

## 习题参考答案

### 习题 1

1.  $Q'(t) = 4t + 3$ ,  $i(1) = 7$  A,  $i(3) = 15$  A
2.  $i(t) = 20\pi \cos 4\pi t$  mA, (a)  $p = 123.37$  mW; (b)  $W = 58.75$  mJ
3. 1 V, -5 V; 5 V, 4 V, 1 V, -5 V
4.  $\frac{280}{3}$  W
5. (a) -100 W, 100 W; (b) 3 W, 2.2 W
6. 波形(略)
7.  $C = 2$   $\mu$ F,  $p = 0$ ,  $W = 4$   $\mu$ J
8. (a) 2.945 mC; (b)  $-720 e^{-4t}$  mW; (c) -180 mJ
9. (a)  $u = u_s - R_i$ ; (b)  $u = u_s + R_i$ ; (c)  $u = -u_s - R_i$ ; (d)  $u = -u_s + R_i$
10. 发出功率:  $p_1 = 45$  W; 吸收功率:  $p_2 = 18$  W,  $p_3 = 12$  W,  $p_4 = 15$  W
11. 发出功率:  $p_1 = 300$  W,  $p_4 = 32$  W,  $p_5 = 48$  W; 吸收功率:  $p_2 = 100$  W,  $p_3 = 280$  W
12.  $u_C = 0$ ,  $i_L = 2$  A,  $W_C = 0$ ,  $W_L = 1$  J

### 习题 2

1. (a) 0 A, 7 V; (b) 0.5 A, 12 V
2. 2 A, 1 A
3. (a)  $p_{3n} = \frac{25}{3}$  W,  $p_{1n} = 16$  W,  $p_{2n} = 2$  W;  
(b)  $p_{\frac{1}{2}n} = 2$  W,  $p_{1n} = 16$  W,  $p_{\frac{1}{3}n} = \frac{25}{3}$  W
4. 1 A, 1  $\Omega$
5. (a) -4 V, 3 A; (b)  $4/13$  V,  $8/13$  A
6. (a) 1920 W; (b)  $-8/3$  W
7. 0.2 A, 0.6 V
8. 3.5 A, 10  $\Omega$
9. (a) 12  $\Omega$ ; (b) 16  $\Omega$
10. (a) 59.8  $\Omega$ ; (b) 32.5  $\Omega$
11. (a) 9.23  $\Omega$ ; (b) 36.25  $\Omega$
12. 0.12 A
13. 42.2 V
14. (a) 25 mH; (b) 20 mH

15. (a)  $2.5 \mu\text{F}$ ; (b)  $10 \mu\text{F}$

16. (a)  $u=i-1$ ,  $i=u+1$ ; (b)  $u=i+3$ ,  $i=u-3$ ; (c)  $u=i-5$ ,  $i=u+5$

17.  $3.2 \text{ V}$

### 习题 3

1.  $1.19 \text{ A}$

2.  $-3 \text{ A}$ ,  $2.5 \text{ A}$ ,  $4 \text{ A}$

3.  $3.75 \text{ V}$

4.  $2.25 \text{ A}$ ,  $0.75 \text{ A}$ ,  $0 \text{ A}$

5.  $40 \text{ A}$

6.  ~~$15/7 \text{ A}$~~   $15/8 \text{ A}$

7.  $6/23 \text{ V}$

8.  $-3 \text{ A}$ ,  $2.5 \text{ A}$ ,  $4 \text{ A}$

9. (略)

10.  $1 \text{ A}$

11.  $120 \text{ V}$

### 习题 4

1.  $-5 \text{ V}$ ,  $7 \text{ A}$

2.  $150 \text{ V}$

3.  $-110 \text{ mA}$

4.  $u_1' = 2 \text{ V}$ ,  $u_1'' = -\frac{19}{9} \text{ V}$ ,  $u_1 = -\frac{1}{9} \text{ V}$

5.  $13 \text{ mA}$

6.  $2 \Omega$

7.  $u_{oc} = 40 \text{ V}$ ,  $i_{sc} = 2 \text{ A}$ ,  $R_0 = 20 \Omega$

8.  $118 \Omega$

9.  $40 \text{ mA}$ ,  $4 \text{ V}$ ,  $0.16 \text{ W}$ ;  $400 \Omega$ ,  $0.25 \text{ W}$

10.  $1.5 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $1/60 \text{ W}$

11.  $0.913 \text{ A}$

12.  $u_{oc} = 1.25 \text{ V}$ ,  $R_0 = 1.25 \Omega$

13. (a)  $u_{oc} = 6 \text{ V}$ ,  $R_0 = 3 \Omega$ ; (b)  $u_{oc} = \frac{16}{3} \text{ V}$ ,  $R_0 = \frac{4}{9} \Omega$

14.  $u_{oc} = 0 \text{ V}$ ,  $R_0 = 10 \Omega$ ,  $i_x = 0$

15. (a)  $i_{sc} = -2 \text{ A}$ ,  $R_0 = 4 \Omega$ ; (b)  $i_{sc} = 1 \text{ A}$ ,  $R_0 = 4 \Omega$

16.  $-10 \text{ V}$

17. (a)  $u_{oc} = 40 \text{ V}$ ,  $R_0 = 12 \Omega$ ; (b)  $1.6 \text{ A}$ ; (c)  $12 \Omega$ ; (d)  $100/3 \text{ W}$

18.  $6 \Omega$

19.  $20 \text{ A}$

20.  $100 \text{ V}$

## 习题 5

1.  $\dot{U}_1 = 5\sqrt{2} \angle -30^\circ \text{ V}$ ,  $\dot{U}_2 = 2.5\sqrt{2} \angle 120^\circ \text{ V}$ ,  $\varphi_{12} = -150^\circ$
2.  $\dot{I}_1 = 10\sqrt{2} \angle -36.9^\circ \text{ V}$ ,  $\dot{I}_2 = 10\sqrt{2} \angle 143.1^\circ \text{ V}$ ,  $\varphi_{12} = \pm 180^\circ$
3.  $i = 11.66 \cos(\omega t - 0.97^\circ) \text{ mA}$
4. 5 V
5. (a)  $10\sqrt{2} \text{ V}$ ; (b)  $10\sqrt{2} \text{ V}$ ; (c) 0
6. 50 V
7. 8 A 或 0 A
8. (a) 30 V; (b) 70 V; (c) 50 V
9. 1 A 或 5 A
10.  $i(t) = 0.5\sqrt{2} \cos(1000t + 90^\circ) \text{ A}$
11.  $6 + j17 \Omega$
12. (a)  $5 - j5 \Omega$ ; (b)  $4 + j2 \Omega$ ; (c)  $1.2 + j1.6 \Omega$
13. 17.3  $\Omega$ , 0.117 H
14. 3  $\Omega$ , 0.125 F
15. 10 A, 141 V
16. 0.92 k $\Omega$
17.  $10\sqrt{3} \text{ A}$ ,  $\frac{20}{\sqrt{3}} \Omega$ ,  $\frac{5}{\sqrt{3}} \Omega$ ,  $\frac{20}{\sqrt{3}} \Omega$
18. 4.8 V, 0.025  $\mu\text{F}$
19.  $\omega = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2LC}}$
20.  $\dot{I} = 6.71 \angle 63.4^\circ \text{ mA}$
21.  $1.52 \angle -20.85^\circ \text{ V}$
22.  $1.79 \angle -26.6^\circ \text{ A}$
23.  $\dot{U} = 50\sqrt{2} \angle 45^\circ \text{ V}$
24.  $\dot{U}_{oc} = \frac{1}{j\omega C} \dot{I}_s$ ,  $\dot{I}_{sc} = (1 + \alpha) \dot{I}_s$ ,  $Z_0 = \frac{1}{j\omega C(1 + \alpha)}$
25. 4 V, 2 A,  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \text{ H}$
26.  $Z = 1 + j1 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $P_m = 25 \text{ mW}$ ,  $I_2 = 5 \text{ mA}$
27.  $0.8 + j0.4 \Omega$ , 0.25 W

## 习题 6

1. Y 连接: 22 A, 22 A;  $\Delta$  连接: 38 A, 65.8 A
2. 236.9 V, 9.9 A
3. 276.8 V, 229 V, 168 V
4. 332.7 V

5. 300 W, -519.6 Var, 600 VA
6. 458  $\mu\text{F}$  或 921  $\mu\text{F}$
7. (略)
8.  $\frac{I_1}{\sqrt{3}}, I_1, \frac{I_1}{\sqrt{3}}$
9.  $3+j4 \Omega$
10. 393 V
11. 3938 W, 0, 3938 W

## 习题 7

1. (略)
2.  $u_1 = u_2 = -10\sin t - 10\sin 2t \text{ V}$
3. 3.04 H, 2 mH
4. 0.354, 1.25 W
5.  $5\angle -53.1^\circ \text{ A}$ ,  $4.47\angle -26.5^\circ \text{ A}$
6.  $10-j20 \Omega$ , 125 W
7. (略)
8. (略)
9. -1 W, 1 W
10. 75  $\Omega$
11.  $I_1 = 0.77\angle -59.5^\circ \text{ A}$ ,  $I_2 = 0.69\angle -86^\circ \text{ A}$ ,  $P = 39.1 \text{ W}$
12.  $0.415+j2.917 \Omega$
13. (略)
14. 20 W
15.  $Z = (n+1)^2 \Omega$
16.  $\dot{U}_2 = 6.67\angle 126.9^\circ \text{ V}$ ,  $P = 8.88 \text{ W}$
17. 2  $\Omega$ , 50 W

## 习题 8

1. 279 pF ~ 33 pF
2. 20 mH, 50
3. 0.796 MHz, 80, 9.95 kHz, 0.1 A, 80 V, 80 V
4. 10 A, 0.32 A, 0.32 A
5. 10  $\Omega$ , 0.159 mH, 159 pF, 100
6. 30 V
7. 10  $\Omega$ , 31.6
8. 126 kHz, 15.8, 7.97 kHz
9. (1) 50, 31.8 kHz; (2) 变窄
10. 0.2 mA, 20 mA, 5 V

$$11. (a) \sqrt{\frac{L_1+L_2}{L_1L_2C}}, \sqrt{\frac{1}{L_2C}}; (b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{L(C_1+C_2)}}, \sqrt{\frac{1}{LC_2}};$$

$$(c) \sqrt{\frac{1}{LC_1}}, \sqrt{\frac{C_1+C_2}{LC_1C_2}}; (d) \sqrt{\frac{1}{L_1C}}, \sqrt{\frac{1}{(L_1+L_2)C}}$$

$$12. (a) \frac{1}{\sqrt{3LC}}; (b) \text{当 } \mu = -1 \text{ 时, 对任何频率发生谐振}$$

$$13. (1) 7.96 \mu\text{H}, 31.8 \text{ pF}; (2) 79.9 \mu\text{H}, 3.18 \text{ pF}; (3) \text{并联 } 50 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ 电阻}$$

$$14. (1) M=1 \text{ H}; (2) 50 \text{ W}$$

$$15. \text{串联谐振: } C=0.5 \text{ F}, I_1=I_3=4 \text{ A}, I_2=0$$

$$\text{并联谐振: } C=1/6 \mu\text{F}, I_1=0, I_2=I_3=0.5 \text{ A}$$

$$16. (\text{略})$$

### 习题 9

$$1. i(t)=10\cos\omega t+25\cos(3\omega-30^\circ)+7.14\cos(5\omega t+38.8^\circ) \text{ A}, I=19.7 \text{ A}$$

$$2. u_2(t)=380.96+0.347\cos(3\times 314t+2.8^\circ)+0.0143\cos(6\times 314t+1.5^\circ) \text{ V}, 381 \text{ V}$$

$$3. i(t)=5+13.17\cos(\omega t-17.6^\circ)+2.5\cos 9\omega t \text{ A}, I=10.7 \text{ A}$$

$$4. U=\frac{U_m}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$5. 77.14 \text{ V}, 63.63 \text{ V}$$

$$6. i(t)=0.578\sin(10^6t-76^\circ) \text{ A}, u_C(t)=12+104\sin(10^6t-166^\circ) \text{ V}$$

$$7. 9.39 \mu\text{F}, 75.13 \mu\text{F}$$

$$8. 1 \text{ H}, 66.67 \text{ mH}$$

$$9. j0.2 \Omega, -j0.5 \Omega, \infty, 0 \text{ W}$$

$$10. (1) i(t)=0.555(\cos t-33.7^\circ) \text{ A}, I=0.392 \text{ A}; (2) P=0.462 \text{ W};$$

$$(3) P=0.115 \text{ W}; (4) P=0.115 \text{ W}$$

$$11. (1) i=0.227(\cos t-33.7^\circ)+0.2\cos(2t-53.1^\circ) \text{ A}, I=0.242 \text{ A};$$

$$(2) P=0.175 \text{ W};$$

$$(3) P=0.115 \text{ W}; (4) P=0.06 \text{ W}$$

$$12. 0.28 \text{ W}$$

$$13. i_1(t)=1+\cos(\omega t+45^\circ)+\sqrt{2}\cos 3\omega t \text{ A}, i_2(t)=\cos(\omega t+45^\circ) \text{ A}$$

$$14. i_2(t)=200+30\sin(\omega t)-200\cos(2\omega t) \text{ mA}; I_2=245.8 \text{ mA}$$

$$15. u_2(t)=96\cos(2t+36.9^\circ)+29.1\cos(6t+14^\circ) \text{ V}$$

$$16. i_1(t)=1+1.34\cos(t+63.4^\circ) \text{ A}$$

$$17. U_1=43.1 \text{ V}, U_3=25.3 \text{ V}$$

### 习题 10

$$1. (a) z_{11}=z_{12}=z_{21}=z_{22}=z;$$

$$(b) z_{11}=\frac{z_1(z_2+z_3)}{z_1+z_2+z_3}, z_{12}=z_{21}=\frac{z_1z_3}{z_1+z_2+z_3}, z_{22}=\frac{z_3(z_1+z_2)}{z_1+z_2+z_3};$$



$$(c) z_{11} = \frac{R_1 + R_2}{1 - \alpha}, z_{12} = \frac{R_2}{1 - \alpha}, z_{21} = \frac{\alpha R_1 + R_2}{1 - \alpha}, z_{22} = R_2 + R_3 + \frac{\alpha R_2}{1 - \alpha};$$

$$(d) z_{11} = R_1, z_{12} = r, z_{21} = -\beta R_2, z_{22} = R_2$$

$$2. (a) y_{11} = \frac{1}{j\omega L}, y_{12} = y_{21} = -\frac{1}{j\omega L}, y_{22} = j\left(\omega C - \frac{1}{\omega L}\right);$$

$$z_{11} = j\left(\omega L - \frac{1}{\omega C}\right), z_{12} = z_{21} = \frac{1}{j\omega C}, z_{22} = \frac{1}{j\omega C}$$

$$(b) z_{11} = z_{22} = 1 \Omega, z_{12} = z_{21} = 0$$

$$y_{11} = y_{22} = 1 \text{ S}, y_{12} = y_{21} = 0$$

$$(c) z_{11} = z_{22} = j8 \Omega, z_{12} = j4 \Omega, z_{21} = 0$$

$$y_{11} = y_{22} = -j \frac{1}{8} \text{ S}, y_{12} = j \frac{1}{16} \text{ S}, y_{21} = 0$$

$$3. (a) a_{11} = \frac{1}{1 - \alpha}, a_{12} = a_{21} = 0, a_{22} = 1$$

$$(b) a_{11} = a_{22} = -1, a_{12} = a_{21} = 0$$

$$(c) a_{11} = 1 + \frac{1}{j\omega C(R + j\omega L)}, a_{12} = \frac{1}{j\omega C}, a_{21} = \frac{1}{R + j\omega L}, a_{22} = 1$$

$$(d) a_{11} = \frac{1}{n}, a_{12} = \frac{n^2 R_1 + R_2}{n}, a_{21} = 0, a_{22} = n$$

$$4. (a) h_{11} = 2.4 \Omega, h_{12} = 0.2, h_{21} = -0.6, h_{22} = 0.2 \text{ S}$$

$$(b) h_{11} = \frac{2}{3} \Omega, h_{12} = \frac{1}{3}, h_{21} = -\frac{10}{3}, h_{22} = \frac{4}{3} \text{ S}$$

$$5. \mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{11}z + a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{21}z + a_{22} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$6. \mathbf{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} y_{11} + Y & y_{12} - Y \\ y_{21} - Y & y_{22} + Y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$7. R_{in} = 0.6 \Omega$$

$$8. (1) R_L = 1 \Omega, P = 225 \text{ W}; (2) u_1 = -20 \text{ V}$$

$$9. \alpha = \mu$$

$$10. \mathbf{Z} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{8} \end{bmatrix} \Omega, \text{ 互易}$$

$$11. \mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 153 & 112 \\ 56 & 41 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{112}{41} & \frac{1}{41} \\ -\frac{1}{41} & \frac{56}{41} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$12. \mathbf{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{15}{14} & -\frac{13}{14} \\ -\frac{13}{14} & \frac{15}{14} \end{bmatrix} \text{ S}$$

$$13. (1) Z_{C1} = Z_{C2} = \sqrt{\frac{L}{C}}; (2) Z_{in} = \sqrt{\frac{L}{C}}$$

$$14. I_2 = 0.03 \angle 0^\circ \text{ A}$$

15. (略)

$$16. \mathbf{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 10.5 & 7.5 \\ 7.5 & 2.5 \end{bmatrix} \text{ S}$$

$$17. R_{in} = 80 \Omega$$

$$18. \mathbf{Z} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -nr \\ nr & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

### 习题 11

$$1. 21 \text{ V}$$

$$2. -\frac{R_f}{R_1}$$

$$3. 0.727 \text{ V}$$

$$4. 2.7 \text{ V}$$

$$5. -3.8 \text{ V}, -1.425 \text{ mA}$$

6. (略)

$$7. 25 \text{ V}, 0.1 \text{ mA}$$

$$8. 35 \text{ V}$$

$$9. 2.05 \text{ mA}$$

$$10. -12$$

### 习题 12

$$1. u(t) = 10U(t) + 10U(t - T_s) - 5U(t - 2T_s) - 15U(t - 3T_s)$$

$$2. u(t) = 15e^{-5t}, w(0_+) = 2.25 \text{ J}$$

$$3. y(t) = -e^{-t} + 2\cos 2t$$

$$4. u_C(t) = -1 + 3e^{-0.5t}, t_0 = 2.2 \text{ s}$$

$$5. i(t) = 6e^{-4t} \text{ A}$$

$$6. u_C(t) = 2e^{-2t} \text{ V}, i_L(t) = 2(1 - e^{-0.5t}) \text{ A}, i(t) = 2(1 - e^{-0.5t} + e^{-2t}) \text{ A}$$

$$7. u_2(t) = (5 - 2e^{-0.5t})U(t) \text{ V}$$

$$8. i(t) = 4(1 - e^{-7t})U(t) \text{ A}$$

$$9. u(t) = -16e^{-2t}U(t), i(t) = 2e^{-2t}U(t), i_1(t) = -10e^{-2t}U(t)$$

$$10. u(t) = 12(1 - e^{-10t})U(t) \text{ V}$$

$$11. u_0(t) = \left(\frac{5}{8} - \frac{1}{8}e^{-t}\right) \text{ V}$$

$$12. i(t) = 7e^{-7t}U(t) \text{ A}$$

$$13. u_C(t) = (4 - 2e^{-\frac{1}{2.4} \times 10^6 t})U(t) \text{ V}, i_C(t) = 0.833e^{-\frac{1}{2.4} \times 10^6 t} \text{ A}$$

$$14. i_0 = -\frac{2}{3}e^{-t} \text{ A}, u_0(t) = 4e^{-t} \text{ V}, i(t) = 2e^{-t} \text{ A}$$

$$15. t < 0, i = 0.8 \text{ A}; t > 0, i(t) = 0.8 e^{-\frac{t}{400}} \text{ A}$$

$$16. u(t) = \delta(t) - e^{-t} U(t) \text{ A}$$

$$17. u(t) = e^{-\frac{1}{6}t} U(t) \text{ V}$$

$$18. 1 \Omega$$

$$19. 0.797 \text{ A}$$

$$20. u = -20 + 116 e^{-20t} \text{ V}$$

## 习题 13

1. 都为过阻尼

2. (略)

$$3. i = 4.12 \cos(0.25t + 14^\circ) \text{ A}$$

$$4. u_C(t) = 0.202(e^{-4.98t} - e^{-0.02t}) \text{ V}, 50 \Omega$$

$$5. i_L(t) = 10 \cos 316t \text{ A}, u_C(t) = 3160 \sin 316t \text{ V}$$

$$6. (1) u_C(t) = 10 - 15 \cos \frac{1}{6}t \text{ V}, i = 30 \sin \frac{1}{6}t \text{ A}$$

$$(2) u_C(t) = 10 + 10.3 \sin\left(\frac{1}{6}t - 76^\circ\right) \text{ V}, i = 20.6 \cos\left(\frac{1}{6}t - 76^\circ\right) \text{ A}$$

$$7. i(t) = 11.3 \sin \sqrt{2}t U(t) \text{ A}$$

$$8. u_C(t) = \left[1 - \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} e^{-0.5t} \cos\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}t - 30^\circ\right)\right] U(t) \text{ V}$$

$$9. u_C(t) = (1 - \cos t) U(t) \text{ V}, i = \sin t U(t) \text{ A}$$

$$10. u_C(t) = [1 + 1.29 e^{-20t} \cos(24.5t + 140.8^\circ)] U(t) \text{ V}$$