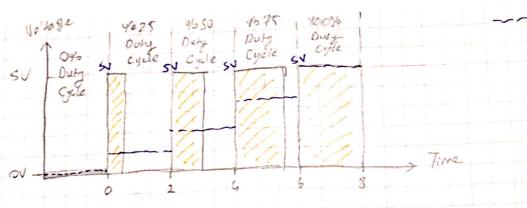
PWM

Pulse Width Modulation (Pwm) Singal (Dorbe) Genish's Modulayon Nerelede bullerilir ? 500 p 10 · Motor sinciler · Volte direntericiter o teletominihasyon bodlama ve gozne TON STOFF dignol A with 5040 duly eyele Period Period 10 % Resor Signel B 20% Signell Period = 1/Frequency 70% Period = Ton + Toff NgnalD Duty cycle = Ton (Ton+Tofe) *100 Lon Percentage> Doluluk Boslik Oral SOLU: Asegidahi selilde ortalima gerilim degellerini söyleyiniz? < Vout > = Ton, Von Von 0,8 Tsuc portelena deger 0,4 Ton 0,2 10 15 20 5 25 twitter.com/ArnicaEvAletler facebook.com/Arnica.Senur www.arnica.com.tr



Singolin Ethin (Effective) ve Ortalina (mean, average) deger nedir o

Alterotif bir alamın RMS degeri sobit bir direna yülünden gecen ve oynı millorda 151. enesjisi Groken Oc alumın degerine eşittir. PMS Koresal Ortoloma Dozer (Rosa Mean Syvere) onlomina gelir ve etlein deger, efetif deger olorak da isimlenskriki.

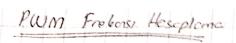
$$lms \Rightarrow Karesel Ortalama \neq \sqrt{\frac{S_1^2 + S_2^2 + \dots + S_n^2}{\rho}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} S_i^2}{\rho}}$$

$$\log er$$

$$Foms = \sqrt{\frac{1}{T_o} \int_{0}^{F} f(t)^2 dt}$$

Bit iscretin Ortolema Degeri (Meca Volve) ise o scretin zomen ekseni ile orasında tulen alanı ifade etmettedir ve ogağıdaki formül tulkanlarak heseplenir.

Kore Dalganin Ethin Doger duty - Wato Vems = 7/7/10+7 Vems = V - 1 12 de = V - 1 Vm2 1 12 - V + Vm2 1 - 0) Vems = $\sqrt{\frac{1}{T}} V m^2 \frac{T}{2} = \frac{V m}{T^2}$ SOHE TORMS offendage Sebele Cheriliani 110 VAC 60 HZ +A+(+A) = d 220×[2=310V] =-310V T=0102sn = 20ms = 1 SORU! Simetrile Bipolor Kere Dolgenen Ostalema Dager reder? $VDC = \frac{1}{T} \int_{0}^{T} V(t) dt$ VOC=0 twitter.com/ArnicaEvAletler www.arnica.com.tr Arnica Senur



- O Period = (Timer_ Tick Frehens / Num Frehens) -1
- · Pum Frekes = Timer_Tick-Frebens / (Period + 1)
- o Timer-Tick- Freliens = (Timer-Clock / Prescale +1)
- O Timer Clock => Timer in baglenotes halten clock's
- · Prescales -> bu deger big veriyone.

2 Suyor Cozumilia O Timer - Tick - Frekos : > Timer sayacinin her bir ortisinda gegen swenin frekons,

Pulse - Duty Cycle Aresi Beglanti

0 Pulse = [(poijo++1) × % DC] - 1 = [(9999+1) * 100/100] -1

Pulse = 9999

25 50 75

PENEL 1: Freboss 1 Hz ola PWM Singal

imer-Tick-Fregors = (Timer-Clock / Prescaler +1)

imer - Tick - Frehens 1 = (84000000 18399+1)

ime - Tick - Frehensi = 10000

Wm Frebers = Timer_Tick_Freless, 1 (Period+1)

IM Frelans = 10000 / (999971) = 142

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Hatta freliens degen youle gorder. Gen Outy Cycle 40100 durse Pulso ne ola?	Siddette yeniyormus qibi gore q Vluogor 24 Hz altındali deçerl	ionnor,
0 0	9999 -> Vied = 3.3V	
O Duty Cycle % 25 dusc Pulse ne du?	7499 -> Vled = 2,475V	
· Dury Cycle 9050 dusc Pulse ne du?	21499 -> Vled = 1,65V	
· Outy Cycle 9025 durse Pulse ne dur?	2499 -> Vlad = 0,375V	
		0,875VDC
1/1 Hz PWM isorphi	19,25	In led you
-HAL_TIM_SET_COMPARE (8htm2, TIM_C -HAL_Delay (2000);	CHANNE 1 1/21.00) 1/21.25 1	so led you
-HAL-Delay (2000);	1,24 (4) , 11 10 CS HOLU	65 VDC
-HAL-TIM-SET_COMPARE (8htim2, TIM_C -HAL-Deley (2000):	HANNEL_1, 4999); 114050 dolu	luk oreni
-HAL-TIM-SET-COMPARE (Rhum2 Time	1111/1/201 17/001 1/1/25 1/1	
-HAL-TIM_SET_COMPARE (8 htm2, TIM_C =HAL-Dely(2000);	1777 17 45 dolul	uk oran
-HAL-TIM-SET_COMPARE(8htim2, TIM-C	HANNUEL-1, 9999), 1/40100 dolu	luk oran
HAL Delay (2000).		
ÖRNELZ: Frekonsı 10 KHz okn PWM sinyal		
O Timer_Tick-Frebers = (Timer_Clock / Presco	der + 1)	
0 Time_Ticle_Freleons1 = (84000 000 183+1)		
O Timer Tick-Froleans = 1000000		
o PWM Frokens = Timer-Tick-Frekens, 1 (Peris	pd + 1)	
o Pwm Frebens = 1000 000 / (99+1) = 10KHZ		
Ayrı oyrı Gelistiralim, Cisz ferkedemer. Vor.	tolema degei dusumunu gösker	
O Duty-cycle 40100 olursa Pulse ne olur?	99 -> Vled = 3,3V -	.1,24
o Duty-cycle 40\$5 dursu Pulse ne olur?	74 -> Vled = 2,475V	1,49
O Duty-cycle 450 dursa Pulse ne olur? 4	19-7 Vled=1,65V	1,74
		1,99
O Duty-cycle 9075 stursu fulse ne olus? flacebook.com/Arnica.Senur www.arnica	.com.tr twitter.com/ArnicaEvAletle	

DENEEZ Pum freless SOHZ ayorland · Period = (Timer - Tick - Fre kons I Pum Frekus) - 1 o pum Frekers = Timer_Tick-Frekos 1 (Period +1) O Timer- Tich- Frelans = (Timer-Clock | Prescaler +1) 0 Paigot = 20ms counter parigot = 20000-1 = 19949 0 60 wow lik 1 ps - 200000 x1ps = 20ms 0 Gowarde 1/15 -> Sugar frelcons 1 1/1 per = 1000000 Hz 1. 19 PWM Frelos = Timer-Tick - Frelows 1 (Period +1) 50 = Timor_ Ticle_ Frehoss / (199941) Timer - Tick - Freless = 1000000 HZ = 84000000 / (Prescaler +1) < 0,90 dereceles de counter degei ne olmolidur. 1000 7000 30 too be see o 20ms de 1ms iso 20 m 02000 de x? 1000 1,775 0 X=(1ms + 2000)/20ms 115MS 0 X = 1000 1,5 msn 19in 1500 2mc 2msn 14n 2000 15 ms-20ms 01001 facebook.com/Arnica.Senur twitter.com/ArnicaEvAletler www.arnica.com.tr

```
0) CCS C ve PIC ile PWM kullenorale DC Motorum 2 buton yerdimi ile hizuri azabip,
 o PICIBF877A O BC567 Transister o lodet motor clodes buton 0220R direng
#include <16F877A.h> // Kullengergimiz pic'in histophenesini eleleyoruz
# FUSES NOWDT
                           // Watch say timer keputy aruz.
# FUSES NOBROWNOUT II Brownout reset lepotygons.
#FUSES NOLUP
                           11 Dasik voltej programloma kapoli
# use delay (crystal = 600000) 11 Osilation frelens, operlangue.
# use fust-io(c)
un signed long int K; Ildota = ode deger, K puem deger olocch
Il Buton pintaini tenuntyoruz.
# define HIZLANDIZ PIN_00
 # define YAVASLAT PIN_DI
 () main()
 11 PIC eyerlains yapiy osuz
   Setup- PSP (PSP-DISABLED);
   setup-spi (SPI-SS-DISABLED);
   Setup - times - O ( RTCC - INTERNAL (RTCC - DIV-1);
   setup-timer-1 (TI-DISABLED); 1171 times reportingent.
   Setup-timer-2 (T2-DIV-BY-16, 255, 1); Ilpum ign timer 2 hallenlyer, mex 255
   Set-tris-c (0x00); ITom c point sificteringer.
   SLHP-CEP1 (CCP-P(WM); MCCPI oyorkniyor Pic C2 partinu bullenacegiz,
   set-pum1 - duty (x); //PWM'in cyclipous.
   de(cy-45(20);
   while(1)
   while (input (HIZLANDIE) { // While ile HIZLANDIR bulonuna boule besulmediging kontrol.
   K=K+20; 11 K dogistenin dogerni 20 cittingone.
   sex-puml-dung(1); Il li degisterinin degerini Dium'e ationiyoruz.
   delig -ms (100) ! 11100ms betletigo12.
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                                     www.amica.com.tr
            f facebook.com/Arnica.Senur
```



```
while (input 14AUASLAT)) ! Il while the YOUASLAT business during boulmoning kontrols
     kek-20; Il K despis boson dager. 20 coulpbr.
     Set- Print. duy (K): Il Kdopyhen: Phin'e oblinite.
     delog ms (100) 11100 ms beble 1
# include 416 $ 2770h7
# device ale > 3
# use delay (clock = 4000000)
# flues XT, NOWAT, NOPUT, NOINE, NO CPO, NOPROTECT, NODEBUG, NOBELLENOUT, NOWET
# use Past-10(2)
                                               , floor wolfy;
of one fice-10(b)
# use foot-lo(e)
# define we-poorb-led TRUE
of include Kkdic)
wasing and water a
Yold mon ()
  JEAND DUP (PSP_DUSABLED):
  Schipt-firmer_ ((71_OBABLED))
  Schop-CCP2(CCP_OFF);
  Schip-timerid 12-DIV-84-6,255, 1))
  Schop- CCPICCE- Pumili
  Scho-ode (ade-clock-div_32);
  Schonade-point (ALL-ANALOG); //ANL
  set_tris=2(0/20); 1/0600100000
 Ser-tos-6 (0x00);
 ga_tris_c (0100);
 Set-ade_chemnel(4);
 dely as (20)
  02 Speed - 2 (0 (00))
                                                     I twitter com/Arrical vAletter
          🚺 facebook com Amera Senar
                                 grana Jernica com tr
```

arnica



```
kd-init();
  printf (led-pute, "If Demotor In HIZ KONTROLU");
  delay-ms (1000);
 5d-pum1-duty (0);
  While (true) &
  deger = reed-ode())
  volto = deger /51,0;
  Output - high (pine c3);
  output-lowlpin-cul;
// if (deger) 255)
// deger=255
  Set-pum1-duly(deger);
  printf (led-pute, "If Voltag = "bf V", volta);
  led-gotoxy (1.2);
led-gotoxy (1.2);
Deger = 1/60", deger);
  delay-ms (1000);
```