

Extension of the entropy viscosity method to the
multi-D 7-equation two-phase flow model.
I do not know if we should have 'multi-D' in the title
since we will only present 1-D results

Marc O. Delchini^a, Jean C. Ragusa^{*,a}, Ray A. Berry^b

^a*Department of Nuclear Engineering, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843,
USA*

^b*Idaho National Laboratory, Idaho Falls, ID 83415, USA*

Abstract

blabla

Key words: two-phase flow model, with variable area, entropy viscosity method, stabilization method, low Mach regime, shocks.

1. Introduction

- a few lines about the need for accurately resolving two-phase flows
- background on the different two-phase flow models: 5, 6 and 7-equation two-phase flow models
- then, focus on the different types of 7-equation two-phase flow models: they mostly differ because of the closure relaxations used
- discuss the different numerical solvers developed for the 7-equation two-phase flow model: HLL, HLLC, and approximated Riemann solvers accounting for the source terms
- emphasize the fact that the above numerical solvers only works on discontinuous schemes
- then, introduce the entropy viscosity method and details the organization of the paper

*Corresponding author

Email addresses: `delchmo@tamu.edu` (Marc O. Delchini), `jean.ragusa@tamu.edu` (Jean C. Ragusa), `ray.berry@inl.gov` (Ray A. Berry)

14 **2. The multi-D 7-equation two-phase flow model**

- 15 • give the equations and detail the different terms
- 16 • include the relaxation terms, the mass and heat exchange terms
- 17 • eigenvalues
- 18 • entropy equation WITHOUT the dissipative terms and five the details of
- 19 the derivation in the appendix

20 **3. A viscous regularization for the multi-D 7-equation two-phase flow**
21 **model**

- 22 • explain why we work with the phase entropy equation instead of consid-
- 23 ering the total entropy residual by summing over the two phases
- 24 • viscous regularization must be consistent with single-phase flow equation
- 25 • recall the notion of entropy condition and entropy inequality \rightarrow require
- 26 dissipative terms in order to get a sign
- 27 • give the system of equations with the dissipative terms
- 28 • guide the reader through the derivation of the dissipative terms
- 29 • give the entropy residual with all terms in the right hand-side
- 30 • make the link with the single-phase flow equations
- 31 • explain how to derive the dissipative term for the volume fraction equation
- 32 • emphasizes the fact that the regularization is valid for any EOS with
- 33 convex entropy
- 34 • a few words about the parabolic regularization

35 **4. A definition of the viscosity coefficients for all Mach flows**

- 36 • non-dimensionalize the equations but use P_∞ for the pressure instead of
- 37 $(\rho c^2)_\infty$
- 38 • introduce a new Pechlet number for β : its behavior should be the same
- 39 as the Pechlet number for κ
- 40 • two cases: zero and infinite relaxation coefficients
- 41 • derive the normalization parameters for the isentropic and non-isentropic
- 42 flows
- 43 • discussion about the

44 **5. 1-D numerical results**

- 45 • simple advection problem
- 46 • shock tube with two independent fluids: exact solution and could do con-
47 vergence test for this particular test
- 48 • shock tube with infinite relaxation coefficients
- 49 • 1-D nozzle with two independent fluids
- 50 • 1-D nozzle with infinite relaxation coefficients
- 51 • 1-D nozzle with infinite relaxation coefficients, mass and heat transfer