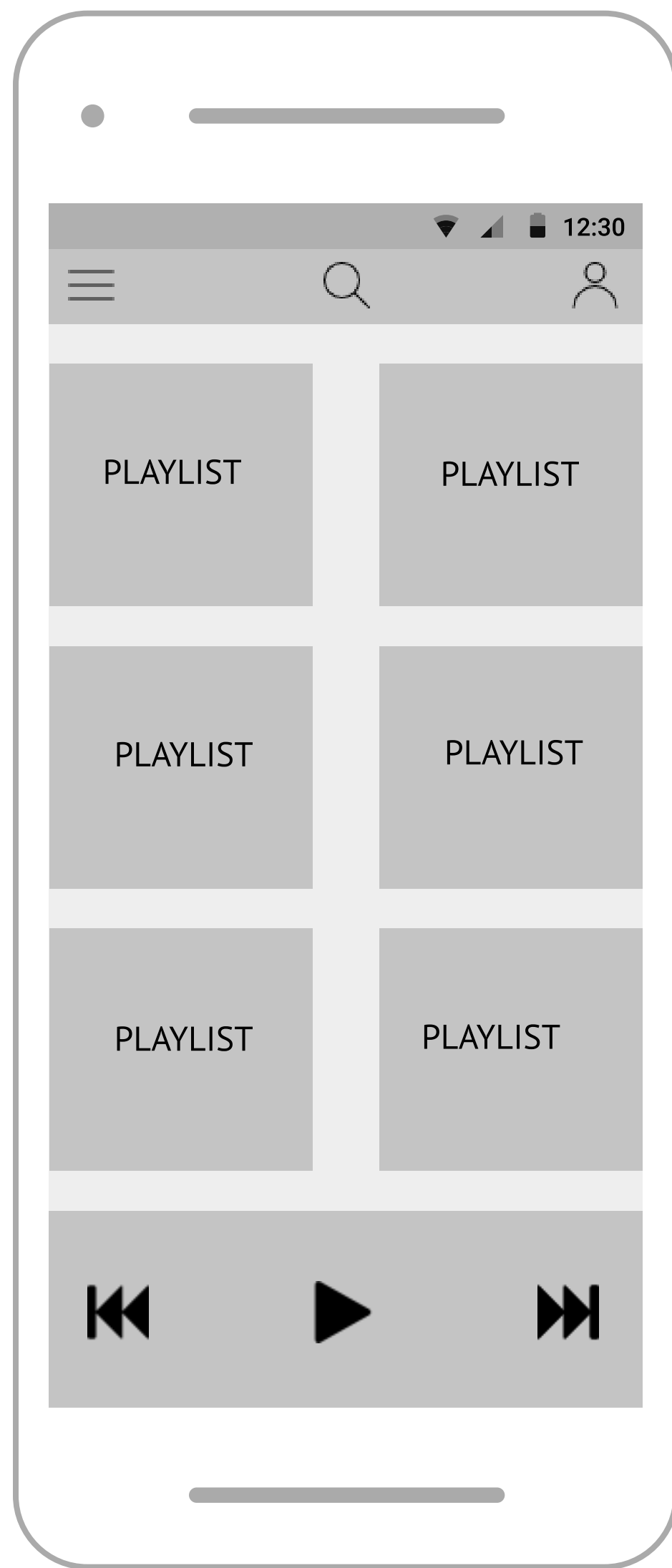




PLAYER



PLAYLIST



SETTINGS