#### Multilayer Networks

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Hands-On Demo

#### **Data and Model**

Data		
<i>X</i> <sub>1</sub>	<i>x</i> <sub>2</sub>	У
1.00	1.00	0.00
1.00	0.00	1.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	1.00	1.00

First Layer

$$w^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.00 & 1.00 \\ 1.00 & 1.00 \end{bmatrix} \tag{1}$$

$$b^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} -1.00 & 0.00 \end{bmatrix}$$
 (2)

Second Layer

$$w^{(2)} = \begin{bmatrix} -2.00 & 1.00 \end{bmatrix}$$
 (3)

$$b^{(2)} = 0.00 \tag{4}$$

Using ReLU as non-linearity

$$a_{0,0}^{(1)} = f(w_{0,0}^{(1)} \cdot 1.00 + w_{0,1}^{(1)} \cdot 1.00 + b_0)$$
 (5)

$$= f(1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + -1.00) \tag{6}$$

$$a_{0,0}^{(1)} = f(w_{0,0}^{(1)} \cdot 1.00 + w_{0,1}^{(1)} \cdot 1.00 + b_0)$$
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 (7)

$$= f(1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.00) \tag{8}$$

Hidden Computation

$$a_{0,0}^{(1)} = f(w_{0,0}^{(1)} \cdot 1.00 + w_{0,1}^{(1)} \cdot 1.00 + b_0)$$
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- Hidden Layer: [1 2]
- Output Answer

$$a_{0,0}^{(3)} = f(w_{0,0}^{(2)} \cdot 1.00 + w_{0,1}^{(2)} \cdot 2.00 + b_0)$$
(9)

$$= f(-2.00 \cdot 1.00 + 1.00 \cdot 2.00 + 0.00) \tag{10}$$

Prediction: 0.00, Error: 0.00

$$a_{0,0}^{(1)} = f(w_{0,0}^{(1)} \cdot 1.00 + w_{0,1}^{(1)} \cdot 1.00 + b_0)$$
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- Output Answer

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- Hidden Layer: [1 2]
- Output Answer

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Prediction: 0.00, Error: 0.00

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(11)

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$$a_{1,1}^{(1)} = f(w_{1,0}^{(1)} \cdot 1.00 + w_{1,1}^{(1)} \cdot 0.00 + b_1)$$
 (13)

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$$= f(1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 1.00 \cdot 0.00 + 0.00)$$
(13)

- Hidden Layer: [0 1]
- Output Answer

$$a_{1,0}^{(3)} = f(w_{0,0}^{(2)} \cdot 0.00 + w_{0,1}^{(2)} \cdot 1.00 + b_0)$$

$$= f(-2.00 \cdot 0.00 + 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.00)$$
(15)

Prediction: 1.00, Error: 0.00

$$a_{1,0}^{(1)} = f(w_{0,0}^{(1)} \cdot 1.00 + w_{0,1}^{(1)} \cdot 0.00 + b_0)$$
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- Output Answer

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 (15)

$$= f(-2.00 \cdot 0.00 + 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.00) \tag{16}$$

Prediction: 1.00, Error: 0.00

$$a_{2,0}^{(1)} = f(w_{0,0}^{(1)} \cdot 0.00 + w_{0,1}^{(1)} \cdot 0.00 + b_0)$$
 (17)

$$= f(1.00 \cdot 0.00 + 1.00 \cdot 0.00 + -1.00) \tag{18}$$

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$$a_{2,1}^{(1)} = f(w_{1,0}^{(1)} \cdot 0.00 + w_{1,1}^{(1)} \cdot 0.00 + b_1)$$

$$= f(1.00, 0.00 + 1.00, 0.00 + 0.00)$$
(19)

$$= f(1.00 \cdot 0.00 + 1.00 \cdot 0.00 + 0.00) \tag{20}$$

- Hidden Layer: [ 0. 0.]
- Output Answer

$$a_{2,0}^{(3)} = f(w_{0,0}^{(2)} \cdot 0.00 + w_{0,1}^{(2)} \cdot 0.00 + b_0)$$
 (21)

$$= f(-2.00 \cdot 0.00 + 1.00 \cdot 0.00 + 0.00) \tag{22}$$

Prediction: 0.00, Error: 0.00

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- Hidden Layer: [ 0. 0.]
- Output Answer

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Prediction: 0.00, Error: 0.00

$$a_{3,0}^{(1)} = f(w_{0,0}^{(1)} \cdot 0.00 + w_{0,1}^{(1)} \cdot 1.00 + b_0)$$

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- Hidden Layer: [0 1]
- Output Answer

$$a_{3,0}^{(3)} = f(w_{0,0}^{(2)} \cdot 0.00 + w_{0,1}^{(2)} \cdot 1.00 + b_0)$$
 (27)

$$= f(-2.00 \cdot 0.00 + 1.00 \cdot 1.00 + 0.00) \tag{28}$$

Prediction: 1.00, Error: 0.00

$$a_{3,0}^{(1)} = f(w_{0,0}^{(1)} \cdot 0.00 + w_{0,1}^{(1)} \cdot 1.00 + b_0)$$
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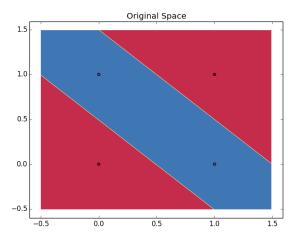
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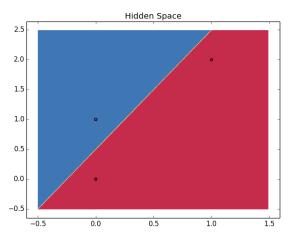
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Prediction: 1.00, Error: 0.00





#### **Next Time**

- Representing Words
- Updating representations
- Comparing with contextual information