Google Blockly積木撰寫

WBBIT教育版&BLOCKLYDUINO

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自訂積木撰寫課程表

08:30-10:00 自訂積木安裝與架構說明

10:00-11:30 Blockly Developer Tools

11:30-12:00 多國語系製作

13:00-13:30 javascript.js常用技巧

13:30-15:30 自訂積木實作

研習講義與檔案下載

PDF簡報檔

https://github.com/fustyles/Workshop/blob/master/Webbit教育版&Blocklyduino自 訂積木撰寫.pdf

PPT簡報檔

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1Q6I_saFnBYjrw_sCDfQ59W6mjEUI_zd2

上課檔案

https://github.com/fustyles/Workshop/blob/master/2020.8.19_blockly.zip

Google Blockly 學習資源

Blockly Google Developers

https://developers.google.com/blockly

Blockly討論區

https://groups.google.com/g/blockly

Blockly函式庫

https://developers.google.com/blockly/reference/overview

Blockly原始碼離線包

https://github.com/google/blockly/zipball/master

Webduino官方撰寫積木教學文件

https://www.facebook.com/groups/webduino/permalink/1536223946446669/

Blockly Developer Tools (Block Factory)

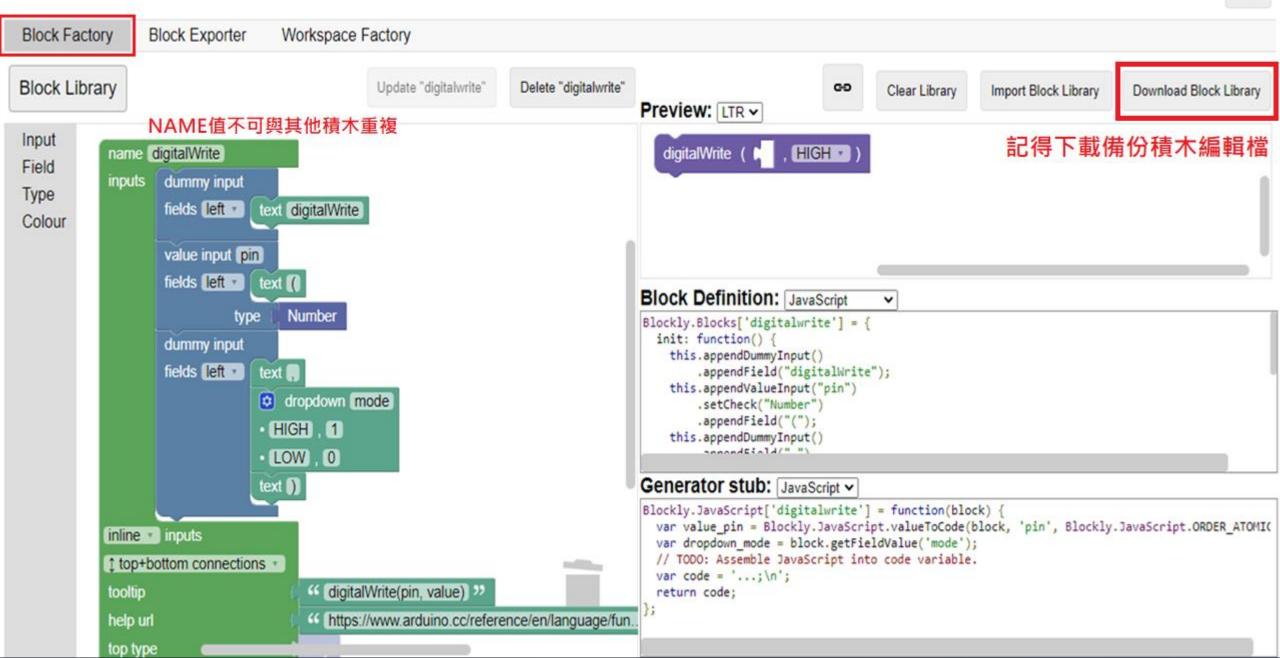
Blockly Developer Tools (匯出blocks.js, javascript.js, toolbox.xml) https://blockly-demo.appspot.com/static/demos/blockfactory/index.html

使用教學

https://developers.google.com/blockly/guides/create-custom-blocks/blockly-developer-tools

教學影片

https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=705&v=s2_xaEvcVI0&feature=emb_logo



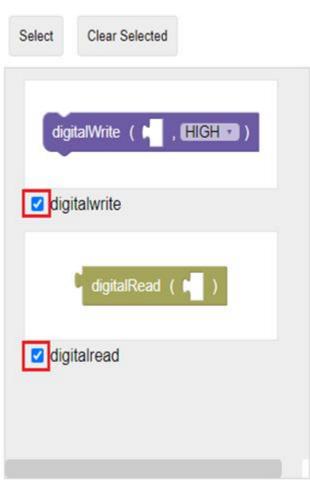
Block Factory

Block Exporter

Workspace Factory

First, select blocks from your block library by clicking on them. Then, use the Export Settings form to download starter code for selected blocks.

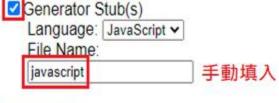
Block Selector



Export Settings

Currently Selected: digitalwrite, digitalread

```
☑Block Definition(s)
Format: JavaScript ✓
File Name:
blocks 手動填入
```





Export Preview

Block Definitions:

```
Blockly.Blocks['digitalwrite'] = {
  init: function() {
    this.appendDummyInput()
        .appendField("digitalWrite");
    this.appendValueInput("pin")
        .setCheck("Number")
        .appendField("(");
    this.appendDummyInput()
        .appendField(",")
        .appendField(new Blockly.FieldDropdown([["HIGH","1"], ["LOW","0"]]), "moc
```

Generator Stubs: 若是BlocklyDuino須將程式碼中"Javascript"全部取代為"Arduino"

```
Blockly.JavaScript['digitalwrite'] = function(block) {
  var value_pin = Blockly.JavaScript.valueToCode(block, 'pin', Blockly.JavaScript
  var dropdown_mode = block.getFieldValue('mode');
  // TODO: Assemble JavaScript into code variable.
  var code = '...;\n';
  return code;
};

Blockly.JavaScript['digitalread'] = function(block) {
  var value_pin = Blockly.JavaScript.valueToCode(block, 'pin', Blockly.JavaScript
```

Javascript 學習資源

免費編輯軟體 Notepad++

https://notepad-plus-plus.org/downloads/

Javascript 編輯器介紹

https://kknews.cc/zh-tw/code/nanm2ng.html

https://www.temok.com/blog/top-20-javascript-ide-source-code-editors/

JavaScript 教學文件

https://www.w3schools.com/js/

JavaScript Online Editor

https://www.w3schools.com/js/tryit.asp?filename=tryjs_myfirst



Webduino自訂積木撰寫

Webbit教育版安裝

• 下載網址: Google搜尋"WebBitSetup.exe"

離線版: https://ota.webduino.io/WebBitInstaller/WebBitSetup.exe

網頁版: https://webbit.webduino.io/blockly/ (無法使用USB連線)

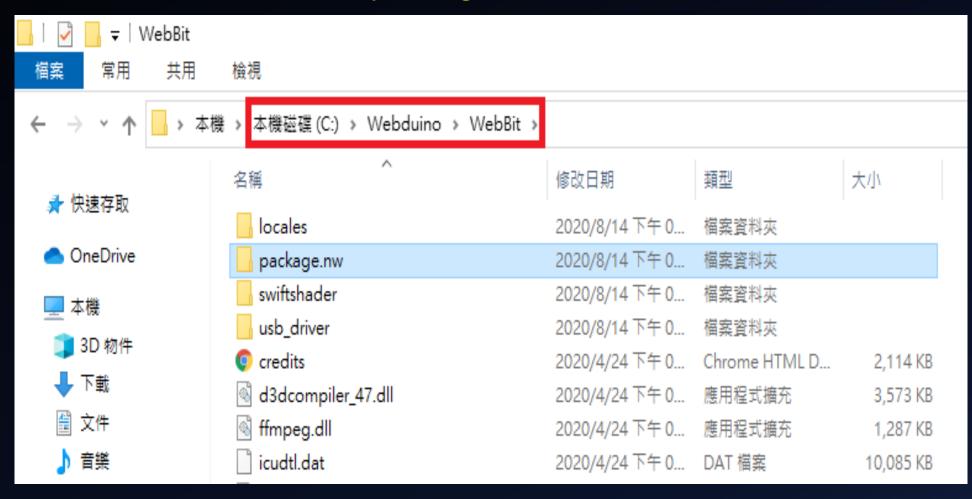
• 驅動程式: http://www.wch.cn/download/CH341SER_ZIP.html

(離線版安裝已內建驅動程式)

• 更新韌體:離線版接上Webbit後可自動偵測線上更新

Webbit教育版新增自訂積木(法一)

將資料夾Webbit_customBlocks\package.nw覆蓋至 C:\Webduino\WebBit\ package.nw



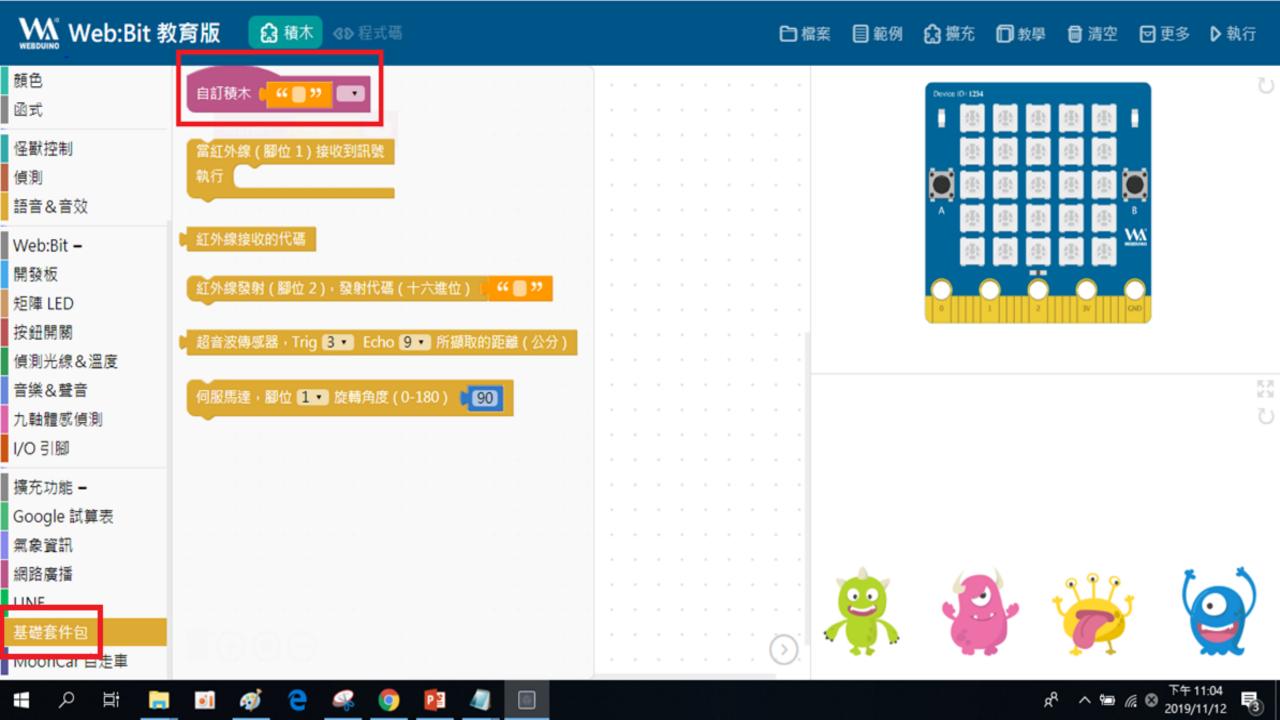
開啟目錄 C:\Webduino\WebBit\package.nw\blockly\toolbox\index.xml 編輯新增「進階 catPlus」程式碼,可將自訂積木設定掛載在此目錄下。

<category id="catPlus" COLOUR="190" index="99"></category>

```
<category id="catPin" COLOUR="50">
     <blook type="pin read digital"></block>
     <block type="pin_read_analog"></block>
     <block type="pin_write_analog">
       <value name="value ">
         <blook type="math_number">
           <field name="NUM">0</field>
         </block>
       </value>
     </block>
     <blook type="pin_write_digital">
       <value name="value_">
         <blook type="math_number">
           <field name="NUM">0</field>
         </block>
       </value>
     </block>
   </category>
 </category>
                                       新增catPlus目錄
 <sep></sep>
 <category id="catPlus" COLOUR="190" index="99"></category>
 <category id="catEduExtension" COLOUR="290" index="99"></category>
</xml>
```

「以瀏覽器開啟」利於自訂積木撰寫與除錯,且AI影像辨識積木才可正常執行。

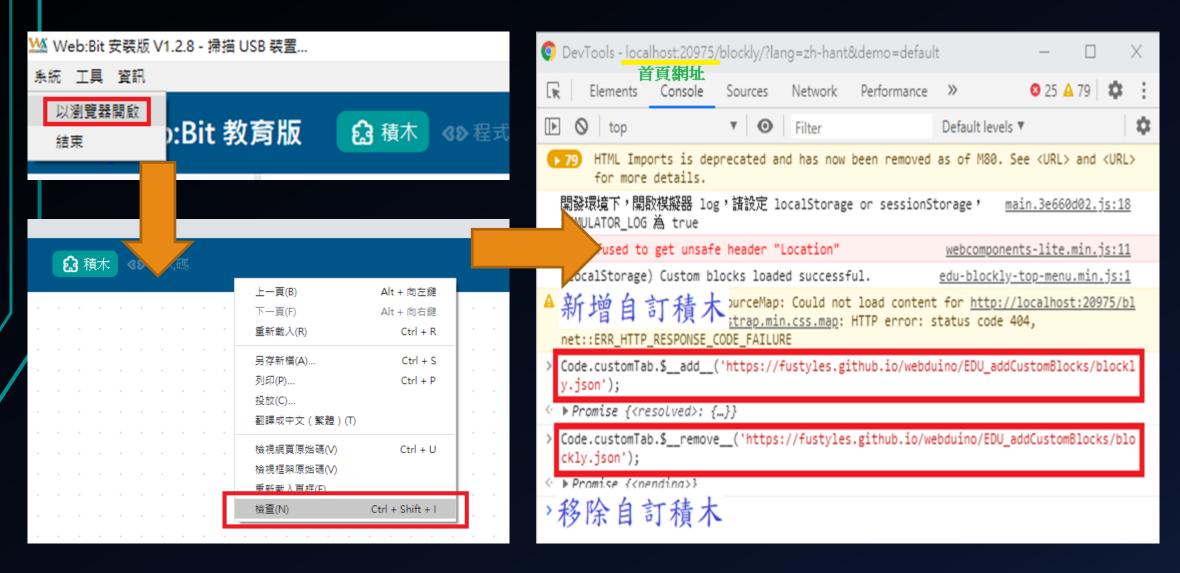




填入自訂積木連結下拉選單點選add,或點選addAll新增所有自訂積木。 https://github.com/fustyles/webduino/blob/master/CustomBlock.txt

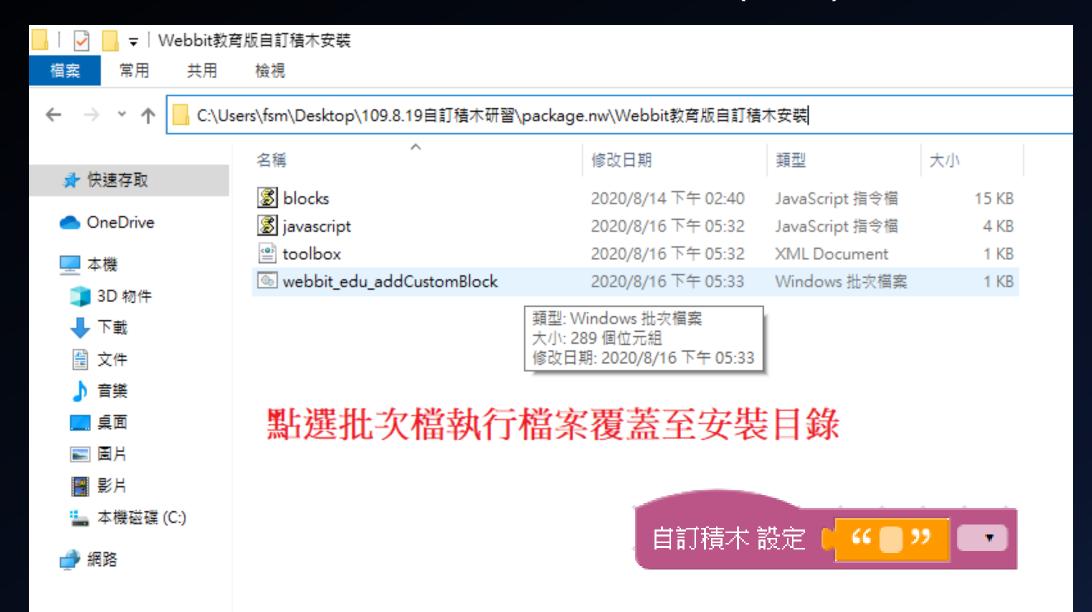


Webbit教育版新增自訂積木(法二)



指令参考: https://github.com/fustyles/webduino/blob/master/EDU_addCustomBlocks/blockly/blocks.js

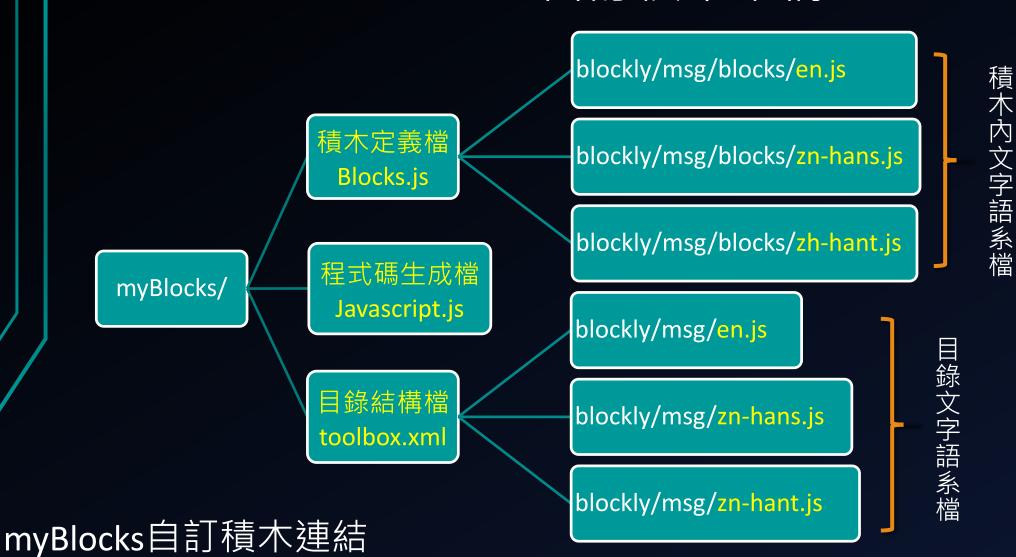
Webbit教育版新增自訂積木(法三)



Webduino檔案架構(雲端平台、教育版、Kebbi)



Webduino自訂積木架構



http://localhost:20975/myBlocks/blockly.json

自訂積木撰寫流程 (Webbit)

Blockly Developer Tools 製作自訂積木:

可匯出blocks.js, javascript.js, toolbox.xml 三個積木主要檔案。

myBlocks\blockly.json編輯:

修改"types"加入新增積木NAME。修改"dependencies"加入自訂JS函式庫路徑,也可為外部函式庫網路路徑。

myBlocks\blockly\blocks.js編輯:

加入匯出blocks.js內的所有程式碼。

myBlocks\blockly\blocks.js編輯:

固定文字修改成動態語系變數,變數格式為"Blockly.Msg.自訂名稱"。例如固定文字"pin"更改成動態語系變數Blockly.Msg.pin

myBlocks\blockly\msg\blocks\en.js(英文), myBlocks\blockly\msg\blocks\zh-hans.js(簡中), myBlocks\blockly\msg\blocks\zh-hant.js(繁中)編輯:

對應myBlocks\blockly\blocks.js內"Blockly.Msg.自訂名稱"動態語系變數,分別設定變數不同語系文字值。

myBlocks\blockly\javascript.js編輯:

加入<mark>匯出javascript.js</mark>內的所有程式碼。

myBlocks\blockly\javascript.js編輯:

修改程式碼 var code = "...;\n";或var code = "...";結合積木內部取得變數值或函式利用字串組合產出程式碼內容,可在此新增額外的程式碼插入程式最上方。可在此步驟規劃是否使用自訂JS函式並於myBlocks\myBlocks.js 內新增對應的函式。

myBlocks\myBlocks.js編輯:

新增對應myBlocks\blockly\javascript.js的var code="自訂函式";程式碼內的自訂函式。

myBlocks\blockly\toolbox.xml編輯:

參考範例檔主目錄與子目錄格式,可新增主目錄或子目錄。貼入<mark>匯出toolbox.xml</mark>內僅區塊 <block...></block>的程式碼至指定的主目錄或子目錄。

myBlocks\blockly\msg\en.js(英文), myBlocks\blockly\msg\zh-hans.js(簡中), myBlocks\blockly\msg\zh-hant.js(繁中)編輯:

對照myBlocks\blockly\toolbox.xml内<category id="目錄ID"...>,設定目錄動態語系變數格式為"MSG.目錄ID",例如category id="myBlocks"則變數名為MSG.myBlocks,此變數可自動設定目錄NAME值。

積木佈署檔 Blockly.json (Webbit)

```
自訂積木id列表。執行程式前會檢查是否使用到
"types": ["digitalwrite", "digitalread"],
                                         列表中的積木則載入"dependencies"下的檔案。
"category": "catPlus", —— 自訂積木掛載主目錄id
"scripts": [
 "blockly/blocks.js", —— 自訂積木定義檔 (Blockly Developer Tools產出)
 "blockly/javascript.js" 自訂積木產出原始碼變數檔 (Blockly Developer Tools產出)
"dependencies": [
 "myBlocks.js" 執行程式時載入對應javascript.js產出的函式的自訂js函式庫
"msg": "blockly/msg", 自訂積木目錄名稱語系檔en.js(英文), zh-hans.js(簡中), zh-hant.js(繁中)
"blocksMsg": "blockly/msg/blocks", —— 自訂積木文字語系檔en.js(英文), zh-hans.js(簡中), zh-hant.js(繁中)
"toolbox": "blockly/toolbox.xml" —— 自訂積木目錄配置檔 (Blockly Developer Tools產出)
```

積木定義檔 blocks.js (Blocklyduino)

```
Blockly.Blocks['digitalwrite'] = { init: function() {
this.appendDummyInput()
 this.appendValueInput("pin")  修改為動態語系變數
 .setCheck("Number")
 .appendField("(");
this.appendDummyInput()
 .appendField(",")
 .appendField(new Blockly.FieldDropdown([["HIGH","1"], ["LOW","0"]]), "mode")
 .appendField(")");
this.setInputsInline(true);
this.setPreviousStatement(true, null);
this.setNextStatement(true, null);
this.setColour(255);
this.setTooltip("digitalWrite(pin, value)");
this.setHelpUrl("https://www.arduino.cc/reference/en/language/functions/digital-io/digitalwrite/");
}};
```

積木定義檔 blocks.js (WebBit)

```
Blockly.Blocks['digitalwrite'] = {
                                                           myBlocks\blockly\msg\blocks\en.js
  init: function() {
   this.appendDummyInput() 動態語系文字
                                                            Blockly.Msg.digitalWrite = "Digital Write";
       .appendField(Blockly.Msg.digitalWrite);
                                                           myBlocks\blockly\msg\blocks\zh-hant.js
   this.appendValueInput("pin")
                                  自訂名稱
       .setCheck("Number")
                                                            Blockly.Msg.digitalWrite = "數位輸出";
       .appendField("("); 固定文字
   this.appendDummyInput()數值輸入
       .appendField(",") 固定文字
                                                           選軍文字 值
                                              選軍文字 值
       .appendField(new Blockly.FieldDropdown([["HIGH","1"], ["LOW","0"]]), "mode") 下拉選單
       .appendField(")"); 固定文字
   this.setInputsInline(true); 不換行顯示
   this.setPreviousStatement(true, null);
                                                          數位輸出 ( 2
                                                                          HIGH ▼
指 this.setNextStatement(true, null);
   this.setColour(255); 積木顏色
                                                                  digitalWrite(pin, value)
   this.setTooltip("digitalWrite(pin, value)");-
   this.setHelpUrl("https://www.arduino.cc/reference/en/language/functions/digital-io/digitalwrite/");
};
                         HIGH ▼
         數位輸出( 2
                                             🧊 digitalWrite() - Arduino Reference
                                                                                                      ×
                   複製
                                               \Theta
                                                                                        SIGN IN
                                                This page is also available in
                   教學
                                                2 other languages
                                                                            English
                   小工具
    this.setOutput(true, "Number");
                                                  數位輸入
```

程式碼產出檔 javascript.js (Blocklyduino)

程式碼產出檔 javascript.js (WebBit)

```
Blockly.JavaScript['digitalwrite'] = function(block) {
  var value_pin = Blockly.JavaScript.valueToCode(block, 'pin', Blockly.JavaScript.ORDER_ATOMIC); 值輸入
  var dropdown_mode = block.getFieldValue('mode'); 下拉選單
  var code = 'digitalWrite('+value_pin+', '+dropdown_mode+');\n';
                                                                   程式碼變數 (尾端加:\m)
  return code; 輪出指令
                                           一般要加上雙引號
                                                                myBlocks.js 自訂JS函式庫
                                         "'+dropdown_mode+'"
                                                                function digitalWrite(pin, val) {
        數位輸出([2]
                        , HIGH ▼
                                                                    var url = "http://192.168.1.100/?digitalwrite="+pin+";"+val;
                                                                    console.log(url);
       digitalWrite(2, 1);
                                                                    fetch(url);
Blockly.JavaScript['digitalread'] = function(block) {
  var value_pin = Blockly.JavaScript.valueToCode(block, 'pin', Blockly.JavaScript.ORDER_ATOMIC); 值輸入
  var code = 'digitalRead('+value_pin+')'; 程式碼變數 (尾端不加;/m)
  return [code, Blockly.JavaScript.ORDER_NONE]; 輸出值
                                                                myBlocks.js 自訂JS函式庫
};
                                                                function digitalRead(pin) {
         數位輸入(
                                                                    var url = "http://192.168.1.100/?digitalread="+pin;
                                                                    console.log(url);
        digitalRead(2);
                                                                    return url;
```

目錄結構檔 toolbox.xml (Webbit) 對應id

```
<category id="myBlocks" name="myBlocks"> 主目録

<category id="myCategory1" name="myCategory1"> 子|
```

```
子目錄1
```

myBolck\blockly\msg\en.js

```
MSG.myBlocks = "My Blocks";

MSG.myCategory1 = "Category 1";

MSG.myCategory2 = "Category 2";
```

```
<category id="myCategory2" name="myCategory2">
  <block type="digitalread">
    <value name="pin">
      <block type="math_number">
  <field name="NUM">2</field>
      </block>
    </value>
  </block>
  <blook type="digitalwrite">
    <field name="mode">1</field>
    <value name="pin">
      <blook type="math_number">
        <field name="NUM">2</field>
      </block>
    </value>
  </block>
</category>
```

子目錄2

myBolck\blockly\msg\zh-hant.js

```
MSG.myBlocks = "我的積木";
MSG.myCategory1 = "目錄 1";
MSG.myCategory2 = "目錄 2";
```

自訂JS函式庫 myBlocks.js (Webbit)

```
+(function (window, document) {
  'use strict';
 function digitalWrite(ip, pin, val) {
        var url = "http://"+ip+"/?digitalwrite="+pin+";"+val;
        console. log(url);
        fetch(url);
 function digitalRead(pin) {
        var ur = [http://192.168.1.100/?digitalread="+pin;
        console.ldg(url);
        return ur 1;
 window.digitalWrite = digitalWrite;
 window.digitalRead = digitalRead;
 新增函式要對應新增此行程式碼
}(window, window.document));
```

下拉圖檔選單 (Webbit)

```
//圖檔位置 C:\Webduino\WebBit\package.nw\blockly\media
var monsterList = [
  ['{"src":"media/demo-edu-a1-s.png", "width":"30", "height":"42", "title":"HIGH", "showTitle":"true"}', '1'], ['{"src":"media/demo-edu-a4-s.png", "width":"30", "height":"42", "title":"LOW", "showTitle":"true"}_', '0']
                                                                                                              神奇的空格
Blockly.Blocks['digitalwrite'] = {
  init: function() {
    this.appendDummyInput()
         .appendField(Blockly.Msg.digitalWrite);
    this.appendValueInput("pin")
         .setCheck("Number")
                                                                                          數位輸出(
                                                                                                              HIGH •
         .appendField("(");
    this.appendDummyInput()
         .appendField(",")
         .appendField(new Blockly.FieldDropdown(monsterList),
         .appendField(")");
    this.setInputsInline(true);
    this.setPreviousStatement(true, null);
    this.setNextStatement(true, null);
    this.setColour(255);
    this.setTooltip("digitalWrite(pin, value)");
    this.setHelpUrl("https://www.arduino.cc/reference/en/language/functions/digital-io/digitalwrite/");
```

Javascript.js常用技巧 (Webbit)

xmlHttp取得XML資料與AJAX取得跨網域資料

https://github.com/fustyles/webduino/blob/master/AirQuality_Taiwan_20180121/AirQualityTaiwan.js 遊戲元素自訂積木原始碼解說

https://github.com/fustyles/webduino/blob/master/GameElements_20190131/blockly/javascript.js 新增遊戲元素積木指令

https://github.com/fustyles/webduino/blob/master/EDU_addCustomBlocks/blockly/blocks.js



BlocklyDuino自訂積木撰寫

BlocklyDuino v3 Beta 5

下載網址: https://github.com/MediaTek-Labs/BlocklyDuino-for-LinkIt/releases/tag/3.0.312b

64位元 blocklyduino-3.0.312b-win64-ide.zip

32位元 blocklyduino-3.0.312b-win32-ide.zip

使用指南: https://docs.labs.mediatek.com/linkit-7697-blocklyduino/linkit-7697-blocklyduino-12879411.html

吉哥積木: https://sites.google.com/jes.mlc.edu.tw/ljj/linkit7697/如何安裝吉哥自製積木

ICSHOP: https://github.com/iCShopMgr/LinkIt7697_Bit_for_BlocklyDuino

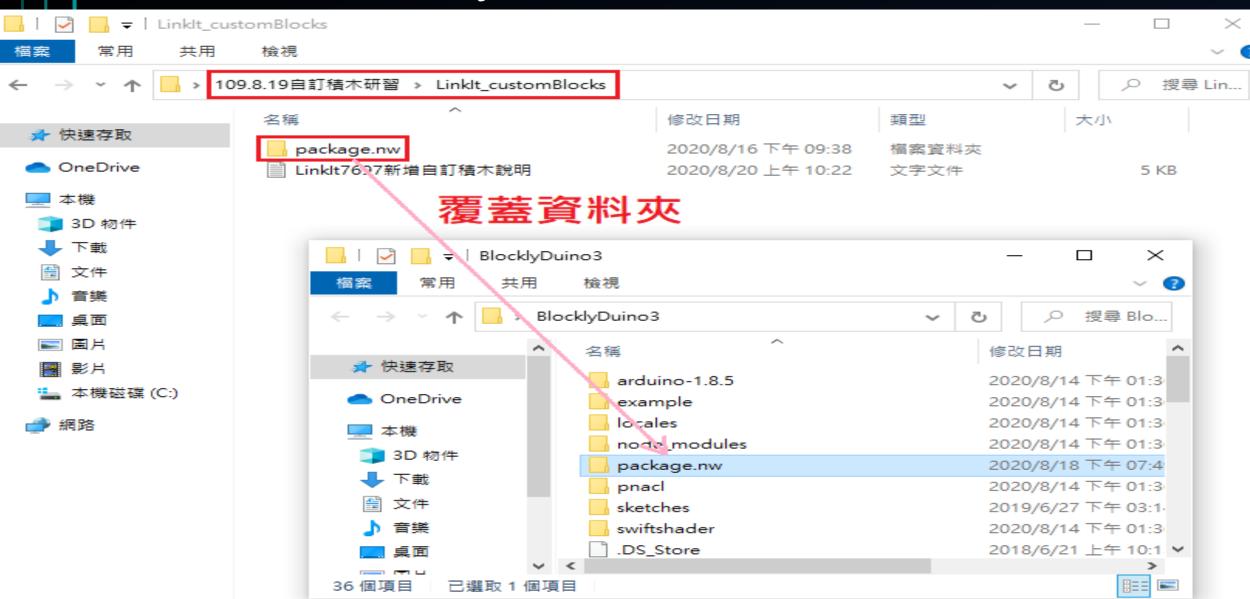
法蘭斯積木: https://github.com/fustyles/webduino/tree/master/LinkIt7697/FranceFu

BlocklyDuino自訂積木架構



自訂積木本機連結 ./myBlocks/

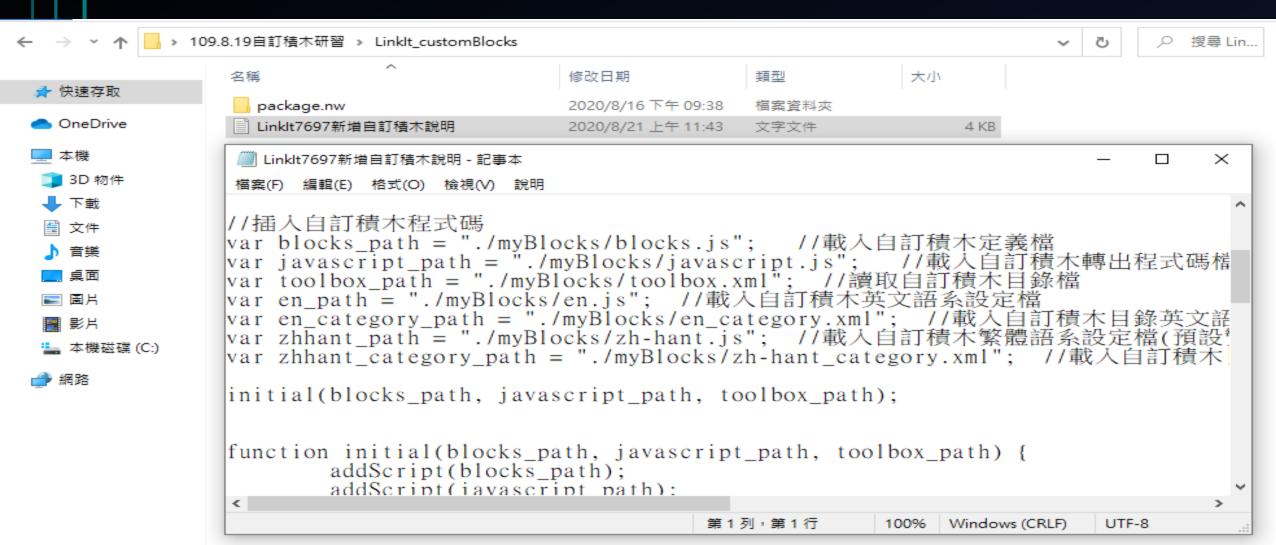
BlocklyDuino自訂積木安裝



BlocklyDuino手動插入新增自訂積木程式碼避免覆蓋其他自訂積木設定

將程式碼區塊複製插入在BlocklyDuino3\package.nw\js\init.js檔此行程式碼之前

Blockly.inject(document.getElementById('content_blocks'),{



自訂積木撰寫流程 (BlocklyDuino)

Blockly Developer Tools 製作自訂積木:

可匯出blocks.js, javascript.js, toolbox.xml 三個積木主要檔案。

myBlocks\blocks.js編輯:

加入匯出blocks.js內的所有程式碼。

myBlocks\blocks.js編輯:

固定文字修改成動態語系變數,變數格式為"Blockly.Msg.自訂名稱"。例如固定文字"pin"更改成動態語系變數Blockly.Msg.pin

myBlocks\en.js(英文), myBlocks\zh-hant.js(繁中)編輯:

對應myBlocks\blocks.js內"Blockly.Msg.自訂名稱"動態語系變數,分別設定變數不同語系文字值。

myBlocks\javascript.js編輯:

加入匯出javascript.js內的所有程式碼。

myBlocks\javascript.js編輯:

修改程式碼 var code = "...;\n";或var code = "...";結合積木內部取得變數值或函式利用字串組合產出程式碼內容。可在此新增額外的程式碼插入程式最上方或setup(){}區塊中。若有使用到Arduino IDE未內建的函式庫,須於資料來BlocklyDuino3\arduino-1.8.5\libraries\內添加有使用到的函式庫資料來。

myBlocks\blockly\toolbox.xml編輯:

參考範例檔主目錄與子目錄格式,可新增主目錄或子目錄。貼入<mark>匯出toolbox.xml</mark>內僅區塊 <block...></block>的程式碼至指定的主目錄或子目錄。

myBlocks\en_category.xml (英文), myBlocks\zh-hant_category.xml.js(繁中)編輯:

目錄結構檔myBlocks\toolbox.xml中

<category id="..." name="目錄NAME"...></category> ,

目錄語系檔中

<category><name>目錄NAME</name><replace>語系文字</replace></category>。

目錄結構檔myBlocks\toolbox.xml中

< category id="..." name="myBlocks"></category> ,

目錄語系檔中zh-hant_category.xml.js

<category><name>myBlocks</name><replace>我的積木</replace></category>

積木定義檔 blocks.js (Blocklyduino)

```
Blockly.Blocks['digitalwrite'] = { init: function() {
this.appendDummyInput()
 this.appendValueInput("pin")  修改為動態語系變數
 .setCheck("Number")
 .appendField("(");
this.appendDummyInput()
 .appendField(",")
 .appendField(new Blockly.FieldDropdown([["HIGH","1"], ["LOW","0"]]), "mode")
 .appendField(")");
this.setInputsInline(true);
this.setPreviousStatement(true, null);
this.setNextStatement(true, null);
this.setColour(255);
this.setTooltip("digitalWrite(pin, value)");
this.setHelpUrl("https://www.arduino.cc/reference/en/language/functions/digital-io/digitalwrite/");
}};
```

積木定義檔 blocks.js (Blocklyduino)

```
Blockly.Blocks['digitalwrite'] = {
                                                                    en.js
  init: function() {
    this.appendDummyInput() 動裝語系文字
                                                                    Blockly.Msg.digitalWrite = "Digital Write";
         .appendField(Blockly.Msg.digitalWrite);
                                                                    zh-hant.js
    this.appendValueInput("pin")
                                       自訂名稱
         .setCheck("Number")
                                                                    Blockly.Msg.digitalWrite = "數位輸出";
         .appendField("("); 固定文字
    this.appendDummyInput()數值輸入
.appendField(",") 固定文字 選單文字 值 選單文字 值
.appendField(new Blockly.FieldDropdown([["HIGH","1"], ["LOW","0"]]), "mode")下拉選單
         .appendField(")"); 固定文字
    this.setInputsInline(true); 不換行顯示
                                                                 數位輸出(C2), HIGH T
    this.setPreviousStatement(true, null);
    this.setNextStatement(true, null);
                                                                                    digitalWrite(pin, value)
    this.setColour(255); 積木顏色
    this.setTooltip("digitalWrite(pin, value)");
    this.setHelpUrl("https://www.arduino.cc/reference/en/language/functions/digital-io/digitalwrite/");
};
                                               o digitalWrite() - Arduino Reference
                                                                                                              X
                                                                                                          數位輸出([2]
                     HIGH +
                                                \Theta
                                                                                                   SIGN IN
                  說明
                                                                                Change language
                                                    This page is also available in 2 other
                                                    languages
                                                                                English
                                                                                                 *
     this.setOutput(true, "Number");
```

程式碼產出檔 javascript.js (Blocklyduino)

```
Blockly.JavaScript['digitalwrite'] = function(block) {
 var value_pin = Blockly.JavaScript.valueToCode(block, 'pin', Blockly.JavaScript.ORDER_ATOMIC);
 var dropdown_mode = block.getFieldValue('mode');
 // TODO: Assemble JavaScript into code variable.
 var code = '...;\n';
 return code;
將程式碼中所有Javascript取代為Ardunio,將積木值或函式以字串合併方式撰寫code值輸出程式碼。
可在此新增額外的程式碼插入程式最上方或setup(){}區塊中。
Blockly.Arduino['digitalwrite'] = function(block) {
 var value pin = Blockly.Arduino.valueToCode(block, 'pin', Blockly.Arduino.ORDER_ATOMIC);
 var dropdown mode = block.getFieldValue('mode');
// TODO: Assemble Arduino into code variable.
 var code = 'digitalWrite('+value pin+', '+dropdown mode+');\n'; //可結合函式庫
 return code;
```

程式碼產出檔 javascript.js (Blocklyduino)

```
Blockly.JavaScript['digitalwrite'] = function(block) {
  var value_pin = Blockly.JavaScript.valueToCode(block, 'pin', Blockly.JavaScript.ORDER_ATOMIC);
  var dropdown_mode = block.getFieldValue('mode');

  var code = 'digitalWrite('+value_pin+', '+dropdown_mode+');\n';
  return code;
};

Arduino函式庫
```

將Blockly Developer Tools 產生的程式碼所有"Javascript"取代為"Arduino"

```
Blockly.Arduino 'digitalwrite'] = function(block) {
  var value_pin = Blockly.Arduino.valueToCode(block, 'pin', Blockly.Arduino.ORDER_ATOMIC);
  var dropdown mode = block.getFieldValue('mode');

  var code = 'digitalWrite('+value_pin+', '+dropdown_mode+');\n';
  return code;
};

Arduino 國式庫
```

目錄結構檔 toolbox.xml (BlocklyDuino) 對應name

子目錄1

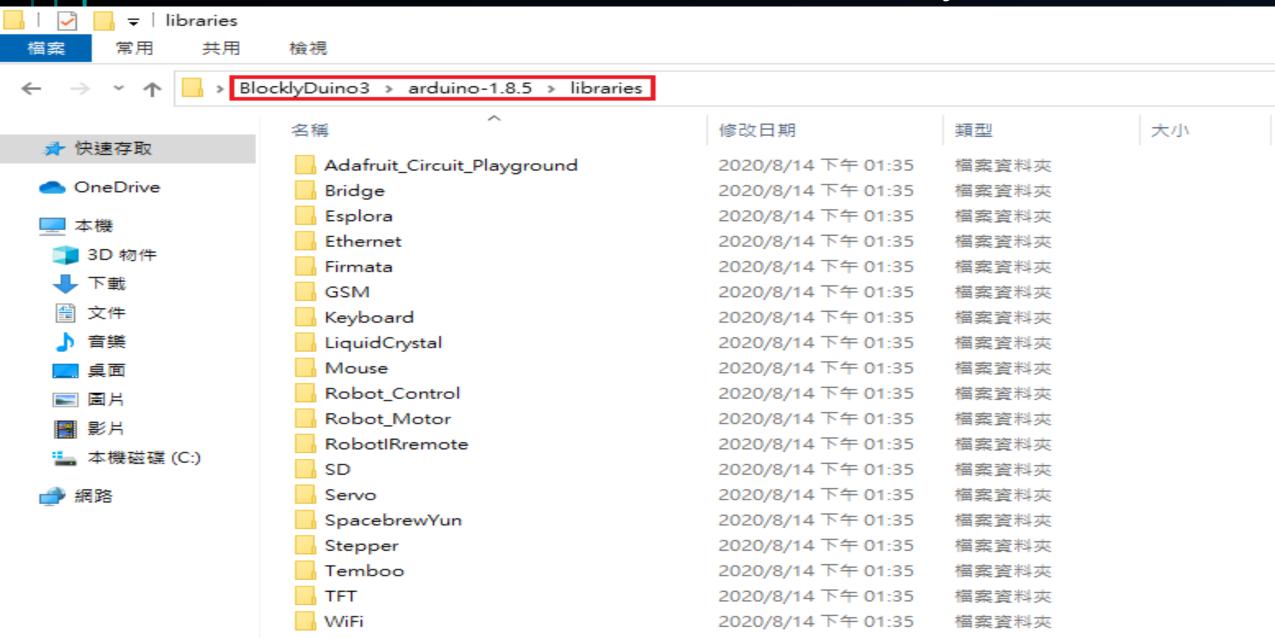
```
<category id="myBlocks" name="myBlocks"> 丰 目 錄
  <category id="myCategory1" name="myCategory1">
    <blook type="digitalwrite">
      <field name="mode">1</field>
      <value name="pin">
        <block type="math_number">
          <field name="NUM">2</field>
        </block>
      </value>
    </block>
    <blook type="digitalread">
      <value name="pin">
        <block type="math_number">
          <field name="NUM">2</field>
        </block>
      </value>
    </block>
  </category>
```

```
<category id="myCategory2" name="myCategory2">
 <block type="digitalread">
   <value name="pin">
      <blook type="math_number">
        <field name="NUM">2</field>
      </block>
    </value>
 </block>
  <blook type="digitalwrite">
    <field name="mode">1</field>
    <value name="pin">
      <blook type="math_number">
        <field name="NUM">2</field>
      </block>
   </value>
  </block>
</category>
```

子目錄2

```
en category.xml
< xml>
  <category>
    <name>myBlocks</name>
    <replace>My Blocks</replace>
  </category>
  <category>
    <name>myCategory1</name>
    <replace>Category 1</replace>
 </category>
  <category>
    <name>myCategory2</name>
    <replace>Category 2</replace>
  </category>
</xml>
zh-hant category.xml
< x m 1 >
  <category>
    <name>myBlocks</name>
    <replace>我的積木</replace>
  </category>
  <category>
    <name>myCategory1</name>
    <replace>目錄 1</replace>
  </category>
  <category>
    <name>myCategory2</name>
    <replace>目錄 2</replace>
  </category>
</xml>
```

自訂積木所需新增函式庫置放目錄(BlocklyDuino)



package.nw\js\Init.js檔編輯新增數個自訂積木 (BlocklyDuino)

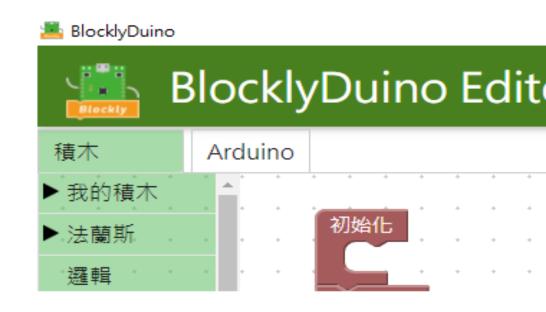
法蘭斯自訂積木

```
var blocks_path = "https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/LinkIt7697/FranceFu/blocks.js";
var javascript_path = "https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/LinkIt7697/FranceFu/javascript.js";
var toolbox_path = "https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/LinkIt7697/FranceFu/toolbox.xml";
var en_path = "https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/LinkIt7697/FranceFu/en.js";
var en_category_path = "https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/LinkIt7697/FranceFu/en_category.xml";
var zhhant_path = "https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/LinkIt7697/FranceFu/zh-hant.js";
var zhhant_category_path = "https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/LinkIt7697/FranceFu/zh-hant_category.xml";
initial(blocks_path, javascript_path, toolbox_path);
```

可重複新增此區塊程式碼設定自訂積木路徑載入多個自訂積木

我的自訂積木

```
var blocks_path = "./myBlocks/blocks.js";
var javascript_path = "./myBlocks/javascript.js";
var toolbox_path = "./myBlocks/toolbox.xml";
var en_path = "./myBlocks/en.js";
var en_category_path = "./myBlocks/en_category.xml";
var zhhant_path = "./myBlocks/zh-hant.js";
var zhhant_category_path = "./myBlocks/zh-hant_category.xml";
initial(blocks_path, javascript_path, toolbox_path);
```



自訂積木路徑設定 (BlocklyDuino)

開啟package.nw\js\init.js編輯將本機路徑修改成遠端路徑

本機路徑

```
var blocks_path = "./myBlocks/blocks.js";
var javascript_path = "./myBlocks/javascript.js";
var toolbox_path = "./myBlocks/toolbox.xml";
var en_path = "./myBlocks/en.js";
var en_category_path = "./myBlocks/en_category.xml";
var zhhant_path = "./myBlocks/zh-hant.js";
var zhhant_category_path = "./myBlocks/zh-hant_category.xml";
```

遠端路徑

```
var blocks_path = "https://xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx/myBlocks/blocks.js";
var javascript_path = "https://xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx/myBlocks/javascript.js";
var toolbox_path = "https://xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx/myBlocks/toolbox.xml";
var en_path = "https://xxx.xxx.xxx/myBlocks/en.js";
var en_category_path = "https://xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx/myBlocks/en_category.xml";
var zhhant_path = "https://xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx/myBlocks/zh-hant.js";
var zhhant_category_path = "https://xxx.xxx.xxx/myBlocks/zh-hant_category.xml";
```

javascript.js實用技巧 (BlocklyDuino)

```
置於程式碼最上方
Blockly.Arduino.definitions_['自訂名稱'] = '#include <函式庫名稱.h>';
取得目前Setup(){}區塊內程式碼
var statements_setup = Blockly.Arduino.statementToCode(block, 'setup');
取得目前loop(){} 區塊內程式碼
var statements loop = Blockly.Arduino.statementToCode(block, 'loop');
取得某statements input區塊內程式碼
var statements custom = Blockly.Arduino.statementToCode(block, 'NAME值');
插入程式碼置於Setup(){}區塊內
Blockly.Arduino.setups ['自訂名稱]= "pinMode(2, OUTPUT);\n";
插入程式碼置於Setup(){}區塊內最前方
Blockly.Arduino.setups_.manual_add = "pinMode(2, OUTPUT);\n" + statements_setup;
插入程式碼置於Setup(){}區塊內最後方
Blockly.Arduino.setups_.manual_add = statements_setup + "pinMode(2, OUTPUT);\n";
```

javascript.js範例01 (BlocklyDuino)

```
Blockly.Arduino['digitalwrite'] = function(block) {
//置於程式碼最上方
Blockly.Arduino.definitions_['LinkIt_wifi'] = '#include <LWiFi.h>';
//取得輸入值
var value pin = Blockly.Arduino.valueToCode(block, 'pin', Blockly.Arduino.ORDER ATOMIC);
//取得下拉選單值
var dropdown mode = block.getFieldValue('mode');
//插入程式碼置於Setup(){}區塊內
Blockly.Arduino.setups_["setup_digitalwrite_"+value_pin]="pinMode("+value_pin+", "+dropdown_mode+");";
//輸出產生的程式碼
var code = 'digitalWrite('+value pin+', '+dropdown mode+');\n';
return code;
```

進階控制技巧

https://blockly-demo.appspot.com/static/tests/playground.html?dir=ltr&toolbox=test-blocks

法蘭斯自訂積木 (Webduino)

法蘭斯點矩陣

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/EDU_bit_MatrixLed_20190827/blockly.json

遊戲元素

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/GameElements_20190131/blockly.json

Javascript 指令擴充

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/Instruction_20181213/blockly.json

朗讀語言擴充

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/EDU_speak_setting/blockly.json

監看程式碼 (首頁開啟開發人員工具 http://localhost:20975/blockly/)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/ShowCode_20181216/blockly.json

姿態辨識 (tfjs posenet)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/posenet_20190822/blockly.json

物件辨識(tfjs mobilenet)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/mobilenet_20190821/blockly.json

物件辨識(tfjs coco-ssd)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/coco-ssd_20190821/blockly.json

臉部偵測 (tfjs face-api.js)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/faceapi_20200124/blockly.json

臉部辨識 (tfjs face-api.js)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/faceapi_20200402/blockly.json

深度學習 (tfjs KNN-Classifier)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/knn-classifier_20190608/blockly.json

語音辨識

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/SpeechRecognition_20191225/blockly.json

圖像分割 (tfjs deeplab)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/deeplab_20200125/blockly.json

身體偵測 (tfjs bodypix2)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/bodypix2_20200125/blockly.json

身體偵測 (tfjs bodypix1)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/bodypix1_20200125/blockly.json

人臉偵測 (Tracking.js)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/Tracking_20190917/blockly.json

顏色偵測 (Tracking.js)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/Tracking_20200625/blockly.json

手勢偵測 (tfjs handpose)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/handpose_20200614/blockly.json

臉部網格偵測 (tfjs facemesh)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/Facemesh_20200626/blockly.json

臉部偵測 (tfjs brazeface)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/Blazeface_20200627/blockly.json

機械學習 (tfjs Machine Learning)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/teachablemachine_20200729/blockly.json

文字偵測 (tesseract.js)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/tesseract.js_20200615/blockly.json

Line Bot

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/LineBot_20181027/blockly.json

Telegram Bot

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/Telegram_20200809/blockly.json

QR code辨識 (instascan)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/instascan.js_20200824/blockly.json

物件辨識(Microsoft Azure Custom Vision) https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/Azure_Classifylmage_20190901/blockly.json

物件辨識(Microsoft Azure Custom Vision + TFJS) https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/Azure_customvision-tfjs_20200128/blockly.json

臉部辨識(Microsoft Azure Face API – Face Detect) https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/Azure_FaceDetection_20190901/blockly.json

尋找相似臉(Microsoft Azure Face API - Find Similar Face) https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/Azure_FaceFindSimilar_20191117/blockly.json

驗證同一人(Microsoft Azure Face API API – Verify Face To Face) https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/Azure_FaceToFaceVerify_20191118/blockly.json

ESP32-CAM (雲端平台網址須由https改成http)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/ESP32-CAM_20191201/blockly.json

[韌體]

https://github.com/fustyles/Arduino/tree/master/ESP32-CAM_MyBlockly_JSON

WebBit (雲端平台網址須由https改成http)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/WebBit_20190225/blockly.json

[韌體]

https://github.com/fustyles/Arduino/blob/master/WebBit_ESP32_MyBlockly_JSON.ino

WiFiBoard (ESP32 \ LinkIt7697)

https://fustyles.github.io/webduino/ESP8266_20190128/blockly.json

[ESP32韌體]

https://github.com/fustyles/Arduino/blob/master/ESP32_MyBlockly_JSON.ino

[LinkIt7697韌體]

https://github.com/fustyles/Arduino/blob/master/LinkIt7697_MyBlockly_JSON.ino

自訂積木範例 https://github.com/fustyles/webduino

雲端平台搜尋「自訂積木」

