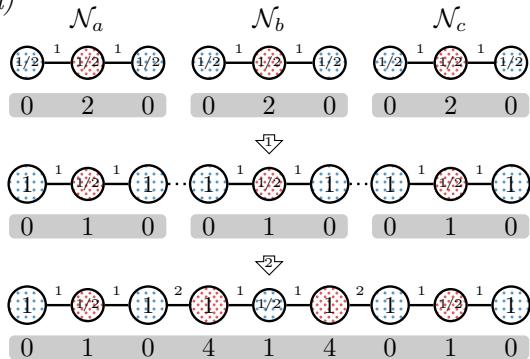
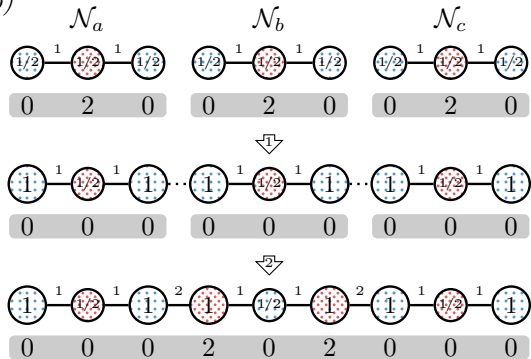
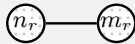


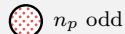
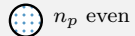
(a)



(b)

 $|(n, m)|$ 

node suspension

 $n_p$  odd $n_p$  even

.... new edge