

## Wrap up C:



```
S = realloc (len + 1);
```

```
close (FILE *); ← realloc
```

## structures

↳ an association of heterogeneous types  
→ dereference & select

```
struct node_st
```

```
{
```

```
    int num;
```

```
    struct node_st *next;
```

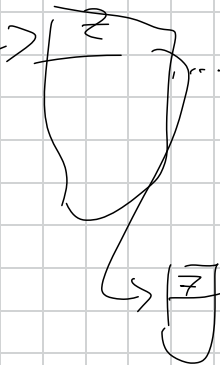
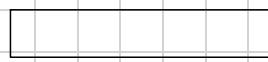
```
}
```

```
struct node_st n;
```

```
n.num = 7;
```

```
typedef struct node_st node;
```

```
node *list;
```



```
list = (node *) malloc (sizeof (node));
```

```
(*list).num = 3;
```

```
(**(*list).next).next).num = 7;
```

```
list → next → next → num = 7;
```

```
void printlist ( node * l )
```

```
{
```

```
    for ( ; l ; l = l->nex ) {
```

```
        printf ( "%d \n", l->num );
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

## Odds & Ends

Enumerated types:

```
enum { red, green, blue } color;
```

```
typedef enum { false, true } boolean;
```

short-circuit evaluation:

```
thing *p;
```

```
if (p && *p)
```

unions:

↳ like a struct but all fields occupy the same space.

```
union {  
    int num;  
    char byte[sizeof(int)];  
} thing;
```

```
thing.num = 7;
```

```
for (i = 0; i < sizeof(int); i++) {  
    printf("%d\n", thing.byte[i]);  
}
```

comma:

exp1, exp2

value is exp2

```
for (i = 0, j = 2; ...)
```

```
float pi = (3.14159);
```