

1 Declarative system

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash A \sqsubseteq B}$ Top-level polymorphic instantiation

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash w \Leftarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash [w/x]B \sqsubseteq C}{\Gamma \vdash \forall x : A. B \sqsubseteq C} \text{ DE_INST_FORALL}$$

$$\frac{A \neq \forall x : B. C}{\Gamma \vdash A \sqsubseteq A} \text{ DE_INST_BASE}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow A}$ Declarative checking

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash v \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow \forall x : A. B} \text{ DE_CHECK_GEN}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash v \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. v \Leftarrow \Pi x : A. B} \text{ DE_CHECK_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv w \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{refl} \Leftarrow \mathbf{eq} A v w} \text{ DE_CHECK_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash A \leq B}{\Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow B} \text{ DE_CHECK_SUB}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \Rightarrow A}$ Declarative inference

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \Diamond \Rightarrow 1} \text{ DE_INF_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x \Rightarrow A} \text{ DE_INF_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash A \sqsubseteq \Pi x : B. C}{\Gamma \vdash v w \Rightarrow [w/x]B} \text{ DE_INF_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \quad \Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash v : A \Rightarrow A} \text{ DE_INF_ANN}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \Rightarrow \mathbf{eq} A v w \quad \Gamma, x : A, p : \mathbf{eq} A v x \vdash X \quad \Gamma \vdash f \Leftarrow [\mathbf{refl}/p][v/x]X}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{rec}_{eq}^{x.p.X}(e, f) \Rightarrow [e/p][w/x]X} \text{ DE_INF_RECEQ}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash A}$ Declarative type well-formedness

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \quad \Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash w \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{eq} A v w} \text{ DE_WFT_EQ}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash 1} \text{ DE_WFT_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash B}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi x : A. B} \text{ DE_WFT_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash B \quad x \in^! B \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash \forall x : A. B} \text{ DE_WFT_FORALL}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash A \equiv B}$ Declarative type equivalence

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash 1 \equiv 1} \text{DE_EQUIVT_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A_1 \equiv A_2 \quad \Gamma, x : A_1 \vdash B_1 \equiv B_2}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi x : A_1. B_1 \equiv \Pi x : A_2. B_2} \text{DE_EQUIVT_PI}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A_1 \equiv A_2 \quad \Gamma, x : A_1 \vdash B_1 \equiv B_2}{\Gamma \vdash \forall x : A_1. B_1 \equiv \forall x : A_2. B_2} \text{DE_EQUIVT_FORALL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A_1 \equiv A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash v_1 \equiv v_2 \Leftarrow A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash w_1 \equiv w_2 \Leftarrow A_1}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{eq} A_1 v_1 w_1 \equiv \mathbf{eq} A_2 v_2 w_2} \text{DE_EQUIVT_EQ}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv w \Rightarrow A}$ Declarative inferring equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow v' \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash w \searrow w' \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash v' \equiv_n w' \Rightarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv w \Rightarrow A} \text{DE_EQUIVIN_RED}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv w \Leftarrow A}$ Declarative checking equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow v' \Leftarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash w \searrow w' \Leftarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash v' \equiv_n w' \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv w \Leftarrow A} \text{DE_EQUIVCHE_RED}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n w \Leftarrow A}$ Declarative checking equivalence for terms in WHNF

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash v_1 \equiv v_2 \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. v_1 \equiv_n \lambda x. v_2 \Leftarrow \Pi x : A. B} \text{DE_EQUIVCHE_LAM}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{refl} \equiv_n \mathbf{refl} \Leftarrow A} \text{DE_EQUIVCHE_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash v \equiv_n w \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n w \Leftarrow \forall x : A. B} \text{DE_EQUIVCHE_FORALL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n w \Rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash B \leq A}{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n w \Leftarrow A} \text{DE_EQUIVCHE_SUBT}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n w \Rightarrow A}$ Declarative inferring equivalence for terms in WHNF

$$\frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x \equiv_n x \Rightarrow A} \text{DE_EQUIVIN_VAR}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \Diamond \equiv_n \Diamond \Rightarrow 1} \text{DE_EQUIVIN_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A \equiv A' \quad \Gamma \vdash v \equiv_n v' \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash (v : A) \equiv_n (v' : A') \Rightarrow A} \text{DE_EQUIVIN_ANN}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash f_1 \equiv_n f_2 \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash A \trianglelefteq \Pi x : B. C \quad \Gamma \vdash v_1 \equiv v_2 \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash f_1 v_1 \equiv_n f_2 v_2 \Rightarrow [v_1/x]C} \text{DE_EQUIVIN_APP}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash A \leq B}$ Declarative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash A_1 \equiv A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash v_1 \equiv v_2 \Leftarrow A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash w_1 \equiv w_2 \Leftarrow A_1}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{eq} A_1 v_1 w_1 \leq \mathbf{eq} A_2 v_2 w_2} \quad \text{DE_SUBT_EQ} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash 1 \leq 1} \quad \text{DE_SUBT_UNIT} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash A_1 \equiv A_2 \quad \Gamma, x : A_1 \vdash B_1 \leq B_2}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi x : A_1. B_1 \leq \Pi x : A_2. B_2} \quad \text{DE_SUBT_PI} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash w \Leftarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash [w/x]B \leq X}{\Gamma \vdash \forall x : A. B \leq X} \quad \text{DE_SUBT_FORALLL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash X \leq B}{\Gamma \vdash X \leq \forall x : A. B} \quad \text{DE_SUBT_FORALLR} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow w \Rightarrow A} \quad \text{Declarative inferring CBN reduction to WHNF} \\
\\
\frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x \searrow x \Rightarrow A} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \Diamond \searrow \Diamond \Rightarrow 1} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_REFL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow v' \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash (v : A) \searrow (v' : A) \Rightarrow A} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_ANN} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash f \searrow ((\lambda y. w) : A) \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash A \leq \Pi x : B. C \quad \Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash f v \searrow [v/y]w \Rightarrow [v/x]C} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_APPABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash f \searrow f' \Rightarrow A \quad f' \neq (\lambda y. w) : D \quad \Gamma \vdash A \leq \Pi x : B. C \quad \Gamma \vdash v \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash f v \searrow f' v \Rightarrow [v/x]C} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \searrow (\mathbf{refl} : A) \Rightarrow A \quad \Gamma \vdash A \leq \mathbf{eq} B v w}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{rec}_{eq}^{x.p.X}(e, f) \searrow f \Rightarrow [e/p][w/x]X} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_RECREFL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \searrow e' \Rightarrow \mathbf{eq} A v w \quad e' \neq \mathbf{refl} : \mathbf{eq} A v w}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{rec}_{eq}^{x.p.X}(e, f) \searrow \mathbf{rec}_{eq}^{x.p.X}(e', f) \Rightarrow [e/p][w/x]X} \quad \text{DE_REDINF_REC} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow w \Leftarrow A} \quad \text{Declarative checking reduction to WHNF} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. e \searrow \lambda x. e \Leftarrow A} \quad \text{DE_REDCHE_LAM} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{refl} \searrow \mathbf{refl} \Leftarrow A} \quad \text{DE_REDCHE_REFL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash v \searrow v' \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow v' \Leftarrow \forall x : A. B} \quad \text{DE_REDCHE_FORALL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow v' \Rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash B \leq A}{\Gamma \vdash v \searrow v' \Leftarrow A} \quad \text{DE_REDCHE_SUBT}
\end{array}$$