### **Starter Activity**

Think back to Week 3 and your early JavaScript sessions.

I would like you to write a short sentence or two, summarising your understanding of an "If / Else" Statement.

Type your answer in the Teams chat but do not press enter until instructed.



## **Session Expectations:**

- Mics muted
- Raise Hand
  - React 🁍
  - Respond "?"



- Intent: To explore how conditional statements work in Python.
- Implementation: To control the flow of our code by appropriately embedding conditional statements.
- Impact: To contextualise how, when and why conditional statements should be implemented.

# Python Conditional Statements



In both JavaScript and Python, conditional statements perform the same function, executing code based on whether a condition is true or false. The only difference is in syntax.

#### JavaScript vs Python Syntax:

```
if (x > 10) {
    console.log("x is greater than 10");
} else {
    console.log("x is 10 or less");
}
```

```
if x > 10:
    print("x is greater than 10")
else:
    print("x is 10 or less")
```

JavaScript uses parentheses and curly braces.

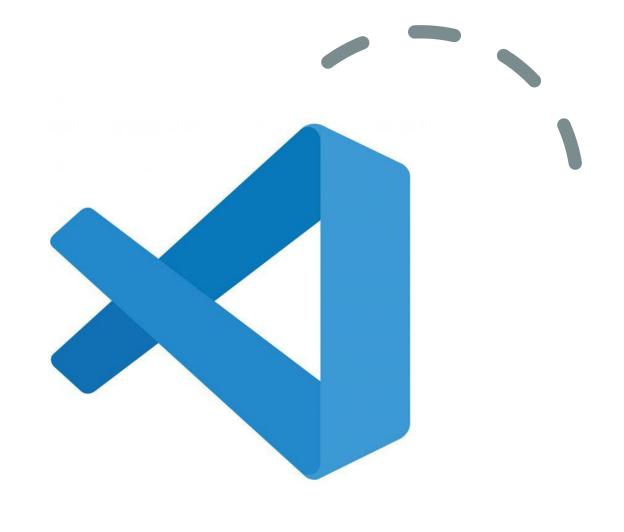
While Python uses colons and indentation.

Other than the syntax differences, the idea is the exact same.

# **Session Topics**:

- If Statement
- If...Else Statement
- If...Elif...Else Statement
  - Match Case (Switch)

Let's move over to VS Code to work through some examples



#### **Reference Links:**

If...else: <a href="https://www.programiz.com/python-programming/if-elif-else">https://www.programiz.com/python-programming/if-elif-else</a>

Operators: <a href="https://www.programiz.com/python-programming/operators">https://www.programiz.com/python-programming/operators</a>