

# **LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM**

## **ANALISIS ALGORITMA**



Disusun Oleh:

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**FAKULTAS MATEMATIKA DAN ILMU PENGETAHUAN ALAM**

**UNIVERSITAS PADJADJARAN**

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## Tugas 6

### 1. Adjacency Matrix

#### a. Source code

```
/*
Nama : Delanika Olympiani
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Kelas : B
Program : Merepresentasikan graph dengan matrix (Adjacency Matrix)
*/

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int vertArr[20][20];
int count = 0;
void displayMatrix(int v) {
    int i, j;
    for(i = 0; i < v; i++) {
        for(j = 0; j < v; j++) {
            cout << vertArr[i][j] << " ";
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}

void add_edge(int u, int v) {
    vertArr[u][v] = 1;
    vertArr[v][u] = 1;
}

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    int v = 6;
    add_edge(1, 2);
    add_edge(1, 3);
    add_edge(2, 3);
    add_edge(2, 4);
```

```

add_edge(2, 5);
add_edge(3, 5);
add_edge(3, 7);
add_edge(3, 8);
add_edge(4, 5);
add_edge(5, 6);
displayMatrix(v);
}

```

b. Screenshot

```

0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 1 1 0 0
0 1 0 1 1 1
0 1 1 0 0 1
0 0 1 0 0 1
0 0 1 1 1 0
Delanikas-MacBook-Air:AnalgoKu6 delanikaotc$

```

## 2. Adjacency List

a. Source code

```

/*
Nama   : Delanika Olympiani
NPM    : 140810180026
Kelas : B
Program : Merepresentasikan graph dengan list (Adjacency List)
*/

#include<iostream>
#include<list>
#include<iterator>

using namespace std;

void displayAdjList(list<int> adj_list[], int v) {
    for(int i = 0; i<v; i++) {
        cout << i << "---->";
        list<int> :: iterator it;
    }
}

```

```

    for(it = adj_list[i].begin(); it != adj_list[i].end(); ++it) {
        cout << *it << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
}
}

void add_edge(list<int> adj_list[], int u, int v) {
    adj_list[u].push_back(v);
    adj_list[v].push_back(u);
}

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    int v = 6;

    list<int> adj_list[v];
    add_edge(adj_list, 0, 4);
    add_edge(adj_list, 0, 3);
    add_edge(adj_list, 1, 2);
    add_edge(adj_list, 1, 4);
    add_edge(adj_list, 1, 5);
    add_edge(adj_list, 2, 3);
    add_edge(adj_list, 2, 5);
    add_edge(adj_list, 5, 3);
    add_edge(adj_list, 5, 4);
    displayAdjList(adj_list, v);
}

```

b. Screenshot

```

0--->4 3
1--->2 4 5
2--->1 3 5
3--->0 2 5
4--->0 1 5
5--->1 2 3 4
Delanikas-MacBook-Air:AnalgoKu6 delanikaotc$

```

3. BFS

a. Source code

```

/*
Nama   : Delanika Olympiani
NPM    : 140810180026
Kelas : B

```

Program : Program BFS

```
*/  
  
#include<iostream>  
#include <list>  
  
using namespace std;  
  
class Graph  
{  
    int V;  
  
    list<int> *adj;  
public:  
    Graph(int V);  
  
    void addEdge(int v, int w);  
  
    void BFS(int s);  
};  
  
Graph::Graph(int V)  
{  
    this->V = V;  
    adj = new list<int>[V];  
}  
  
void Graph::addEdge(int v, int w)  
{  
    adj[v].push_back(w);  
}  
  
void Graph::BFS(int s)  
{  
    bool *visited = new bool[V];  
    for(int i = 0; i < V; i++)  
        visited[i] = false;  
  
    list<int> queue;
```

```

visited[s] = true;
queue.push_back(s);

list<int>::iterator i;

while(!queue.empty())
{
    s = queue.front();
    cout << s << " ";
    queue.pop_front();

    for (i = adj[s].begin(); i != adj[s].end(); ++i)
    {
        if (!visited[*i])
        {
            visited[*i] = true;
            queue.push_back(*i);
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    Graph g(4);
    g.addEdge(0, 1);
    g.addEdge(0, 2);
    g.addEdge(1, 2);
    g.addEdge(2, 0);
    g.addEdge(2, 3);
    g.addEdge(3, 3);

    cout << "Following is Breadth First Traversal "
         << "(starting from vertex 2) \n";
    g.BFS(2);

    return 0;
}

```

b. Screenshot

```
Following is Breadth First Traversal (starting from vertex 2)
2 0 3 1
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```

c. Time Complexity

$$T(n) = O(V+E)$$

4. DFS

a. Source code

```
/*
Nama   : Delanika Olympiani
NPM    : 140810180026
Kelas : B
Program : Program DFS
*/

#include<iostream>
#include <list>

using namespace std;

class Graph
{
    int V;

    list<int> *adj;

    void DFSUtil(int v, bool visited[]);
public:
    Graph(int V);

    void addEdge(int v, int w);

    void DFS(int v);
};
```

```

Graph::Graph(int V)
{
    this->V = V;
    adj = new list<int>[V];
}

void Graph::addEdge(int v, int w)
{
    adj[v].push_back(w);
}

void Graph::DFSUtil(int v, bool visited[])
{
    visited[v] = true;
    cout << v << " ";

    list<int>::iterator i;
    for (i = adj[v].begin(); i != adj[v].end(); ++i)
        if (!visited[*i])
            DFSUtil(*i, visited);
}

void Graph::DFS(int v)
{
    bool *visited = new bool[V];
    for (int i = 0; i < V; i++)
        visited[i] = false;

    DFSUtil(v, visited);
}

int main()
{
    Graph g(4);
    g.addEdge(0, 1);
    g.addEdge(0, 2);
    g.addEdge(1, 2);
    g.addEdge(2, 0);
    g.addEdge(2, 3);
    g.addEdge(3, 3);
}

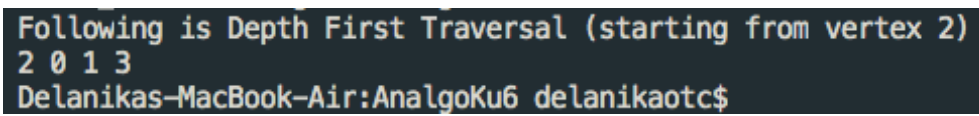
```



```
cout << "Following is Depth First Traversal"
      " (starting from vertex 2) \n";
g.DFS(2);

return 0;
}
```

b. Screenshot



Following is Depth First Traversal (starting from vertex 2)  
2 0 1 3  
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c. Time Complexity

$$T(n) = O(V+E)$$