cups-pk-helper*:18495:0:99999:7:::
sshd*:18495:0:99999:7:::
cs6238:$6$UPICuFgR$0bA5equUygMEptwf//rCS6gVVToghXSkLb0NqVYPyBmkNMunvPcIj7G03uy5i
szpNfbT7WqpDGcDRAQN6hpEi1:17732:0:99999:7:::
Ann:$6$gatech01$wi1ZfbwsgLiZseyUcKA6.ELzUmB/ZvV3EAFjmBDw6qsTugJAMOMcMwL5MLYsGxoa
z4RP5zt8EbWk/jqMbVoX20:17710:0:99999:7:::
Ben:$6$cs6238@2$yCREPY1gejXW20tH0UMthqERb8kkQ3xcnDWWQZyAfojq0jd/0hzQ5gv.FuNBssp
zWsQaGPCDZsg845cuxIK0/:17710:0:99999:7:::
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```


9. TEST CASE 9

```

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
SUCCESS: Password update successful.
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2FA.py
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for login or '3' for updating password or '4' for deleting user account: 3
Enter username : Ben
Enter Password for the Ben: Ben@123456
Enter the current token: hEzIy//8/B3dgclJhVzAQ.
FAILURE: either passwd or token incorrect
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2FA.py
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for login or '3' for updating password or '4' for deleting user account: 4
Enter username : Ann
Enter Password for the Ann: georgiatech
Enter the current token: Y09JEiExPDjq.nd0hsWKE/
SUCCESS: user Ann Deleted
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ ./token_generator
Enter '1' for registering new User or '2' for generating token for existing user or '3' for deleting user account: 3
Enter the user id: Ann
Enter PIN for the Ann :rwdg@4
Y09JEiExPDjq.nd0hsWKE/
Enter 'Y' or 'y' whether task completed successfully: y
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: /home
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:/home$ ls
Ben cs6238
cs6238@CS6238:/home$

```

Contents of /etc/passwd:

```

geoclue:x:118:124::/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnome-initial-setup:x:119:65534::/run/gnome-initial-setup:/bin/false
gdm:x:120:125:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm3:/bin/false
cups-pk-helper:x:121:116:user for cups-pk-helper service,,,:/home/cups-pk-helper:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:122:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
cs6238:x:1000:1000:CS6238,,,:/home/cs6238:/bin/bash
Ben:x:1002:1002:,,,:/home/Ben:/bin/bash
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```

Contents of /etc/shadow:

```

gnome-initial-setup:!:17647:0:99999:7:::
gdm:!:17647:0:99999:7:::
cups-pk-helper:!:18495:0:99999:7:::
sshd:!:18495:0:99999:7:::
cs6238:$6$UPICuFgR$0bA5equUygMEptwf//rCS6gVVToghXSkLb0NqVYPyBmkNMunvPcIj7G03uy5i
szpNfbT7WqpDGcDRAQN6hpEi1:17732:0:99999:7:::
Ben:$6$cs6238@2$yCREPY1gejXW20tH0UMthqERb8kkQ3xcnDWWVWQZyAfojq0jd/0hzQ5gv.FuNBssp
zWsQaGPCDZsg845cuxIK0/:17710:0:99999:7:::
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```

10. TEST CASE 10

```

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
FAILURE: either passwd or token incorrect
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2FA.py
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for login or '3' for updating password or '4' for deleting user account: 4
Enter username : Ann
Enter Password for the Ann: georgiatech
Enter the current token: Y09JEiExPDjq.ndOhsWKE/
SUCCESS: user Ann Deleted
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ sudo python 2FA.py
Enter '1' for creating new user or '2' for login or '3' for updating password or '4' for deleting user account: 4
Enter username : Ben
Enter Password for the Ben: Ben@123456
Enter the current token: XRcyVF5J5jYa/YHCYoKdL.
SUCCESS: user Ben Deleted
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: ~/Desktop/2FA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$ ./token_generator
Enter '1' for registering new User or '2' for generating token for existing user or '3' for deleting user account: 3
Enter the user id:Ben
Enter PIN for the Ben :123456
XRcyVF5J5jYa/YHCYoKdL.
Enter 'Y' or 'y' whether task completed successfully: y
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

cs6238@CS6238: /home
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
cs6238@CS6238: /home$ ls
cs6238
cs6238@CS6238: /home$

```

Contents of /etc/passwd:

```

geoclue:x:118:124::/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnome-initial-setup:x:119:65534::/run/gnome-initial-setup:/bin/false
gdm:x:120:125:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm3:/bin/false
cups-pk-helper:x:121:116:user for cups-pk-helper service,,,:/home/cups-pk-helper:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:122:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
cs6238:x:1000:1000:CS6238,,,:/home/cs6238:/bin/bash
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```

Contents of /etc/shadow:

```

gnome-initial-setup*:17647:0:99999:7:::
gdm*:17647:0:99999:7:::
cups-pk-helper*:18495:0:99999:7:::
sshd*:18495:0:99999:7:::
cs6238:$6$UPICuFgR$0bA5equUygMEptwf//rCS6gVVToghXSkLb0NqVYPyBmkNMunvPcIj7G03uy5i
szpNfbT7WqpDgCdRAQN6hpEi1:17732:0:99999:7:::
cs6238@CS6238:~/Desktop/2FA$

```

Task2: Security Analysis of 2FA

1. 2 advantages of the 2FA method implemented above:

- a. 2FA adds an additional level of security making it difficult for the attacker to login to the system. This method uses a token generator is used as the second factor. The tokens that it gives is entered into the 2FA method to perform the authentication.
- b. The passwords are not stored directly in the /etc/shadow file. Instead, a salt value is added and a hash of it is stored. Even if attacker gets hold of this file, it will be difficult to crack the password.

Concatenating the user password with the tokens obtained from token generator, a hardened password is generated which is in turn hashed and stored. This makes the system secure.

2 disadvantages of the 2FA method implemented above:

- a. The 2FA introduces an additional step while logging in. If the user doesn't have the token generation device, he might not be able to login to the system.
- b. The other disadvantage is that the token generator will keep producing the same tokens until the 2FA method was successfully completed. So, the attacker can keep using the same tokens until he successfully logs in to the system.

2 possible attacks on the 2FA method implemented above:

- a. As we mentioned earlier, the token generator will generate same set of tokens until the 2FA method was successfully executed. So, the attacker can get hold of this and keep using it to perform the login.
- b. The attacker can use a keylogger to get hold of the user password. And he can also get the token as discussed in the above point and generate the hardened password and try to login to the system.

2. Improvement for the current 2FA scheme:

In the current implementation, the user has to generate the tokens and copy paste them manually in the 2FA method. This step is error prone. The user may enter the tokens incorrectly or may swap the current and next token while entering. This will result in lot of false negatives. To avoid this, instead of manually entering the tokens, the token generator can generate the tokens automatically and send it to the 2FA method.

By doing this the additional step of copy pasting will be eliminated. This will also avoid users entering wrong tokens during the process and also it will adhere to the principle of user acceptability as the user doesn't have to manually enter the tokens.

The other improvement that can be implemented is, the token generator should return a different token every single time irrespective of whether the 2FA method execution was successful or not. Currently, the token generator is returning the same tokens until the 2FA method is successfully completed. This will enable the attacker to keep trying to login with the same token if he gets the token. But by returning a different token every time, it becomes very difficult for the attacker to guess the token.

3. *Implement 2FA on a server client setting:*

When the user(client) is trying to login, he will send a request to the server which has the token generator to provide the required tokens. The server based on the input will reply to the client with the requested tokens. These values are inputted to the login process at the client to perform the login process.

Since here the server and client are accessing sensitive information, the payload should be end-end encrypted. The exchange of tokens between client and server can be secured with the SSL/TSL protocols.

Additionally, a load balancer can be used to equally distribute the traffic across servers that can fulfil the client request.