

α, β type variables
 n, m, i, j index variables

α^+, β^+	$::=$	positive variable
	α^+	
α^-, β^-	$::=$	negative variable
	α^-	
σ	$::=$	substitution
	\cdot	
	$P/a+$	
	$N/a-$	
	$\overrightarrow{P}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	
	$\overrightarrow{N}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha_1}/\overrightarrow{\alpha_2}$	
	$\overrightarrow{\sigma_i}^i$	concatenate
e	$::=$	entry of a unification solution
	$\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P$	
	$\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$	
	$\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P$	
	(e)	S
	$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$	M
$\hat{\sigma}$	$::=$	unification solution (substitution)
	\cdot	
	e	
	$\hat{\sigma} \backslash \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	
	$\hat{\sigma} \backslash \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	
	$\hat{\sigma} \backslash \hat{\alpha}^+$	
	$\hat{\sigma} \backslash \hat{\alpha}^-$	
	$\hat{\sigma}_1 \cup \hat{\sigma}_2$	
	$\overrightarrow{\sigma_i}^i$	concatenate
	$(\hat{\sigma})$	S
	$\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$	M
P, Q	$::=$	positive types
	$a+$	
	$\downarrow N$	
	$\exists \alpha^-. P$	
	$[\sigma]P$	M
N, M	$::=$	negative types
	$a-$	
	$\uparrow P$	
	$\forall \alpha^+. N$	
	$P \rightarrow N$	

		$[\sigma]N$	M	
$\vec{\alpha}^+, \vec{\beta}^+$::=			positive variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		α^+		a variable
		$\vec{\alpha}^+_i$		concatenate lists
$\vec{\alpha}^-, \vec{\beta}^-$::=			negative variables
		\cdot		empty list
		α^-		a variable
		$\vec{\alpha}^-_i$		concatenate lists
P, Q	::=			multi-quantified positive types
		α^+		
		$\downarrow N$		
		$\exists \vec{\alpha}^+. P$		$P \neq \exists \dots$
		$[\sigma]P$	M	
		$[\mu]P$	M	
		(P)	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M	
N, M	::=			multi-quantified negative types
		α^-		
		$\uparrow P$		
		$P \rightarrow N$		
		$\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N$		$N \neq \forall \dots$
		$[\sigma]N$	M	
		$[\mu]N$	M	
		(N)	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M	
\vec{P}	::=			list of positive types
		\cdot		empty list
		P		a singel type
		\vec{P}_i		concatenate lists
\vec{N}	::=			list of negative types
		\cdot		empty list
		N		a singel type
		\vec{N}_i		concatenate lists
Δ, Γ	::=			declarative type context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\vec{\alpha}^+$		list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}^-$		list of variables
		$vars$		
		$\vec{\Gamma}_i$		concatenate contexts
		(Γ)	S	

$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$	$::=$		ordered positive or negative variables
		\cdot	empty list
		$\vec{\alpha}^+$	list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}^-$	list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$	setminus
		Γ	context
		$vars$	
		$\vec{\alpha}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S parenthesis
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M apply moving to list
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M
$vars$	$::=$		set of variables
		\emptyset	empty set
		fv P	free variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv P	free variables
		fv N	free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$	set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$	set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$	set complement
		mv P	movable variables
		mv N	movable variables
		uv N	unification variables
		uv P	unification variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv P	free variables
		$(vars)$	S parenthesis
		$\{\vec{\alpha}\}$	ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M apply moving to varset
μ	$::=$		
		\cdot	empty moving
		$\tilde{\alpha}_1^+ \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}_2^+$	Positive unit substitution
		$\tilde{\alpha}_1^- \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}_2^-$	Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M Set-like union of movings
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$	concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M restriction on a set
		μ^{-1}	M inversion
n	$::=$		cohort index
		0	
		$n + 1$	
$\tilde{\alpha}^+$	$::=$		positive movable variable
		$\tilde{\alpha}^{+n}$	

$\tilde{\alpha}^-$	$::=$		negative movable variable
		$\tilde{\alpha}^{-n}$	
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+$	$::=$		positive movable variable list
		\cdot	empty list
		$\tilde{\alpha}^+$	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^{+n}}$	from a non-movable variable
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$	concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^-, \overrightarrow{\beta}^-$	$::=$		negative movable variable list
		\cdot	empty list
		$\tilde{\alpha}^-$	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^{-n}}$	from a non-movable variable
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$	concatenate lists
P, Q	$::=$		multi-quantified positive types with movable variables
		α^+	
		$\tilde{\alpha}^+$	
		$\downarrow N$	
		$\exists \alpha^- . P$	
		$[\sigma]P$	M
		$[\mu]P$	M
N, M	$::=$		multi-quantified negative types with movable variables
		α^-	
		$\tilde{\alpha}^-$	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\forall \alpha^+ . N$	
		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
$\hat{\alpha}^+$	$::=$		positive unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	
$\hat{\alpha}^-$	$::=$		negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}$	
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+$	$::=$		positive unification variable list
		\cdot	empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{\Delta\}}$	from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$	from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$	concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^-, \overrightarrow{\beta}^-$	$::=$		negative unification variable list
		\cdot	empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	a variable

	\neq \equiv_n \vee \Downarrow $:\geq$ $:\approx$	
<i>formula</i>	$::=$ \mid <i>judgement</i> \mid $formula_1 \dots formula_n$ \mid $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ \mid μ is bijective \mid $\hat{\sigma}$ is functional \mid $\hat{\sigma}_1 \in \hat{\sigma}_2$ \mid $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ \mid $vars_1 = vars_2$ \mid $vars$ is fresh \mid $\alpha^- \notin vars$ \mid $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ \mid $\alpha^- \in vars$ \mid $\alpha^+ \in vars$ \mid if any other rule is not applicable \mid $N \neq M$ \mid $P \neq Q$	
<i>E1A</i>	$::=$ \mid $n \models N \simeq_1^A M = \mu$ \mid $n \models P \simeq_1^A Q = \mu$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence (algorithm 1) Positive multi-quantified type equivalence (algorithm 1)
<i>A</i>	$::=$ \mid $\Gamma \models N \leqslant M = \hat{\sigma}$ \mid $\Gamma \models P \geqslant Q = \hat{\sigma}$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
<i>E1</i>	$::=$ \mid $N \simeq_1^D M$ \mid $P \simeq_1^D Q$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
<i>D1</i>	$::=$ \mid $\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M$ \mid $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q$ \mid $\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_1 M$ \mid $\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q$	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
<i>D0</i>	$::=$ \mid $\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M$ \mid $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q$ \mid $\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M$ \mid $\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q$	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping

$LUBF$	$::=$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (N') === N$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (P') === P$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (N') === N$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (P') === P$ $ $ $e_1 \ \& \ e_2$ $ $ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$	
LUB	$::=$ $ $ $\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ $ $ $\mathbf{upgrade}\ \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to}\ \Delta = Q$	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
AU	$::=$ $ $ $\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (Q, \hat{\sigma}_1, \hat{\sigma}_2)$ $ $ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (M, \hat{\sigma}_1, \hat{\sigma}_2)$	
Nrm	$::=$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (N) = M$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (P) = Q$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (N) = M$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (P) = Q$	
$Order$	$::=$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N = \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P = \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N = \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P = \vec{\alpha}$	
SM	$::=$ $ $ $e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3$ $ $ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3$	Unification Solution Entry Merge Merge unification solutions
U	$::=$ $ $ $N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$ $ $ $P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$	Negative unification Positive unification
WF	$::=$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash N$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash P$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash N$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash P$	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness
$judgement$	$::=$ $ $ $E1A$ $ $ A	

		$E1$
		$D1$
		$D0$
		LUB
		AU
		Nrm
		$Order$
		SM
		U
		WF
$user_syntax$	$::=$	
		α
		n
		α^+
		α^-
		σ
		e
		$\hat{\sigma}$
		P
		N
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
		P
		N
		\overrightarrow{P}
		\overrightarrow{N}
		Γ
		$\vec{\alpha}$
		$vars$
		μ
		n
		$\tilde{\alpha}^+$
		$\tilde{\alpha}^-$
		$\overrightarrow{\tilde{\alpha}^+}$
		$\overrightarrow{\tilde{\alpha}^-}$
		α^+
		α^-
		P
		N
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$
		α^+
		α^-
		P
		N
		$terminals$
		$formula$

$n \models N \simeq_1^A M \models \mu$

Negative multi-quantified type equivalence (algorithmic)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{n \models \alpha^- \simeq_1^A \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{E1ANVAR} \\
\frac{n \models P \simeq_1^A Q \Rightarrow \mu}{n \models \uparrow P \simeq_1^A \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \mu} \quad \text{E1ASHIFTU} \\
\frac{n \models P \simeq_1^A Q \Rightarrow \mu_1 \quad n \models N \simeq_1^A M \Rightarrow \mu_2 \quad \mu_1 \cup \mu_2 \text{ is bijective}}{n \models P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^A Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \mu_1 \cup \mu_2} \quad \text{E1AARROW} \\
\frac{n+1 \models [\overrightarrow{\alpha^{+n}/\alpha^+}]N \simeq_1^A [\overrightarrow{\beta^{+n}/\beta^+}]M \Rightarrow \mu}{n \models \forall \alpha^+. N \simeq_1^A \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow \mu|_{\mathbf{mv} M}} \quad \text{E1AFORALL} \\
\frac{}{n \models \tilde{\alpha}^{-n} \simeq_1^A \tilde{\beta}^{-n} \Rightarrow \tilde{\beta}^{-n} \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}^{-n}} \quad \text{E1ANMVAR} \\
\boxed{n \models P \simeq_1^A Q \Rightarrow \mu} \quad \text{Positive multi-quantified type equivalence (algorithmic)}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{n \models \alpha^+ \simeq_1^A \alpha^+ \Rightarrow} \quad \text{E1APVAR} \\
\frac{n \models N \simeq_1^A M \Rightarrow \mu}{n \models \downarrow N \simeq_1^A \downarrow M \Rightarrow \mu} \quad \text{E1ASHIFTD} \\
\frac{n+1 \models [\overrightarrow{\alpha^{-n}/\alpha^-}]P \simeq_1^A [\overrightarrow{\beta^{-n}/\beta^-}]Q \Rightarrow \mu}{n \models \exists \alpha^-. P \simeq_1^A \exists \beta^-. Q \Rightarrow \mu|_{\mathbf{mv} Q}} \quad \text{E1AEXISTS} \\
\frac{}{n \models \tilde{\alpha}^{+n} \simeq_1^A \tilde{\beta}^{+n} \Rightarrow \tilde{\beta}^{+n} \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}^{+n}} \quad \text{E1APMVAR} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Negative subtyping}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\frac{\mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{ASHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{AARROW} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \beta^+ \models [\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Gamma, \beta^+\}/\alpha^+]N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{AFORALL} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive supertyping}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow} \quad \text{APVAR} \\
\frac{\mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{ASHIFTD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \beta^- \models [\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Gamma, \beta^-\}/\alpha^-]P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P \geq \exists \beta^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AEXISTS} \\
\frac{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash \mathbf{nf}(P) \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma \models \hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\} \geq P \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{APUVAR} \\
\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M} \quad \text{Negative multi-quantified type equivalence}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{E1NVAR} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{E1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{E1ARROW} \\
\frac{\{\vec{\alpha}^+\} \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\{\vec{\beta}^+\} \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\{\vec{\alpha}^+\} \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \simeq_1^D \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \text{E1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q}$ Positive multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \text{E1PVAR} \\
\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \text{E1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\{\vec{\alpha}^-\} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\{\vec{\beta}^-\} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\{\vec{\alpha}^-\} \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \simeq_1^D \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{E1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^\leq M}$ Negative equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^\leq M} \text{D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^\leq Q}$ Positive equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^\leq Q} \text{D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \text{D1NVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^\leq Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \text{D1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \text{D1ARROW} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\vec{P}/\vec{\alpha}^+]N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \leq_1 \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \text{D1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \text{D1PVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^\leq M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \text{D1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\vec{\alpha}^-]P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \geq_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{D1EXISTS L}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D0NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D0PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\Gamma \vdash a- \leq_0 a-} \quad \text{D0NVAR} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D0SHIFTU} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/a+]N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{D0FORALLL} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \quad \text{D0FORALLR} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW} \end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\Gamma \vdash a+ \geq_0 a+} \quad \text{D0PVAR} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_0 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D0SHIFTD} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/a-]P \geq_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_0 Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTSL} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geq_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTSR} \end{array}$$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P')}$
 $\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N')}$
 $\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P')}$
 $\boxed{e_1 \ \& \ e_2}$
 $\boxed{\widehat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \widehat{\sigma}_2}$
 $\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}$ Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow (P, \widehat{\sigma}_1, \widehat{\sigma}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / (\mathbf{uv} \ P)] P} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^-, \beta^- \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

 $\boxed{\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$
 $\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (Q, \widehat{\sigma}_1, \widehat{\sigma}_2)}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \quad \text{AUPVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (M, \widehat{\sigma}_1, \widehat{\sigma}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\downarrow M, \widehat{\sigma}_1, \widehat{\sigma}_2)} \quad \text{AUPSHIFT} \\
\\
\frac{\{\alpha^-\} \cap \{\Gamma\} = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (Q, \widehat{\sigma}_1, \widehat{\sigma}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. P_2 \Rightarrow (\exists \alpha^-. Q, \widehat{\sigma}_1, \widehat{\sigma}_2)} \quad \text{AUPEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

 $\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (M, \widehat{\sigma}_1, \widehat{\sigma}_2)}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow (\alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \quad \text{AUNVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (Q, \widehat{\sigma}_1, \widehat{\sigma}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \Rightarrow (\uparrow Q, \widehat{\sigma}_1, \widehat{\sigma}_2)} \quad \text{AUNSHIFT} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (Q, \widehat{\sigma}_1, \widehat{\sigma}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (M, \widehat{\sigma}'_1, \widehat{\sigma}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (Q \rightarrow M, \widehat{\sigma}_1 \cup \widehat{\sigma}'_1, \widehat{\sigma}_2 \cup \widehat{\sigma}'_2)} \quad \text{AUNARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow (\widehat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}}, (\Gamma \vdash \widehat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}} \approx N), (\Gamma \vdash \widehat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}} \approx M))} \quad \text{AUNAU}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR} \\ \frac{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU} \\ \frac{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q \quad \mathbf{nf}(N) = M}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW} \\ \frac{\mathbf{nf}(N) = N' \quad \mathbf{ord}\{\vec{\alpha}^+\} \mathbf{in} N' = \vec{\alpha}^{+'}}{\mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N) = \forall \alpha^{+'}. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR} \\ \frac{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD} \\ \frac{\mathbf{nf}(P) = P' \quad \mathbf{ord}\{\vec{\alpha}^-\} \mathbf{in} P' = \vec{\alpha}^{-'}}{\mathbf{nf}(\exists \alpha^-. P) = \exists \alpha^{-'}. P'} \quad \text{NRME EXISTS} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}) = \hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}) = \hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in} N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{\alpha^- \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in} \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN} \\ \frac{\alpha^- \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in} \alpha^- = .} \quad \text{ONVARNIN} \\ \frac{\mathbf{ord vars in} P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in} \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU} \\ \frac{\mathbf{ord vars in} P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord vars in} N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord vars in} P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \{\vec{\alpha}_1\})} \quad \text{OARROW} \\ \frac{vars \cap \{\vec{\alpha}^+\} = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in} N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in} \forall \alpha^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in} P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{\alpha^+ \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in} \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN} \\ \frac{\alpha^+ \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in} \alpha^+ = .} \quad \text{OPVARNIN} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD} \\
\frac{\text{vars} \cap \{\vec{\alpha}^-\} = \emptyset \quad \text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS} \\
\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}} \\
\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\} = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR} \\
\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}} \\
\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\} = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR} \\
\boxed{e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Unification Solution Entry Merge} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P \succ Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEEQSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models Q \succ P \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPEQ} \\
\frac{}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEPEQEQ} \\
\frac{}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{SMENEQEQ} \\
\boxed{\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3} \quad \text{Merge unification solutions} \\
\boxed{N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Negative unification} \\
\frac{}{\alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UNVAR} \\
\frac{P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{USHIFTU} \\
\frac{P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{UARROW} \\
\frac{N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\forall \alpha^+. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{UFORALL} \\
\frac{\text{fv } N \subseteq \{\Delta\}}{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{UNUVAR} \\
\boxed{P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive unification} \\
\frac{}{\alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UPVAR} \\
\frac{N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{USHIFTD}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-} \frac{P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\exists \alpha^-. P \overset{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}}{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{\Delta\} \overset{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{ UEXISTS} \\
\text{UPUVAR}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness

Definition rules: 88 good 0 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 151 good 0 bad