# **Design and Architecture**

Reporting Tool powered by JasperReports Library





## Jasper Report Lifecycle

#### 1. Design Phase (Generating . jrxml files)

- Implement the report template using an XML format (. jrxml file). In this design, we outline:
  - Layout (placement of titles, tables, charts, and so on)
  - Fields, parameters, and variables
  - Queries for the data source (SQL or JavaBeans, etc.)
  - Expressions (dynamic text, calculations, and formatting)

#### 2. Compilation Phase (. jrxml → . jasper)

- The . jrxml file is transformed into a . jasper file (in binary format) before it gets filled with data.
- This compilation process converts design elements and expressions into active code.
- Security controls can be applied during this step.

### 3. Data Filling Phase (Fill . jasper with actual data)

- Enrich the compiled report with genuine data by providing:
  - A DataSource (such as a JDBC connection, JavaBeans, Collections, etc.)
  - Any parameters the report requires
- Security controls can be applied during this step.

#### 4. Export Phase (Produce PDF, HTML, Excel, etc.)

- The JasperPrint object is now ready to be exported into various output formats, including:
  - PDF (the most widely used)
  - HTML
  - Excel (XLSX)
  - CSV
  - DOCX

