

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$	type variables
n, m, i, j	index variables
x, y, z	term variables

		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$		
		(e)	S	
		$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$	M	
UC	$::=$			unification constraint
		\cdot		
		e		
		$UC \backslash vars$		
		$UC vars$		
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$		
		$\overline{UC_i}^i$		concatenate
		(UC)	S	
		$\mathbf{UC} vars$	M	
		$UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$	M	
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$	M	
		$ SC $	M	
SC	$::=$			subtyping constraint
		\cdot		
		e		
		$SC \backslash vars$		
		$SC vars$		
		$SC_1 \cup SC_2$		
		UC		
		$\overline{SC_i}^i$		concatenate
		(SC)	S	
		$\mathbf{SC} vars$	M	
		$SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$	M	
$\hat{\sigma}$	$::=$			unification substitution
		\cdot		
		$P/\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$N/\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\vec{P}/\vec{\alpha}^+$		
		$\vec{N}/\vec{\alpha}^-$		
		$(\hat{\sigma})$	S	
		$\overline{\hat{\sigma}_i}^i$		concatenate
		$\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}')$	M	
		$\hat{\sigma}' vars$	M	
$\hat{\tau}, \hat{\rho}$	$::=$			anti-unification substitution
		\cdot		
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$		
		$\vec{\alpha}^- / \vec{\alpha}^-$		
		$\vec{N} / \vec{\alpha}^-$		
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2$		
		$\overline{\hat{\tau}_i}^i$		concatenate
		$(\hat{\tau})$	S	
		$\hat{\tau}' vars$	M	

		$\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$	M	
P, Q, R	::=			positive types
		α^+		
		$\downarrow N$		
		$\exists \alpha^-. P$		
		$[\sigma]P$	M	
N, M, K	::=			negative types
		α^-		
		$\uparrow P$		
		$\forall \alpha^+. N$		
		$P \rightarrow N$		
		$[\sigma]N$	M	
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^+}, \overrightarrow{\delta^+}$::=			positive variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		α^+		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$		concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$::=			negative variables
		\cdot		empty list
		α^-		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		variables
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$		concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$::=			positive or negative variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		α^\pm		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\mathbf{pa}}$		variables
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}}^i$		concatenate lists
P, Q, R	::=			multi-quantified positive types
		α^+		
		$\downarrow N$		
		$\exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P$		$P \neq \exists \dots$
		$[\sigma]P$	M	
		$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M	
		$[\hat{\sigma}]P$	M	
		$[\mu]P$	M	
		(P)	S	
		$P_1 \vee P_2$	M	
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M	
N, M, K	::=			multi-quantified negative types
		α^-		
		$\uparrow P$		
		$P \rightarrow N$		

		$\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N$		$N \neq \forall \dots$
		$[\sigma] N$	M	
		$[\hat{\tau}] N$	M	
		$[\mu] N$	M	
		$[\hat{\sigma}] N$	M	
		(N)	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M	
\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	::=			list of positive types
		\cdot		empty list
		P		a singel type
		$[\sigma] \vec{P}$	M	
		\vec{P}_i		concatenate lists
		(\vec{P})	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M	
\vec{N}, \vec{M}	::=			list of negative types
		\cdot		empty list
		N		a singel type
		$[\sigma] \vec{N}$	M	
		\vec{N}_i		concatenate lists
		(\vec{N})	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M	
Δ, Γ	::=			declarative type context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\vec{\alpha}^+$		list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}^-$		list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}^\pm$		list of variables
		$vars$		
		$\vec{\Gamma}_i$		concatenate contexts
		(Γ)	S	
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M	
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M	
		$\Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2$	M	
Θ	::=			algorithmic variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\vec{\alpha}\{\Delta\}$		from an ordered list of variables
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$		from a variable to a list
		$\vec{\Theta}_i$		concatenate contexts
		(Θ)	S	
		$\Theta _{vars}$		leave only those variables that are in the set
		$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$		
Ξ	::=			anti-unification type variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\vec{\alpha}^-$		list of variables
		$\vec{\Xi}_i$		concatenate contexts
		(Ξ)	S	

		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi_1 \cap \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi'_{ vars}$	M	
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$::=			ordered positive or negative variables
		\cdot		empty list
		$\vec{\alpha}^+$		list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}^-$		list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}^\pm$		list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}^+$		list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}^-$		list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$		setminus
		Γ		context
		$vars$		
		$\vec{\alpha}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S	parenthesis
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M	apply moving to list
		ord vars in P	M	
		ord vars in N	M	
		ord vars in P	M	
		ord vars in N	M	
$vars$::=			set of variables
		\emptyset		empty set
		fv P		free variables
		fv N		free variables
		fv imP		free variables
		fv imN		free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$		set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$		set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$		set complement
		mv imP		movable variables
		mv imN		movable variables
		uv N		unification variables
		uv P		unification variables
		fv N		free variables
		fv P		free variables
		$(vars)$	S	parenthesis
		$\vec{\alpha}$		ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M	apply moving to varset
		dom (UC)	M	
		dom (SC)	M	
		dom $(\hat{\sigma})$	M	
		dom $(\hat{\tau})$	M	
		dom (Θ)	M	
μ	::=			
		\cdot		empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$		Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$		Positive unit substitution

		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M	Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M	Composition
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$		concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M	restriction on a set
		μ^{-1}	M	inversion
		$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$	M	
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$::=			positive/negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^+$::=			positive unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$::=			negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}$::=			positive unification variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$		concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}$::=			negative unification variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\Xi}$		from an antiunification context
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$		concatenate lists
P, Q	::=			a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		α^+		
		$\downarrow N$		
		$\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}. P$		
		$[\sigma] P$	M	
		$[\hat{\tau}] P$	M	
		$[\mu] P$	M	
		(P)	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M	
N, M	::=			a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		α^-		

		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}. N$	
		$[\sigma] N$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}] N$	M
		$[\mu] N$	M
		(N)	S
		$\mathbf{nf} (N')$	M
$auSol$	$::=$		
		$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
		$(\Xi, N, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$		
		\exists	
		\forall	
		\uparrow	
		\downarrow	
		\rightarrow	
		\leftrightarrow	
		\in	
		\notin	
		\cdot	
		\perp	
		\leq	
		\geq	
		\approx	
		\subset	
		\supset	
		\setminus	
		\sqcup	
		\mapsto	
		\approx^s	
		\approx^a	
		\emptyset	
		\circ	
		\Rightarrow	
		\models	
		\models	
		\neq	
		\equiv_n	
		\prec	
		\Downarrow	
		$:\geq$	
		$:\approx$	
		Λ	
		λ	
		\mathbf{let}^\exists	
		\bullet	
		$\Rightarrow\Rightarrow$	

		\Leftarrow	
v, w	$::=$		value terms
		x	
		$\{c\}$	
		$(v : P)$	
		(v)	M
\vec{v}	$::=$		list of arguments
		\cdot	
		v	
		\vec{v}_i^i	concatenate
c, d	$::=$		computation terms
		$(c : N)$	
		$\lambda x : P. c$	
		$\Lambda \alpha^+. c$	
		return v	
		let $x = v; c$	
		let $x : P = v(\vec{v}); c$	
		let $x = v(\vec{v}); c$	
		let ^{\exists} $(\vec{\alpha}^-, x) = v; c$	
$vctx, \Phi$	$::=$		variable context
		\cdot	
		$x : P$	
		$\vec{\Phi}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
<i>formula</i>	$::=$		
		<i>judgement</i>	
		<i>judgement</i> unique	
		$formula_1 \dots formula_n$	
		$\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$	
		μ is bijective	
		$x : P \in \Phi$	
		$UC_1 \subseteq UC_2$	
		$UC_1 = UC_2$	
		$SC_1 \subseteq SC_2$	
		$vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$	
		$vars_1 \subseteq vars_2 \subseteq vars_3$	
		$vars_1 = vars_2$	
		$vars$ is fresh	
		$\alpha^- \notin vars$	
		$\alpha^+ \notin vars$	
		$\alpha^- \in vars$	
		$\alpha^+ \in vars$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^+ \in vars$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^- \in vars$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$	

	$\hat{\alpha}^- \notin vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \notin vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \notin \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \notin \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Xi$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \notin \Xi$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 = \hat{\sigma}_2$ $N = M$ $\Theta \subseteq \Theta'$ $\vec{v}_1 = \vec{v}_2$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$ $P \neq Q$ $N \neq M$ $\vec{v}_1 \neq \vec{v}_2$ $\vec{\alpha}_1^+ \neq \vec{\alpha}_2^+$ $ \vec{\alpha}^- + \vec{\beta}^- > 0$ $ \vec{\alpha}^+ + \vec{\beta}^+ > 0$	
A	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
AT	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P$ $\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N$ $\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta_2; SC$	Positive type inference Negative type inference Application type inference
AU	$::=$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
SCM	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3$ $\Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3$	Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge Merge of subtyping constraints
UCM	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3$ $\Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3$	
$SATSCE$	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash P : e$ $\Gamma \vdash N : e$	Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint

<i>SING</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad e_1 \text{ singular with } P \\ \quad e_1 \text{ singular with } N \\ \quad SC \text{ singular with } \hat{\sigma} \end{array} $	Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Subtyping Constraint Is Singular
<i>E1</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad N \simeq_1^D M \\ \quad P \simeq_1^D Q \\ \quad \boxed{P} \simeq_1^D \boxed{Q} \\ \quad \boxed{N} \simeq_1^D \boxed{M} \end{array} $	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence Positive unification type equivalence Positive unification type equivalence
<i>D1</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \\ \quad \Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1 \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : vars \\ \quad \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \Phi_2 \end{array} $	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping Equivalence of substitutions Equivalence of substitutions Equivalence of unification substitutions Equivalence of contexts
<i>D0</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \end{array} $	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
<i>DT</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \\ \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N \\ \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \end{array} $	Positive type inference Negative type inference Application type inference
<i>EQ</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad N = M \\ \quad P = Q \\ \quad \boxed{P} = \boxed{Q} \end{array} $	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
<i>LUBF</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad P_1 \vee P_2 === Q \\ \quad \text{ord } vars \text{ in } \boxed{P} === \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \text{ord } vars \text{ in } \boxed{N} === \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \text{ord } vars \text{ in } P === \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \text{ord } vars \text{ in } N === \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \text{nf } (N') === N \\ \quad \text{nf } (P') === P \\ \quad \text{nf } (\boxed{N'}) === \boxed{N} \\ \quad \text{nf } (\boxed{P'}) === \boxed{P} \\ \quad \text{nf } (\vec{N}') === \vec{N} \\ \quad \text{nf } (\vec{P}') === \vec{P} \end{array} $	

		$\mathbf{nf}(\sigma') === \sigma$	
		$\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma}$	
		$\mathbf{nf}(\mu') === \mu$	
		$\sigma' _{vars}$	
		$\hat{\sigma}' _{vars}$	
		$\hat{\tau}' _{vars}$	
		$\Xi' _{vars}$	
		$SC _{vars}$	
		$UC _{vars}$	
		$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$	
		$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$	
		$UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$	
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$	
		$\Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2$	
		$SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$	
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$	
		$\mathbf{dom}(UC) === vars$	
		$\mathbf{dom}(SC) === vars$	
		$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma}) === vars$	
		$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\tau}) === vars$	
		$\mathbf{dom}(\Theta) === vars$	
		$ SC === UC$	
LUB	::=		
		$\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
		$\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \Delta = Q$	
Nrm	::=		
		$\mathbf{nf}(N) = M$	
		$\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q$	
		$\mathbf{nf}(N) = M$	
		$\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q$	
$Order$::=		
		$\mathbf{ord} \ vars \mathbf{in} \ N = \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord} \ vars \mathbf{in} \ P = \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord} \ vars \mathbf{in} \ N = \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord} \ vars \mathbf{in} \ P = \vec{\alpha}$	
U	::=		
		$\Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M = UC$	Negative unification
		$\Gamma; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q = UC$	Positive unification
WFT	::=		
		$\Gamma \vdash N$	Negative type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash P$	Positive type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash N$	Negative type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash P$	Positive type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$	Negative type list well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$	Positive type list well-formedness

<i>WFAT</i>	$::=$	
		$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N$ Negative unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P$ Positive unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N$ Negative anti-unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P$ Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$ Antiunification substitution well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash^{\supseteq} \Theta$ Unification context well-formedness
		$\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$ Substitution well-formedness
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}$ Unification substitution well-formedness
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC$ Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC$ Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint
		$\Gamma \vdash e$ Unification constraint entry well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash e$ Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash P : e$ Positive type satisfies unification constraint
		$\Gamma \vdash N : e$ Negative type satisfies unification constraint
		$\Gamma \vdash P : e$ Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint
		$\Gamma \vdash N : e$ Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint
		$\Theta \vdash UC$ Unification constraint well-formedness
		$\Theta \vdash SC$ Subtyping constraint well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{v}$ Argument List well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \Phi$ Context well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash v$ Value well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash c$ Computation well-formedness

<i>judgement</i>	$::=$	
		A
		AT
		AU
		SCM
		UCM
		$SATSCE$
		$SING$
		$E1$
		$D1$
		$D0$
		DT
		EQ
		LUB
		Nrm
		$Order$
		U
		WFT
		$WFAT$

<i>user_syntax</i>	$::=$	
		α
		n
		x
		n
		α^+

α^-
 α^\pm
 σ
 e
 e
 UC
 SC
 $\hat{\sigma}$
 $\hat{\tau}$
 P
 N
 $\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
 $\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
 $\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$
 P
 N
 \overrightarrow{P}
 \overrightarrow{N}
 Γ
 Θ
 Ξ
 $\vec{\alpha}$
 $vars$
 μ
 $\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
 $\hat{\alpha}^+$
 $\hat{\alpha}^-$
 $\overrightarrow{\sim}$
 α^+
 $\overrightarrow{\succ}$
 α^-
 P
 N
 $auSol$
 $terminals$
 v
 \vec{v}
 c
 $vctx$
 $formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC}$

Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \overset{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{AShiftU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow SC} \quad \text{AARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N \leq \forall \overrightarrow{\beta^+}. M \Rightarrow SC \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{Aforall}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \succcurlyeq Q \Rightarrow SC}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \succcurlyeq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{APVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \succcurlyeq \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \text{AShiftD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \vec{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\vec{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \succcurlyeq Q \Rightarrow SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \succcurlyeq \exists \beta^-. Q \Rightarrow SC \setminus \vec{\alpha}^-} \text{AEXISTS} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \succcurlyeq P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}$ Positive type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \models x : \mathbf{nf}(P)} \text{ATVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \{c\} : \downarrow N} \text{ATTHUNK} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash Q \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models Q \succcurlyeq P \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (v : Q) : \mathbf{nf}(Q)} \text{ATPANNOT}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}$ Negative type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models c : N \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (c : M) : \mathbf{nf}(M)} \text{ATNANNOT} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \lambda x : P. c : \mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N)} \text{ATTLAM} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N)} \text{ATTLAM} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \text{ATRETURN} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \text{ATVARLET} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \Theta; SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow Q \leq \uparrow P \Rightarrow SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ATAPPLETANN} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \Theta; SC \quad \text{<<multiple parses>>} \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : [\hat{\sigma}] Q \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ATAPPLET} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : \exists \alpha^-. P \quad \Gamma, \alpha^-; \Phi, x : P \models c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let}^3(\alpha^-, x) = v; c : N} \text{ATUNPACK}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta_2; SC}$ Application type inference

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow \mathbf{nf}(N) \Rightarrow \Theta; \cdot} \text{ATEMPTYAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models Q \triangleright P \Rightarrow SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta'; SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta'; SC} \quad \text{ATArrowApp}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{<<multiple parses>>} \\ \vec{v} \neq \cdot \quad \vec{\alpha}^+ \neq \cdot \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta'; SC} \quad \text{ATForallApp}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \quad \text{AUPVar}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUShiftD}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \quad \text{AUNVar}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUShiftU}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUForall}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \quad \text{AUArrow}$$

$$\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, \hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- \approx M))} \quad \text{AUau}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{SCMESupSup}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models P \triangleright Q \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SCMEEqSup}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models Q \triangleright P \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SCMESupEq}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SCMEPEqEq}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{SCMENEqEq}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3} \quad \text{Merge of subtyping constraints}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{UCMEPEqEq}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{UCMENEqEq}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$ Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant Q)} \quad \text{SATSCESUP}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SATSCEPEq}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$ Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash N : (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx M)} \quad \text{SATSCENEq}$$

$\boxed{e_1 \text{ singular with } P}$ Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular

$$\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P \text{ singular with nf } (P)} \quad \text{SINGPEq}$$

$$\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-} . \alpha^+ \text{ singular with } \alpha^+} \quad \text{SINGSUPVAR}$$

$$\frac{N \simeq_1^D \alpha_i^-}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-} . \downarrow N \text{ singular with } \exists \alpha^- . \downarrow \alpha^-} \quad \text{SINGSUPSHIFT}$$

$\boxed{e_1 \text{ singular with } N}$ Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular

$$\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \text{ singular with nf } (N)} \quad \text{SINGNEq}$$

$\boxed{SC \text{ singular with } \hat{\sigma}}$ Subtyping Constraint Is Singular

$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M}$ Negative multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \quad \text{E1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \quad \text{E1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{E1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu] M}{\forall \alpha^+ . N \simeq_1^D \forall \beta^+ . M} \quad \text{E1FORALL}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q}$ Positive multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \quad \text{E1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \quad \text{E1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \overrightarrow{\alpha}^-. P \simeq_1^D \exists \overrightarrow{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{E1EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q} \quad \text{Positive unification type equivalence}$$

$$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M} \quad \text{Positive unification type equivalence}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \quad \text{Negative equivalence on MQ types}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D1NDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{Positive equivalence on MQ types}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D1PDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M} \quad \text{Negative subtyping}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+ \vdash \sigma : \overrightarrow{\alpha}^+ \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+ \vdash [\sigma]N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha}^+. N \leq_1 \forall \overrightarrow{\beta}^+. M} \quad \text{D1FORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q} \quad \text{Positive supertyping}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^- \vdash \sigma : \overrightarrow{\alpha}^- \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^- \vdash [\sigma]P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha}^-. P \geq_1 \exists \overrightarrow{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{D1EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1} \quad \text{Equivalence of substitutions}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : vars} \quad \text{Equivalence of substitutions}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars} \quad \text{Equivalence of unification substitutions}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \Phi_2} \quad \text{Equivalence of contexts}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{Negative equivalence}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D0NDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{Positive equivalence}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D0PDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{Negative subtyping}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_0 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D0NVAR}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D0SHIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+]N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{D0FORALLL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \quad \text{D0FORALLR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_0 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D0PVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_0 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D0SHIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geq_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_0 Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTSL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geq_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTSR}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}$ Positive type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash x : P} \quad \text{DTVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \{c\} : \downarrow N} \quad \text{DTTHUNK} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash Q \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (v : Q) : Q} \quad \text{DTPANNOT} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P'} \quad \text{DTPEQUIV}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N}$ Negative type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \lambda x : P. c : P \rightarrow N} \quad \text{DTTLAM} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \forall \alpha^+. N} \quad \text{DTTLAM} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \quad \text{DTRETURN} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \quad \text{DTVARLET} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \text{ unique} \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : Q \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \quad \text{DTAPPLET} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \quad \Gamma \vdash \uparrow Q \leq_1 \uparrow P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \quad \text{DTAPPLETANN}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle \\ \Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \text{let}^\exists(\vec{\alpha}^-, x) = v; c : N} \quad \text{DTUNPACK}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (c : M) : M} \quad \text{DTNANNOT}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N'} \quad \text{DTNEQUIV}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \quad \text{Application type inference}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N'} \quad \text{DTEMTYAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geqslant_1 P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \quad \text{DTARROWAPP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vdash \sigma : \vec{\alpha}^+ \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash [\sigma]N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \\ \vec{v} \neq \cdot \quad \vec{\alpha}^+ \neq \cdot \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \quad \text{DTFORALLAPP}$$

$$\boxed{N = M} \quad \text{Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)}$$

$$\boxed{P = Q} \quad \text{Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)}$$

$$\boxed{P = Q}$$

$$\boxed{P_1 \vee P_2}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(P')}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(P')}$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\vec{N'}\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\vec{P'}\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\sigma'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\hat{\sigma}'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\mu'\right)$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\tau}'|_{vars}$$

$$\Xi'|_{vars}$$

$$\mathbf{SC}|_{vars}$$

$$\mathbf{UC}|_{vars}$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$$

$$UC_1 \cup UC_2$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2}$$

$$\boxed{SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2}$$

$$\boxed{\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (UC)}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (SC)}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\sigma})}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\tau})}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (\Theta)}$$

$$\boxed{|SC|}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q} \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR}}{\frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf} \, (\downarrow N) \overset{a}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf} \, (\downarrow M) \models (\Xi, P, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \text{LUBSHIFT}}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] P} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}} \quad \frac{\Gamma, \alpha^-, \beta^- \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma = \Delta, \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm} \quad \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm} \text{ is fresh} \quad \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} \text{ is fresh} \quad \Delta, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} \models [\overrightarrow{\beta^\pm} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}] P \vee [\overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}] P = Q}{\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf} \, (N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf} \, (\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\forall \vec{\alpha}^+.N) = \forall \vec{\alpha}^{+'}.N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\exists \vec{\alpha}^-.P) = \exists \vec{\alpha}^{-'}.P'} \quad \text{NRME EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = .} \quad \text{ONVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \forall \vec{\alpha}^+.N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = .} \quad \text{OPVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \exists \vec{\alpha}^-.P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^- = .} \quad \text{ONUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+ = .} \quad \text{OPUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Negative unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow .} \quad \text{UNVar}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{USHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2} \quad \text{UArrow}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{UForall}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{UNUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Positive unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow .} \quad \text{UPVar}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{USHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{UEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{UPUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N} \quad \text{Negative type well-formedness}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^-} \quad \text{WFTNVar}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P} \quad \text{WFTSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N} \quad \text{WFTARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+ \vdash N}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N} \quad \text{WFTFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P} \quad \text{Positive type well-formedness}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+} \quad \text{WFTPVar}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N} \text{ WFTSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^- \vdash P}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P} \text{ WFTEXISTS}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$ Negative type well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$ Positive type well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$ Negative type list well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$ Positive type list well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}$ Negative unification type well-formedness

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \Gamma}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \alpha^-} \text{ WFATNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^-} \text{ WFATNUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \uparrow P} \text{ WFATSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P \rightarrow N} \text{ WFATARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+; \Theta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N} \text{ WFATFORALL}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}$ Positive unification type well-formedness

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in \Gamma}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \alpha^+} \text{ WFATPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+} \text{ WFATPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \downarrow N} \text{ WFATSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Theta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P} \text{ WFATEXISTS}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N}$ Negative anti-unification type well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$ Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$ Antiunification substitution well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \supseteq \Theta}$ Unification context well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$ Substitution well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}}$ Unification substitution well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC}$ Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint
 $\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC}$ Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$ Unification constraint entry well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$ Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$ Positive type satisfies unification constraint
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$ Negative type satisfies unification constraint
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$ Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$ Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint
 $\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC}$ Unification constraint well-formedness

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC}$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{v}}$	Argument List well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi}$	Context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v}$	Value well-formedness

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash x} \text{WFATVAR}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash c}$	Computation well-formedness
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$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \quad \Gamma \vdash c \quad \Gamma \vdash \vec{v}}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{let} \, x = v(\vec{v}); c} \text{WFATApPLET}$$

Definition rules:	117 good	21 bad
Definition rule clauses:	241 good	21 bad