Execution Context, Call stack

Javascript Execution Context

{ } → Global EC
↑ this

browser → window,
node env → { } blank रहता है।

⇒ Javascript is single threaded, इसके अंदर
एक समय एक process होते हैं।

EC → Global Execution Context
→ Function Execution Context.
→ Eval Execution Context (Mayooo)
→ (property of Global object).

How code runs

{ } ⇒ Memory Creation Phase { allocation of memory }
→ Execution phase

Steps:-

① Global Execution
↓
this (pura code) ←

② Memory creation phase

val 1 → undefined
val 2 → undefined
addNum → definition
result 1 → undefined
result 2 → undefined

→ first cycle, always ईसा

```
1 let val 1 = 10
2 let val 2 = 5
3 function addNum(num1, num2) {
4   let total = num1 + num2
5   return total
6 }
7 let result1 = addNum(null, null)
8 let result2 = addNum(10, 2)
```

③. Execution phase :-

val 1 ← 10
val 2 ← 5
addNum →
result 1 = 15

upto line 6

Sandbox

new variable env
↓
Execution thread

addNum का
लिए अपने
से step ②
और step ①
perform होगा

memory phase

val1 → undefined
val 2 → undefined
total → undefined

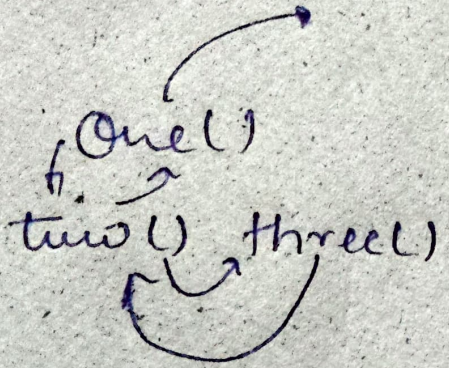
(deleted after its work)

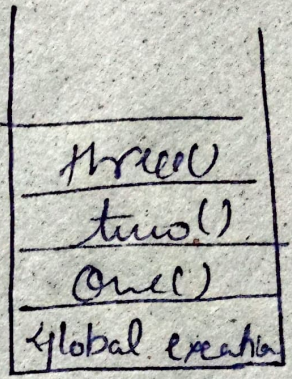
Execution phase

num 1 → 10
num 2 → 5
total → 15. → return to Parent Execution Context

Same repeats for result ②

function call stack:





Lifo

Stack