```
factorial.c-
------
// C-F10
// factorial function
int factorial(int n)
        int i, f;
        f = i = 1;
        while (i<=n) {
              f = f*i;
              i++;
        }
        return f;
}
void main()
{
        int n;
        n = input();
        n = factorial(n);
        output(n);
        outnl();
}
_____+
factorial.tm
* C- compiler version C-F10
* Built: Nov 27, 2010
* Author: Robert B. Heckendorn
* File compiled: factorial.c-
* BEGIN function input
                        Store return address
  1:
         ST
            3, -1(1)
  2:
         IN
            2,2,2
                        Grab int input
             3, -1(1)
                        Load return address
  3:
         LD
  4:
         LD
             1,0(1)
                        Adjust fp
        LDA
            7,0(3)
                        Return
* END of function input
* BEGIN function output
                        Store return address
  6:
         ST
             3, -1(1)
  7:
         LD
             3, -2(1)
                        Load parameter
 8:
        OUT
             3,3,3
                        Output integer
             2,0(6)
 9:
        LDC
                        Set return to 0
 10:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                        Load return address
             1,0(1)
 11:
         LD
                        Adjust fp
            7,0(3)
 12:
        LDA
                        Return
* END of function output
* BEGIN function inputb
13:
         ST
             3, -1(1)
                        Store return address
 14:
        INB
             2,2,2
                        Grab bool input
15:
             3, -1(1)
                        Load return address
         LD
 16:
         LD
             1,0(1)
                        Adjust fp
             7,0(3)
 17:
        LDA
                        Return
* END of function inputb
```

```
* BEGIN function outputb
                          Store return address
 18:
         ST
              3, -1(1)
 19:
         LD
              3, -2(1)
                         Load parameter
       OUTB
             3,3,3
                          Output bool
 20:
             2,0(6)
 21:
        LDC
                          Set return to 0
 22:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
 23:
              1,0(1)
         LD
                         Adjust fp
 24:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* END of function outputb
* BEGIN function outnl
             3, -1(1)
                         Store return address
 25:
         ST
 26:
      OUTNL
              3,3,3
                          Output a newline
 27:
                         Load return address
         LD
             3, -1(1)
 28:
              1.0(1)
                         Adiust fp
         LD
 29:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* END of function outnl
* BEGIN function factorial
              3, -1(1)
30:
         ST
                         Store return address.
* BEGIN compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
 31:
        LDC
              3,1(6)
                         Load constant
 32:
         ST
              3, -3(1)
                         Store variable i
 33:
         ST
             3, -4(1)
                         Store variable f
* WHILE
 34:
         LD
              3, -3(1)
                         Load variable i
 35:
         ST
              3, -5(1)
                         Save left side
         LD
             3, -2(1)
                         Load variable n
 36:
              4,-5(1)
 37:
                         Load left into acl
         LD
              4,4,3
 38:
        SUB
                         => q0
 39:
        LDC
              3,1(6)
                         True case
 40:
              4,1(7)
                         Jump if true
        JLE
41:
        LDC
              3,0(6)
                         False case
 42:
        JGT
              3,1(7)
                         Jump to while part
* D0
* BEGIN compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
              3,-4(1)
 44:
         LD
                         Load variable f
              3, -5(1)
 45:
                         Save left side
         ST
         LD
              3, -3(1)
                         Load variable i
 46:
 47:
         LD
              4, -5(1)
                         Load left into acl
48:
        MUL
              3,4,3
                         * a0
 49:
         ST
              3,-4(1)
                         Store variable f
* EXPRESSION STMT
 50:
         LD
              3, -3(1)
                          load lhs variable i
 51:
        LDA
              3,1(3)
                          increment value of i
              3,-3(1)
 52:
         ST
                         Store variable i
* END compound statement
             7,-20(7)
53:
        LDA
                         go to beginning of loop
43:
        LDA
             7,10(7)
                         No more loop
* ENDWHILE
* RETURN
 54:
         LD
              3, -4(1)
                         Load variable f
 55:
        LDA
              2,0(3)
                         Copy result to rt register
              3, -1(1)
 56:
         LD
                         Load return address
 57:
         LD
             1,0(1)
                         Adjust fp
 58:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* END compound statement
* Add standard closing in case there is no return statement
```

```
59:
        LDC
            2,0(6)
                         Set return value to 0
 60:
         LD
            3,-1(1)
                         Load return address
            1,0(1)
61:
         LD
                         Adjust fp
            7,0(3)
62:
        LDA
                         Return
* END of function factorial
* BEGIN function main
         ST
             3, -1(1)
                         Store return address.
63:
* BEGIN compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
64:
         ST
             1, -3(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
             1, -3(1)
                         Load address of new frame
65:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
        LDA
                         Return address in ac
66:
67:
        LDA
             7,-67(7)
                         CALL input
             3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
68:
        LDA
             3,-2(1)
         ST
                         Store variable n
69:
* EXPRESSION STMT
         ST
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
70:
             1, -3(1)
             3, -2(1)
         LD
                         Load variable n
71:
             3, -5(1)
         ST
72:
                         Store parameter
73:
             1, -3(1)
                         Load address of new frame
        LDA
             3,1(7)
74:
        LDA
                         Return address in ac
75:
        LDA
             7,-46(7)
                         CALL factorial
76:
             3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
        LDA
77:
         ST
             3, -2(1)
                         Store variable n
* EXPRESSION STMT
78:
         ST
             1, -3(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
             3, -2(1)
79:
         LD
                         Load variable n
         ST
             3, -5(1)
                         Store parameter
80:
             1, -3(1)
                         Load address of new frame
81:
        LDA
82:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
83:
                         CALL output
        LDA
             7,-78(7)
             3,0(2)
84:
        LDA
                         Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
         ST
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
 85:
             1, -3(1)
86:
        LDA
             1, -3(1)
                         Load address of new frame
87:
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
        LDA
88:
        LDA
             7,-64(7)
                         CALL outnl
89:
        LDA
             3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
* END compound statement
st Add standard closing in case there is no return statement
        LDC
                         Set return value to 0
90:
             2,0(6)
91:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
92:
             1,0(1)
         LD
                         Adjust fp
93:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* END of function main
        LDA
             7,93(7)
                         Jump to init
  0:
* BEGIN Init
             0,0(0)
                         Set the global pointer
94:
         LD
* BEGIN init of global array sizes
* END init of global array sizes
                         set first frame at end of globals
95:
        LDA
             1,0(0)
96:
         ST
             1,0(1)
                         store old fp (point to self)
97:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
98:
        LDA
             7, -36(7)
                         Jump to main
99:
       HALT
             0,0,0
                         DONE!
* END Init
ainit.c-
```

marvin.cs.uidaho.edu/Teaching/CS445/simpleCodeExamples.txt

```
// C-F10
int g[10];
void main() {
    int m[11];
    m[0] = 111;
    {
        int c[12];
        c[0] = 222;
        output(*g);
        output(*m);
        output(*c);
        outnl();
    }
        int d[13];
        d[0] = 333;
        output(*g);
        output(*m);
        output(*d);
        outnl();
        static int s[14];
        s[0] = 444;
        output(*q);
        output(*m);
        output(*s);
        outnl();
    }
    output(*q);
    output(*m);
    outnl();
}
ainit.tm
* C- compiler version C-F10
* Built: Nov 27, 2010
* Author: Robert B. Heckendorn
* File compiled: ainit.c-
* BEGIN function input
  1:
         ST
             3, -1(1)
                         Store return address
  2:
         IN
            2,2,2
                         Grab int input
  3:
         LD
            3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
            1,0(1)
  4:
         LD
                         Adjust fp
        LDA
            7,0(3)
                         Return
  5:
 END of function input
* BEGIN function output
         ST
             3, -1(1)
                         Store return address
  6:
  7:
         LD
             3, -2(1)
                         Load parameter
 8:
        OUT
             3,3,3
                         Output integer
 9:
        LDC
             2,0(6)
                         Set return to 0
 10:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
 11:
         LD
             1,0(1)
                         Adjust fp
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
 12:
* END of function output
```

```
* BEGIN function inputb
                         Store return address
 13:
         ST
             3, -1(1)
 14:
        INB
             2,2,2
                         Grab bool input
             3, -1(1)
 15:
         LD
                         Load return address
 16:
         LD
             1,0(1)
                         Adjust fp
 17:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* END of function inputb
* BEGIN function outputb
             3, -1(1)
 18:
         ST
                         Store return address
 19:
         LD
             3, -2(1)
                         Load parameter
 20:
       OUTB
             3,3,3
                         Output bool
             2,0(6)
                         Set return to 0
21:
        LDC
22:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
23:
             1,0(1)
         LD
                         Adjust fp
 24:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* END of function outputb
* BEGIN function outnl
                         Store return address
 25:
         ST
             3, -1(1)
      OUTNL
                         Output a newline
 26:
             3,3,3
 27:
                         Load return address
         LD
             3, -1(1)
             1,0(1)
28:
         LD
                         Adjust fp
 29:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* END of function outnl
* BEGIN function main
 30:
         ST
             3.-1(1)
                         Store return address.
* BEGIN compound statement
        LDC
             3,11(6)
 31:
                         load size of array m
         ST
 32:
             3, -2(1)
                         save size of array m
* EXPRESSION STMT
 33:
        LDC
             3,0(6)
                         Load constant
 34:
             3,-41(1)
                         Save index
         ST
 35:
        LDC
             3,111(6)
                         Load constant
 36:
         LD
             4,-41(1)
                         Restore index
 37:
             5,-3(1)
                         Load address of base of array m
        LDA
 38:
        SUB
             5,5,4
                         Compute offset of value
             3,0(5)
         ST
                         Store variable m
 39:
* BEGIN compound statement
 40:
        LDC
             3,12(6)
                         load size of array c
41:
         ST
             3, -14(1)
                         save size of array c
* EXPRESSION STMT
        LDC
                         Load constant
42:
             3,0(6)
 43:
         ST
             3,-41(1)
                         Save index
44:
             3,222(6)
                         Load constant
        LDC
 45:
         LD
             4,-41(1)
                         Restore index
 46:
        LDA
             5, -15(1)
                         Load address of base of array c
             5,5,4
 47:
        SUB
                         Compute offset of value
         ST
             3,0(5)
                         Store variable c
 48:
* EXPRESSION STMT
49:
         ST
             1,-41(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
 50:
        LDA
             3, -1(0)
                         Load address of base of array g
             3,1(3)
 51:
         LD
                         Load array size
             3, -43(1)
         ST
                         Store parameter
 52:
                         Load address of new frame
 53:
        LDA
             1,-41(1)
 54:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
 55:
        LDA
             7, -50(7)
                         CALL output
        LDA
             3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
 56:
* EXPRESSION STMT
 57:
         ST
             1,-41(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
```

```
58:
        LDA
             3, -3(1)
                         Load address of base of array m
 59:
         LD
             3,1(3)
                         Load array size
60:
         ST
             3, -43(1)
                         Store parameter
                         Load address of new frame
 61:
        LDA
             1,-41(1)
62:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
        LDA
             7,-58(7)
63:
                         CALL output
             3,0(2)
64:
        LDA
                         Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
 65:
         ST
              1, -41(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
66:
        LDA
             3, -15(1)
                         Load address of base of array c
             3,1(3)
67:
         LD
                         Load array size
         ST
             3, -43(1)
                         Store parameter
68:
                         Load address of new frame
69:
        LDA
             1, -41(1)
70:
              3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
        LDA
71:
        LDA
             7,-66(7)
                         CALL output
                         Save the result in ac
72:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
* EXPRESSION STMT
         ST
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
 73:
             1, -41(1)
                         Load address of new frame
74:
        LDA
             1,-41(1)
75:
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
        LDA
76:
        LDA
             7, -52(7)
                         CALL outnl
             3,0(2)
77:
        LDA
                         Save the result in ac
* END compound statement
* BEGIN compound statement
        LDC
              3,13(6)
                         load size of array d
 78:
         ST
             3, -27(1)
                         save size of array d
 79:
* EXPRESSION STMT
        LDC
                         Load constant
80:
             3,0(6)
              3,-41(1)
                         Save index
81:
         ST
82:
        LDC
             3,333(6)
                         Load constant
83:
                         Restore index
         LD
             4,-41(1)
84:
        LDA
             5,-28(1)
                         Load address of base of array d
85:
        SUB
             5,5,4
                         Compute offset of value
                         Store variable d
 86:
         ST
             3,0(5)
* EXPRESSION STMT
 87:
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
         ST
              1,-41(1)
        LDA
             3, -1(0)
                         Load address of base of array g
88:
89:
         LD
             3,1(3)
                         Load array size
90:
         ST
              3, -43(1)
                         Store parameter
91:
        LDA
                         Load address of new frame
             1, -41(1)
             3,1(7)
92:
        LDA
                         Return address in ac
93:
        LDA
             7, -88(7)
                         CALL output
 94:
        LDA
             3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
 95:
         ST
             1, -41(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
96:
        LDA
             3, -3(1)
                         Load address of base of array m
97:
         LD
             3,1(3)
                         Load array size
         ST
98:
             3, -43(1)
                         Store parameter
99:
        LDA
             1, -41(1)
                         Load address of new frame
100:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
             7, -96(7)
                         CALL output
101:
        LDA
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
102:
* EXPRESSION STMT
103:
         ST
             1, -41(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
104:
        LDA
             3, -28(1)
                         Load address of base of array d
105:
         LD
                         Load array size
             3,1(3)
             3, -43(1)
         ST
106:
                         Store parameter
                         Load address of new frame
107:
        LDA
              1,-41(1)
```

```
108:
        LDA
                         Return address in ac
             3,1(7)
109:
        LDA
             7,-104(7)
                         CALL output
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
110:
* EXPRESSION STMT
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
111:
         ST
              1, -41(1)
              1, -41(1)
                         Load address of new frame
112:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
113:
        LDA
                         CALL outnl
114:
        LDA
             7, -90(7)
115:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                          Save the result in ac
* END compound statement
* BEGIN compound statement
        LDC
                         load size of array s
              3,14(6)
116:
117:
         ST
              3, -11(0)
                          save size of array s
* EXPRESSION STMT
        LDC
              3,0(6)
                         Load constant
118:
119:
                         Save index
         ST
              3,-41(1)
120:
        LDC
              3,444(6)
                         Load constant
121:
         LD
              4,-41(1)
                         Restore index
122:
        LDA
             5, -12(0)
                         Load address of base of array s
123:
        SUB
                          Compute offset of value
              5,5,4
124:
         ST
              3,0(5)
                         Store variable s
* EXPRESSION STMT
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
125:
         ST
              1, -41(1)
126:
        LDA
              3, -1(0)
                         Load address of base of array q
127:
         LD
              3,1(3)
                         Load array size
128:
         ST
              3, -43(1)
                         Store parameter
                         Load address of new frame
129:
        LDA
             1,-41(1)
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
130:
131:
        LDA
              7, -126(7)
                         CALL output
132:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
         ST
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
133:
              1, -41(1)
             3, -3(1)
134:
        LDA
                         Load address of base of array m
135:
         LD
              3,1(3)
                         Load array size
         ST
              3, -43(1)
                         Store parameter
136:
137:
              1, -41(1)
                         Load address of new frame
        LDA
                         Return address in ac
138:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
              7, -134(7)
139:
        LDA
                         CALL output
140:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
141:
         ST
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
              1, -41(1)
142:
        LDA
             3, -12(0)
                         Load address of base of array s
143:
              3,1(3)
         LD
                         Load array size
144:
         ST
              3, -43(1)
                         Store parameter
145:
        LDA
              1, -41(1)
                         Load address of new frame
146:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
147:
        LDA
              7, -142(7)
                         CALL output
                          Save the result in ac
        LDA
148:
             3,0(2)
* EXPRESSION STMT
149:
         ST
              1, -41(1)
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
150:
        LDA
              1, -41(1)
                         Load address of new frame
        LDA
151:
              3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
152:
        LDA
              7, -128(7)
                         CALL outnl
153:
        LDA
             3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
* END compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
154:
         ST
              1, -41(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
155:
              3,-1(0)
                         Load address of base of array g
        LDA
```

```
156:
         LD
            3,1(3)
                        Load array size
             3,-43(1)
157:
         ST
                        Store parameter
             1, -41(1)
                        Load address of new frame
158:
        LDA
159:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                        Return address in ac
                        CALL output
160:
        LDA
             7, -155(7)
             3,0(2)
                        Save the result in ac
161:
        LDA
* EXPRESSION STMT
162:
                        Store old fp in ghost frame
         ST
             1, -41(1)
163:
        LDA
             3.-3(1)
                        Load address of base of array m
164:
         LD
             3,1(3)
                        Load array size
             3, -43(1)
                        Store parameter
165:
         ST
                        Load address of new frame
166:
        LDA
            1,-41(1)
167:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                        Return address in ac
168:
        LDA
             7, -163(7)
                        CALL output
        LDA
             3,0(2)
                        Save the result in ac
169:
* EXPRESSION STMT
                        Store old fp in ghost frame
170:
         ST
             1, -41(1)
                        Load address of new frame
             1,-41(1)
171:
        LDA
                        Return address in ac
172:
        LDA
            3,1(7)
                        CALL outnl
173:
        LDA
             7,-149(7)
174:
        LDA
             3,0(2)
                        Save the result in ac
* END compound statement
* Add standard closing in case there is no return statement
175:
        LDC
            2,0(6)
                        Set return value to 0
176:
         LD
            3, -1(1)
                        Load return address
         LD
            1,0(1)
                        Adjust fp
177:
178:
        LDA
            7,0(3)
                        Return
* END of function main
  0:
        LDA
            7,178(7)
                        Jump to init
* BEGIN Init
        LD
            0,0(0)
                        Set the global pointer
* BEGIN init of global array sizes
                        load size of array g
        LDC
             3,10(6)
180:
181:
         ST
             3,0(0)
                        save size of array g
* END init of global array sizes
                        set first frame at end of globals
182:
        LDA
             1,-26(0)
             1,0(1)
                        store old fp (point to self)
183:
         ST
             3,1(7)
184:
        LDA
                        Return address in ac
185:
        LDA
             7,-156(7)
                        Jump to main
186:
       HALT
             0,0,0
                        DONE!
* END Init
_____+
var.c-
-----
// C-F10
//
int g, ga[10];
void cat(int x, xa[])
    output(x);
    output(xa[3]);
    output(*xa);
    outnl();
}
void dog(int x, xa[])
```

```
output(x);
   output(xa[3]);
   outnl();
   x = 668;
   xa[1+2] = 669;
   output(x);
   output(xa[3]);
   outnl();
   g = 670;
   ga[2+1] = 671;
   output(q);
   output(ga[3]);
   outnl();
   cat(x, xa);
   cat(g, ga);
}
void fox()
   static int s, sa[11];
   sa[3] = 1000;
   s = 777;
   sa[3] -= s + (s = 999);
   output(s);
   output(sa[3]);
   outnl();
   cat(s, sa);
}
void main()
   int y, ya[12];
   y = 666;
   ya[1+2] = 667;
   output(v);
   output(ya[3]);
   outnl();
   dog(y, ya);
   output(y);
   output(ya[3]);
   outnl();
   fox();
}
   var.tm
* C- compiler version C-F10
* Built: Nov 27, 2010
* Author: Robert B. Heckendorn
* File compiled: var.c-
```

```
* BEGIN function input
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                          Store return address
  1:
         IN
              2,2,2
                          Grab int input
  2:
  3:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                          Load return address
         LD
             1,0(1)
  4:
                          Adjust fp
        LDA
             7,0(3)
  5:
                          Return
* END of function input
 BEGIN function output
                          Store return address
              3, -1(1)
  6:
         ST
  7:
         LD
              3, -2(1)
                          Load parameter
 8:
        OUT
              3,3,3
                          Output integer
              2,0(6)
 9:
        LDC
                          Set return to 0
 10:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                          Load return address
 11:
         LD
              1,0(1)
                          Adjust fp
 12:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                          Return
* END of function output
* BEGIN function inputb
              3, -1(1)
                          Store return address
         ST
 13:
             2,2,2
                          Grab bool input
 14:
        INB
 15:
         LD
                          Load return address
              3.-1(1)
              1,0(1)
16:
         LD
                          Adjust fp
 17:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                          Return
* END of function inputb
* BEGIN function outputb
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                          Store return address
 18:
             3,-2(1)
 19:
         LD
                          Load parameter
             3,3,3
 20:
       0UTB
                          Output bool
 21:
        LDC
              2,0(6)
                          Set return to 0
 22:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                          Load return address
 23:
         LD
              1,0(1)
                          Adjust fp
 24:
        LDA
              7,0(3)
                          Return
* END of function outputb
* BEGIN function outnl
 25:
         ST
             3, -1(1)
                          Store return address
 26:
      OUTNL
              3,3,3
                          Output a newline
 27:
              3, -1(1)
         LD
                          Load return address
              1,0(1)
 28:
         LD
                          Adjust fp
 29:
        LDA
              7,0(3)
                          Return
* END of function outnl
* BEGIN function cat
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                          Store return address.
 30:
* BEGIN compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
 31:
         ST
              1, -4(1)
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
 32:
         LD
              3, -2(1)
                          Load variable x
 33:
         ST
              3, -6(1)
                          Store parameter
 34:
        LDA
              1, -4(1)
                          Load address of new frame
 35:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                          Return address in ac
 36:
        LDA
              7, -31(7)
                          CALL output
 37:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                          Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
 38:
         ST
              1, -4(1)
 39:
        LDC
              3,3(6)
                          Load constant
 40:
         LD
              4, -3(1)
                          Load address of base of array xa
        SUB
             3,4,3
                          Compute offset of value
41:
42:
         LD
              3,0(3)
                          Load the value
43:
         ST
              3, -6(1)
                          Store parameter
                          Load address of new frame
44:
        LDA
              1.-4(1)
```

```
45:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
 46:
        LDA
             7,-41(7)
                         CALL output
             3,0(2)
        LDA
47:
                         Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
48:
         ST
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
             1, -4(1)
 49:
         LD
             3, -3(1)
                         Load address of base of array xa
 50:
         LD
              3,1(3)
                         Load array size
51:
         ST
             3, -6(1)
                         Store parameter
                         Load address of new frame
 52:
        LDA
              1.-4(1)
 53:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
 54:
        LDA
             7,-49(7)
                         CALL output
        LDA
             3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
 55:
* EXPRESSION STMT
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
 56:
         ST
              1, -4(1)
 57:
        LDA
              1, -4(1)
                         Load address of new frame
 58:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
 59:
        LDA
             7, -35(7)
                         CALL outnl
                         Save the result in ac
60:
        LDA
             3,0(2)
* END compound statement
* Add standard closing in case there is no return statement
61:
        LDC
             2,0(6)
                         Set return value to 0
 62:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
 63:
         LD
                         Adjust fp
             1,0(1)
 64:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* END of function cat
* BEGIN function dog
         ST
             3, -1(1)
                         Store return address.
* BEGIN compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
66:
         ST
             1, -4(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
             3, -2(1)
 67:
         LD
                         Load variable x
             3, -6(1)
 68:
         ST
                         Store parameter
 69:
        LDA
             1, -4(1)
                         Load address of new frame
70:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
71:
        LDA
              7,-66(7)
                         CALL output
 72:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
73:
         ST
             1, -4(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
74:
              3,3(6)
        LDC
                         Load constant
 75:
         LD
             4, -3(1)
                         Load address of base of array xa
             3,4,3
 76:
        SUB
                         Compute offset of value
77:
         LD
             3,0(3)
                         Load the value
 78:
         ST
             3, -6(1)
                         Store parameter
 79:
        LDA
             1, -4(1)
                         Load address of new frame
80:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
             7,-76(7)
81:
        LDA
                         CALL output
82:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
83:
         ST
             1, -4(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
 84:
        LDA
              1, -4(1)
                         Load address of new frame
85:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
                         CALL outnl
 86:
        LDA
             7,-62(7)
87:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
        LDC
                         Load constant
88:
             3,668(6)
 89:
         ST
                         Store variable x
              3, -2(1)
* EXPRESSION STMT
 90:
        LDC
             3.1(6)
                         Load constant
```

```
91:
              3, -4(1)
                          Save left side
         ST
 92:
        LDC
              3,2(6)
                          Load constant
             4,-4(1)
 93:
         LD
                         Load left into acl
 94:
        ADD
             3,4,3
                          + q0
 95:
                          Save index
         ST
              3, -4(1)
        LDC
              3,669(6)
                          Load constant
 96:
 97:
         LD
              4, -4(1)
                          Restore index
                          Load address of base of array xa
 98:
         LD
              5, -3(1)
 99:
        SUB
              5,5,4
                          Compute offset of value
100:
         ST
              3,0(5)
                          Store variable xa
* EXPRESSION STMT
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
101:
         ST
              1, -4(1)
102:
         LD
              3, -2(1)
                          Load variable x
103:
         ST
              3, -6(1)
                          Store parameter
104:
        LDA
              1, -4(1)
                          Load address of new frame
              3,1(7)
                          Return address in ac
105:
        LDA
        LDA
106:
              7,-101(7)
                          CALL output
        LDA
              3,0(2)
107:
                          Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
108:
         ST
              1, -4(1)
        LDC
              3,3(6)
                          Load constant
109:
              4,-3(1)
110:
         LD
                          Load address of base of array xa
111:
        SUB
                          Compute offset of value
              3,4,3
              3,0(3)
                          Load the value
112:
         LD
113:
         ST
              3, -6(1)
                          Store parameter
        LDA
                          Load address of new frame
114:
             1, -4(1)
115:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                          Return address in ac
116:
        LDA
              7,-111(7)
                          CALL output
              3,0(2)
117:
        LDA
                          Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
118:
         ST
              1, -4(1)
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
119:
                          Load address of new frame
        LDA
              1, -4(1)
120:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                          Return address in ac
121:
        LDA
             7, -97(7)
                          CALL outnl
122:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                          Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
123:
        LDC
              3,670(6)
                          Load constant
124:
         ST
              3,0(0)
                          Store variable g
* EXPRESSION STMT
125:
        LDC
              3,2(6)
                          Load constant
         ST
              3, -4(1)
                          Save left side
126:
127:
        LDC
              3,1(6)
                          Load constant
                          Load left into acl
128:
         LD
              4, -4(1)
129:
        ADD
              3,4,3
                          + q0
         ST
              3, -4(1)
                          Save index
130:
        LDC
              3,671(6)
131:
                          Load constant
             4,-4(1)
132:
         LD
                          Restore index
             5,-2(0)
133:
        LDA
                          Load address of base of array ga
134:
        SUB
              5,5,4
                          Compute offset of value
135:
         ST
              3,0(5)
                          Store variable ga
* EXPRESSION STMT
136:
         ST
              1, -4(1)
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
137:
         LD
              3,0(0)
                          Load variable q
138:
         ST
              3, -6(1)
                          Store parameter
        LDA
                          Load address of new frame
139:
             1,-4(1)
140:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                          Return address in ac
141:
        LDA
              7, -136(7)
                          CALL output
142:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                          Save the result in ac
```

```
* EXPRESSION STMT
         ST
             1,-4(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
             3,3(6)
        LDC
144:
                         Load constant
145:
        LDA
             4,-2(0)
                         Load address of base of array ga
                         Compute offset of value
146:
        SUB
             3,4,3
147:
         LD
             3,0(3)
                         Load the value
             3, -6(1)
148:
         ST
                         Store parameter
                         Load address of new frame
149:
        LDA
             1, -4(1)
150:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
151:
        LDA
             7,-146(7)
                         CALL output
             3,0(2)
152:
        LDA
                         Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
153:
         ST
             1, -4(1)
             1, -4(1)
                         Load address of new frame
154:
        LDA
155:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
             7,-132(7)
                         CALL outnl
156:
        LDA
157:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
158:
         ST
             1, -4(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
159:
         LD
             3, -2(1)
                         Load variable x
             3, -6(1)
         ST
                         Store parameter
160:
161:
         LD
             3, -3(1)
                         Load address of base of array xa
                         Store parameter
162:
         ST
             3, -7(1)
163:
        LDA
             1, -4(1)
                         Load address of new frame
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
164:
             7,-136(7)
        LDA
165:
                         CALL cat
166:
        LDA
             3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
167:
         ST
             1, -4(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
168:
         LD
             3,0(0)
                         Load variable q
169:
         ST
             3, -6(1)
                         Store parameter
             3, -2(0)
                         Load address of base of array ga
170:
        LDA
171:
         ST
             3, -7(1)
                         Store parameter
172:
        LDA
             1, -4(1)
                         Load address of new frame
173:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
174:
             7, -145(7)
                         CALL cat
        LDA
        LDA
             3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
175:
* END compound statement
* Add standard closing in case there is no return statement
176:
        LDC
             2,0(6)
                         Set return value to 0
             3, -1(1)
177:
         LD
                         Load return address
178:
         LD
             1,0(1)
                         Adjust fp
             7,0(3)
179:
        LDA
                         Return
* END of function dog
* BEGIN function fox
                         Store return address.
180:
         ST
             3.-1(1)
* BEGIN compound statement
             3,11(6)
                         load size of array sa
181:
        LDC
182:
         ST
              3, -13(0)
                         save size of array sa
* EXPRESSION STMT
                         Load constant
183:
        LDC
             3,3(6)
184:
             3, -2(1)
                         Save index
         ST
185:
        LDC
             3,1000(6)
                         Load constant
186:
         LD 4, -2(1)
                         Restore index
             5,-14(0)
                         Load address of base of array sa
187:
        LDA
188:
        SUB
                         Compute offset of value
             5,5,4
         ST
             3,0(5)
                         Store variable sa
189:
* EXPRESSION STMT
```

```
190:
        LDC
              3,777(6)
                         Load constant
191:
         ST
              3, -12(0)
                          Store variable s
* EXPRESSION STMT
              3,3(6)
192:
        LDC
                          Load constant
         ST
                          Save index
193:
              3, -2(1)
194:
             3, -12(0)
                          Load variable s
         LD
195:
              3, -3(1)
                          Save left side
         ST
              3,999(6)
196:
        LDC
                          Load constant
197:
         ST
              3, -12(0)
                          Store variable s
198:
         LD
              4, -3(1)
                          Load left into acl
199:
        ADD
              3,4,3
                          + a0
             4, -2(1)
200:
         LD
                          Restore index
201:
        LDA
              5, -14(0)
                          Load address of base of array sa
202:
              5,5,4
                          Compute offset of value
        SUB
203:
         LD
                          load lhs variable sa
              4,0(5)
204:
        SUB
              3,4,3
                          op -=
205:
         ST
              3,0(5)
                          Store variable sa
* EXPRESSION STMT
206:
         ST
              1, -2(1)
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
207:
         LD
              3, -12(0)
                          Load variable s
              3, -4(1)
208:
         ST
                          Store parameter
209:
        LDA
              1, -2(1)
                          Load address of new frame
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                          Return address in ac
210:
              7,-206(7)
211:
        LDA
                          CALL output
212:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                          Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
213:
         ST
              1, -2(1)
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
214:
        LDC
              3,3(6)
                          Load constant
215:
        LDA
              4, -14(0)
                          Load address of base of array sa
216:
        SUB
                          Compute offset of value
              3,4,3
217:
         LD
              3,0(3)
                          Load the value
218:
         ST
                          Store parameter
              3, -4(1)
219:
        LDA
             1, -2(1)
                          Load address of new frame
220:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                          Return address in ac
221:
        LDA
              7,-216(7)
                          CALL output
        LDA
              3,0(2)
222:
                          Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
223:
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
         ST
              1, -2(1)
224:
        LDA
              1, -2(1)
                          Load address of new frame
225:
                          Return address in ac
        LDA
              3,1(7)
             7,-202(7)
        LDA
                          CALL outnl
226:
227:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                          Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
228:
         ST
              1, -2(1)
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
              3, -12(0)
229:
         LD
                          Load variable s
230:
         ST
              3, -4(1)
                          Store parameter
              3,-14(0)
231:
        LDA
                          Load address of base of array sa
232:
         ST
              3, -5(1)
                          Store parameter
233:
        LDA
             1, -2(1)
                          Load address of new frame
234:
              3,1(7)
                          Return address in ac
        LDA
235:
        LDA
              7, -206(7)
                         CALL cat
                          Save the result in ac
        LDA
              3,0(2)
236:
* END compound statement
* Add standard closing in case there is no return statement
        LDC
                          Set return value to 0
237:
             2,0(6)
238:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                          Load return address
              1,0(1)
239:
         LD
                          Adjust fp
240:
        LDA
              7,0(3)
                          Return
```

```
* END of function fox
* BEGIN function main
241:
         ST
              3.-1(1)
                          Store return address.
* BEGIN compound statement
242:
        LDC
              3,12(6)
                          load size of array ya
243:
         ST
              3, -3(1)
                          save size of array ya
* EXPRESSION STMT
244:
        LDC
              3,666(6)
                          Load constant
245:
         ST
              3, -2(1)
                          Store variable y
* EXPRESSION STMT
246:
        LDC
              3,1(6)
                          Load constant
                          Save left side
247:
         ST
              3, -16(1)
              3,2(6)
248:
        LDC
                          Load constant
249:
         LD
              4, -16(1)
                          Load left into ac1
        ADD
250:
              3,4,3
                          + q0
251:
         ST
              3, -16(1)
                          Save index
252:
        LDC
              3,667(6)
                          Load constant
253:
         LD
             4, -16(1)
                          Restore index
254:
        LDA
              5, -4(1)
                          Load address of base of array ya
255:
        SUB
              5,5,4
                          Compute offset of value
256:
         ST
              3,0(5)
                          Store variable ya
* EXPRESSION STMT
257:
         ST
              1, -16(1)
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
              3,-2(1)
258:
         LD
                          Load variable v
              3,-18(1)
259:
                          Store parameter
         ST
260:
        LDA
             1, -16(1)
                          Load address of new frame
261:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                          Return address in ac
262:
        LDA
              7, -257(7)
                          CALL output
              3,0(2)
263:
        LDA
                          Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
264:
         ST
              1, -16(1)
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
              3,3(6)
                          Load constant
265:
        LDC
266:
        LDA
             4, -4(1)
                          Load address of base of array ya
267:
        SUB
             3,4,3
                          Compute offset of value
              3,0(3)
                          Load the value
268:
         LD
              3, -18(1)
269:
         ST
                          Store parameter
                          Load address of new frame
270:
        LDA
              1, -16(1)
271:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                          Return address in ac
272:
        LDA
              7, -267(7)
                          CALL output
        LDA
273:
              3,0(2)
                          Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
274:
         ST
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
              1, -16(1)
275:
        LDA
              1, -16(1)
                          Load address of new frame
                          Return address in ac
276:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                          CALL outnl
277:
        LDA
              7, -253(7)
                          Save the result in ac
278:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
* EXPRESSION STMT
279:
         ST
              1, -16(1)
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
280:
         LD
              3, -2(1)
                          Load variable y
281:
         ST
              3, -18(1)
                          Store parameter
                          Load address of base of array ya
282:
        LDA
              3, -4(1)
283:
         ST
              3, -19(1)
                          Store parameter
284:
        LDA
              1, -16(1)
                          Load address of new frame
285:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
                          Return address in ac
        LDA
             7,-222(7)
286:
                          CALL dog
287:
                          Save the result in ac
        LDA
              3,0(2)
* EXPRESSION STMT
288:
         ST
              1, -16(1)
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
```

```
289:
         LD 3,-2(1)
                        Load variable y
290:
         ST
            3, -18(1)
                        Store parameter
            1,-16(1)
                        Load address of new frame
291:
        LDA
292:
        LDA
            3,1(7)
                        Return address in ac
293:
        LDA
            7,-288(7)
                        CALL output
       LDA
            3,0(2)
                        Save the result in ac
294:
* EXPRESSION STMT
                        Store old fp in ghost frame
295:
        ST
             1,-16(1)
296:
        LDC
             3,3(6)
                        Load constant
297:
       LDA
            4,-4(1)
                        Load address of base of array ya
298:
       SUB
            3,4,3
                        Compute offset of value
299:
        LD
            3,0(3)
                        Load the value
         ST
            3, -18(1)
                        Store parameter
300:
                        Load address of new frame
301:
        LDA
             1, -16(1)
             3,1(7)
                        Return address in ac
302:
        LDA
            7,-298(7)
303:
        LDA
                        CALL output
304:
        LDA
             3,0(2)
                        Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
305:
        ST
            1,-16(1)
                        Store old fp in ghost frame
306:
        LDA
            1,-16(1)
                        Load address of new frame
            3,1(7)
                        Return address in ac
307:
        LDA
308:
       LDA
            7,-284(7)
                        CALL outnl
309:
        LDA
                        Save the result in ac
             3,0(2)
* EXPRESSION STMT
        ST
            1,-16(1)
                        Store old fp in ghost frame
310:
                        Load address of new frame
311:
        LDA
            1,-16(1)
            3,1(7)
312:
        LDA
                        Return address in ac
313:
       LDA
           7,-134(7)
                        CALL fox
314:
        LDA
            3,0(2)
                        Save the result in ac
* END compound statement
* Add standard closing in case there is no return statement
315:
       LDC 2,0(6)
                        Set return value to 0
316:
         LD
            3,-1(1)
                        Load return address
317:
        LD
            1,0(1)
                        Adjust fp
       LDA
            7,0(3)
318:
                        Return
* END of function main
       LDA 7,318(7)
  0:
                        Jump to init
* BEGIN Init
319:
        LD
            0,0(0)
                        Set the global pointer
* BEGIN init of global array sizes
                        load size of array ga
       LDC
             3,10(6)
320:
         ST
             3, -1(0)
                        save size of array ga
321:
* END init of global array sizes
322:
       LDA 1,-25(0)
                        set first frame at end of globals
323:
             1,0(1)
                        store old fp (point to self)
         ST
324:
        LDA 3,1(7)
                        Return address in ac
            7,-85(7)
                        Jump to main
325:
       LDA
326:
      HALT
            0,0,0
                        DONE!
* END Init
         ______
exp.c-
-----
void main()
{
        true and 111 < 222 + 333*444;
        444*333 + 222 > 111 and true;
}
```

```
exp.tm
* C- compiler version C-F10
* Built: Nov 27, 2010
* Author: Robert B. Heckendorn
* File compiled: exp.c-
* BEGIN function input
                          Store return address
  1:
          ST
              3, -1(1)
  2:
          IN
              2,2,2
                          Grab int input
  3:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                          Load return address
              1,0(1)
  4:
         LD
                          Adjust fp
  5:
              7,0(3)
        LDA
                          Return
* END of function input
 BEGIN function output
  6:
                          Store return address
         ST
              3, -1(1)
  7:
         LD
              3, -2(1)
                          Load parameter
  8:
        0UT
              3,3,3
                          Output integer
  9:
        LDC
              2,0(6)
                          Set return to 0
 10:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                          Load return address
 11:
         LD
              1,0(1)
                          Adjust fp
              7,0(3)
 12:
        LDA
                          Return
* END of function output
* BEGIN function inputb
              3, -1(1)
 13:
         ST
                          Store return address
 14:
        INB
              2,2,2
                          Grab bool input
 15:
              3, -1(1)
         LD
                          Load return address
              1,0(1)
 16:
         LD
                          Adjust fp
 17:
        LDA
              7,0(3)
                          Return
* END of function inputb
* BEGIN function outputb
 18:
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                          Store return address
 19:
         LD
              3, -2(1)
                          Load parameter
 20:
       OUTB
              3,3,3
                          Output bool
 21:
        LDC
              2,0(6)
                          Set return to 0
 22:
                          Load return address
         LD
              3, -1(1)
              1,0(1)
 23:
         LD
                          Adjust fp
        LDA
              7,0(3)
                          Return
 24:
* END of function outputb
* BEGIN function outnl
 25:
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                          Store return address
      OUTNL
                          Output a newline
 26:
              3,3,3
 27:
                          Load return address
         LD
              3, -1(1)
              1,0(1)
 28:
         LD
                          Adjust fp
 29:
        LDA
              7,0(3)
                          Return
* END of function outnl
* BEGIN function main
                          Store return address.
 30:
          ST
              3.-1(1)
* BEGIN compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
        LDC
                          Load constant
 31:
              3,1(6)
 32:
         ST
              3, -2(1)
                          Save left side
 33:
        LDC
                          Load constant
              3,111(6)
 34:
         ST
              3, -3(1)
                          Save left side
 35:
        LDC
              3,222(6)
                          Load constant
                          Save left side
 36:
         ST
              3, -4(1)
 37:
        LDC
              3,333(6)
                          Load constant
 38:
         ST
              3, -5(1)
                          Save left side
 39:
        LDC
              3,444(6)
                          Load constant
```

```
40:
         LD
            4,-5(1)
                        Load left into acl
 41:
        MUL
             3,4,3
                        0p *
42:
         LD
            4,-4(1)
                        Load left into acl
43:
        ADD
             3,4,3
                        + q0
44:
        LD
            4, -3(1)
                        Load left into ac1
             4,4,3
45:
        SUB
                        0p <
 46:
             3,1(6)
                        True case
        LDC
47:
        JLT
             4,1(7)
                        Jump if true
 48:
        LDC
             3,0(6)
                        False case
49:
         LD
                        Load left into acl
             4, -2(1)
 50:
        JE0
             3,1(7)
                        Op AND
        LDA
             3,0(4)
 51:
* EXPRESSION STMT
 52:
        LDC
             3,444(6)
                        Load constant
         ST
                        Save left side
 53:
             3, -2(1)
             3,333(6)
 54:
        LDC
                        Load constant
55:
         LD
             4, -2(1)
                        Load left into acl
 56:
        MUL
             3,4,3
                        0p *
 57:
         ST
             3, -2(1)
                        Save left side
 58:
        LDC
             3,222(6)
                        Load constant
                        Load left into acl
 59:
         LD
             4, -2(1)
 60:
        ADD
             3,4,3
                        + q0
 61:
         ST
             3, -2(1)
                        Save left side
62:
        LDC
             3,111(6)
                        Load constant
        LD
             4, -2(1)
                        Load left into acl
63:
        SUB
            4,4,3
64:
                        q0
65:
        LDC
             3,1(6)
                        True case
66:
        JGT
             4,1(7)
                        Jump if true
 67:
        LDC
             3,0(6)
                        False case
 68:
         ST
                        Save left side
             3, -2(1)
 69:
        LDC
             3,1(6)
                        Load constant
                        Load left into acl
         LD
 70:
             4, -2(1)
71:
        JEQ.
             3,1(7)
                        Op AND
72:
        LDA
            3,0(4)
* END compound statement
* Add standard closing in case there is no return statement
73:
        LDC
            2,0(6)
                        Set return value to 0
74:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                        Load return address
75:
         LD
             1,0(1)
                        Adjust fp
 76:
        LDA
            7,0(3)
                        Return
* END of function main
        LDA
             7,76(7)
                        Jump to init
  0:
* BEGIN Init
77:
         LD 0,0(0)
                        Set the global pointer
* BEGIN init of global array sizes
* END init of global array sizes
                        set first frame at end of globals
78:
        LDA 1,0(0)
79:
         ST
             1,0(1)
                        store old fp (point to self)
80:
        LDA
            3,1(7)
                        Return address in ac
             7, -52(7)
                        Jump to main
81:
        LDA
82:
       HALT
             0,0,0
                        DONE!
* END Init
_____+
logic.c-
void main()
{
    bool a, b;
```

```
a = true;
    b = false;
    a and b;
    a or b;
    not a;
    111>222;
    111<222;
    111==222;
    111>=222;
    111<=222;
    111!=222;
}
logic.tm
* C- compiler version C-F10
* Built: Nov 27, 2010
* Author: Robert B. Heckendorn
 File compiled: logic.c-
* BEGIN function input
         ST
             3, -1(1)
                         Store return address
  1:
  2:
         ΙN
             2,2,2
                         Grab int input
                         Load return address
  3:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
              1,0(1)
  4:
         LD
                         Adjust fp
  5:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* END of function input
 BEGIN function output
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                         Store return address
  6:
  7:
         LD
              3, -2(1)
                         Load parameter
              3,3,3
                         Output integer
  8:
        0UT
  9:
              2,0(6)
                         Set return to 0
        LDC
 10:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
              1,0(1)
 11:
         LD
                         Adjust fp
 12:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* END of function output
* BEGIN function inputb
 13:
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                         Store return address
              2,2,2
 14:
        INB
                         Grab bool input
 15:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
 16:
         LD
              1,0(1)
                         Adjust fp
             7,0(3)
 17:
        LDA
                         Return
* END of function inputb
* BEGIN function outputb
 18:
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                          Store return address
 19:
              3, -2(1)
                         Load parameter
         LD
       OUTB
              3,3,3
                          Output bool
 20:
 21:
        LDC
              2,0(6)
                         Set return to 0
 22:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
 23:
         LD
              1,0(1)
                         Adjust fp
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
 24:
* END of function outputb
* BEGIN function outnl
                         Store return address
 25:
         ST
             3.-1(1)
```

```
OUTNL
 26:
              3,3,3
                          Output a newline
27:
             3, -1(1)
                          Load return address
         LD
              1,0(1)
 28:
         LD
                          Adjust fp
             7,0(3)
29:
        LDA
                          Return
* END of function outnl
* BEGIN function main
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                          Store return address.
30:
* BEGIN compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
        LDC
 31:
              3,1(6)
                          Load constant
 32:
         ST
              3, -2(1)
                          Store variable a
* EXPRESSION STMT
        LDC
                          Load constant
 33:
              3,0(6)
 34:
         ST
              3, -3(1)
                          Store variable b
* EXPRESSION STMT
 35:
         LD
              3, -2(1)
                          Load variable a
 36:
         ST
              3, -4(1)
                          Save left side
              3, -3(1)
 37:
         LD
                          Load variable b
 38:
         LD
              4, -4(1)
                          Load left into acl
              3,1(7)
 39:
        JEQ.
                          QNA q0
              3,0(4)
 40:
        LDA
* EXPRESSION STMT
 41:
         LD
              3, -2(1)
                          Load variable a
42:
         ST
              3, -4(1)
                          Save left side
43:
         LD
              3, -3(1)
                          Load variable b
44:
              4, -4(1)
                          Load left into acl
         LD
              3,1(7)
                          0p 0R
45:
        JGT
 46:
        LDA
              3,0(4)
* EXPRESSION STMT
                          Load variable a
 47:
         LD
              3, -2(1)
48:
        LDC
              4,1(6)
                          Load 1
              3,4,3
                          Op NOT
 49:
        SUB
* EXPRESSION STMT
 50:
        LDC
              3,111(6)
                          Load constant
                          Save left side
51:
         ST
              3, -4(1)
              3,222(6)
 52:
        LDC
                          Load constant
              4,-4(1)
 53:
         LD
                          Load left into acl
              4,4,3
 54:
        SUB
                          < q0
 55:
        LDC
              3,1(6)
                          True case
                          Jump if true
 56:
        JGT
              4,1(7)
 57:
        LDC
              3,0(6)
                          False case
* EXPRESSION STMT
 58:
        LDC
              3,111(6)
                          Load constant
59:
         ST
              3, -4(1)
                          Save left side
60:
        LDC
              3,222(6)
                          Load constant
61:
         LD
              4, -4(1)
                          Load left into acl
              4,4,3
62:
        SUB
                          > q0
63:
        LDC
              3,1(6)
                          True case
64:
        JLT
              4,1(7)
                          Jump if true
        LDC
              3,0(6)
                          False case
 65:
* EXPRESSION STMT
66:
        LDC
              3,111(6)
                          Load constant
67:
         ST
              3, -4(1)
                          Save left side
68:
        LDC
              3,222(6)
                          Load constant
69:
         LD
              4,-4(1)
                          Load left into acl
              4,4,3
70:
        SUB
                          == q0
71:
        LDC
              3,1(6)
                          True case
72:
        JEQ.
              4,1(7)
                          Jump if true
```

```
73:
        LDC 3,0(6)
                        False case
* EXPRESSION STMT
74:
        LDC
             3,111(6)
                        Load constant
75:
         ST
             3, -4(1)
                        Save left side
             3,222(6)
76:
        LDC
                        Load constant
77:
         LD
             4,-4(1)
                        Load left into acl
        SUB
             4,4,3
 78:
                        =< q0
 79:
        LDC
             3,1(6)
                        True case
 80:
        JGE
             4,1(7)
                        Jump if true
             3,0(6)
 81:
        LDC
                        False case
* EXPRESSION STMT
82:
        LDC
             3,111(6)
                        Load constant
         ST
             3, -4(1)
                        Save left side
83:
             3,222(6)
84:
        LDC
                        Load constant
                        Load left into acl
85:
        LD
             4, -4(1)
                        => q0
86:
        SUB
             4,4,3
87:
        LDC
             3,1(6)
                        True case
                        Jump if true
        JLE
88:
             4,1(7)
             3,0(6)
 89:
        LDC
                        False case
* EXPRESSION STMT
        LDC
 90:
             3,111(6)
                        Load constant
 91:
         ST
             3, -4(1)
                        Save left side
 92:
        LDC
             3,222(6)
                        Load constant
93:
         LD
             4, -4(1)
                        Load left into acl
             3,4,3
94:
                        0p !=
        SUB
95:
                        Jump if true
        JEQ.
             3,1(7)
 96:
        LDC
             3,1(6)
                        True case
* END compound statement
* Add standard closing in case there is no return statement
                        Set return value to 0
97:
        LDC 2,0(6)
98:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                        Load return address
            1,0(1)
99:
         LD
                        Adjust fp
            7,0(3)
100:
        LDA
                        Return
* END of function main
        LDA
             7,100(7)
                        Jump to init
  0:
* BEGIN Init
         LD
             0,0(0)
                        Set the global pointer
101:
* BEGIN init of global array sizes
* END init of global array sizes
                        set first frame at end of globals
102:
        LDA 1,0(0)
103:
         ST
             1,0(1)
                        store old fp (point to self)
104:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                        Return address in ac
             7,-76(7)
105:
        LDA
                        Jump to main
106:
       HALT
             0,0,0
                        DONE!
* END Init
______
factorialr.c-
// C-F10
// recursive factorial function
int factorial(int n)
{
        if (n<2) return 1;
        else return n*factorial(n-1);
}
void main()
{
```

```
int n;
        n = input();
        n = factorial(n);
        output(n);
        outnl();
}
factorialr.tm
* C- compiler version C-F10
* Built: Nov 27, 2010
 Author: Robert B. Heckendorn
 File compiled: factorialr.c-
* BEGIN function input
  1:
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                         Store return address
  2:
         ΙN
             2,2,2
                         Grab int input
  3:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
              1,0(1)
  4:
         LD
                         Adjust fp
        LDA
             7,0(3)
  5:
                         Return
* END of function input
  BEGIN function output
              3,-1(1)
  6:
         ST
                         Store return address
              3, -2(1)
  7:
         LD
                         Load parameter
  8:
        0UT
             3,3,3
                         Output integer
  9:
        LDC
              2,0(6)
                          Set return to 0
 10:
         LD
                         Load return address
              3, -1(1)
              1,0(1)
 11:
         LD
                         Adjust fp
                         Return
 12:
        LDA
              7,0(3)
* END of function output
* BEGIN function inputb
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                         Store return address
 13:
             2,2,2
 14:
        INB
                         Grab bool input
                         Load return address
 15:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
              1,0(1)
         LD
                         Adjust fp
 16:
 17:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* END of function inputb
* BEGIN function outputb
                         Store return address
 18:
         ST
              3, -1(1)
 19:
              3, -2(1)
         LD
                         Load parameter
 20:
       OUTB
             3,3,3
                          Output bool
 21:
        LDC
              2,0(6)
                         Set return to 0
 22:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
 23:
         LD
              1,0(1)
                         Adjust fp
 24:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* END of function outputb
* BEGIN function outnl
 25:
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                          Store return address
 26:
      OUTNL
              3,3,3
                         Output a newline
 27:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
 28:
         LD
              1,0(1)
                         Adjust fp
             7,0(3)
 29:
        LDA
                         Return
* END of function outnl
* BEGIN function factorial
                         Store return address.
 30:
         ST
              3, -1(1)
* BEGIN compound statement
* IF
```

```
31:
         LD
             3, -2(1)
                         Load variable n
 32:
         ST
             3, -3(1)
                          Save left side
             3,2(6)
 33:
        LDC
                         Load constant
 34:
         LD
             4, -3(1)
                         Load left into acl
 35:
        SUB
             4,4,3
                         0p <
                         True case
 36:
        LDC
              3,1(6)
 37:
        JLT
             4,1(7)
                          Jump if true
 38:
        LDC
              3,0(6)
                         False case
 39:
        JGT
             3,1(7)
                          Jump to then part
* THEN
* RETURN
        LDC
             3,1(6)
                         Load constant
41:
                         Copy result to rt register
42:
        LDA
             2,0(3)
43:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
44:
             1,0(1)
         LD
                         Adjust fp
 45:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* ELSE
        LDA
             7,6(7)
40:
                         Jump around the THEN
* RETURN
47:
         LD
             3, -2(1)
                         Load variable n
 48:
         ST
             3, -3(1)
                          Save left side
 49:
         ST
             1, -4(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
             3, -2(1)
         LD
 50:
                         Load variable n
 51:
         ST
             3, -6(1)
                         Save left side
             3,1(6)
 52:
        LDC
                         Load constant
 53:
         LD
             4,-6(1)
                         Load left into acl
             3,4,3
 54:
        SUB
                         - q0
 55:
             3, -6(1)
                         Store parameter
         ST
 56:
        LDA
             1, -4(1)
                         Load address of new frame
              3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
 57:
        LDA
             7, -29(7)
 58:
        LDA
                         CALL factorial
 59:
        LDA
             3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
         LD
             4,-3(1)
                         Load left into acl
60:
61:
        MUL
             3,4,3
                         * q0
             2,0(3)
                         Copy result to rt register
62:
        LDA
             3, -1(1)
63:
         LD
                         Load return address
 64:
         LD
             1,0(1)
                         Adjust fp
 65:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
 46:
        LDA
             7,19(7)
                         Jump around the ELSE
* ENDIF
* END compound statement
* Add standard closing in case there is no return statement
 66:
        LDC
             2,0(6)
                          Set return value to 0
67:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
 68:
         LD
             1,0(1)
                         Adjust fp
 69:
        LDA
            7,0(3)
                         Return
* END of function factorial
* BEGIN function main
70:
         ST
             3, -1(1)
                          Store return address.
* BEGIN compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
             1, -3(1)
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
71:
         ST
72:
        LDA
             1, -3(1)
                         Load address of new frame
 73:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
 74:
        LDA
             7,-74(7)
                         CALL input
75:
                          Save the result in ac
        LDA
             3,0(2)
         ST
                         Store variable n
 76:
              3, -2(1)
* EXPRESSION STMT
```

```
77:
                        Store old fp in ghost frame
         ST
             1, -3(1)
             3, -2(1)
 78:
         LD
                        Load variable n
             3, -5(1)
 79:
         ST
                        Store parameter
        LDA
80:
            1,-3(1)
                        Load address of new frame
81:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                        Return address in ac
                        CALL factorial
82:
        LDA
             7, -53(7)
                         Save the result in ac
             3,0(2)
83:
        LDA
             3, -2(1)
         ST
                        Store variable n
 84:
* EXPRESSION STMT
         ST
                        Store old fp in ghost frame
 85:
             1, -3(1)
         LD
             3, -2(1)
                        Load variable n
86:
             3, -5(1)
         ST
                        Store parameter
87:
             1,-3(1)
                        Load address of new frame
88:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
89:
        LDA
                        Return address in ac
             7,-85(7)
90:
        LDA
                        CALL output
                        Save the result in ac
91:
        LDA
             3,0(2)
* EXPRESSION STMT
         ST
                        Store old fp in ghost frame
92:
             1, -3(1)
             1,-3(1)
 93:
        LDA
                        Load address of new frame
94:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                        Return address in ac
        LDA
                        CALL outnl
95:
             7, -71(7)
            3,0(2)
        LDA
                        Save the result in ac
96:
* END compound statement
* Add standard closing in case there is no return statement
        LDC
                        Set return value to 0
97:
             2.0(6)
98:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                        Load return address
99:
         LD
             1,0(1)
                        Adjust fp
             7,0(3)
                        Return
100:
        LDA
* END of function main
        LDA 7,100(7)
  0:
                        Jump to init
* BEGIN Init
         LD
             0,0(0)
                        Set the global pointer
101:
* BEGIN init of global array sizes
* END init of global array sizes
                        set first frame at end of globals
102:
        LDA
             1,0(0)
103:
         ST
             1,0(1)
                        store old fp (point to self)
             3,1(7)
104:
                        Return address in ac
        LDA
105:
        LDA
             7, -36(7)
                        Jump to main
106:
       HALT
             0,0,0
                        DONE!
* END Init
_____+
comb.c-
_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _
// C-F10
int comb(int n; int r)
     int i; int j; int c;
     c=1;
     i=n;
     i=1;
     while (j \le r)  {
          c = c*i/j;
          i--;
          j++;
     return c;
```

```
11/7/13
```

```
}
void main()
     int max; int n;
     bool xx;
     int r;
     max = 20;
     n=1;
     while (n<=max) {
           r=0;
          while (r <= n) {
                output(comb(n, r));
          }
          outnl();
          n++;
     }
}
comb.tm
* C- compiler version C-F10
* Built: Nov 27, 2010
* Author: Robert B. Heckendorn
* File compiled: comb.c-
* BEGIN function input
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                          Store return address
  1:
  2:
         IN
              2,2,2
                          Grab int input
                          Load return address
  3:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
              1,0(1)
                          Adjust fp
  4:
         LD
  5:
        LDA
              7,0(3)
                          Return
* END of function input
* BEGIN function output
                          Store return address
  6:
         ST
              3, -1(1)
              3, -2(1)
  7:
         LD
                          Load parameter
  8:
        0UT
              3,3,3
                          Output integer
  9:
        LDC
              2,0(6)
                          Set return to 0
 10:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                          Load return address
 11:
         LD
              1,0(1)
                          Adjust fp
 12:
        LDA
              7,0(3)
                          Return
* END of function output
* BEGIN function inputb
 13:
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                          Store return address
 14:
              2,2,2
                          Grab bool input
        INB
 15:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                          Load return address
 16:
         LD
              1,0(1)
                          Adjust fp
 17:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                          Return
* END of function inputb
* BEGIN function outputb
                          Store return address
 18:
         ST
              3, -1(1)
 19:
              3, -2(1)
                          Load parameter
         LD
```

Output bool

3,3,3

20:

0UTB

```
LDC
             2,0(6)
 21:
                          Set return to 0
22:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                          Load return address
              1,0(1)
 23:
         LD
                          Adjust fp
 24:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                          Return
* END of function outputb
* BEGIN function outnl
              3, -1(1)
 25:
         ST
                          Store return address
 26:
      OUTNL
              3,3,3
                          Output a newline
 27:
         LD
              3, -1(1)
                          Load return address
 28:
         LD
              1,0(1)
                          Adjust fp
 29:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                          Return
* END of function outnl
* BEGIN function comb
 30:
         ST
              3, -1(1)
                          Store return address.
* BEGIN compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
        LDC
                          Load constant
 31:
              3,1(6)
32:
         ST
              3, -6(1)
                          Store variable c
* EXPRESSION STMT
         LD
                          Load variable n
 33:
              3, -2(1)
 34:
         ST
              3, -4(1)
                          Store variable i
* EXPRESSION STMT
 35:
        LDC
              3,1(6)
                          Load constant
 36:
         ST
              3, -5(1)
                          Store variable j
* WHILE
              3, -5(1)
 37:
         LD
                          Load variable j
              3, -7(1)
 38:
         ST
                          Save left side
 39:
         LD
              3, -3(1)
                          Load variable r
 40:
         LD
              4, -7(1)
                          Load left into acl
                          => a0
41:
        SUB
              4,4,3
42:
        LDC
              3,1(6)
                          True case
                          Jump if true
 43:
        JLE
              4,1(7)
44:
        LDC
                          False case
              3,0(6)
 45:
        JGT
              3,1(7)
                          Jump to while part
* D0
* BEGIN compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
 47:
         LD
              3, -6(1)
                          Load variable c
              3, -7(1)
 48:
         ST
                          Save left side
                          Load variable i
 49:
         LD
              3, -4(1)
              4, -7(1)
 50:
         LD
                          Load left into acl
51:
        MUL
              3,4,3
                          0p *
              3, -7(1)
 52:
         ST
                          Save left side
              3, -5(1)
 53:
         LD
                          Load variable j
 54:
              4, -7(1)
                          Load left into acl
         LD
 55:
        DIV
              3,4,3
                          0p /
 56:
         ST
              3, -6(1)
                          Store variable c
* EXPRESSION STMT
 57:
         LD
              3, -4(1)
                          load lhs variable i
              3,-1(3)
                          decrement value of i
 58:
        LDA
              3, -4(1)
         ST
                          Store variable i
 59:
* EXPRESSION STMT
 60:
         LD
              3, -5(1)
                          load lhs variable i
61:
        LDA
              3,1(3)
                          increment value of j
 62:
         ST
              3, -5(1)
                          Store variable j
* END compound statement
 63:
        LDA
                          go to beginning of loop
              7, -27(7)
 46:
        LDA
              7,17(7)
                          No more loop
```

```
* ENDWHILE
* RETURN
         LD
 64:
              3, -6(1)
                         Load variable c
65:
        LDA
             2,0(3)
                         Copy result to rt register
 66:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
              1,0(1)
67:
         LD
                         Adjust fp
        LDA
              7,0(3)
68:
                         Return
* END compound statement
st Add standard closing in case there is no return statement
        LDC
                          Set return value to 0
 69:
              2,0(6)
 70:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
         LD
71:
             1,0(1)
                         Adjust fp
72:
        LDA
             7,0(3)
                         Return
* END of function comb
* BEGIN function main
                         Store return address.
73:
         ST
              3.-1(1)
* BEGIN compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
74:
        LDC
              3,20(6)
                         Load constant
75:
         ST
              3.-2(1)
                         Store variable max
* EXPRESSION STMT
        LDC
                         Load constant
 76:
              3,1(6)
77:
         ST
             3, -3(1)
                         Store variable n
* WHILE
         LD
              3, -3(1)
                         Load variable n
 78:
79:
         ST
              3, -6(1)
                         Save left side
             3, -2(1)
80:
         LD
                         Load variable max
81:
         LD
              4, -6(1)
                         Load left into acl
              4,4,3
82:
        SUB
                         => q0
              3,1(6)
83:
        LDC
                         True case
84:
        JLE
              4,1(7)
                         Jump if true
85:
        LDC
              3,0(6)
                         False case
                         Jump to while part
86:
        JGT
              3,1(7)
* D0
* BEGIN compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
88:
        LDC
              3,0(6)
                         Load constant
 89:
         ST
              3, -5(1)
                         Store variable r
* WHILE
90:
         LD
              3, -5(1)
                         Load variable r
              3, -6(1)
                         Save left side
91:
         ST
92:
         LD
              3, -3(1)
                         Load variable n
             4,-6(1)
93:
         LD
                         Load left into acl
94:
        SUB
             4,4,3
                         => q0
95:
              3,1(6)
        LDC
                         True case
96:
        JLE
              4,1(7)
                         Jump if true
97:
        LDC
              3,0(6)
                          False case
98:
        JGT
              3,1(7)
                         Jump to while part
* D0
* BEGIN compound statement
* EXPRESSION STMT
100:
         ST
              1, -6(1)
                          Store old fp in ghost frame
              1, -8(1)
101:
         ST
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
              3, -3(1)
102:
         LD
                         Load variable n
103:
         ST
              3, -10(1)
                         Store parameter
              3, -5(1)
                         Load variable r
104:
         LD
105:
         ST
              3, -11(1)
                         Store parameter
106:
        LDA
              1, -8(1)
                         Load address of new frame
```

```
LDA
             3,1(7)
107:
                         Return address in ac
             7,-79(7)
108:
        LDA
                         CALL comb
109:
        LDA
             3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
             3,-8(1)
110:
         ST
                         Store parameter
             1, -6(1)
                         Load address of new frame
111:
        LDA
                         Return address in ac
112:
        LDA
              3,1(7)
113:
              7,-108(7)
                         CALL output
        LDA
114:
        LDA
              3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
* EXPRESSION STMT
         LD
                         load lhs variable r
115:
             3, -5(1)
116:
        LDA
             3,1(3)
                         increment value of r
         ST
                         Store variable r
117:
             3, -5(1)
* END compound statement
                         go to beginning of loop
118:
        LDA
             7,-29(7)
 99:
        LDA
             7,19(7)
                         No more loop
* ENDWHILE
* EXPRESSION STMT
119:
         ST
             1, -6(1)
                         Store old fp in ghost frame
        LDA
             1,-6(1)
                         Load address of new frame
120:
121:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
122:
        LDA
             7, -98(7)
                         CALL outnl
        LDA
             3,0(2)
                         Save the result in ac
123:
* EXPRESSION STMT
124:
         LD
             3, -3(1)
                         load lhs variable n
        LDA
                         increment value of n
125:
             3,1(3)
         ST
             3, -3(1)
                         Store variable n
126:
* END compound statement
127:
                         go to beginning of loop
        LDA
             7, -50(7)
 87:
        LDA
            7,40(7)
                         No more loop
* ENDWHILE
* END compound statement
* Add standard closing in case there is no return statement
        LDC
                         Set return value to 0
128:
             2,0(6)
129:
         LD
             3, -1(1)
                         Load return address
             1,0(1)
130:
         LD
                         Adjust fp
        LDA
             7.0(3)
131:
                         Return
* END of function main
        LDA
             7,131(7)
                         Jump to init
* BEGIN Init
         LD
             0,0(0)
                         Set the global pointer
132:
* BEGIN init of global array sizes
* END init of global array sizes
133:
        LDA
             1,0(0)
                         set first frame at end of globals
134:
         ST
             1,0(1)
                         store old fp (point to self)
135:
        LDA
             3,1(7)
                         Return address in ac
136:
        LDA
             7,-64(7)
                         Jump to main
137:
       HALT
             0,0,0
                         DONE!
* END Init
```