

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$	type variables
n, m, i, j	index variables
x, y, z	term variables

		(e)	S	
		$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$	M	
UC	::=			unification constraint
		.		
		e		
		$UC \setminus vars$		
		$UC vars$		
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$		
		$\overline{UC_i}^i$		concatenate
		(UC)	S	
		$\mathbf{UC} vars$	M	
		$UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$	M	
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$	M	
		$ SC $	M	
SC	::=			subtyping constraint
		.		
		e		
		$SC \setminus vars$		
		$SC vars$		
		$SC_1 \cup SC_2$		
		UC		
		$\overline{SC_i}^i$		concatenate
		(SC)	S	
		$\mathbf{SC} vars$	M	
		$SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$	M	
$\hat{\sigma}$::=			unification substitution
		.		
		$P/\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$N/\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\overrightarrow{P}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		
		$\overrightarrow{N}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		
		($\hat{\sigma}$)	S	
		$\overline{\hat{\sigma}_i}^i$		concatenate
		$\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}')$	M	
		$\hat{\sigma}' vars$	M	
$\hat{\tau}, \hat{\rho}$::=			anti-unification substitution
		.		
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx \boxed{N}$		
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		
		$\overrightarrow{N}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2$		
		$\overline{\hat{\tau}_i}^i$		concatenate
		($\hat{\tau}$)	S	
		$\hat{\tau}' vars$	M	
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$	M	

P, Q, R	$::=$ \mid $\mid \alpha^+$ $\mid \downarrow N$ $\mid \exists \alpha^-.P$ $\mid [\sigma]P$	positive types M
N, M, K	$::=$ \mid $\mid \alpha^-$ $\mid \uparrow P$ $\mid \forall \alpha^+.N$ $\mid P \rightarrow N$ $\mid [\sigma]N$	negative types M
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^+}, \overrightarrow{\delta^+}$	$::=$ $\mid \cdot$ $\mid \alpha^+$ $\mid \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$ $\mid \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$	positive variable list empty list a variable a variable concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$	$::=$ $\mid \cdot$ $\mid \alpha^-$ $\mid \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$ $\mid \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$	negative variables empty list a variable variables concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$	$::=$ $\mid \cdot$ $\mid \alpha^\pm$ $\mid \overrightarrow{\mathbf{pa}}$ $\mid \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}}^i$	positive or negative variable list empty list a variable variables concatenate lists
P, Q, R	$::=$ $\mid \alpha^+$ $\mid \downarrow N$ $\mid \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-.P}$ $\mid [\sigma]P$ $\mid [\hat{\tau}]P$ $\mid [\hat{\sigma}]P$ $\mid [\mu]P$ $\mid (P)$ $\mid P_1 \vee P_2$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}(P')$	multi-quantified positive types M M M M S M M
N, M, K	$::=$ $\mid \alpha^-$ $\mid \uparrow P$ $\mid P \rightarrow N$ $\mid \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+.N}$ $\mid [\sigma]N$	multi-quantified negative types M

		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M	
		$[\mu]N$	M	
		$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M	
		(N)	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M	
\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	$::=$			list of positive types
		\cdot		empty list
		P		a singel type
		$[\sigma]\vec{P}$	M	
		$\overline{\vec{P}}_i^i$		concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M	
\vec{N}, \vec{M}	$::=$			list of negative types
		\cdot		empty list
		N		a singel type
		$[\sigma]\vec{N}$	M	
		$\overline{\vec{N}}_i^i$		concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M	
Δ, Γ	$::=$			declarative type context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$		list of variables
		$vars$		
		$\overline{\Gamma}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		(Γ)	S	
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M	
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M	
Θ	$::=$			unification type variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}\{\Delta\}}$		from an ordered list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}}$		from a variable to a list
		$\overline{\Theta}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		(Θ)	S	
		$\Theta _{vars}$		leave only those variables that are in the set
		$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$		
Ξ	$::=$			anti-unification type variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$\overline{\Xi}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		(Ξ)	S	
		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi_1 \cap \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi' _{vars}$	M	

$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$::=		ordered positive or negative variables
		\cdot	empty list
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	list of variables
		$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}$	list of variables
		$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}$	list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$	setminus
		Γ	context
		$vars$	
		$\overrightarrow{\vec{\alpha}_i}^i$	concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S parenthesis
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M apply moving to list
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M

$vars$::=		set of variables
		\emptyset	empty set
		fv P	free variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv imP	free variables
		fv imN	free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$	set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$	set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$	set complement
		mv imP	movable variables
		mv imN	movable variables
		uv N	unification variables
		uv P	unification variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv P	free variables
		$(vars)$	S parenthesis
		$\vec{\alpha}$	ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M apply moving to varset
		dom (UC)	M
		dom (SC)	M
		dom $(\hat{\sigma})$	M
		dom $(\hat{\tau})$	M
		dom (Θ)	M

μ	::=		
		\cdot	empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M Composition
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$	concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M restriction on a set

	μ^{-1} M inversion $\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$ M
$\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$	$::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$ positive/negative unification variable
$\hat{\alpha}^{+}$	$::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^{+}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{+}\{\Delta\}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$ positive unification variable
$\hat{\alpha}^{-}, \hat{\beta}^{-}$	$::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^{-}$ $\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^{-}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{-}\{\Delta\}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$ negative unification variable
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{+}, \overrightarrow{\beta}^{+}$	$::=$ \cdot empty list $\hat{\alpha}^{+}$ a variable $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^{+}}$ from a normal variable, context unspecified $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{+}}^i$ concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{-}, \overrightarrow{\beta}^{-}$	$::=$ \cdot empty list $\hat{\alpha}^{-}$ a variable Ξ from an antiunification context $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^{-}\{\Delta\}}$ from a normal variable $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^{-}}$ from a normal variable, context unspecified $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{-}}^i$ concatenate lists
P, Q	$::=$ α^{+} \mathbf{pma} $\hat{\alpha}^{+}$ $\downarrow \overrightarrow{N}$ $\exists \alpha^{-}. P$ $[\sigma] P$ M $[\hat{\tau}] P$ M $[\mu] P$ M (P) S $\mathbf{nf}(P')$ M
N, M	$::=$ α^{-} $\hat{\alpha}^{-}$ $\uparrow P$ $P \rightarrow N$ $\forall \alpha^{+}. N$ a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)

		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		(N)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
$auSol$	$::=$		
		$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
		$(\Xi, N, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$		
		\exists	
		\forall	
		\uparrow	
		\downarrow	
		\rightarrow	
		\leftrightarrow	
		\in	
		\notin	
		\cdot	
		\perp	
		\preceq	
		\succcurlyeq	
		\curvearrowright	
		\subset	
		\supset	
		\diagdown	
		\sqcup	
		\mapsto	
		\curvearrowright^u	
		\curvearrowright^a	
		\emptyset	
		\circ	
		\Rightarrow	
		Π	
		\equiv	
		\neq	
		\equiv_n	
		\prec	
		\Downarrow	
		$:\geq$	
		$:\approx$	
		Λ	
		λ	
		\mathbf{let}^{\exists}	
		\bullet	
		$\Rightarrow\Rightarrow$	
v, w	$::=$		value terms
		x	

	$\{c\}$ $(v : P)$ (v)	M
\vec{v}	$::=$ \cdot v \vec{v}_i^i	list of arguments concatenate
c, d	$::=$ $(c : N)$ $\lambda x : P. c$ $\Lambda \alpha^+. c$ $\mathbf{return} \ v$ $\mathbf{let} \ x = v; c$ $\mathbf{let} \ x : P = v(\vec{v}); c$ $\mathbf{let} \ x = v(\vec{v}); c$ $\mathbf{let}^{\exists}(\vec{\alpha}^-, x) = v; c$	computation terms
$vctx, \Phi$	$::=$ \cdot $x : P$ $\vec{\Phi}_i^i$	variable context concatenate contexts
<i>formula</i>	$::=$ <i>judgement</i> <i>judgement</i> unique $formula_1 \ .. \ formula_n$ $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ μ is bijective $x : P \in \Phi$ $UC_1 \subseteq UC_2$ $UC_1 = UC_2$ $SC_1 \subseteq SC_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars$ is fresh $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 = \hat{\sigma}_2$	

	$ \begin{array}{ l} N = M \\ \Theta \subseteq \Theta' \\ \vec{v}_1 = \vec{v}_2 \\ N \neq M \\ P \neq Q \\ N \neq M \\ P \neq Q \\ P \neq Q \\ N \neq M \\ \vec{v}_1 \neq \vec{v}_2 \\ \alpha^+_1 \neq \alpha^+_2 \end{array} $	
A	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC \\ \Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC \end{array} $	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
AT	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \\ \Gamma; \Phi \models c : N \\ \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta_2; SC \end{array} $	Positive type inference Negative type inference Application type inference
AU	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \\ \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \end{array} $	
SCM	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3 \\ \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3 \end{array} $	Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge Merge of subtyping constraints
UCM	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3 \\ \Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3 \end{array} $	
$SATSCE$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash P : e \\ \Gamma \vdash N : e \end{array} $	Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint
$SING$	$ \begin{array}{ l} e_1 \text{ singular with } P \\ e_1 \text{ singular with } N \\ SC \text{ singular with } \hat{\sigma} \end{array} $	Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Subtyping Constraint Is Singular
$E1$	$ \begin{array}{ l} N \simeq_1^D M \\ P \simeq_1^D Q \\ P \simeq Q \end{array} $	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
$D1$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M \end{array} $	Negative equivalence on MQ types

		$\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^< Q$	Positive equivalence on MQ types
		$\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M$	Negative subtyping
		$\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q$	Positive supertyping
		$\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^< \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$	Equivalence of substitutions
		$\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^< \sigma_2 : vars$	Equivalence of substitutions
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^< \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars$	Equivalence of unification substitutions
		$\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq_1^< \Phi_2$	Equivalence of contexts
$D0$::=		
		$\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0 M$	Negative equivalence
		$\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0 Q$	Positive equivalence
		$\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M$	Negative subtyping
		$\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q$	Positive supertyping
DT	::=		
		$\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P$	Positive type inference
		$\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N$	Negative type inference
		$\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M$	Application type inference
EQ	::=		
		$N = M$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)
		$P = Q$	Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
		$\boxed{P} = \boxed{Q}$	
$LUBF$::=		
		$P_1 \vee P_2 === Q$	
		ord $vars$ in $\boxed{P} === \vec{\alpha}$	
		ord $vars$ in $\boxed{N} === \vec{\alpha}$	
		ord $vars$ in $P === \vec{\alpha}$	
		ord $vars$ in $N === \vec{\alpha}$	
		nf $(N') === N$	
		nf $(P') === P$	
		nf $(\boxed{N'}) === \boxed{N}$	
		nf $(\boxed{P'}) === \boxed{P}$	
		nf $(\vec{N}') === \vec{N}$	
		nf $(\vec{P}') === \vec{P}$	
		nf $(\sigma') === \sigma$	
		nf $(\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma}$	
		nf $(\mu') === \mu$	
		$\sigma' _{vars}$	
		$\hat{\sigma}' _{vars}$	
		$\hat{\tau}' _{vars}$	
		$\Xi' _{vars}$	
		$SC _{vars}$	
		$UC _{vars}$	
		$e_1 \& e_2$	
		$e_1 \& e_2$	
		$UC_1 \& UC_2$	
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$	
		$SC_1 \& SC_2$	

	$\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$ $\mathbf{dom}(UC) === vars$ $\mathbf{dom}(SC) === vars$ $\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma}) === vars$ $\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\tau}) === vars$ $\mathbf{dom}(\Theta) === vars$ $ SC === UC$	
<i>LUB</i>	$::=$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ $\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \Delta = Q$	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
<i>Nrm</i>	$::=$ $\mathbf{nf}(N) = M$ $\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q$ $\mathbf{nf}(\overline{N}) = \overline{M}$ $\mathbf{nf}(\overline{P}) = \overline{Q}$	
<i>Order</i>	$::=$ $\mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, N = \vec{\alpha}$ $\mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, P = \vec{\alpha}$ $\mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, \overline{N} = \vec{\alpha}$ $\mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, \overline{P} = \vec{\alpha}$	
<i>U</i>	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{N} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \models UC$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{P} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \models UC$	Negative unification Positive unification
<i>WF</i>	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash N$ $\Gamma \vdash P$ $\Gamma \vdash \overline{N}$ $\Gamma \vdash \overline{P}$ $\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$ $\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \overline{N}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \overline{P}$ $\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \overline{N}$ $\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \overline{P}$ $\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$ $\Gamma \vdash^{\exists} \Theta$ $\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$ $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}$ $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC$ $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC$ $\Gamma \vdash e$ $\Gamma \vdash e$ $\Gamma \vdash P : e$ $\Gamma \vdash N : e$ $\Gamma \vdash P : e$	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type list well-formedness Positive type list well-formedness Negative unification type well-formedness Positive unification type well-formedness Negative anti-unification type well-formedness Positive anti-unification type well-formedness Antiunification substitution well-formedness Unification context well-formedness Substitution well-formedness Unification substitution well-formedness Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint Unification constraint entry well-formedness Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness Positive type satisfies unification constraint Negative type satisfies unification constraint Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint

		$\Gamma \vdash N : e$	Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint
		$\Theta \vdash UC$	Unification constraint well-formedness
		$\Theta \vdash SC$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{v}$	Argument List well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \Phi$	Context well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash v$	Value well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash c$	Computation well-formedness
<i>judgement</i>	::=		
		A	
		AT	
		AU	
		SCM	
		UCM	
		$SATSCE$	
		$SING$	
		$E1$	
		$D1$	
		$D0$	
		DT	
		EQ	
		LUB	
		Nrm	
		$Order$	
		U	
		WF	
<i>user_syntax</i>	::=		
		α	
		n	
		x	
		n	
		α^+	
		α^-	
		α^\pm	
		σ	
		e	
		e	
		UC	
		SC	
		$\hat{\sigma}$	
		$\hat{\tau}$	
		P	
		N	
		$\xrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	
		$\xrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	
		$\xrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	
		P	
		N	
		\vec{P}	

\vec{N}
 Γ
 Θ
 Ξ
 $\vec{\alpha}$
 $vars$
 μ
 $\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
 $\hat{\alpha}^+$
 $\hat{\alpha}^-$
 $\vec{\alpha}^+$
 $\vec{\alpha}^-$
 P
 N
 $auSol$
 $terminals$
 v
 \vec{v}
 c
 $vctx$
 $formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{ANVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow UC} \text{AShiftU} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow SC} \text{AArrow} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \leq \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M \Rightarrow SC \setminus \vec{\alpha}^+} \text{AForall}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{APVar} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \text{AShiftD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \vec{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\vec{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \geq \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q \Rightarrow SC \setminus \vec{\alpha}^-} \text{AExists} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \geq P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}$ Positive type inference

$$\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \models x : \mathbf{nf}(P)} \text{ATVar}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \{c\} : \downarrow N} \text{ATT_HUNK} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash Q \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models Q \triangleright P \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (v : Q) : \mathbf{nf}(Q)} \text{ATP_ANNOT} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N} \quad \text{Negative type inference} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models c : N \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models N \trianglelefteq M \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (c : M) : \mathbf{nf}(M)} \text{ATN_ANNOT} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \lambda x : P. c : \mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N)} \text{ATT_LAM} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N)} \text{ATT_LAM} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \text{ATRETURN} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \text{ATVARLET} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \Theta; SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow Q \trianglelefteq \uparrow P \Rightarrow SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ATAPPLET_ANN} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \Theta; SC \quad \text{<<multiple parses>>} \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : [\hat{\sigma}] Q \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ATAPPLET} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : \exists \alpha^-. P \quad \Gamma, \alpha^-; \Phi, x : P \models c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let}^3(\alpha^-, x) = v; c : N} \text{ATUNPACK} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta_2; SC} \quad \text{Application type inference} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow \mathbf{nf}(N) \Rightarrow \Theta; \cdot} \text{ATEMPTYAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models Q \triangleright P \Rightarrow SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta'; SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta'; SC} \text{ATARROWAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>} \quad \vec{v} \neq \cdot \quad \alpha^+ \neq \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta'; SC} \text{ATFORALLAPP} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUPVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUSHIFTD}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \mathbf{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. \mathbf{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \mathbf{M}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \overset{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \mathbf{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \uparrow \mathbf{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \mathbf{M}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. \mathbf{M}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUFORALL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1, \mathbf{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_2, \mathbf{M}, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, \mathbf{Q} \rightarrow \mathbf{M}, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \overset{a}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N, M\}}^-, \hat{\alpha}_{\{N, M\}}^-, (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N, M\}}^- : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N, M\}}^- : \approx M))} \text{AUAU}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{SCMESUPSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models \mathbf{P} \geq \mathbf{Q} = \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SCMEEQSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models \mathbf{Q} \geq \mathbf{P} = \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \text{SCMESUPEQ}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SCMEPEQEQ}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{SCMENEQEQ}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3} \quad \text{Merge of subtyping constraints}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{UCMEPEQEQ}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{UCMENEQEQ}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e} \quad \text{Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{SATSCESUP}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \text{SATSCPEQ}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e} \quad \text{Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash N : (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx M)} \quad \text{SATSCENEQ} \\
\boxed{e_1 \text{ singular with } P} \quad \text{Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular} \\
\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P \text{ singular with nf } (P)} \quad \text{SINGPEQ} \\
\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^-. \alpha^+ \text{ singular with } \alpha^+} \quad \text{SINGSUPVAR} \\
\frac{N \simeq_1^D \alpha_i^-}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^-. \downarrow N \text{ singular with } \exists \alpha^-. \downarrow \alpha^-} \quad \text{SINGSUPSHIFT} \\
\boxed{e_1 \text{ singular with } N} \quad \text{Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular} \\
\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \text{ singular with nf } (N)} \quad \text{SINGNEQ} \\
\boxed{SC \text{ singular with } \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Subtyping Constraint Is Singular} \\
\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M} \quad \text{Negative multi-quantified type equivalence} \\
\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \quad \text{E1NVAR} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \quad \text{E1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{E1ARROW} \\
\frac{\alpha^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\vec{\beta}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\vec{\alpha}^+ . N \simeq_1^D \vec{\beta}^+ . M} \quad \text{E1FORALL} \\
\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q} \quad \text{Positive multi-quantified type equivalence} \\
\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \quad \text{E1PVAR} \\
\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \quad \text{E1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\alpha^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\vec{\beta}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\vec{\alpha}^- . P \simeq_1^D \vec{\beta}^- . Q} \quad \text{E1EXISTS} \\
\boxed{P \simeq Q} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \quad \text{Negative equivalence on MQ types} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D1NDEF} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{Positive equivalence on MQ types} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D1PDEF} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M} \quad \text{Negative subtyping}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D1NVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D1ARROW} \\
\frac{\text{fv } N \cap \vec{\beta}^+ = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\vec{P}/\alpha^+]N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_1 \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \quad \text{D1FORALL} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q} \quad \text{Positive supertyping}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D1PVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\text{fv } P \cap \vec{\beta}^- = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\alpha^-]P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{D1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^\leq \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1} & \text{Equivalence of substitutions} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^\leq \sigma_2 : vars} & \text{Equivalence of substitutions} \\
\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^\leq \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars} & \text{Equivalence of unification substitutions} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq_1^\leq \Phi_2} & \text{Equivalence of contexts} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^\leq M} & \text{Negative equivalence}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^\leq M} \quad \text{D0NDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^\leq Q} \quad \text{Positive equivalence}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^\geq Q} \quad \text{D0PDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{Negative subtyping}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_0 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D0NVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^\leq Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D0SHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+]N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{D0FORALLL} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \quad \text{D0FORALLR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q} \quad \text{Positive supertyping}
\end{array}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_0 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D0PVAR}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_0 \downarrow M} \text{D0SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geq_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-.Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-.P \geq_0 Q} \text{D0EXISTSL} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geq_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 \exists \alpha^-.Q} \text{D0EXISTSR}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}$ Positive type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash x : P} \text{DTVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \{c\} : \downarrow N} \text{DTTHUNK} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash Q \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (v : Q) : Q} \text{DTPANNOT} \\
\frac{\llbracket \text{multiple parses} \rrbracket}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P'} \text{DTPEQUIV}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N}$ Negative type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \lambda x : P. c : P \rightarrow N} \text{DTTLAM} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \forall \alpha^+. N} \text{DTTLAM} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \text{DTRETURN} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \text{DTVARLET} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \text{ unique} \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : Q \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{DTAPPLET} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \quad \Gamma \vdash \uparrow Q \leq_1 \uparrow P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{DTAPPLETANN} \\
\frac{\llbracket \text{multiple parses} \rrbracket \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let}^{\exists}(\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, x) = v; c : N} \text{DTUNPACK} \\
\frac{\llbracket \text{multiple parses} \rrbracket}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (c : M) : M} \text{DTNANNOT} \\
\frac{\llbracket \text{multiple parses} \rrbracket}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N'} \text{DTNEQUIV}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}$ Application type inference

$$\frac{\llbracket \text{multiple parses} \rrbracket}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N'} \text{DTEMTYAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \succcurlyeq_1 P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \quad \text{DTARROWAPP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vdash \sigma : \vec{\alpha}^+ \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash [\sigma]N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \\ \vec{v} \neq \cdot \quad \vec{\alpha}^+ \neq \cdot \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \quad \text{DTFORALLAPP}$$

$\boxed{N = M}$ Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$ Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$

$\boxed{P_1 \vee P_2}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (\vec{N}')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (\vec{P}')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (\sigma')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (\hat{\sigma}')}$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\tau}'|_{vars}$$

$$\Xi'|_{vars}$$

$$\mathbf{SC}|_{vars}$$

$$\mathbf{UC}|_{vars}$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$$

$$UC_1 \cup UC_2$$

$$SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$$

$$\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$$

$$\mathbf{dom}(UC)$$

$$\mathbf{dom}(SC)$$

$$\boxed{\text{dom}(\hat{\sigma})}$$

$$\boxed{\text{dom}(\hat{\tau})}$$

$$\boxed{\text{dom}(\Theta)}$$

$$\boxed{\|SC\|}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q} \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+}}{\text{LUBVAR}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, P, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] P} \text{LUBSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^-, \beta^- \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q} \text{LUBEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\text{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma = \Delta, \alpha^\pm \quad \beta^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \gamma^\pm \text{ is fresh} \\ \Delta, \beta^\pm, \gamma^\pm \models [\beta^\pm / \alpha^\pm] P \vee [\gamma^\pm / \alpha^\pm] P = Q \end{array}}{\text{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-}}{\text{NRMNVAR}}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \text{NRMSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \text{NRMARROW}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N) = \forall \alpha^{+'}. N'} \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+}}{\text{NRMPVAR}}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\exists \alpha^-. P) = \exists \alpha^{-'}. P'} \text{NRME EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVARININ}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{Oforall}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARININ}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \models UC} \quad \text{Negative unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \models \cdot} \quad \text{UNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \models UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \models UC} \quad \text{USHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \models UC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \models UC_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \models UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2} \quad \text{UARROW}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. M \Rightarrow UC} \text{ UFORALL} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{ UNUVAR}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Positive unification}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{ UPVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \text{ USHIFTD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \Rightarrow UC} \text{ UEXISTS} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{ UPUVAR}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$	Negative type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$	Positive type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}$	Negative unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}$	Positive unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N}$	Negative anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash^\exists \Theta}$	Unification context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$	Substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC}$	Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC}$	Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Unification constraint entry well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$	Positive type satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$	Negative type satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$	Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$	Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC}$	Unification constraint well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC}$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{v}}$	Argument List well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi}$	Context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v}$	Value well-formedness

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash x} \text{ WFVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash c} \quad \text{Computation well-formedness}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \quad \Gamma \vdash c \quad \Gamma \vdash \vec{v}}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{let} \ x = v(\vec{v}); c} \text{ WFApPLET}$$

Definition rules:	101 good	21 bad
Definition rule clauses:	209 good	21 bad