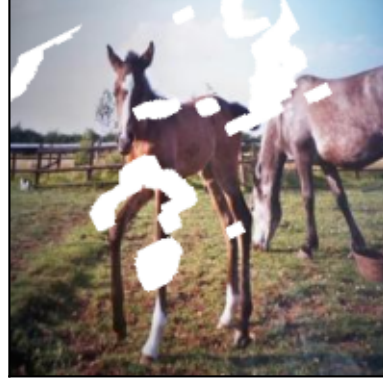


Original



Masked



Inpainted

