

Irregular Verbs

(düzensiz fiiller)

Bu listede fiillerin mastar halini (**infinitive**), geçmiş zaman halini (**past tense**) ve geçmiş zaman ortaclarını (**past participle**) yanyana göreceksiniz. İki ayrı biçime rastladığınız takdirde, ikisi arasında herhangi bir anlam farkı olup olmadığını öğrenmek için söz konusu fiili sözlüğün ana bölümünde bulun.

be

present tense	past tense
I am (I'm)	I was
you are (you're)	you were
he/she/it is (he's/she's/it's)	he/she/it was
we are (we're)	we were
you are (you're)	you were
they are (they're)	they were
past participle	been

do

present tense	past tense
I do	I did
you do	you did
he/she/it does	he/she/it did
we do	we did
you do	you did
they do	they did
past participle	done

have

present tense	past tense
I have (I've)	I had (I'd)
you have (you've)	you had (you'd)
he/she/it has (he's/she's/it's)	he/she/it had (he'd/she'd/it'd)
we have (we've)	we had (we'd)
you have (you've)	you had (you'd)
they have (they've)	they had (they'd)
past participle	had

Infinitive	Past Tense	Past Participle
arise	arose	arisen
awake	awoke	awoken
bear²	bore	borne
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
befall	befell	befallen
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
beset	beset	beset
bet	bet, betted	bet, betted
bid	bid	bid
bind	bound	bound
bite	bit	bitten
bleed	bled	bled
blow	blew	blown
break¹	broke	broken
breastfeed	breastfed	breastfed
breed	bred	bred
bring	brought	brought
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast

Infinitive	Past Tense	Past Participle
browbeat	browbeat	browbeaten
build	built	built
burn	burnt, burned	burnt, burned
burst	burst	burst
bust¹	bust, busted	bust, busted
buy	bought	bought
cast	cast	cast
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
cling	clung	clung
come	came	come
cost²	cost	cost
creep	crept	crept
cross-breed	cross-bred	cross-bred
cut¹	cut	cut
deal¹	dealt	dealt
dig	dug	dug
dive	dived; (US) dove	dived

Infinitive	Past Tense	Past Participle	Infinitive	Past Tense	Past Participle
draw ¹	drew	drawn	learn	learnt, learned	learnt, learned
dream	dreamt, dreamed	dreamt, dreamed	leave	left	left
drink	drank	drunk	lend	lent	lent
drive	drove	driven	let	let	let
 dwell	dwelt, dwelled	dwelt, dwelled	lie ¹	lay	lain
eat	ate	eaten	light	lit, lighted	lit, lighted
fall	fell	fallen	lip-read	lip-read	lip-read
feed	fed	fed	lose	lost	lost
feel	felt	felt	make ¹	made	made
fight	fought	fought	mean ¹	meant	meant
find	found	found	meet	met	met
fit ¹	fitted; (US usually) fit	fitted; (US usually) fit	mislay	mislaid	mislaid
flee	fled	fled	mislead	misled	misled
fling	flung	flung	misread	misread	misread
fly	flew	flown	misspell	misspelled, misspelt	misspelled, misspelt
forbid	forbade	forbidden	mistake	mistook	mistaken
forecast	forecast	forecast	misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood
foresee	foresaw	foreseen	mow	mowed	mown, mowed
forget	forgot	forgotten	outdo	outdid	outdone
forgive	forgave	forgiven	outgrow	outgrew	outgrown
forgo	forwent	forgone	overdo	overdid	overdone
forsake	forsook	forsaken	overcome	overcame	overcome
freeze	froze	frozen	overhang	overhung	overhung
get	got	got; (US) gotten	overhear	overheard	overheard
give	gave	given	overpay	overpaid	overpaid
go ¹	went	gone	override	overrode	overridden
grind	ground	ground	overran	overran	overrun
grow	grew	grown	oversee	oversaw	overseen
hang	hung; hanged	hung; hanged	oversleep	overslept	overslept
hear	heard	heard	overtake	overtook	overtaken
hide ¹	hid	hidden	overthrow	overthrew	overthrown
hit	hit	hit	pay	paid	paid
hold	held	held	prove	proved	proved; (US) proven
hurt	hurt	hurt	put	put	put
input	input, inputted	input, inputted	quit	quit	quit
keep	kept	kept	read	read	read
kneel	knelt; (especially US) kneeled	knelt; (especially US) kneeled	rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt
know	knew	known	repay	repaid	repaid
lay ¹	laid	laid	rethink	rethought	rethought
lead ¹	led	led	rewind	rewound	rewound
lean ¹	leant, leaned	leant, leaned	rewrite	rewrote	rewritten
leap ¹	leapt, leaped	leapt, leaped	rid	rid	rid
			ride	rode	ridden
			ring ²	rang	rung
			rise ²	rose	risen

Infinitive	Past Tense	Past Participle	Infinitive	Past Tense	Past Participle
run ¹	ran	run	steal	stole	stolen
saw ²	sawed	sawn; (US) sawed	stick ¹	stuck	stuck
say	said	said	sting	stung	stung
see	saw	seen	stink	stank, stunk	stunk
seek	sought	sought	stride	strode	—
sell	sold	sold	strike	struck	struck
send	sent	sent	string	strung	strung
set ¹	set	set	strive	strove	striven
sew	sewed	sewn, sewed	swear	swore	sworn
shake	shook	shaken	sweep	swept	swept
shear	sheared	shorn, sheared	swell	swelled	swollen, swelled
shed ²	shed	shed	swim	swam	swum
shine	shone	shone	swing	swung	swung
shoe	shod	shod	take	took	taken
shoot	shot	shot	teach	taught	taught
show	showed	shown, showed	tear ²	tore	torn
shrink	shrank, shrunk	shrunk	tell	told	told
shut	shut	shut	think	thought	thought
sing	sang	sung	throw ¹	threw	thrown
sink	sank	sunk	thrust	thrust	thrust
sit	sat	sat	trod	trod	trodden
slay	slew	slain	undercut	undercut	undercut
sleep	slept	slept	undergo	underwent	undergone
slide	slid	slid	underpay	underpaid	underpaid
sling ¹	slung	slung	understand	understood	understood
slink	slunk	slunk	undertake	undertook	undertaken
slit	slit	slit	undo	undid	undone
smell	smelt, smelled	smelt, smelled	unwind	unwound	unwound
sneak	sneaked; (informal, especially US) snuck	sneaked; (informal, especially US) snuck	uphold	upheld	upheld
sow ¹	sowed	sown, sowed	upset	upset	upset
speak	spoke	spoken	wake	woke	woken
speed	sped, speeded	sped, speeded	wear	wore	worn
spell	spelt, spelled	spelt, spelled	weave	wove, weaved	woven, weaved
spend	spent	spent	weep	wept	wept
spill	spilt, spilled	spilt, spilled	wet	wet, wetted	wet, wetted
spin ¹	spun	spun	win	won	won
spit	spat; (especially US) spit	spat; (especially US) spit	wind ³	wound	wound
split	split	split	withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn
spoil	spoilt, spoiled	spoilt, spoiled	withhold	withheld	withheld
spread	spread	spread	withstand	withstood	withstood
spring	sprang	sprung	wring	wrung	wrung
stand	stood	stood	write	wrote	written