|  |  | **High SRH** | |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristic** | **N = 5510***1* | **No, N = 4706***1* | **Yes, N = 804***1* | **p-value***2* |
| Age (years) | 60.0 (0.3) | 60.0 (0.3) | 60.3 (0.7) | 0.2 |
| Age >= 65 | 40.6% (0.01) | 39.4% (0.01) | 46.5% (0.02) | 0.007 |
| Gender |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| Male | 50.6% (0.01) | 48.6% (0.01) | 59.5% (0.03) |  |
| Female | 49.4% (0.01) | 51.4% (0.01) | 40.5% (0.03) |  |
| Race |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| Non-Hispanic White | 62.6% (0.01) | 60.4% (0.02) | 72.5% (0.02) |  |
| Non-Hispanic Black | 15.2% (0.01) | 16.1% (0.01) | 10.9% (0.01) |  |
| Hispanic/Mexican American | 14.3% (0.01) | 15.4% (0.01) | 9.5% (0.01) |  |
| Other | 8.0% (0.01) | 8.2% (0.01) | 7.0% (0.01) |  |
| Marital Status |  |  |  | 0.027 |
| Married/Living with partner | 62.9% (0.01) | 62.1% (0.01) | 67.0% (0.02) |  |
| Widowed/Divorced/Separated | 28.5% (0.01) | 29.7% (0.01) | 23.4% (0.02) |  |
| Never married | 8.5% (0.01) | 8.3% (0.01) | 9.6% (0.02) |  |
| Education Level |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| Less than high school | 24.6% (0.01) | 26.8% (0.01) | 14.6% (0.01) |  |
| High school/equivalent | 25.0% (0.01) | 26.6% (0.01) | 17.7% (0.02) |  |
| Above high school | 50.4% (0.01) | 46.7% (0.01) | 67.8% (0.02) |  |
| Smoking Status |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| Current smoker | 15.9% (0.01) | 17.2% (0.01) | 9.9% (0.01) |  |
| Former smoker | 35.2% (0.01) | 34.9% (0.01) | 36.9% (0.02) |  |
| Never smoker | 48.8% (0.01) | 47.9% (0.01) | 53.2% (0.02) |  |
| Total Cholesterol (mmol/L) | 4.8 (0.0) | 4.8 (0.0) | 4.7 (0.1) | 0.094 |
| Triglycerides (mmol/L) | 1.9 (0.1) | 1.9 (0.1) | 1.7 (0.1) | 0.001 |
| Low Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol (mmol/L) | 2.6 (0.0) | 2.6 (0.0) | 2.5 (0.1) | 0.3 |
| Body Mass Index (kg/m2) | 32.9 (0.2) | 33.4 (0.2) | 30.5 (0.3) | <0.001 |
| Body Mass Index Category |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| Underweight | 0.3% (0.00) | 0.4% (0.00) | 0.0% (0.00) |  |
| Normal | 11.7% (0.01) | 11.1% (0.01) | 14.4% (0.02) |  |
| Overweight | 26.4% (0.01) | 23.9% (0.01) | 37.8% (0.02) |  |
| Obese | 61.6% (0.01) | 64.5% (0.01) | 47.8% (0.03) |  |
| Systolic Blood Pressure (mmHg) | 129.9 (0.4) | 130.1 (0.4) | 128.6 (1.1) | 0.062 |
| Diastolic Blood Pressure (mmHg) | 68.7 (0.3) | 68.6 (0.3) | 69.3 (0.6) | 0.3 |
| Glycated Hemoglobin (%) | 7.3 (0.0) | 7.3 (0.0) | 7.0 (0.1) | <0.001 |
| Duration of Diabetes (years) | 11.0 (4.0, 25.0) | 11.0 (4.0, 25.0) | 11.0 (4.0, 28.4) | 0.6 |
| Retinopathy | 19.4% (0.01) | 20.9% (0.01) | 12.7% (0.02) | <0.001 |
| ASCVD | 25.3% (0.01) | 27.3% (0.01) | 16.1% (0.02) | <0.001 |
| Heart Failure | 10.3% (0.01) | 11.5% (0.01) | 4.7% (0.01) | <0.001 |
| CKD | 41.9% (0.01) | 43.5% (0.01) | 34.7% (0.02) | <0.001 |
| Poverty Income Ratio |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| < 1 | 16.3% (0.01) | 18.3% (0.01) | 6.8% (0.01) |  |
| 1 to <3 | 42.8% (0.01) | 44.6% (0.01) | 34.1% (0.02) |  |
| 3 or more | 40.9% (0.01) | 37.1% (0.01) | 59.1% (0.02) |  |
| *1*Mean (standard error), Proportion (%) (standard error), Median (p25, p75) for diabetes duration | | | | |
| *2*Wilcoxon rank-sum test for complex survey samples; chi-squared test with Rao & Scott's second-order correction | | | | |