

Expressions using Numbers

(sayılarla ilgili ifadeler)

Cardinal Numbers

(esas sayıları)

1	one
2	two
3	three
4	four
5	five
6	six
7	seven
8	eight
9	nine
10	ten
11	eleven
12	twelve
13	thirteen
14	fourteen
15	fifteen
16	sixteen
17	seventeen
18	eighteen
19	nineteen
20	twenty
21	twenty-one
22	twenty-two
30	thirty
40	forty
50	fifty
60	sixty
70	seventy
80	eighty
90	ninety
100	a/one hundred
101	a/one hundred and one
200	two hundred
1,000	a/one thousand
10,000	ten thousand
100,000	a/one hundred thousand
1,000,000	a/one million

Ordinal Numbers

(sıra sayıları)

1st	first
2nd	second
3rd	third
4th	fourth
5th	fifth
6th	sixth
7th	seventh
8th	eighth
9th	ninth
10th	tenth
11th	eleventh
12th	twelfth
13th	thirteenth
14th	fourteenth
15th	fifteenth
16th	sixteenth
17th	seventeenth
18th	eighteenth
19th	nineteenth
20th	twentieth
21st	twenty-first
22nd	twenty-second
30th	thirtieth
40th	fortieth
50th	fiftieth
60th	sixtieth
70th	seventieth
80th	eightieth
90th	ninetieth
100th	hundredth
101st	hundred and first
200th	two hundredth
1,000th	thousandth
10,000th	ten thousandth
100,000th	hundred thousandth
1,000,000th	millionth

Örnekler:

528	<i>five hundred and twenty-eight</i>
2,976	<i>two thousand, nine hundred and seventy-six</i>
50,439	<i>fifty thousand, four hundred and thirty-nine</i>

i Binler hanesini ayırmak için ufak bir aralık ya da virgül kullanıldığına dikkat ediniz. Örneğin: 25 000 ya da 25,000 gibi. Ondalık sayılarda noktanın kullanımına ait bilgi için bir sonraki bölüme bakınız.

100 ve 1000 gibi sayıları **one hundred** ya da **a hundred**, **one thousand** ya da **a thousand** şeklinde ifade ederiz.

Günlük konuşmada, iki (yüz) değil de bir (yüz) olduğunu vurgulamak istediğimiz durumlar dışında **one** yerine **a** tercih edilir.

0 sayısı **nought**, **zero**, **nothing** ya da /əʊ/ şeklinde söylenebilir. Bundan sonraki bölümlerde sıfırın her bir deyimde en yaygın olan söyleniş tarzlarını bulacaksınız.

Roman numerals

(Romen rakamları)

I	one	XV	fifteen
II	two	XX	twenty
III	three	L	fifty
IV	four	C	a hundred
V	five	D	five hundred
VI	six	M	a thousand
VII	seven		
VIII	eight		
IX	nine		
X	ten		

Fractions and Decimals

(kesirler ve ondalık sayılar)

$\frac{1}{2}$	a half	$\frac{1}{10}$	a tenth
$\frac{1}{3}$	a third	$\frac{1}{16}$	a sixteenth
$\frac{1}{4}$	a quarter	$1\frac{1}{2}$	one and a half
$\frac{2}{5}$	two fifths	$2\frac{3}{8}$	two and three eighths
$\frac{1}{8}$	an eighth		
0.1	(nought) point one		
0.25	(nought) point two five		
0.33	(nought) point three three		
1.75	one point seven five		
3.976	three point nine seven six		

Percentages and Proportions

(yüzdelere ve oranlar)

90% of the land is cultivated.

Nine out of ten households have a television.

Nine tenths of all households have a television.

The ratio of households with a television to those without is 9:1 (nine to one).

Mathematical Expressions

(matematik terimleri)

+	plus	>	is greater than
-	minus	<	is less than
x	times veya multiplied by	≥	is greater than or equal to
÷	divided by	≤	is less than or equal to
=	equals veya equal to	≈	is approximately equal to
≠	is not equal to	%	per cent
3 ²	three squared	√	square root
5 ³	five cubed	$\sqrt[3]{}$	cube root
6 ¹⁰	six to the power of ten		

Örnekler:

6 + 9 = 15 six plus nine equals fifteen

7 - 3 = 4 seven minus three equals four veya seven take away three equals four

5 × 6 = 30 five times six equals thirty/five sixes are thirty/five multiplied by six is thirty

16 ÷ 4 = 4 sixteen divided by four equals four

Weight

(ağırlık)

	British/US	Metric	
	1 ounce (oz)	= 28.35 grams (g)	❗ Rakam 1 den az ise, kilogram
16 ounces =	1 pound (lb)	= 0.454 kilogram (kg)	v.b. yi tekil olarak yazdığımıza,
14 pounds =	1 stone (st)	= 6.356 kilograms	ancak kilograms
112 pounds =	1 hundredweight (cwt)	= 50.8 kilograms	dediğimize dikkat
20 hundredweight =	1 ton (t)	= 1.016 tonnes (t)	ediniz.

Örnekler: The baby weighed 7lb 4oz (seven pounds four ounces).

For this recipe you need 500g (five hundred grams) of flour.

❗ Amerika Birleşik Devletleri'nde **hundredweight** (45,4 kiloya eşit ağırlık ölçüsü birimi) 100 libreye, bir Amerikan tonu ise 2000 libreye ya da 0,907 tona eşittir. Amerika Birleşik Devletleri'nde **stone** (6,35 kiloya ya da 14 libreye eşit ağırlık ölçüsü birimi) kullanılmadığı için, İngiliz İngilizcesi'nde sıklıkla rastlayabileceğiniz:

She weighs eight stone ten cümlesini, bir Amerikalı'nın ağızından

She weighs 122 pounds şeklinde duyabilirsiniz.

Length

(uzunluk)

	British/US	Metric
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	1 inch (in)	= 25.4 millimetres (mm)
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12 inches =	1 foot (ft)	= 30.48 centimetres (cm)
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3 feet =	1 yard (yd)	= 0.914 metre (m)
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1 760 yards =	1 mile	= 1.609 kilometres (km)
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Örnekler: *Height: 5 ft 9 in. (five foot nine veya five feet nine)
The hotel is 30 yds (thirty yards) from the beach.
The car was doing 50 mph (fifty miles per hour).
The room is 11' x 9' 6" (eleven feet by nine feet six veya eleven foot by nine foot six).*

Area

(alan ölçüler)

	British/US	Metric
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	1 square inch (sq in)	6.452 square centimetres
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144 square inches =	1 square foot (sq ft)	= 929.03 square centimetres
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9 square feet =	1 square yard (sq yd)	= 0.836 square metre
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4840 square yards =	1 acre	= 0.405 hectare
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640 acres =	1 square mile	= 2.59 square kilometres veya 259 hectares
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Örnekler: *They have a 200-acre farm.
The fire destroyed 40 square miles of woodland.*

Capacity

(hacim ölçüler)

	British	US	Metric
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20 fluid ounces (fl oz) =	1 pint (pt)	= 1.201 pints	= 0.568 litre (l)
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2 pints =	1 quart (qt)	= 1.201 quarts	= 1.136 litres
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4 quarts =	1 gallon (gall)	= 1.201 gallons	= 4.546 litres
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Örnekler: *I asked the milkman to leave three pints of milk.
The petrol tank holds 40 litres.*

Cubic Measure

(kübik ölçüleri)

	British/US	Metric
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	1 cubic inch (cu in)	= 16.39 cubic centimetres (cc)
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1728 cubic inches =	1 cubic foot (cu ft)	= 0.028 cubic metre (m ³)
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27 cubic feet =	1 cubic yard (cu yd)	= 0.765 cubic metre
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Örnek: *The car has a 1200 cc engine.*

Times

(saatler)

Konuşma dilinde

06.00	six o'clock
06.05	five past six
06.10	ten past six
06.15	(a) quarter past six
06.20	twenty past six
06.30	half past six
06.35	twenty-five to seven
06.40	twenty to seven
06.45	(a) quarter to seven
06.50	ten to seven
06.55	five to seven
10.12	twelve minutes past ten
13.10	ten past one
19.56	four minutes to eight

Resmî dilde

(o) six hundred (hours)
(o) six o five
(o) six o ten
(o) six fifteen
(o) six twenty
(o) six thirty
(o) six thirty-five
(o) six forty
(o) six forty-five
(o) six fifty
(o) six fifty-five
ten twelve
thirteen ten
nineteen fifty-six

❗ Amerikan İngilizcesi'nde bazen **past** yerine **after**, **to** yerine de **of** kullanılabilir.

❗ Günlük konuşmada 24 saatlik sistem pek kullanılmaz. Saat 06.00'yı kastettiğimizi açıkça belirtmek istediğimizde *six o'clock in the morning*, saat 22.00 demek istediğimizde *ten o'clock in the evening*, 15.30 içinse *half past three in the afternoon* diyebiliriz. Biraz daha resmî bir dilde, öğleden önceki saatler için **a.m.**, öğleden sonraki saatler içinse **p.m.** kullanılır.

Örnekler: *The train leaves at 06.56.*
Office hours are 9 a.m. to 4.30 p.m.
Something woke me up at two o'clock in the morning.

Dates

(tarihler)

Tarihler sadece sayı ile, ya da hem sayı hem de yazı ile yazılabilir:

15/4/12 (US 4/15/12) 15 April 2012 15th April, 2012 April 15th, 2012 (especially US)
April the fifteenth, two thousand and twelve/twelve twelve veya
the fifteenth of April (US April fifteenth) deriz.

Örnekler: *Her birthday is 9th April (April the ninth/the ninth of April).*
The restaurant will be closed May 3–June 1 (from May the third to June the first).

Temperature

(ısı birimleri)

İngiltere'de ısı, her ne kadar resmî olarak Selsiyus ölçeğine göre ölçülüyorsa da, birçok kişi, günlük konuşmada halen Fahrenheit ölçeğini kullanmaktadır. Amerikalılar da bilimsel kullanım dışında, yaygın olarak Fahrenheit ölçeğini kullanırlar.

Fahrenheit'ı santigrada çevirmek için söz konusu sayıdan 32 çıkarıp 5 ile çarptıktan sonra 9'a bölün:

$$68^{\circ}\text{F} - 32 = 36 \times 5 = 180 \div 9 = 20^{\circ}\text{C}$$

Örnekler: *Water freezes at 32°F and boils at 212°F.*
The maximum temperature this afternoon will be 68°.
Overnight, temperatures below zero are expected, possibly reaching
–10 (minus ten) before morning.
He's got a temperature of 101°. I think he's got flu.

Money

(para birimleri)

British Amount

1p	a penny (one p)
2p	two pence (two p)
5p	five pence (five p)
10p	ten pence (ten p)
20p	twenty pence (twenty p)
50p	fifty pence (fifty p)
£1	a pound
£2	two pounds
£5	five pounds
£10	ten pounds

Coin/note

a penny
a two-pence piece
a five-pence piece
a ten-pence piece
a twenty-pence piece
a fifty-pence piece
a pound coin
a two-pound coin
a five-pound note
a ten-pound note

Örnekler: £5.75: five seventy-five
25p: twenty-five pence (veya p)
The apples are 65p a pound.
We pay £250 a month in rent.

US Amount

1c	one cent
5c	five cents
10c	ten cents
25c	twenty-five cents
\$1.00	one dollar

Coin/note

a penny
a nickel
a dime
a quarter
a dollar bill

Örnekler: \$3.35: three dollars thirty-five
59c: fifty-nine cents
Do you have a quarter for the phone?
The apartment costs \$500 (five hundred dollars) a month.

Telephone Numbers

(telefon numaraları)

Telefon numaralarını söylerken, çoğunlukla bir dizi rakamı üçlü gruplara bölerek, her bir rakamı tek tek söyleriz:

295013: two nine five – o one three
59433: five nine four three three veya five nine four double-three
07511 06 33 46: o seven five double one – o six double three four six

Eğer şehirlerarası görüşme yapacaksanız, telefon numarasının başında yer alan alan kodunu (**area code**) belirtmeniz gerekir:
01865 is the code for Oxford.

Büyük bir şirkette çalışan birini arıyorsanız, dahili numarasını (**extension number**) bağlamalarını isteyebilirsiniz:
01865 556767 x 4840 (extension 4840)