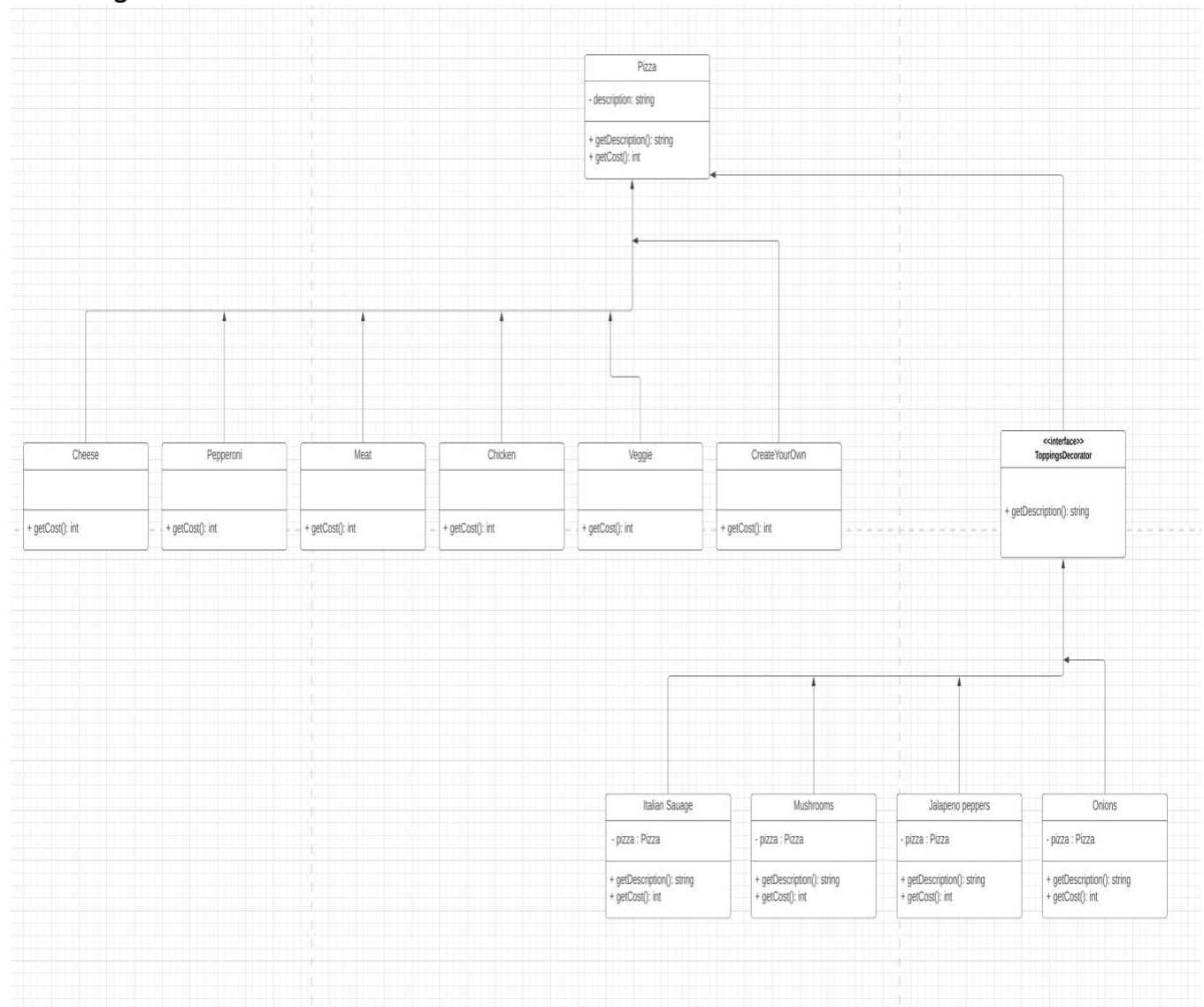


## Assignment – 3

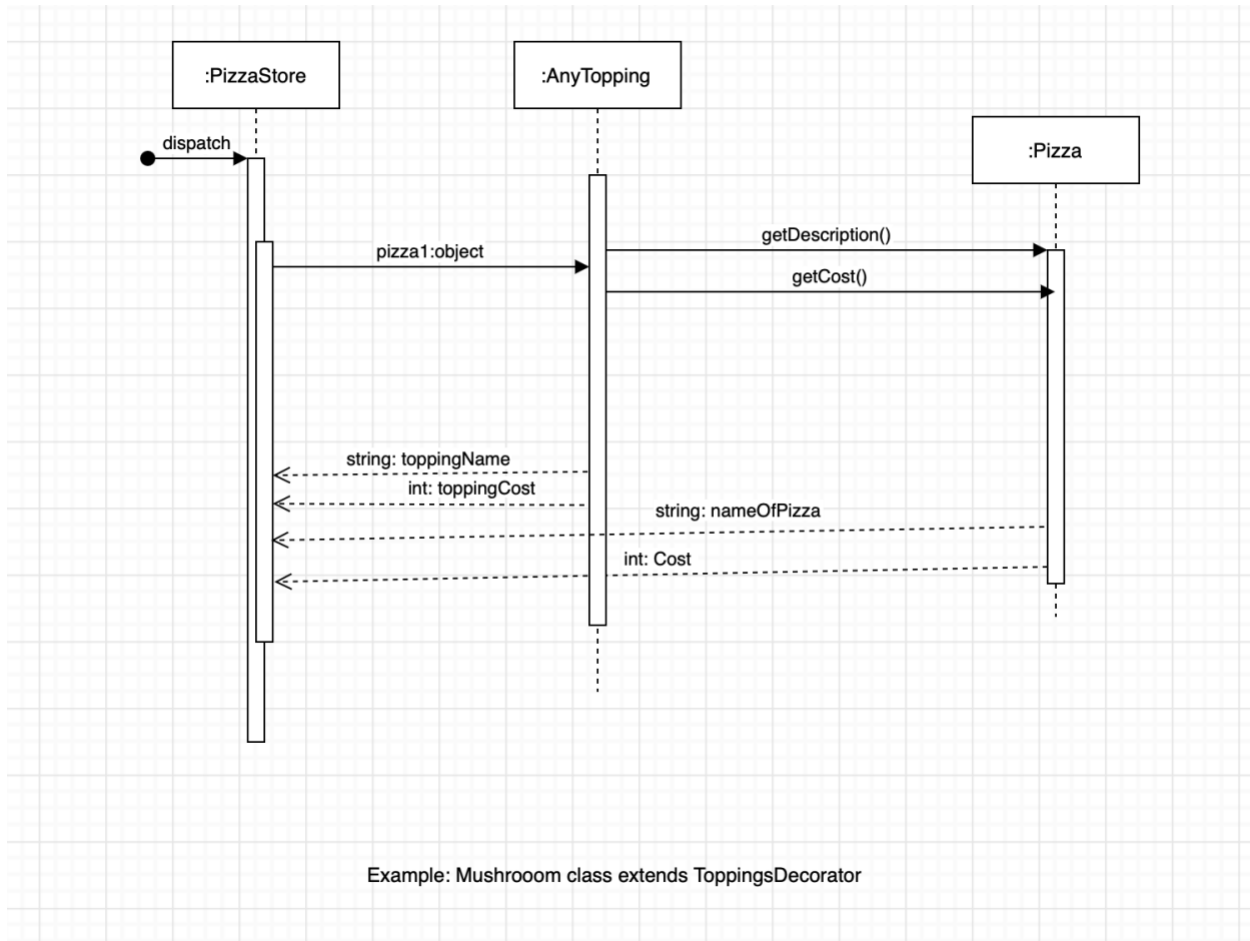
Find one application of structural patterns to your system and implement in java. Create a class diagram and sequence diagram for it.

**Solution:** Using decorator design pattern for pizza ordering with toppings.

**Class Diagram:**



## Sequence Diagram:



//AnyTopping class example is elaborated in Code

## Implementation in Java:

### Pizza Class:

```
abstract class Pizza
{
    // it is an abstract pizza
    String description = "Unkknown Pizza";

    public String getDescription()
    {
        return description;
    }

    public abstract int getCost();
}

//Implementation of decorator as interface.
abstract class ToppingsDecorator extends Pizza
{
    public abstract String getDescription();
}

// Concrete pizza classes
class Cheese extends Pizza
{
    public Cheese() { description = "Cheese Pizza ($14)"; }
    public int getCost() { return 14; }
}
class Pepperoni extends Pizza
{
    public Pepperoni() { description = "Pepperoni Pizza ($17)"; }
    public int getCost() { return 17; }
}
class Meat extends Pizza
{
    public Meat() { description = "Meat Pizza ($20)"; }
    public int getCost() { return 20; }
}
class Chicken extends Pizza
{
    public Chicken() { description = "Chicken Pizza ($20)"; }
    public int getCost() { return 20; }
}
```

```
class Veggie extends Pizza
{
public Veggie() { description = "Veggie Pizza ($20)"; }
public int getCost() { return 20; }
}
```

```
class CreateYourOwn extends Pizza
{
public CreateYourOwn() { description = "CreateYourOwn ($14)"; }
public int getCost() { return 14; }
}
```

// Concrete toppings classes

```
class ItalianSausage extends ToppingsDecorator
{
    // we need a reference to obj we are decorating
    Pizza pizza;

    public ItalianSausage(Pizza pizza) { this.pizza = pizza; }
    public String getDescription() {
        return pizza.getDescription() + ", +Italian Sausage ($2)";
    }
    public int getCost() { return 2 + pizza.getCost(); }
}
```

```
class JalapenoPeppers extends ToppingsDecorator
{
    Pizza pizza;
    public JalapenoPeppers(Pizza pizza) { this.pizza = pizza; }
    public String getDescription() {
        return pizza.getDescription() + ", +JalapenoPeppers ($2)";
    }
    public int getCost() { return 2 + pizza.getCost(); }
}
```

```
class Mushrooms extends ToppingsDecorator
{
    Pizza pizza;
    public Mushrooms(Pizza pizza) { this.pizza = pizza; }
    public String getDescription() {
        return pizza.getDescription() + ", +Mushrooms ($3)";
    }
    public int getCost() { return 3 + pizza.getCost(); }
}
```

```
class Onions extends ToppingsDecorator
{
    Pizza pizza;
    public Onions(Pizza pizza) { this.pizza = pizza; }
    public String getDescription() {
        return pizza.getDescription() + ", +Onions ($2)";
    }
    public int getCost() { return 2 + pizza.getCost(); }
}
// Other toppings can be implemented similarly
```

```
// Main class and method
class PizzaStore
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        // create new Meat pizza
        Pizza pizza = new Meat();
        System.out.println( pizza.getDescription() +
            "\nTotal Cost : $" + pizza.getCost());

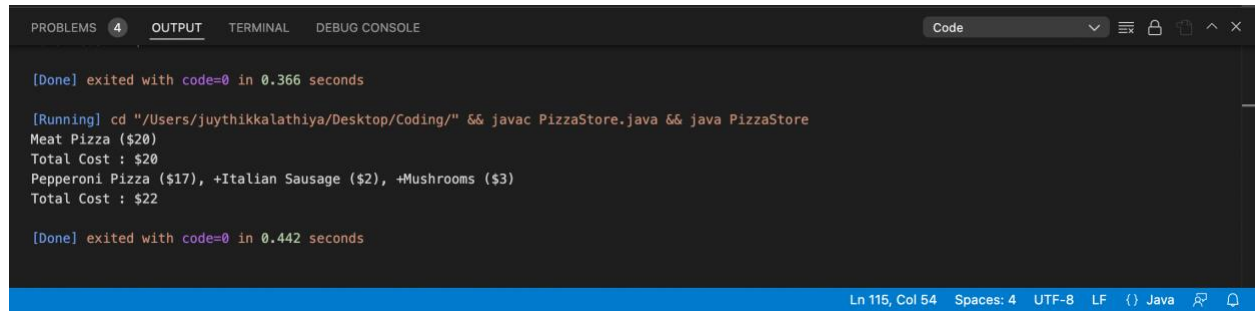
        // create new Pepperoni pizza
        Pizza pizza2 = new Pepperoni();

        // decorate it with ItalianSausage topping
        pizza2 = new ItalianSausage(pizza2);

        //decorate it with Mushrooms topping
        pizza2 = new Mushrooms(pizza2);

        System.out.println( pizza2.getDescription() +
            "\nTotal Cost : $" + pizza2.getCost());
    }
}
```

## Output:



The screenshot shows a VS Code terminal window with the 'OUTPUT' tab selected. The terminal displays the execution of a Java program. It starts with a '[Done]' message indicating a previous run completed. Then, a '[Running]' message shows the command used to compile and run the program. The program's output lists two pizza options: 'Meat Pizza (\$20)' with a total cost of '\$20', and 'Pepperoni Pizza (\$17), +Italian Sausage (\$2), +Mushrooms (\$3)' with a total cost of '\$22'. Another '[Done]' message follows. The status bar at the bottom indicates the cursor is at line 115, column 54, with 4 spaces, using UTF-8 encoding and LF line endings, in a Java file.

```
[Done] exited with code=0 in 0.366 seconds

[Running] cd "/Users/juythikkalathiya/Desktop/Coding/" && javac PizzaStore.java && java PizzaStore
Meat Pizza ($20)
Total Cost : $20
Pepperoni Pizza ($17), +Italian Sausage ($2), +Mushrooms ($3)
Total Cost : $22

[Done] exited with code=0 in 0.442 seconds
```

Ln 115, Col 54 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF {} Java