|  |  | **High SRH** | |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristic** | Overall Mean or % (SE)*1* | **0** N = 15,402,149*1* | **1** N = 3,303,496*1* | **p-value***2* |
| Age (years), mean | 60.0 (0.3) | 60.0 (0.3) | 60.3 (0.7) | 0.6 |
| Age Group, % |  |  |  |  |
| [0,20) | 0.0 (0.00) | 0.0 (0.00) | 0.0 (0.00) |  |
| [20,40) | 7.7 (0.00) | 7.2 (0.00) | 10.1 (0.02) |  |
| [40,65) | 51.6 (0.01) | 53.4 (0.01) | 43.4 (0.02) |  |
| [65,Inf) | 40.6 (0.01) | 39.4 (0.01) | 46.5 (0.02) |  |
| Female, % | 49.4 (0.01) | 51.4 (0.01) | 40.5 (0.03) | <0.001 |
| Race/Ethnicity, % |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| 1 | 62.6 (0.01) | 60.4 (0.02) | 72.5 (0.02) |  |
| 2 | 15.2 (0.01) | 16.1 (0.01) | 10.9 (0.01) |  |
| 3 | 14.3 (0.01) | 15.4 (0.01) | 9.5 (0.01) |  |
| 4 | 8.0 (0.01) | 8.2 (0.01) | 7.0 (0.01) |  |
| Family Income, % |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| Below poverty threshold | 16.3 (0.01) | 18.3 (0.01) | 6.8 (0.01) |  |
| Above or at poverty threshold | 83.7 (0.01) | 81.7 (0.01) | 93.2 (0.01) |  |
| Missing | 8.1 | 7.8 | 9.5 |  |
| Education, % |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| 1 | 24.6 (0.01) | 26.8 (0.01) | 14.6 (0.01) |  |
| 2 | 25.0 (0.01) | 26.6 (0.01) | 17.7 (0.02) |  |
| 3 | 50.4 (0.01) | 46.7 (0.01) | 67.8 (0.02) |  |
| Missing | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0 |  |
| BMI (kg/m2) | 32.9 (0.2) | 33.4 (0.2) | 30.5 (0.3) | <0.001 |
| Missing | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 |  |
| BMI Category |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| <25 | 12.5 (0.01) | 11.9 (0.01) | 14.9 (0.02) |  |
| 25 to <30 | 26.8 (0.01) | 24.4 (0.01) | 38.2 (0.02) |  |
| >30 | 60.7 (0.01) | 63.7 (0.01) | 46.9 (0.02) |  |
| Missing | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 |  |
| Current Smoker, self-reported or cotinine > 10ng/ml, % | 21.8 (0.01) | 23.5 (0.01) | 14.3 (0.01) | <0.001 |
| Missing | 3.5 | 3.8 | 1.9 |  |
| HbA1c (%), mean | 7.3 (0.0) | 7.3 (0.0) | 7.0 (0.1) | <0.001 |
| Missing | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.7 |  |
| HbA1c Categories, % |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| <7% | 52.5 (0.01) | 50.3 (0.01) | 62.6 (0.02) |  |
| 7-8% | 22.9 (0.01) | 23.7 (0.01) | 19.4 (0.02) |  |
| 8-9% | 10.7 (0.01) | 11.7 (0.01) | 6.2 (0.01) |  |
| >9% | 13.9 (0.01) | 14.4 (0.01) | 11.8 (0.02) |  |
| Missing | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.7 |  |
| Time since diabetes diagnosis, % |  |  |  | 0.6 |
| 0 to <5 years | 26.0 (0.01) | 26.0 (0.01) | 26.2 (0.02) |  |
| 5 to <15 years | 33.1 (0.01) | 33.4 (0.01) | 31.4 (0.02) |  |
| >=15 years | 40.9 (0.01) | 40.6 (0.01) | 42.5 (0.02) |  |
| Missing | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0 |  |
| Hypertension, % | 51.3 (0.01) | 52.2 (0.01) | 46.8 (0.03) | 0.082 |
| Missing | 13 | 13 | 11 |  |
| Hypercholesterolemia | 11.1 (0.01) | 11.5 (0.01) | 9.0 (0.01) | 0.10 |
| Missing | 5.0 | 5.5 | 2.7 |  |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 28.2 (0.01) | 30.6 (0.01) | 16.9 (0.02) | <0.001 |
| Chronic Kidney Disease | 41.9 (0.01) | 43.5 (0.01) | 34.7 (0.02) | <0.001 |
| Missing | 4.5 | 4.8 | 3.3 |  |
| *1*Mean (SE); % (SE(%)) | | | | |
| *2*Design-based t-test; Pearson's X^2: Rao & Scott adjustment | | | | |