

x, y, p	term variable
\hat{x}, \hat{x}	unification term variable
n, i, j, k	index variables

e, v, w	$::=$	Potentially non-ground terms
		x
		\hat{x}
		refl
		\diamond
		$v\ w$
		$\lambda x. v$ bind x in v
		$\mathbf{rec}_{eq}^{x.p.A}(e, v)$ bind x in A bind p in A
		$v : A$
		$[w/x]v$ M
		$[w/\hat{x}]v$ M
		(v) S
A, B	$::=$	
		eq $A\ v\ w$
		1
		$\Pi x : A. B$ bind x in B
		$\forall x : A. B$ bind x in B
		$[v/x]A$ M
		(A) S
e, v, w, f, g, h	$::=$	Ground value terms
		x
		\diamond
		$v\ w$
		refl
		$\lambda x. v$ bind x in v
		$\mathbf{rec}_{eq}^{x.p.A}(e, v)$ bind x in A bind p in A
		$v : A$
		$[w/x]v$ M
		(v) S
X, A, B, C, D	$::=$	
		eq $A\ v\ w$
		1
		$\Pi x : A. B$ bind x in B
		$\forall x : A. B$ bind x in B
		$[v/x]A$ M
		(A) S
<i>terminals</i>	$::=$	
		\uparrow
		\downarrow
		\in
		\cdot
		\vdash
		\models
		\Rightarrow

	<div> <div> <div>↓</div> <div>⇐</div> <div>⇒</div> <div>∈[!]</div> <div>∈[?]</div> <div>◇</div> <div>≠</div> <div>≤</div> <div>↗</div> <div>⇒</div> <div>•</div> <div>≡</div> <div>≡_n</div> <div>↘</div> <div>△</div> </div> </div>		
Γ	$::=$ <div> <div>$x : A$</div> <div>$\overline{\Gamma}_i^i$</div> <div>\cdot</div> </div>	<div> <div>declarative variable context</div> <div>add to context</div> <div>concatenate contexts</div> <div>empty context</div> </div>	M
Θ	$::=$ <div> <div>$x : A$</div> <div>$\hat{x} : A$</div> <div>$\hat{x} = v$</div> <div>$\overline{\Theta}_i^i$</div> <div>\cdot</div> </div>	<div> <div>computational variable context</div> <div>a variable</div> <div>a polymorphic variable</div> <div>instantiate a polymorphic variable</div> <div>concatenate contexts</div> <div>empty context</div> </div>	M
ty_extra	$::=$ <div> <div>$x : A \in \Gamma$</div> </div>	<div> <div>extra judgements for explicit and inference typing systems</div> <div>lookup type of x in context Γ</div> </div>	
$formula$	$::=$ <div> <div>$judgement$</div> <div>$x : A \in \Gamma$</div> <div>$x : A \in \Theta$</div> <div>$ut1 \neq ut2$</div> <div>$v_1 \neq v_2$</div> <div>$t1 \neq t2$</div> <div>$v_1 \neq v_2$</div> <div>$A_1 \neq A_2$</div> <div>$formula_1 \dots formula_n$</div> </div>	<div> <div>lookup type of x in context Γ</div> <div>lookup type of x in context Θ</div> </div>	
ok	$::=$ <div> <div>$x \in^! A \text{ ok}$</div> <div>$x \in^? A \text{ ok}$</div> <div>$\hat{x} \in^! v \text{ ok}$</div> <div>$\hat{x} \in^? v \text{ ok}$</div> </div>		
De	$::=$		

	$\Gamma \vdash A \trianglelefteq B$	Top-level polymorphic instantiation
	$\Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow A$	Declarative checking
	$\Gamma \vdash v \Rightarrow A$	Declarative inference
	$\Gamma \vdash A$	Declarative type well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash A \equiv B$	Declarative type equivalence
	$\Gamma \vdash v \equiv w \Rightarrow A$	Declarative inferring equivalence
	$\Gamma \vdash v \equiv w \Leftarrow A$	Declarative checking equivalence
	$\Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n w \Leftarrow A$	Declarative checking equivalence for terms in WHNF
	$\Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n w \Rightarrow A$	Declarative inferring equivalence for terms in WHNF
	$\Gamma \vdash A \leq B$	Declarative subtyping
	$\Gamma \vdash v \searrow w \Rightarrow A$	Declarative inferring CBN reduction to WHNF
	$\Gamma \vdash v \searrow w \Leftarrow A$	Declarative checking reduction to WHNF

Al ::=

$judgement$::=

	ok
	De
	Al

$user_syntax$::=

	x
	\hat{x}
	n
	e
	A
	e
	X
	$terminals$
	Γ
	Θ
	ty_extra
	$formula$

$\boxed{x \in^! A \text{ ok}}$

$\boxed{x \in^? A \text{ ok}}$

$\boxed{\hat{x} \in^! v \text{ ok}}$

$\boxed{\hat{x} \in^? v \text{ ok}}$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash A \trianglelefteq B}$ Top-level polymorphic instantiation

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash w \Leftarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash [w/x]B \trianglelefteq C}{\Gamma \vdash \forall x : A. B \trianglelefteq C} \quad \text{DE_INST_FORALL}$$

$$\frac{A \neq \forall x : B. C}{\Gamma \vdash A \trianglelefteq A} \quad \text{DE_INST_BASE}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow A}$ Declarative checking

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash v \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow \forall x : A. B} \quad \text{DE_CHECK_GEN}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash v \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. v \Leftarrow \Pi x : A. B} \quad \text{DE_CHECK_PI}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv w \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{refl} \Leftarrow \mathbf{eq} A v w} \text{DE_CHECK_REFL} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash A \leq B}{\Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow B} \text{DE_CHECK_SUB} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \Rightarrow A} \quad \text{Declarative inference} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \Diamond \Rightarrow 1} \text{DE_INF_UNIT} \\
\frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x \Rightarrow A} \text{DE_INF_VAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash A \sqsubseteq \Pi x : B. C}{\Gamma \vdash v w \Rightarrow [w/x]B} \text{DE_INF_APP} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \quad \Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash v : A \Rightarrow A} \text{DE_INF_ANN} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \Rightarrow \mathbf{eq} A v w \quad \Gamma, x : A, p : \mathbf{eq} A v x \vdash X \quad \Gamma \vdash f \Leftarrow [\mathbf{refl}/p][v/x]X}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{rec}_{eq}^{x.p.X}(e, f) \Rightarrow [e/p][w/x]X} \text{DE_INF_RECEQ} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash A} \quad \text{Declarative type well-formedness} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \quad \Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash w \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{eq} A v w} \text{DE_WFT_EQ} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash 1} \text{DE_WFT_UNIT} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash B}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi x : A. B} \text{DE_WFT_PI} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash B \quad x \in^! B \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash \forall x : A. B} \text{DE_WFT_FORALL} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash A \equiv B} \quad \text{Declarative type equivalence} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash 1 \equiv 1} \text{DE_EQUIVT_UNIT} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash A_1 \equiv A_2 \quad \Gamma, x : A_1 \vdash B_1 \equiv B_2}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi x : A_1. B_1 \equiv \Pi x : A_2. B_2} \text{DE_EQUIVT_PI} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash A_1 \equiv A_2 \quad \Gamma, x : A_1 \vdash B_1 \equiv B_2}{\Gamma \vdash \forall x : A_1. B_1 \equiv \forall x : A_2. B_2} \text{DE_EQUIVT_FORALL} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash A_1 \equiv A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash v_1 \equiv v_2 \Leftarrow A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash w_1 \equiv w_2 \Leftarrow A_1}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{eq} A_1 v_1 w_1 \equiv \mathbf{eq} A_2 v_2 w_2} \text{DE_EQUIVT_EQ} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv w \Rightarrow A} \quad \text{Declarative inferring equivalence} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow v' \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash w \searrow w' \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash v' \equiv_n w' \Rightarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv w \Rightarrow A} \text{DE_EQUIVINFR_RED} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv w \Leftarrow A} \quad \text{Declarative checking equivalence} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow v' \Leftarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash w \searrow w' \Leftarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash v' \equiv_n w' \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv w \Leftarrow A} \text{DE_EQUIVCHE_RED} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n w \Leftarrow A} \quad \text{Declarative checking equivalence for terms in WHNF}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash v_1 \equiv v_2 \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. v_1 \equiv_n \lambda x. v_2 \Leftarrow \Pi x : A. B} \quad \text{DE_EQUIVNCHE_LAM}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{refl} \equiv_n \mathbf{refl} \Leftarrow A} \quad \text{DE_EQUIVNCHE_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash v \equiv_n w \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n w \Leftarrow \forall x : A. B} \quad \text{DE_EQUIVNCHE_FORALL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n w \Rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash B \leq A}{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n w \Leftarrow A} \quad \text{DE_EQUIVNCHE_SUBT}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n w \Rightarrow A} \quad \text{Declarative inferring equivalence for terms in WHNF}$$

$$\frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x \equiv_n x \Rightarrow A} \quad \text{DE_EQUIVININF_VAR}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \Diamond \equiv_n \Diamond \Rightarrow 1} \quad \text{DE_EQUIVININF_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \equiv A' \quad \Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n v' \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash (v : A) \equiv_n (v' : A') \Rightarrow A} \quad \text{DE_EQUIVININF_ANN}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash f_1 \equiv_n f_2 \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash A \leq \Pi x : B. C \quad \Gamma \vdash v_1 \equiv v_2 \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash f_1 v_1 \equiv_n f_2 v_2 \Rightarrow [v_1/x]C} \quad \text{DE_EQUIVININF_APP}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash A \leq B} \quad \text{Declarative subtyping}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A_1 \equiv A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash v_1 \equiv v_2 \Leftarrow A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash w_1 \equiv w_2 \Leftarrow A_1}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{eq} A_1 v_1 w_1 \leq \mathbf{eq} A_2 v_2 w_2} \quad \text{DE_SUBT_EQ}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash 1 \leq 1} \quad \text{DE_SUBT_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A_1 \equiv A_2 \quad \Gamma, x : A_1 \vdash B_1 \leq B_2}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi x : A_1. B_1 \leq \Pi x : A_2. B_2} \quad \text{DE_SUBT_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash w \Leftarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash [w/x]B \leq X}{\Gamma \vdash \forall x : A. B \leq X} \quad \text{DE_SUBT_FORALLL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash X \leq B}{\Gamma \vdash X \leq \forall x : A. B} \quad \text{DE_SUBT_FORALLR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow w \Rightarrow A} \quad \text{Declarative inferring CBN reduction to WHNF}$$

$$\frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x \searrow x \Rightarrow A} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_VAR}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \Diamond \searrow \Diamond \Rightarrow 1} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow v' \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash (v : A) \searrow (v' : A) \Rightarrow A} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_ANN}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash f \searrow ((\lambda y. w) : A) \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash A \leq \Pi x : B. C \quad \Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash f v \searrow [v/y]w \Rightarrow [v/x]C} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_APPABS}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash f \searrow f' \Rightarrow A \quad f' \neq (\lambda y. w) : D \quad \Gamma \vdash A \leq \Pi x : B. C \quad \Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash f v \searrow f' v \Rightarrow [v/x]C} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \searrow (\mathbf{refl} : A) \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash A \leq \mathbf{eq} B v w}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{rec}_{eq}^{x.p.X}(e, f) \searrow f \Rightarrow [e/p][w/x]X} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_RECREFL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \searrow e' \Rightarrow \mathbf{eq} A v w \quad e' \neq \mathbf{refl} : \mathbf{eq} A v w}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{rec}_{eq}^{x.p.X}(e, f) \searrow \mathbf{rec}_{eq}^{x.p.X}(e', f) \Rightarrow [e/p][w/x]X} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_REC}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow w \Leftarrow A}$ Declarative checking reduction to WHNF

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. e \searrow \lambda x. e \Leftarrow A} \quad \text{DE_REDCHE_LAM}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{refl} \searrow \mathbf{refl} \Leftarrow A} \quad \text{DE_REDCHE_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash v \searrow v' \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow v' \Leftarrow \forall x : A. B} \quad \text{DE_REDCHE_FORALL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow v' \Rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash B \leq A}{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow v' \Leftarrow A} \quad \text{DE_REDCHE_SUBT}$$

Definition rules: 45 good 0 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 81 good 0 bad