

Networking:

network → connect computers

Governed by protocols

UDP → datagram based (SOCK\_DGRAM)

↳ connectionless  
↳ unreliable

TCP → stream based (SOCK\_STREAM)

↳ connection based (SYN, SYN/ACK, ACK... talk  
... the FIN)  
↳ reliable

Addressing (IP)

(host, port)

\$ mytalk port

\$ mytalk host port

Server

→ socket(2)

→ bind(2)

→ listen(2)

→ accept(2) ←

→ send(2) —

⋮

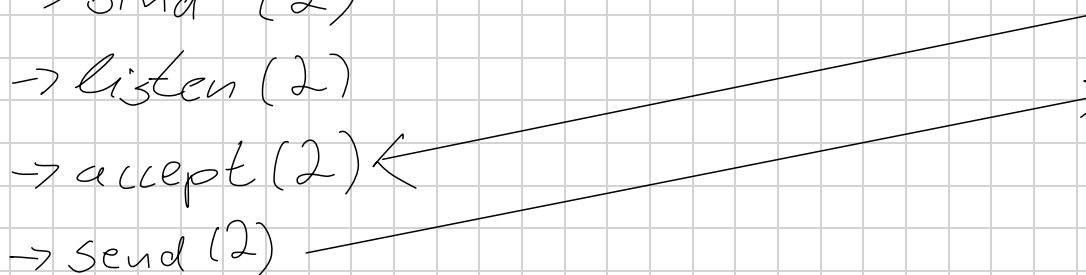
→ close(2)

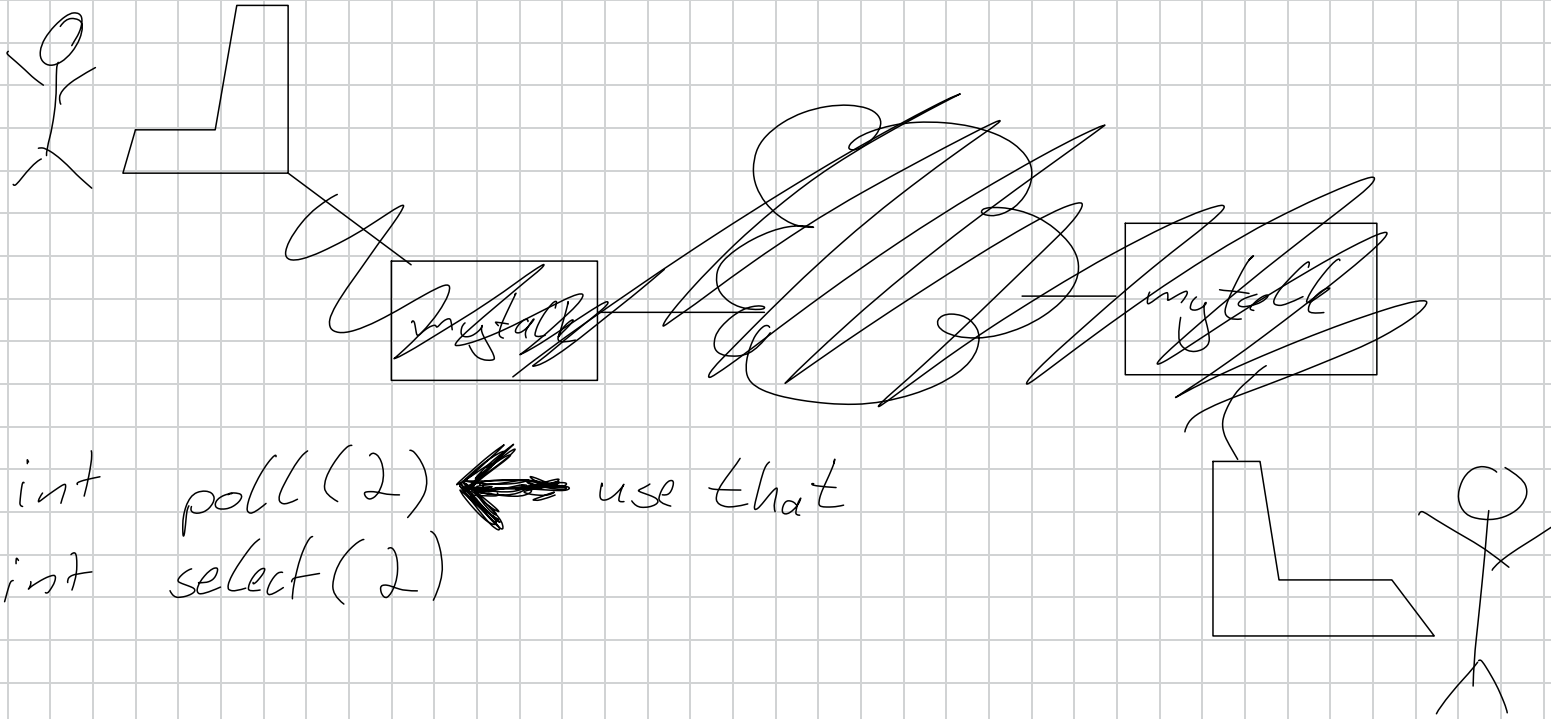
Client

socket(2)

connect(2)

→ recv(2)





int poll(2) ← use that  
int select(2)

```
Node *merge (Node *a, Node *b){
```

```
Node *res;
```

```
if (!a)
```

```
    res = b;
```

```
else if (!b)
```

```
    res = a;
```

```
else if (a->data < b->data){
```

```
    res = a;
```

```
    a->next = merge(a->next, b);
```

```
} else {
```

```
    res = b;
```

```
    b->next = merge(a, b->next);
```

```
}
```

```
return res;
```

```
}
```

```
Node * merge (Node * a, Node * b) {
```

```
    Node dummy;
```

```
    Node * tail = &dummy;
```

```
    while (a && b) {
```

```
        if (a->data < b->data) {
```

```
            tail->next = a;
```

```
            a = a->next;
```

```
            tail = tail->next;
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            tail->next = b;
```

```
            b = b->next;
```

```
            tail = tail->next;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    /* hit end */
```

```
    if (!a)
```

```
        tail->next = b;
```

```
    else tail->next = a;
```

```
    /* done (yay!) */
```

```
    return dummy->next;
```