### CS120 Lab 10 Section 4

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November 4, 2014

### Quiz for Week 9 Answers

### (3 pts) Perform the following base conversions:

0010 1110 binary to decimal

▶ 
$$1_3$$
  $1_2$   $0_1$   $1_0$   
=  $1*2^3 + 1*2^2 + 0*2^1 + 1*2^0$   
=  $8 + 4 + 0 + 1$   
=  $(13)_{10}$   
▶  $0_7$   $0_6$   $1_5$   $0_4$   $1_3$   $1_2$   $1_1$   $0_0$   
=  $0*2^7 + 0*2^6 + 1*2^5 + 0*2^4 + 1*2^3 + 1*2^2 + 1*2^1 + 0*2^0$   
=  $0 + 0 + 32 + 0 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 0$   
=  $(46)_{10}$ 

# Quiz for Week 9 Answers (continued)

38 decimal to binary

$$(25)_{10}$$

$$25/2 = 12 + 1 - 1_0$$

$$12/2 = 6 + 1 - 1_1$$

$$6/2 = 3 + 0 - 0_2$$

$$3/2 = 1 + 1 - 1_3$$

$$1/2 = 0 + 1 - 1_4$$

$$(1 \ 1011)_2$$

$$(38)_{10}$$

$$38/2 = 19 + 0 - 0_0$$

$$19/2 = 9 + 1 - 1_1$$

$$9/2 = 4 + 1 - 1_2$$

$$4/2 = 2 + 0 - 0_3$$

$$2/2 = 1 + 0 - 0_4$$

$$1/2 = 0 + 1 - 1_5$$

$$(10 \ 0110)_2$$

# Quiz for Week 9 Answers (continued)

#### A3 Hex to decimal

► 
$$(E_2 \ 4_1 \ 2_0)_{16}$$
  
=  $E^*16^2 + 4^*16^1 + 2^*16^0$   
=  $14^*256 + 4^*16 + 2_0$   
=  $3584 + 64 + 2$   
=  $3650$   
►  $(A_1 \ 3_0)_{16}$   
=  $A^*16^1 + 3^*16^0$   
=  $10^*16 + 3^*1$   
=  $(163)_{10}$ 

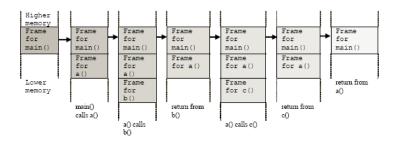
# Quiz for Week 9 Answers (continued)

```
(2 pts) Write the statements necessary to initialize the array
declared below to ascending even numbers starting at 0. That is, a
0 ] should be 0, a[1] should be 2, a[2] should be 4, etc...
int a[ 850 ];
for (int i = 0; i < 850; ++i) {
    a[i] = i * 2;
}
for (int i = 0; i \le 849; ++i) {
    a[i] = i * 2;
int j = 0;
for (int i = 0; i \le 849; ++i) {
    a[i] = j;
    j += 2;
```

#### Function Call Process

```
#include <stdio.h>
int b();
int c();
int a() {
    b();
    c();
    return 0;
int b() { return 0; }
int c() { return 0; }
int main() {
    a();
    return 0;
```

#### Function Call Process



## Pass-by-Value

```
int main() {
                                                                             int foo(int z) {
     int x = 7;
                                                                                  int a;
     int y;
                                                                                  a = z + 5:
                                               MainWindow
                                        The value of x is copied into z
                                var x:
                                                               var z:
                                        when the function is called.
                                                                 7
                                var y:
                                        The value of a is copied into y
                                                               var a:
                                        when the function returns.
                                   12
                                                                 12
    y = foo(x);
                                                                                  return a;
main() & its vars
                                                                             foo() & its vars
```

## Pass-by-Reference

```
int foo(int &z) {
int main() {
    int x = 7:
                                                                              int a;
    int y;
                                                                              a = z + 5:
                                            MainWindow
                                      The box for x is shared with the
                                      function foo() under the new name
                                                   var z:
                               var y:
                                                               var a:
                                  12
                                                                12
                                       The value of a is copied into y
                                        when the function returns.
    y = foo(x);
                                                                              return a;
main() & its vars
                                                                          foo() & its vars
```

### Array: Pass-by-Reference

```
int foo(int z[]) {
int main() {
    int numbers[ 10 ];
    numbers [0] = 0;
                                                                      z[2] = 88;
    numbers [1] = 1;
                                         MainWindow
                              File
                                        arr numbers:
                                                   arr z:
                                      numbers[0]
                                                      z[0]
                                      numbers[1]
                                                      z[1]
                                      numbers[2]
                                                      z[2]
                                      numbers[3]
                                                      z[3]
                                      numbers[9]
                                               9
                                                      z[9]
   foo(numbers);
main() & its vars
                                                                  foo() & its vars
```

## Scores of Quiz Week 9 and Lab 8

Quiz for Week 9 Distribution:

Score	0	1	2	3	4	5	Missed
Section 4 Count (22)	2	2	2	5	3	3	5
Section 6 Count (24)		2	7	3	2	1	9

#### ► Lab 8:

Score	<9	9	10	11	12	13	Missed
Section 4 Count (22)	2		3	1	2	5	9
Section 6 Count (24)		2	2		6	4	10

- ► Lab 9:
  - Will hand it back during coming lab

### Lab 10 Specific Requirements

- cscheckin:
  - ► Source Programs only: Lab10Sec4.cpp
- ► Hard Copy:
  - Source Program:
    - ► Lab10Sec4.cpp
  - Script Output of the program