Table 1. Characteristics of US Adults with Diabetes, Overall and by Low SRH status.

|  |  | **Low SRH** | |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristic** | Overall Mean or % (SE)*1* | **0** N = 11,048,011*1* | **1** N = 7,657,634*1* | **p-value***2* |
| Age (years), mean | 60.0 (0.3) | 60.3 (0.4) | 59.7 (0.4) | 0.2 |
| Age Group, % |  |  |  |  |
| 20-39 years | 7.7 (0.00) | 7.8 (0.01) | 7.7 (0.01) |  |
| 40-64 years | 51.6 (0.01) | 49.1 (0.01) | 55.2 (0.01) |  |
| ≥ 65 years | 40.6 (0.01) | 43.1 (0.01) | 37.1 (0.01) |  |
| Female, % | 49.4 (0.01) | 44.8 (0.01) | 56.1 (0.01) | <0.001 |
| Race/Ethnicity, % |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| Non-Hispanic White | 62.6 (0.01) | 67.7 (0.01) | 55.1 (0.02) |  |
| Non-Hispanic Black | 15.2 (0.01) | 13.2 (0.01) | 18.0 (0.01) |  |
| Hispanic/Mexican American | 14.3 (0.01) | 10.8 (0.01) | 19.4 (0.02) |  |
| Other race | 8.0 (0.01) | 8.3 (0.01) | 7.4 (0.01) |  |
| Family Income, % |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| Below poverty threshold | 16.3 (0.01) | 10.3 (0.01) | 25.0 (0.01) |  |
| Above or at poverty threshold | 83.7 (0.01) | 89.7 (0.01) | 75.0 (0.01) |  |
| Missing | 8.1 | 8.4 | 7.7 |  |
| Education, % |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| < High school | 24.6 (0.01) | 16.6 (0.01) | 36.1 (0.02) |  |
| High school/equivalent | 25.0 (0.01) | 24.4 (0.01) | 25.9 (0.01) |  |
| > High school | 50.4 (0.01) | 59.0 (0.01) | 38.0 (0.01) |  |
| Missing | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.1 |  |
| BMI (kg/m2) | 32.9 (0.2) | 32.1 (0.2) | 34.0 (0.2) | <0.001 |
| BMI Category |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| <25 kg/m2 | 12.5 (0.01) | 12.8 (0.01) | 12.0 (0.01) |  |
| 25 to <30 kg/m2 | 26.8 (0.01) | 30.4 (0.01) | 21.7 (0.01) |  |
| ≥ 30 kg/m2 | 60.7 (0.01) | 56.8 (0.01) | 66.3 (0.01) |  |
| Missing | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.1 |  |
| Current Smoker, self-reported or cotinine > 10ng/ml, % | 21.8 (0.01) | 18.6 (0.01) | 26.6 (0.01) | <0.001 |
| Missing | 3.5 | 2.8 | 4.5 |  |
| HbA1c (%), mean | 7.3 (0.0) | 7.2 (0.0) | 7.5 (0.1) | <0.001 |
| HbA1c Categories, % |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| <7% | 52.5 (0.01) | 55.5 (0.01) | 48.1 (0.02) |  |
| 7-8% | 22.9 (0.01) | 22.4 (0.01) | 23.6 (0.01) |  |
| 8-9% | 10.7 (0.01) | 10.4 (0.01) | 11.2 (0.01) |  |
| >9% | 13.9 (0.01) | 11.7 (0.01) | 17.1 (0.01) |  |
| Missing | 3.0 | 2.1 | 4.4 |  |
| Time since diabetes diagnosis, % |  |  |  | 0.020 |
| 0 to <5 years | 26.0 (0.01) | 27.6 (0.01) | 23.8 (0.01) |  |
| 5 to <15 years | 33.1 (0.01) | 33.4 (0.01) | 32.6 (0.01) |  |
| ≥ 15 years | 40.9 (0.01) | 39.1 (0.01) | 43.6 (0.02) |  |
| Missing | <0.1 | 0 | 0.1 |  |
| Hypertension, % | 51.3 (0.01) | 49.9 (0.02) | 53.2 (0.01) | 0.2 |
| Missing | 13 | 13 | 13 |  |
| Hypercholesterolemia | 11.1 (0.01) | 9.4 (0.01) | 13.5 (0.01) | 0.001 |
| Missing | 5.0 | 3.8 | 6.8 |  |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 28.2 (0.01) | 21.2 (0.01) | 38.3 (0.01) | <0.001 |
| Chronic Kidney Disease | 41.9 (0.01) | 37.6 (0.01) | 48.3 (0.01) | <0.001 |
| Missing | 4.5 | 3.8 | 5.7 |  |
| *1*Mean (SE); % (SE(%)) | | | | |
| *2*Design-based t-test; Pearson's X^2: Rao & Scott adjustment | | | | |