Unity Android SDK/NDK 俄罗斯方块砖 3D 小游戏

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1 模块搭建

- # only inlcude two levels in TOC
- ILRuntime 的消化理解,以及与 MVVM 同用时的搭配理解消化
- 热更新模块服务器模块的理解与消化搭建:

2 把原理弄懂

- 热更新模块的实充: 以前的设计模式和实现的功能还是比较完整的; 现在更成熟一点儿, 需要把热更新模块补充出来;
- ILRuntime + MVVM 框架设计:两者结合,前几年的时候没能把 MVVM 理解透彻;
- 上次前几年主要的难点:好像是在把 MVVM 双向数据绑定理解得不透彻;那么这次应该就狠没有问题了,更该寻求更好的设计与解决方案
- 性能优化:另外是对其实高级开发的越来越熟悉,希望应用的性能表现,尤其是渲染性能与速度等、这些更为高级和深入的特性成为这次二次开发的重点。
- 现在是把自己几年前的写的游戏全忘记了,需要回去把自己的源码找出来,再读一读熟悉一下自己的源码,了解当时设计的估缺点,由此改进更将

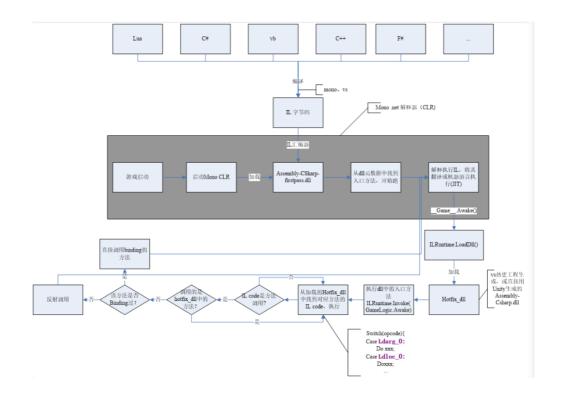
3 环境弄得比较好的包括:

- 输入法的搭建: 终于用到了自己之前用过的好用的输入法
- 这两天开车疲累,最迟明天中午会去南湾找房间出租,尽快解决搬家的问题;昨天晚上回来得太晚了,一路辛苦,路上只差睡着,回到家里补觉补了好多个小时。
- 小电脑, 笔记本电脑里的游戏环境搭建, 今天下午去图书馆里弄(今天下午去图书馆里把需要借助快速网络来完成的事情都搭建好; 家里被恶房东故意整了个腾腾慢的网, 故意阻碍别人的发展, 谁还愿意再这样的环境中继续住下去呢?!!!)

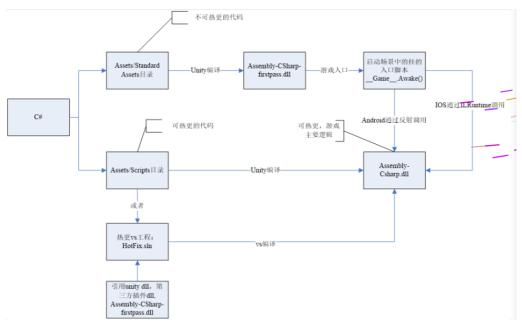
4 ILRuntime 库的系统再深入理解

4.1 ILRuntime 基本原理

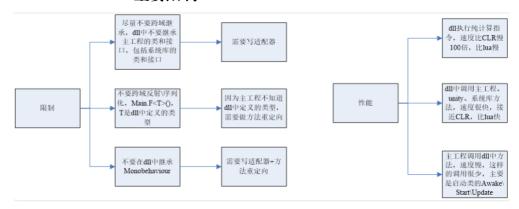
• ILRuntime 借助 Mono.Cecil 库来读取 DLL 的 PE 信息,以及当中类型的所有信息,最终得到方法的 IL 汇编码,然后通过内置的 IL 解译执行虚拟机来执行 DLL 中的代码。IL 解释器代码在 ILIntepreter.cs,通过 Opcode 来逐语句执行机器码,解释器的代码有四千多行。



4.2 ILRuntime 热更流程



4.3 ILRuntime 主要限制



4.4 ILRuntime 启动调试

- ILRuntime 建议全局只创建一个 AppDomain, 在函数人口添加代码启动调试服务 appdomain.DebugService.StartDebugService(56000)
 - 运行主工程 (Unity 工程)
 - 在热更的 VS 工程中点击 调试 附加到 ILRuntime 调试,注意使用一样的端口
 - 如果使用 VS2015 的话需要 Visual Studio 2015 Update3 以上版本

4.5 线上项目和资料

- 掌趣很多项目都是使用 ILRuntime 开发,并上线运营,比如:真红之刃,境·界灵压对决,全 民奇迹 2,龙族世界,热血足球
- 初音未来: 梦幻歌姬使用补丁方式: https://github.com/wuxiongbin/XIL
- 本文流程图摘自: ILRuntime 的 QQ 群的《ILRuntime 热更框架.docx》(by a 704757217)
- Unity 实现 c# 热更新方案探究 (三): https://zhuanlan.zhihu.com/p/37375372

5 Framework.MVVM Unity 中定义好的 MVVM 架构

5.1 Model

5.1.1 ModuleBase.cs

```
public abstract class ModuleBase {
    public abstract void OnInitialize();
    public abstract void Excute();
}
```

5.1.2 ModuleBaseAdapter: CrossBindingAdaptor: 继承了 CrossBindingAdaptor 这个抽象基类

```
public class ModuleBaseAdapter : CrossBindingAdaptor { // 继承了 CrossBindingAdaptor 抽象基类
   public override Type BaseCLRType { // 继承了 CrossBindingAdaptor 抽象基类,就应该需要覆写里面定义过的相关方法,改造成自己需要
        get {
            return typeof(ModuleBase);
        }
   }
   public override Type AdaptorType {
        get {
```

```
return typeof(ModuleBaseAdaptor);
       }
   // 抽象基类 CrossBindingAdaptor 里两个方法的定义:
       public abstract Type BaseCLRType { get; }
       // If this Adaptor is capable to impelement multuple interfaces, use this Property, AND BaseCLRType should return n
       public virtual Type[] BaseCLRTypes {
           get {
               return null:
           }
       public abstract Type AdaptorType { get; }
    // 抽象蕨类里的抽象方法:需要实现
   public override object CreateCLRInstance(ILRuntime.Runtime.Enviorment.AppDomain appdomain, ILTypeInstance instance) {
       return new ModuleBaseAdaptor(appdomain, instance);
    // ModuleBase: Framework.MVVM 里定义的基类; CrossBindingAdaptorType 是 ILRuntime.Runtime.Environment 里定义的公共接口类 in
   class ModuleBaseAdaptor: ModuleBase, CrossBindingAdaptorType { // 好久没有写 cs 代码了,这里看得昏昏乎乎,类里定义类,还是
       ILTypeInstance instance;
       ILRuntime.Runtime.Enviorment.AppDomain appdomain;
         ModuleBase 里的两个抽象方法的调控掌握
// 实现对
       IMethod _onInitialize;
       bool _onInitializeGot;
       {\tt IMethod}\ \_{\tt excute;}
       bool _excuteGot;
       public ModuleBaseAdaptor() { }
       public ModuleBaseAdaptor(ILRuntime.Runtime.Enviorment.AppDomain appdomain, ILTypeInstance instance) {
           this.appdomain = appdomain;
           this.instance = instance;
       public ILTypeInstance ILInstance { get { return instance; } }
// 覆写 ModuleBase 里的两个抽象方法
       public override void OnInitialize() {
           if (!_onInitializeGot) {
               _onInitialize = instance.Type.GetMethod("OnInitialize");
               _onInitializeGot = true;
           if (_onInitialize != null) {
               appdomain.Invoke(_onInitialize, instance, null);
           }
       public override void Excute() {
           if (!_excuteGot) {
               _excute = instance.Type.GetMethod("Excute");
               _excuteGot = true:
           if (_excute != null) {
               appdomain.Invoke(_excute, instance, null);
       }
   }
```

5.2 ViewModel

5.2.1 ViewModelBase.cs

```
public class ViewModelBase {
    private bool _isInitialize;
    public bool IsRevealInProgress {
        get;
        private set;
    }
    public bool IsRevealed {
        get;
        private set;
    }
    public bool IsRevealed {
        get;
        private set;
    }
    public bool IsHideInProgress {
```

```
aet:
    private set;
public ViewModelBase ParentViewModel {
    set;
}
public virtual void OnStartReveal() {
    IsRevealInProgress = true;
    if (!_isInitialize) {
        OnInitialize():
        _isInitialize = true;
public virtual void OnFinishReveal() {
    IsRevealInProgress = false;
    IsRevealed = true;
public virtual void OnStartHide() {
    IsHideInProgress = true;
public virtual void OnFinishHide() {
    IsHideInProgress = false;
    IsRevealed = false;
}
public virtual void OnDestory() {}
protected virtual void OnInitialize() {}
```

5.2.2

5.2.3

5.3 View

5.3.1 IView<ViewModelBase>

```
public interface IView<ViewModelBase> {
    ViewModelBase BindingContext {
        get;
        set;
    }
    void Reveal(bool immediate = false, Action action = null);
    void Hide(bool immediate = false, Action action = null);
}
```

5.3.2 UnityGuiView: IView<ViewModelBase>, 实现或是覆写基类以及泛型里的各种定义过的方法

```
// 继承自抽象基类: 便需要实现公用接口类里面所定义的三个接口方法
// 泛型类型是 ViewModelBase, 便可以实现或是覆写里面定义的各种公用、抽象或是 protected 方法
public abstract class UnityGuiView: IView<ViewModelBase> { // 仍然是抽象基类: 这个类比较重要、明天早上再看一下
private bool _isInitialized; // ViewModelBase 里同共有的
// 自已再定义的两个方法, 供实现
   public virtual bool DestoryOnHide {
       get {
          return false;
   public virtual bool IsRoot {
       get {
          return false:
   }
   public static Action SetDownRootIndex;
   public Action CloseOtherRootView;
   protected readonly PropertyBinder<ViewModelBase> binder = new PropertyBinder<ViewModelBase>();
   public readonly BindableProperty<ViewModelBase> viewModelProperty = new BindableProperty<ViewModelBase>();
```

```
// 实现了抽象接口类, 便需要实现里面的所有定义过的接口方法: 公用接口类里定义了这三个方法
    public Action RevealedAction {
        get;
        set:
    public Action HiddenAction {
        aet:
        set:
    public ViewModelBase BindingContext { // 实现了抽象接口类, 便需要实现里面的所有定义过的接口方法: 公用接口类里定义了这三个方法
       get {
           return viewModelProperty.Value;
        }
       set {
           if (!_isInitialized) {
               OnInitialize();
               _isInitialized = true:
           viewModelProperty.Value = value;
   protected virtual void OnInitialize() { // 辅助帮助抽象方法,可以随每个视图里的不同需求再具体定义
        GameObject = ResourceConstant.Loader.LoadClone(BundleName, AssetName, EAssetBundleUnloadLevel.Never);
        GameObject.AddComponent<CanvasGroup>();
        Transform.SetParent(GameObject.Find("ViewRoot").transform, false);
        viewModelProperty.OnValueChanged += OnBindingContextChanged;
// <<<<<<< 此公用方法关联四个方法: 代理模式的 RevealedAction + OnAppear() + OnReveal() + OnRevealed() // OnAppear() + OnRevealed(): 两个为公用方法,提供给子视图来继承覆写
    public void Reveal(bool immediate = true, Action action = null) {
        if (action != null)
           RevealedAction += action;
        OnAppear();
        OnReveal(immediate);
        OnRevealed();
    public void Hide(bool immediate = true, Action action = null) { // <<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<><<<<<>*<</pre>
           if (action != null)
               HiddenAction += action:
        OnHide(immediate);
        OnHidden();
        OnDisappear();
   public virtual void OnAppear() {
        GameObject.SetActive(true);
   private void OnReveal(bool immediate) {
        BindingContext.OnStartReveal();
        if (immediate) {
           Transform.localScale = Vector3.one;
           CanvasGroup.alpha = 1;
        } else
           StartAnimatedReveal(); // <<<<<<<</pre>
   public virtual void OnRevealed() {
        BindingContext.OnFinishReveal();
        if (RevealedAction != null)
           RevealedAction();
        if (IsRoot) {
           if (CloseOtherRootView != null)
               CloseOtherRootView();
        if (SetDownRootIndex != null)
            SetDownRootIndex();
    private void OnHide(bool immediate) {
        BindingContext.OnStartHide();
        if (immediate) {
           Transform.localScale = Vector3.zero;
           CanvasGroup.alpha = 0;
        } else
           StartAnimatedHide();
   public virtual void OnHidden() {
        if (HiddenAction != null)
           HiddenAction();
   public virtual void OnDisappear() {
        GameObject.SetActive(false);
```

```
BindingContext.OnFinishHide();
       if (DestoryOnHide)
           UnityEngine.Object.Destroy(GameObject);
// OnInitialize() + OnDestory(): ViewModelBase 里定义的抽象方法实现,实现必要的基类逻辑
    public virtual void OnDestory() {
       if (BindingContext.IsRevealed)
           Hide(true);
       BindingContext.OnDestory();
       BindingContext = null;
       viewModelProperty.OnValueChanged = null;
    }
// 对于视图中需要使用动画的情况:作出了考虑,定义了可以调用的方法
    protected virtual void StartAnimatedReveal() {
       CanvasGroup.interactable = false;
       Transform.localScale = Vector3.one:
       //huandona
            //CanvasGroup.DOFade(1, 0.2f).SetDelay(0.2f).OnComplete(() =>
            //{
            //
                  canvasGroup.interactable = true;
            //});
            }
    protected virtual void StartAnimatedHide() {
       CanvasGroup.interactable = false;
       //canvasGroup.DOFade(0, 0.2f).SetDelay(0.2f).OnComplete(() =>
       //{
       //
             transform.localScale = Vector3.zero;
             canvasGroup.interactable = true;
       //});
   }
// 当有用户行为等导致视图变更的时候,需要调用的对所绑定的 ViewModel 的变更
    protected virtual void OnBindingContextChanged(ViewModelBase oldValue, ViewModelBase newValue) {
       binder.UnBind(oldValue);
       binder.Bind(newValue);
   }
    // 主要是针对热更新 AB(AssetBundle) 包的处理的相关函数的定义
    public virtual string BundleName {
       get {
           return string.Empty;
    public virtual string AssetName {
       get {
           return string. Empty;
    public virtual string ViewName {
       get {
           return string. Empty;
   public virtual string ViewModelTypeName {
       get {
           return string. Empty;
   public GameObject GameObject {
       get;
       set;
    private Transform _transform;
   public Transform Transform {
       get {
           if (_transform == null) {
               _transform = GameObject.transform;
           return _transform;
    private CanvasGroup _canvasGroup;
   public CanvasGroup CanvasGroup {
       get {
           if (_canvasGroup == null)
               _canvasGroup = GameObject.GetComponent<CanvasGroup>();
           return _canvasGroup;
       }
```

} }

5.3.3 UnityGuiViewAdapter: CrossBindingAdapto: 最鼻祖的实体基类

public class UnityGuiViewAdapter: CrossBindingAdaptor { // 最鼻祖的实体基类

// 这里是 ModuleBaseAdapter 里提供的三个接口方法: 这里想一想,为什么要实现 ModuleBaseAdapter 里所定义的三个方法呢,为什么需要 public override Type BaseCLRType { aet { return typeof(UnityGuiView); public override Type AdaptorType { return typeof(UnityGuiViewAdaptor); public override object CreateCLRInstance(ILRuntime.Runtime.Enviorment.AppDomain appdomain, ILTypeInstance instance) { return new UnityGuiViewAdaptor(appdomain, instance); class UnityGuiViewAdaptor : UnityGuiView, CrossBindingAdaptorType { // ILRuntime.Enviorment.CrossBindingAdaptorType ILTypeInstance instance; ILRuntime.Runtime.Enviorment.AppDomain appdomain; object[] param2 = new object[2]; public UnityGuiViewAdaptor() { } public UnityGuiViewAdaptor(ILRuntime.Runtime.Enviorment.AppDomain appdomain, ILTypeInstance instance) { this.appdomain = appdomain; this.instance = instance; public ILTypeInstance ILInstance { get { return instance; } // UnityGuiView 里所定义的所有公用方法的基类实现:因为后来的继承类可以覆写,但是也可以要求就请按照基类的实现去执行 protected override void OnInitialize() { // 辅助帮助抽象方法,可以随每个视图里的不同需求再具体定义 if (!_onInitializeGot) { _onInitialize = instance.Type.GetMethod("OnInitialize"); _onInitializeGot = true; if (_onInitialize != null && !isOnInitializeInvoking) { isOnInitializeInvoking = true; appdomain.Invoke(_onInitialize, instance); isOnInitializeInvoking = false; } else base.OnInitialize(); public override void OnAppear() { if (!_onAppearGot) { _onAppear = instance.Type.GetMethod("OnAppear"); _onAppearGot = true; if (_onAppear != null && !isOnAppearInvoking) { isOnAppearInvoking = true; appdomain.Invoke(_onAppear, instance); isOnAppearInvoking = false; } else { base.OnAppear(); public override void OnRevealed() { if (!_onRevealedGot) { _onRevealed = instance.Type.GetMethod("OnRevealed"); _onRevealedGot = true; if (_onRevealed != null && !isOnRevealedInvoking) { isOnRevealedInvoking = true; appdomain.Invoke(_onRevealed, instance); isOnRevealedInvoking = false; } else { base.OnRevealed(); public override void OnHidden() { if (!_onHiddenGot) {

```
_onHidden = instance.Type.GetMethod("OnHidden"):
                _onHiddenGot = true;
            if (_onHidden != null && !isOnHiddenInvoking) {
                isOnHiddenInvoking = true;
                appdomain.Invoke(_onHidden, instance);
                isOnHiddenInvoking = false;
            } else {
               base.OnHidden():
        public override void OnDisappear() {
            if (!_onDisappearGot) {
               _onDisappear = instance.Type.GetMethod("OnDisappear");
                _onDisappearGot = true:
            if (_onDisappear != null && !isOnDisappearInvoking) {
                isOnDisappearInvoking = true;
                appdomain.Invoke(_onDisappear, instance);
                isOnDisappearInvoking = false;
            } else {
               base.OnDisappear();
        public override void OnDestory() {
            if (!_onDestoryGot) {
               _onDestory = instance.Type.GetMethod("OnDestory");
                _onDestoryGot = true;
            if (_onDestory != null && !isOnDestoryInvoking) {
                isOnDestoryInvoking = true;
                appdomain.Invoke(_onDestory, instance);
                isOnDestoryInvoking = false;
            } else {
                base.OnDestory();
        protected override void StartAnimatedReveal() {
            if (!_startAnimatedRevealGot) {
               _startAnimatedReveal = instance.Type.GetMethod("StartAnimatedReveal");
                _startAnimatedRevealGot = true;
            if (_startAnimatedReveal != null && !isStartAnimatedRevealInvoking) {
                isStartAnimatedRevealInvoking = true;
                appdomain.Invoke(_startAnimatedReveal, instance);
                isStartAnimatedRevealInvoking = false;
            } else {
               base.StartAnimatedReveal();
        protected override void StartAnimatedHide() {
            if (!_startAnimatedHideGot) {
               _startAnimatedHide = instance.Type.GetMethod("StartAnimatedHide");
                _startAnimatedHideGot = true;
            if (_startAnimatedHide != null && !isStartAnimatedHideInvoking) {
                isStartAnimatedHideInvoking = true;
                appdomain.Invoke(_startAnimatedHide, instance);
                isStartAnimatedHideInvoking = false;
            } else {
                base.StartAnimatedHide();
        protected override void OnBindingContextChanged(ViewModelBase oldValue, ViewModelBase newValue) {
            if (!_onBindingContextChangedGot) {
                _onBindingContextChanged = instance.Type.GetMethod("OnBindingContextChanged");
                _onBindingContextChangedGot = true;
            if (_onBindingContextChanged != null && !isOnBindingContextChangedInvoking) {
                isOnBindingContextChangedInvoking = true;
                appdomain.Invoke(_onBindingContextChanged, instance, param2);
                isOnBindingContextChangedInvoking = false;
            } else {
                base.OnBindingContextChanged(oldValue, newValue);
        }
// 下面是处理热更新 AB 包相关的回调接口控制公用方法: 定义为基类实现, 因为此类为第一个实体的基类
```

public override string BundleName {

```
if (!_getBundleNameGot) {
                    _getBundleName = instance.Type.GetMethod("get_BundleName", 0);
                    _getBundleNameGot = true;
                if (_getBundleName != null && !isGetBundleNameInvoking) {
                    isGetBundleNameInvoking = true;
                    var res = (string)appdomain.Invoke(_getBundleName, instance, null);
                    isGetBundleNameInvoking = false;
                    return res;
                } else {
                    return base.BundleName;
            }
        public override string AssetName {
            get {
                if (!_getAssetNameGot) {
                    _getAssetName = instance.Type.GetMethod("get_AssetName", 0);
                    _getAssetNameGot = true;
                if (_getAssetName != null && !isGetAssetNameInvoking) {
                    isGetAssetNameInvoking = true;
                    var res = (string)appdomain.Invoke(_getAssetName, instance, null);
                    isGetAssetNameInvoking = false;
                    return res;
                } else {
                    return base.AssetName:
            }
        public override string ViewName {
            get {
                if (!_getViewNameGot) {
                    _getViewName = instance.Type.GetMethod("get_ViewName", 0);
                    _getViewNameGot = true;
                if (_getViewName != null && !isGetViewNameInvoking) {
                    isGetViewNameInvoking = true;
                    var res = (string)appdomain.Invoke(_getViewName, instance, null);
                    isGetViewNameInvoking = false;
                    return res;
                } else {
                    return base. ViewName;
                }
            }
        public override string ViewModelTypeName {
            get {
                if (!_getViewModelTypeNameGot) {
                    _getViewModelTypeName = instance.Type.GetMethod("get_ViewModelTypeName", 0);
                    _getViewModelTypeNameGot = true;
                if (_qetViewModelTypeName != null && !isGetViewModelTypeNameInvoking) {
                    isGetViewModelTypeNameInvoking = true;
                    var res = (string)appdomain.Invoke(_getViewModelTypeName, instance, null);
                    isGetViewModelTypeNameInvoking = false;
                    return res;
                } else {
                    return base.ViewModelTypeName;
            }
// 覆写 UnityGuiView 里定义的两个公用抽象方法
        public override bool DestoryOnHide {
            get {
                if (!_getDestoryOnHideGot) {
                    _getDestoryOnHide = instance.Type.GetMethod("get_DestoryOnHide", 0);
                    _qetDestoryOnHideGot = true;
                if (_getDestoryOnHide != null && !isGetDestoryOnHideInvoking) {
                    isGetDestoryOnHideInvoking = true;
                    var res = (bool)appdomain.Invoke(_getDestoryOnHide, instance, null);
                    isGetDestoryOnHideInvoking = false;
                    return res;
                } else {
                    return base.DestoryOnHide;
                }
```

aet {

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```
}
        public override bool IsRoot {
            get {
                if (!_getIsRootGot) {
                    _getIsRoot = instance.Type.GetMethod("get_IsRoot", 0);
                    _getIsRootGot = true;
                if (_getIsRoot != null && !isGetIsRootInvoking) {
                    isGetIsRootInvoking = true;
                    var res = (bool)appdomain.Invoke(_getIsRoot, instance, null);
                    isGetIsRootInvoking = false;
                } else {
                    return base.IsRoot;
            }
        }
    }
// 每个标记变量对应的三小变量
    IMethod _onInitialize;
    bool _onInitializeGot:
    bool isOnInitializeInvoking = false;
    IMethod _onAppear;
    bool _onAppearGot;
    bool isOnAppearInvoking = false;
    IMethod _onRevealed;
    bool _onRevealedGot;
    bool isOnRevealedInvoking = false;
    IMethod _onHidden;
    bool _onHiddenGot;
    bool isOnHiddenInvoking = false;
    IMethod _onDisappear;
    bool _onDisappearGot:
    bool isOnDisappearInvoking = false;
    IMethod _onDestory;
    bool _onDestorvGot:
    bool isOnDestoryInvoking = false;
    IMethod _startAnimatedReveal;
    bool _startAnimatedRevealGot;
    bool isStartAnimatedRevealInvoking = false;
    IMethod _startAnimatedHide;
    bool _startAnimatedHideGot;
    bool isStartAnimatedHideInvoking = false;
    {\tt IMethod}\ \_{\tt getBundleName};
    bool _getBundleNameGot;
    bool isGetBundleNameInvoking = false;
    IMethod _getAssetName;
    bool _getAssetNameGot;
    bool isGetAssetNameInvoking = false;
    IMethod _getViewName;
    bool _getViewNameGot;
    bool isGetViewNameInvoking = false;
    IMethod _getDestoryOnHide;
    bool _getDestoryOnHideGot;
    bool isGetDestoryOnHideInvoking = false;
    IMethod _getIsRoot;
    bool _getIsRootGot;
    bool isGetIsRootInvoking = false;
    IMethod _getViewModelTypeName;
    bool _getViewModelTypeNameGot;
    bool isGetViewModelTypeNameInvoking = false;
    IMethod _onBindingContextChanged;
    bool _onBindingContextChangedGot;
    bool isOnBindingContextChangedInvoking = false;
}
```

6 HotFix 中使用 MVVM 架构实现热更新的搭配与相关的链接