

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$	type variables
$n, m, i, j$	index variables
$x, y, z$	term variables



		( $e$ )	S	
		$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$	M	
$UC$	::=			unification constraint
		.		
		$e$		
		$UC \backslash vars$		
		$UC   vars$		
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$		
		$\overline{UC_i}^i$		concatenate
		( $UC$ )	S	
		$\mathbf{UC}   vars$	M	
		$UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$	M	
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$	M	
		$ SC $	M	
$SC$	::=			subtyping constraint
		.		
		$e$		
		$SC \backslash vars$		
		$SC   vars$		
		$SC_1 \cup SC_2$		
		$UC$		
		$\overline{SC_i}^i$		concatenate
		( $SC$ )	S	
		$\mathbf{SC}   vars$	M	
		$SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$	M	
$\hat{\sigma}$	::=			unification substitution
		.		
		$P/\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$N/\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\overrightarrow{P}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		
		$\overrightarrow{N}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		
		( $\hat{\sigma}$ )	S	
		$\overline{\hat{\sigma}_i}^i$		concatenate
		$\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}')$	M	
		$\hat{\sigma}'   vars$	M	
$\hat{\tau}, \hat{\rho}$	::=			anti-unification substitution
		.		
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx \boxed{N}$		
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		
		$\overrightarrow{N}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2$		
		$\overline{\hat{\tau}_i}^i$		concatenate
		( $\hat{\tau}$ )	S	
		$\hat{\tau}'   vars$	M	
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$	M	

$P, Q, R$	$::=$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$	$\alpha^+$ $\downarrow N$ $\exists \alpha^-.P$ $[\sigma]P$	   M	positive types
$N, M, K$	$::=$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$	$\alpha^-$ $\uparrow P$ $\forall \alpha^+.N$ $P \rightarrow N$ $[\sigma]N$	   M	negative types
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^+}, \overrightarrow{\delta^+}$	$::=$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$	$\cdot$ $\alpha^+$ $\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$ $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$	    	positive variable list empty list a variable a variable concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$	$::=$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$	$\cdot$ $\alpha^-$ $\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$ $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$	    	negative variables empty list a variable variables concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$	$::=$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$	$\cdot$ $\alpha^\pm$ $\overrightarrow{\mathbf{pa}}$ $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}}^i$	    	positive or negative variable list empty list a variable variables concatenate lists
$P, Q, R$	$::=$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$	$\alpha^+$ $\downarrow N$ $\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-.P}$ $[\sigma]P$ $[\hat{\tau}]P$ $[\hat{\sigma}]P$ $[\mu]P$ $(P)$ $P_1 \vee P_2$ $\mathbf{nf}(P')$	   M M M M S M M	multi-quantified positive types          
$N, M, K$	$::=$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$ $\mid$	$\alpha^-$ $\uparrow P$ $P \rightarrow N$ $\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+.N}$ $[\sigma]N$	    M	multi-quantified negative types     

		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M	
		$[\mu]N$	M	
		$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M	
		$(N)$	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M	
$\vec{P}, \vec{Q}$	::=			list of positive types
		$\cdot$		empty list
		$P$		a singel type
		$[\sigma]\vec{P}$	M	
		$\overline{\vec{P}}_i$		concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M	
$\vec{N}, \vec{M}$	::=			list of negative types
		$\cdot$		empty list
		$N$		a singel type
		$[\sigma]\vec{N}$	M	
		$\overline{\vec{N}}_i$		concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M	
$\Delta, \Gamma$	::=			declarative type context
		$\cdot$		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$		list of variables
		$vars$		
		$\overline{\Gamma}_i$		concatenate contexts
		$(\Gamma)$	S	
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M	
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M	
$\Theta$	::=			unification type variable context
		$\cdot$		empty context
		$\vec{\alpha}\{\Delta\}$		from an ordered list of variables
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$		from a variable to a list
		$\overline{\Theta}_i$		concatenate contexts
		$(\Theta)$	S	
		$\Theta _{vars}$		leave only those variables that are in the set
		$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$		
$\Xi$	::=			anti-unification type variable context
		$\cdot$		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$\overline{\Xi}_i$		concatenate contexts
		$(\Xi)$	S	
		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi_1 \cap \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi' _{vars}$	M	

$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$	::=		ordered positive or negative variables
		$\cdot$	empty list
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	list of variables
		$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}$	list of variables
		$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}$	list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$	setminus
		$\Gamma$	context
		$vars$	
		$\overrightarrow{\vec{\alpha}_i}^i$	concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S parenthesis
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M apply moving to list
		<b>ord</b> $vars$ <b>in</b> $P$	M
		<b>ord</b> $vars$ <b>in</b> $N$	M
		<b>ord</b> $vars$ <b>in</b> $P$	M
		<b>ord</b> $vars$ <b>in</b> $N$	M

$vars$	::=		set of variables
		$\emptyset$	empty set
		<b>fv</b> $P$	free variables
		<b>fv</b> $N$	free variables
		<b>fv imP</b>	free variables
		<b>fv imN</b>	free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$	set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$	set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$	set complement
		<b>mv imP</b>	movable variables
		<b>mv imN</b>	movable variables
		<b>uv</b> $N$	unification variables
		<b>uv</b> $P$	unification variables
		<b>fv</b> $N$	free variables
		<b>fv</b> $P$	free variables
		$(vars)$	S parenthesis
		$\vec{\alpha}$	ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M apply moving to varset
		<b>dom</b> $(UC)$	M
		<b>dom</b> $(SC)$	M
		<b>dom</b> $(\hat{\sigma})$	M
		<b>dom</b> $(\hat{\tau})$	M
		<b>dom</b> $(\Theta)$	M

$\mu$	::=		
		$\cdot$	empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M Composition
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$	concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M restriction on a set

	$\mu^{-1}$ M    inversion $\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$ M
$\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$	$::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$ positive/negative unification variable
$\hat{\alpha}^{+}$	$::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^{+}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{+}\{\Delta\}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$ positive unification variable
$\hat{\alpha}^{-}, \hat{\beta}^{-}$	$::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^{-}$ $\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^{-}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{-}\{\Delta\}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$ negative unification variable
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{+}, \overrightarrow{\beta}^{+}$	$::=$ $\cdot$ empty list $\hat{\alpha}^{+}$ a variable $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^{+}}$ from a normal variable, context unspecified $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{+}}^i$ concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{-}, \overrightarrow{\beta}^{-}$	$::=$ $\cdot$ empty list $\hat{\alpha}^{-}$ a variable $\Xi$ from an antiunification context $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^{-}\{\Delta\}}$ from a normal variable $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^{-}}$ from a normal variable, context unspecified $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{-}}^i$ concatenate lists
$P, Q$	$::=$ $\alpha^{+}$ $\mathbf{pma}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{+}$ $\downarrow \overrightarrow{N}$ $\exists \alpha^{-}. P$ $[\sigma] P$ M $[\hat{\tau}] P$ M $[\mu] P$ M $(P)$ S $\mathbf{nf}(P')$ M
$N, M$	$::=$ $\alpha^{-}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{-}$ $\uparrow P$ $P \rightarrow N$ $\forall \alpha^{+}. N$ a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)

		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		$(N)$	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
$auSol$	$::=$		
		$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
		$(\Xi, N, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$		
		$\exists$	
		$\forall$	
		$\uparrow$	
		$\downarrow$	
		$\rightarrow$	
		$\leftrightarrow$	
		$\in$	
		$\notin$	
		$\cdot$	
		$\perp$	
		$\preceq$	
		$\succcurlyeq$	
		$\approx$	
		$\subset$	
		$\supset$	
		$\diagdown$	
		$\sqcup$	
		$\mapsto$	
		$\approx^u$	
		$\approx^a$	
		$\emptyset$	
		$\circ$	
		$\Rightarrow$	
		$\Pi$	
		$\equiv$	
		$\neq$	
		$\equiv_n$	
		$\prec$	
		$\Downarrow$	
		$:\geq$	
		$:\approx$	
		$\Lambda$	
		$\lambda$	
		$\mathbf{let}^\exists$	
		$\bullet$	
		$\Rightarrow\Rightarrow$	
$v, w$	$::=$		value terms
		$x$	



	$\{c\}$ $(v : P)$ $(v)$	M
$\vec{v}$	$::=$ $\cdot$ $v$ $\vec{v}_i^i$	list of arguments  concatenate
$c, d$	$::=$ $(c : N)$ $\lambda x : P. c$ $\Lambda \alpha^+. c$ $\mathbf{return} \ v$ $\mathbf{let} \ x = v; c$ $\mathbf{let} \ x : P = v(\vec{v}); c$ $\mathbf{let} \ x = v(\vec{v}); c$ $\mathbf{let}^{\exists}(\vec{\alpha}^-, x) = v; c$	computation terms
$vctx, \Phi$	$::=$ $\cdot$ $x : P$ $\vec{\Phi}_i^i$	variable context  concatenate contexts
<i>formula</i>	$::=$ <i>judgement</i> <i>judgement</i> unique $formula_1 \ .. \ formula_n$ $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ $\mu$ <b>is bijective</b> $x : P \in \Phi$ $UC_1 \subseteq UC_2$ $UC_1 = UC_2$ $SC_1 \subseteq SC_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars$ <b>is fresh</b> $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 = \hat{\sigma}_2$	

	$ \begin{array}{ l} N = M \\ \Theta \subseteq \Theta' \\ \vec{v}_1 = \vec{v}_2 \\ N \neq M \\ P \neq Q \\ N \neq M \\ P \neq Q \\ P \neq Q \\ N \neq M \\ \vec{v}_1 \neq \vec{v}_2 \\ \alpha^+_1 \neq \alpha^+_2 \end{array} $	
$A$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC \\ \Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC \end{array} $	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
$AT$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \\ \Gamma; \Phi \models c : N \\ \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta_2; SC \end{array} $	Positive type inference Negative type inference Application type inference
$AU$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \\ \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \end{array} $	
$SCM$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3 \\ \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3 \end{array} $	Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge Merge of subtyping constraints
$UCM$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3 \\ \Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3 \end{array} $	
$SATSCE$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash P : e \\ \Gamma \vdash N : e \end{array} $	Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint
$SING$	$ \begin{array}{ l} e_1 \text{ singular with } P \\ e_1 \text{ singular with } N \\ SC \text{ singular with } \hat{\sigma} \end{array} $	Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Subtyping Constraint Is Singular
$E1$	$ \begin{array}{ l} N \simeq_1^D M \\ P \simeq_1^D Q \\ P \simeq Q \end{array} $	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
$D1$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M \end{array} $	Negative equivalence on MQ types

		$\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^< Q$	Positive equivalence on MQ types
		$\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M$	Negative subtyping
		$\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q$	Positive supertyping
		$\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^< \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$	Equivalence of substitutions
		$\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^< \sigma_2 : vars$	Equivalence of substitutions
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^< \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars$	Equivalence of unification substitutions
		$\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq_1^< \Phi_2$	Equivalence of contexts
$D0$	$::=$		
		$\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0 M$	Negative equivalence
		$\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0 Q$	Positive equivalence
		$\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M$	Negative subtyping
		$\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q$	Positive supertyping
$DT$	$::=$		
		$\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P$	Positive type inference
		$\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N$	Negative type inference
		$\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M$	Application type inference
$EQ$	$::=$		
		$N = M$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)
		$P = Q$	Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
		$\boxed{P} = \boxed{Q}$	
$LUBF$	$::=$		
		$P_1 \vee P_2 === Q$	
		$\text{ord vars in } \boxed{P} === \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\text{ord vars in } \boxed{N} === \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\text{ord vars in } P === \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\text{ord vars in } N === \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\text{nf}(N') === N$	
		$\text{nf}(P') === P$	
		$\text{nf}(\boxed{N'}) === \boxed{N}$	
		$\text{nf}(\boxed{P'}) === \boxed{P}$	
		$\text{nf}(\vec{N}') === \vec{N}$	
		$\text{nf}(\vec{P}') === \vec{P}$	
		$\text{nf}(\sigma') === \sigma$	
		$\text{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma}$	
		$\text{nf}(\mu') === \mu$	
		$\sigma' _{vars}$	
		$\hat{\sigma}' _{vars}$	
		$\hat{\tau}' _{vars}$	
		$\Xi' _{vars}$	
		$SC _{vars}$	
		$UC _{vars}$	
		$e_1 \& e_2$	
		$e_1 \& e_2$	
		$UC_1 \& UC_2$	
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$	
		$SC_1 \& SC_2$	

	$\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$ $\mathbf{dom}(UC) === vars$ $\mathbf{dom}(SC) === vars$ $\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma}) === vars$ $\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\tau}) === vars$ $\mathbf{dom}(\Theta) === vars$ $ SC  === UC$	
<i>LUB</i>	$::=$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ $\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \Delta = Q$	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
<i>Nrm</i>	$::=$ $\mathbf{nf}(N) = M$ $\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q$ $\mathbf{nf}(\overline{N}) = \overline{M}$ $\mathbf{nf}(\overline{P}) = \overline{Q}$	
<i>Order</i>	$::=$ $\mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, N = \vec{\alpha}$ $\mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, P = \vec{\alpha}$ $\mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, \overline{N} = \vec{\alpha}$ $\mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, \overline{P} = \vec{\alpha}$	
<i>U</i>	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{N} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \models UC$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{P} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \models UC$	Negative unification Positive unification
<i>WF</i>	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash N$ $\Gamma \vdash P$ $\Gamma \vdash \overline{N}$ $\Gamma \vdash \overline{P}$ $\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$ $\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \overline{N}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \overline{P}$ $\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \overline{N}$ $\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \overline{P}$ $\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$ $\Gamma \vdash^{\exists} \Theta$ $\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$ $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}$ $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC$ $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC$ $\Gamma \vdash e$ $\Gamma \vdash e$ $\Gamma \vdash P : e$ $\Gamma \vdash N : e$ $\Gamma \vdash P : e$	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type list well-formedness Positive type list well-formedness Negative unification type well-formedness Positive unification type well-formedness Negative anti-unification type well-formedness Positive anti-unification type well-formedness Antiunification substitution well-formedness Unification context well-formedness Substitution well-formedness Unification substitution well-formedness Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint Unification constraint entry well-formedness Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness Positive type satisfies unification constraint Negative type satisfies unification constraint Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint

		$\Gamma \vdash N : e$	Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint
		$\Theta \vdash UC$	Unification constraint well-formedness
		$\Theta \vdash SC$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \Phi$	Context well-formedness
<i>judgement</i>	$::=$		
		$A$	
		$AT$	
		$AU$	
		$SCM$	
		$UCM$	
		$SATSCE$	
		$SING$	
		$E1$	
		$D1$	
		$D0$	
		$DT$	
		$EQ$	
		$LUB$	
		$Nrm$	
		$Order$	
		$U$	
		$WF$	
<i>user_syntax</i>	$::=$		
		$\alpha$	
		$n$	
		$x$	
		$n$	
		$\alpha^+$	
		$\alpha^-$	
		$\alpha^\pm$	
		$\sigma$	
		$e$	
		$e$	
		$UC$	
		$SC$	
		$\hat{\sigma}$	
		$\hat{\tau}$	
		$P$	
		$\overrightarrow{N}$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	
		$P$	
		$\overrightarrow{N}$	
		$\overrightarrow{P}$	
		$\overrightarrow{N}$	
		$\Gamma$	
		$\Theta$	

	$\Xi$
	$\vec{\alpha}$
	$vars$
	$\mu$
	$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
	$\hat{\alpha}^+$
	$\hat{\alpha}^-$
	$\vec{\alpha}^+$
	$\vec{\alpha}^-$
	$P$
	$N$
	$auSol$
	$terminals$
	$v$
	$\vec{v}$
	$c$
	$vctx$
	$formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC}$     Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{AShiftU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow SC} \quad \text{AArrow} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow SC \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{Aforall}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC}$     Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow} \quad \text{APVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{AShiftD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \vec{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\vec{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \geq \exists \beta^-. Q \Rightarrow SC \setminus \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{Aexists} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \geq P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}$     Positive type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \models x : \mathbf{nf}(P)} \quad \text{ATVar} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \{c\} : \downarrow N} \quad \text{ATThunk}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models Q \geq P \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (v : Q) : \mathbf{nf}(Q)} \quad \text{ATPANNOT} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N} \quad \text{Negative type inference} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (c : M) : \mathbf{nf}(M)} \quad \text{ATNANNOT} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \lambda x : P. c : \mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N)} \quad \text{ATTLAM} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N)} \quad \text{ATTLAM} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \quad \text{ATRETURN} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \quad \text{ATVARLET} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \Theta; SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow Q \leq \uparrow P \Rightarrow SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \quad \text{ATAPPLETANN} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \Theta; SC \quad \text{<<multiple parses>>} \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : [\hat{\sigma}] Q \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \quad \text{ATAPPLET} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : \exists \alpha^-. P \quad \Gamma, \alpha^-; \Phi, x : P \models c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let}^3(\alpha^-, x) = v; c : N} \quad \text{ATUNPACK} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta_2; SC} \quad \text{Application type inference} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow \mathbf{nf}(N) \Rightarrow \Theta; \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models Q \geq P \Rightarrow SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta'; SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC} \quad \text{ATARROWAPP} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>} \quad \vec{v} \neq \cdot \quad \alpha^+ \neq \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta'; SC} \quad \text{ATFORALLAPP} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \quad \text{AUPVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUSHIFTD} \\
\frac{\alpha^- \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \alpha^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUEXISTS} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- = (\cdot, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUNVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 = (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUSHIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \vdash N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \vec{\forall \alpha^+}. N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \vec{\forall \alpha^+}. N_2 = (\Xi, \vec{\forall \alpha^+}. M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUFORALL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \vdash N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 = (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \vdash N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M = (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}, \hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}, (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}} : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}} : \approx M))} \text{AUAU} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{SCMESUPSUP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash P \geq Q = \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SCMEEQSUP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash Q \geq P = \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \text{SCMESUPEQ} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SCMEPEQEQ} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{SCMENEQEQ} \\
\\
\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3} \quad \text{Merge of subtyping constraints} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{UCMEPEQEQ} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{UCMENEQEQ} \\
\\
\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e} \quad \text{Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{SATSCESUP} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \text{SATSCEPEQ} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e} \quad \text{Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash N : (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx M)} \text{SATSCENEQ} \\
\\
\boxed{e_1 \text{ singular with } P} \quad \text{Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular}
\end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\widehat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P \text{ singular with nf } (P)} \text{ SINGPEQ} \\
\frac{}{\widehat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^- . \alpha^+ \text{ singular with } \alpha^+} \text{ SINGSUPVAR} \\
\frac{N \simeq_1^D \alpha_i^-}{\widehat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^- . \downarrow N \text{ singular with } \exists \alpha^- . \downarrow \alpha^-} \text{ SINGSUPSHIFT} \\
\boxed{e_1 \text{ singular with } N} \quad \text{Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular} \\
\frac{}{\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \text{ singular with nf } (N)} \text{ SINGNEQ} \\
\boxed{SC \text{ singular with } \widehat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Subtyping Constraint Is Singular} \\
\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M} \quad \text{Negative multi-quantified type equivalence} \\
\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{ E1NVAR} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{ E1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{ E1ARROW} \\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \overrightarrow{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M \\ \forall \alpha^+ . N \simeq_1^D \forall \beta^+ . M \end{array}}{\text{E1FORALL}} \\
\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q} \quad \text{Positive multi-quantified type equivalence} \\
\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \text{ E1PVAR} \\
\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \text{ E1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \overrightarrow{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q \\ \exists \alpha^- . P \simeq_1^D \exists \beta^- . Q \end{array}}{\text{E1EXISTS}} \\
\boxed{P \simeq Q} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \quad \text{Negative equivalence on MQ types} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \text{ D1NDEF} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{Positive equivalence on MQ types} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \text{ D1PDEF} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M} \quad \text{Negative subtyping} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \text{ D1NVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \text{ D1SHIFTU}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \text{D1ARROW} \\
\frac{\mathbf{fv} N \cap \vec{\beta}^+ = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\vec{P}/\alpha^+] N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_1 \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \text{D1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$  Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \text{D1PVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \text{D1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\mathbf{fv} P \cap \vec{\beta}^- = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\alpha^-] P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{D1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^\leq \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$  Equivalence of substitutions  
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^\leq \sigma_2 : vars}$  Equivalence of substitutions  
 $\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^\leq \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars}$  Equivalence of unification substitutions  
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq_1^\leq \Phi_2}$  Equivalence of contexts  
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^\leq M}$  Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^\leq M} \text{D0NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^\leq Q}$  Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^\geq Q} \text{D0PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}$  Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_0 \alpha^-} \text{D0NVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^\leq Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \text{D0SHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+] N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \text{D0FORALLL} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \text{D0FORALLR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_0 Q \rightarrow M} \text{D0ARROW}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q}$  Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_0 \alpha^+} \text{D0PVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^\leq M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_0 \downarrow M} \text{D0SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-] P \geq_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_0 Q} \text{D0EXISTS L} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geq_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \text{D0EXISTS R}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}$  Positive type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash x : P} \text{DTV}_{\text{VAR}} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \{c\} : \downarrow N} \text{DTT}_{\text{HUNK}} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (v : Q) : Q} \text{DTP}_{\text{ANNOT}} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P'} \text{DTPE}_{\text{EQUIV}}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N}$  Negative type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \lambda x : P. c : P \rightarrow N} \text{DTT}_{\text{LAM}} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \forall \alpha^+. N} \text{DTT}_{\text{LAM}} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \text{return } v : \uparrow P} \text{DTR}_{\text{RETURN}} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \text{let } x = v; c : N} \text{DTV}_{\text{VARLET}} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \text{ unique} \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : Q \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \text{let } x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{DTA}_{\text{PPLET}} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \quad \Gamma \vdash \uparrow Q \leq_1 \uparrow P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \text{let } x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{DTA}_{\text{PPLETANN}} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>} \quad \Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \text{let}^{\exists}(\vec{\alpha}^-, x) = v; c : N} \text{DTU}_{\text{NPACK}} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (c : M) : M} \text{DTN}_{\text{ANNOT}} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N'} \text{DTNE}_{\text{EQUIV}}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}$  Application type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N'} \text{DTE}_{\text{EMPTYAPP}} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \text{DTA}_{\text{ROWAPP}} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \sigma : \vec{\alpha}^+ \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash [\sigma] N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \quad \vec{v} \neq \cdot \quad \vec{\alpha}^+ \neq \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \text{DTF}_{\text{ORALLAPP}}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{N = M}$  Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$  Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$$\frac{P = Q}{P_1 \vee P_2}$$

$$\mathbf{ord\, vars\, in}\, P$$

$$\mathbf{ord\, vars\, in}\, N$$

$$\mathbf{ord\, vars\, in}\, P$$

$$\mathbf{ord\, vars\, in}\, N$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\, (N')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\, (P')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\, (N')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\, (P')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\, (\vec{N}')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\, (\vec{P}')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\, (\sigma')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\, (\hat{\sigma}')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\, (\mu')$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$\widehat{\sigma}'|_{vars}$$

$$\widehat{\tau}'|_{vars}$$

$$\Xi'|_{vars}$$

$$\mathbf{SC}|_{vars}$$

$$\mathbf{UC}|_{vars}$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$$

$$UC_1 \cup UC_2$$

$$SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$$

$$\widehat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \widehat{\tau}_2$$

$$\mathbf{dom} \left( UC \right)$$

$$\mathbf{dom} \left( SC \right)$$

$$\mathbf{dom} \left( \widehat{\sigma} \right)$$

$$\mathbf{dom} \left( \widehat{\tau} \right)$$

$$\boxed{\text{dom}(\Theta)}$$

$$\boxed{|SC|}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q} \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\cong} \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, P, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] P} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-} \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\text{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Gamma = \Delta, \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm} \quad \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm} \text{ is fresh} \quad \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} \text{ is fresh} \\ \Delta, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} \models [\overrightarrow{\beta^\pm} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}] P \vee [\overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}] P = Q \end{array}}{\text{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR} \\ \frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU} \\ \frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW} \\ \frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N) = \forall \alpha^{+'}. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR} \\ \frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD} \\ \frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\mathbf{nf}(\exists \alpha^-. P) = \exists \alpha^{-'}. P'} \quad \text{NRMEXISTS} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVarIn}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVarNiN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OShiftU}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OArrow}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OForall}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVarIn}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVarNiN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OShiftD}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OExists}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Negative unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \overset{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UNVar}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \overset{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{UShiftU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2} \quad \text{UArrow}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \overset{u}{\simeq} \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{UForall}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \setminus \{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \overset{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{UNUVar}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}$     Positive unification

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{UPVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \text{USHIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. Q \Rightarrow UC} \text{UEXISTS} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{UPUVAR}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$	Negative type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$	Positive type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}$	Negative unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}$	Positive unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N}$	Negative anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash^\supset \Theta}$	Unification context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$	Substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC}$	Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC}$	Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Unification constraint entry well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$	Positive type satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$	Negative type satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$	Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$	Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC}$	Unification constraint well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC}$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi}$	Context well-formedness

Definition rules:                      99 good        21 bad

Definition rule clauses: 204 good        21 bad