

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$ type variables
 n, m, i, j index variables

	$ \begin{array}{l} \cdot \\ e \\ \hat{\sigma} \backslash vars \\ \hat{\sigma} vars \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \cup \hat{\sigma}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\sigma}}_i^i \\ (\hat{\sigma}) \quad \text{S} \\ \mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') \quad \text{M} \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	concatenate
$\hat{\tau}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \cdot \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{N} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\tau}}_i^i \\ (\hat{\tau}) \quad \text{S} \end{array} $	anti-unification substitution concatenate
P, Q	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \alpha^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \exists \alpha^-. P \\ [\sigma]P \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	positive types
N, M	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \alpha^- \\ \uparrow P \\ \forall \alpha^+. N \\ P \rightarrow N \\ [\sigma]N \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	negative types
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^+}, \overrightarrow{\delta^+}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \cdot \\ \alpha^+ \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i \\ \alpha^+_i \end{array} $	positive variable list empty list a variable a variable concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \cdot \\ \alpha^- \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i \\ \alpha^-_i \end{array} $	negative variables empty list a variable variables concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \cdot \\ \alpha^\pm \\ \overrightarrow{\mathbf{pa}} \end{array} $	positive or negative variable list empty list a variable variables

	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}_i$	concatenate lists
P, Q	$::=$	multi-quantified positive types
	α^+	
	$\downarrow N$	
	$\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}.P$	$P \neq \exists \dots$
	$[\sigma]P$	M
	$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
	$[\hat{\sigma}]P$	M
	$[\mu]P$	M
	(P)	S
	$P_1 \vee P_2$	M
	$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
N, M	$::=$	multi-quantified negative types
	α^-	
	$\uparrow P$	
	$P \rightarrow N$	
	$\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}.N$	$N \neq \forall \dots$
	$[\sigma]N$	M
	$[\mu]N$	M
	$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M
	(N)	S
	$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	$::=$	list of positive types
	\cdot	empty list
	P	a singel type
	\overrightarrow{P}_i	concatenate lists
	$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M
\vec{N}, \vec{M}	$::=$	list of negative types
	\cdot	empty list
	N	a singel type
	\overrightarrow{N}_i	concatenate lists
	$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M
Δ, Γ	$::=$	declarative type context
	\cdot	empty context
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	list of variables
	$vars$	
	$\overrightarrow{\Gamma}_i$	concatenate contexts
	(Γ)	S
	$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M
	$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M
Θ	$::=$	unification type variable context

	\cdot	empty context
	α^+	list of variables
	α^-	list of variables
	$vars$	
	$\overline{\Theta}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
	(Θ)	S
	$\Theta _{vars}$	leave only those variables that are in the set
	$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$	
Ξ	$::=$	anti-unification type variable context
	\cdot	empty context
	α^+	list of variables
	α^-	list of variables
	Ξ_i^i	concatenate contexts
	(Ξ)	S
	$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$	
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$	$::=$	ordered positive or negative variables
	\cdot	empty list
	α^+	list of variables
	α^-	list of variables
	α^\pm	list of variables
	α^+	list of variables
	α^-	list of variables
	$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$	setminus
	Γ	context
	$vars$	
	$\vec{\alpha}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
	$(\vec{\alpha})$	S
	$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M
	ord $vars$ in P	M
	ord $vars$ in N	M
	ord $vars$ in P	M
	ord $vars$ in N	M
$vars$	$::=$	set of variables
	\emptyset	empty set
	fv P	free variables
	fv N	free variables
	fv imP	free variables
	fv imN	free variables
	$vars_1 \cap vars_2$	set intersection
	$vars_1 \cup vars_2$	set union
	$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$	set complement
	mv imP	movable variables
	mv imN	movable variables
	uv N	unification variables
	uv P	unification variables
	fv N	free variables
	fv P	free variables

		$(vars)$	S	parenthesis
		$\vec{\alpha}$		ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M	apply moving to varset
		$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma})$	M	
		$\mathbf{dom}(\Theta)$	M	
μ	::=			
		\cdot		empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$		Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$		Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M	Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M	Composition
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$		concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M	restriction on a set
		μ^{-1}	M	inversion
		$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$	M	
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$::=			positive/negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^+$::=			positive unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$::=			negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}$::=			positive unification variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$		concatenate lists
		α^+_i		
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}$::=			negative unification variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		a variable
		Ξ		from an antiunification context
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$		concatenate lists
		α^-_i		
P, Q	::=			a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)
		α^+		
		pma		

		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	
		$\downarrow N$	
		$\exists \alpha^-. P$	
		$[\sigma] P$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}] P$	M
		$[\mu] P$	M
		(P)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
N, M	::=	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
		α^-	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\forall \alpha^+. N$	
		$[\sigma] N$	M
		$[\mu] N$	M
		(N)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
$auSol$::=	$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$::=	\exists \forall \uparrow \downarrow \rightarrow \leftrightarrow \in \notin \cdot \perp \leq \geq \sqsubset \supset \setminus \sqcup \mapsto \Vdash \Vdash^s \emptyset \circ \Rightarrow \equiv \neq	

	\equiv_n \vee \Downarrow $:\geq$ $:\simeq$	
<i>formula</i>	$::=$ \mid <i>judgement</i> \mid $formula_1 \dots formula_n$ \mid $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ \mid μ is bijective \mid $\hat{\sigma}$ is functional \mid $\hat{\sigma}_1 \in \hat{\sigma}_2$ \mid $\hat{\sigma}_1 \subseteq \hat{\sigma}_2$ \mid $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ \mid $vars_1 = vars_2$ \mid $vars$ is fresh \mid $\alpha^- \notin vars$ \mid $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ \mid $\alpha^- \in vars$ \mid $\alpha^+ \in vars$ \mid $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ \mid $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ \mid if any other rule is not applicable \mid $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ \mid $e_1 = e_2$ \mid $N \neq M$ \mid $P \neq Q$	
<i>A</i>	$::=$ \mid $\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M = \hat{\sigma}$ \mid $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q = \hat{\sigma}$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
<i>AU</i>	$::=$ \mid $\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ \mid $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
<i>E1</i>	$::=$ \mid $N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 M$ \mid $P \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 Q$ \mid $P \simeq Q$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
<i>D1</i>	$::=$ \mid $\Gamma \vdash N \stackrel{\leq}{\simeq}_1 M$ \mid $\Gamma \vdash P \stackrel{\leq}{\simeq}_1 Q$ \mid $\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M$ \mid $\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q$ \mid $\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \stackrel{\leq}{\simeq}_1 \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping Equivalence of substitutions

$D0$	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^< M$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^< Q$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q$	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
EQ	$::=$ $\mid N = M$ $\mid P = Q$ $\mid \boxed{P} = \boxed{Q}$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
$LUBF$	$::=$ $\mid P_1 \vee P_2 === Q$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ \boxed{P} === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ \boxed{N} === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ P === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ N === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}\ (N') === N$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}\ (P') === P$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}\ (N') === \boxed{N}$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}\ (P') === \boxed{P}$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}\ (\vec{N}') === \vec{N}$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}\ (\vec{P}') === \vec{P}$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}\ (\sigma') === \sigma$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}\ (\mu') === \mu$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}\ (\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma}$ $\mid \sigma' _{vars}$ $\mid e_1 \ \& \ e_2$ $\mid \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\mid \mathbf{dom}\ (\hat{\sigma}) === vars$ $\mid \mathbf{dom}\ (\Theta) === vars$	
LUB	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ $\mid \mathbf{upgrade}\ \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to}\ \Delta = Q$	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
Nrm	$::=$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}\ (N) = M$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}\ (P) = Q$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}\ (N) = \boxed{M}$ $\mid \mathbf{nf}\ (P) = \boxed{Q}$	
$Order$	$::=$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ N = \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ P = \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ \boxed{N} = \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ \boxed{P} = \vec{\alpha}$	
SM	$::=$	

	$\begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3 \\ \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3 \end{array}$	Unification Solution Entry Merge Merge unification solutions
<i>SImp</i>	$\begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2 \\ \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2 \\ \Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2 \\ \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2 \end{array}$	Weakening of unification solution entries Weakening of unification solutions
<i>U</i>	$\begin{array}{ l} \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \\ \Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \end{array}$	Negative unification Positive unification
<i>WF</i>	$\begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash N \\ \Gamma \vdash P \\ \Gamma \vdash N \\ \Gamma \vdash P \\ \Gamma \vdash \vec{N} \\ \Gamma \vdash \vec{P} \\ \Gamma; \Theta \vdash N \\ \Gamma; \Theta \vdash P \\ \Gamma; \Xi \vdash P \\ \Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1 \\ \hat{\sigma} : \Theta \\ \Gamma \vdash^= \Theta \\ \Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2 \\ \Gamma \vdash e \end{array}$	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type list well-formedness Positive type list well-formedness Negative unification type well-formedness Positive unification type well-formedness Positive anti-unification type well-formedness Antiunification substitution well-formedness Unification substitution well-formedness Unification context well-formedness Substitution well-formedness Unification solution entry well-formedness
<i>judgement</i>	$\begin{array}{ l} A \\ AU \\ E1 \\ D1 \\ D0 \\ EQ \\ LUB \\ Nrm \\ Order \\ SM \\ SImp \\ U \\ WF \end{array}$	
<i>user_syntax</i>	$\begin{array}{ l} \alpha \\ n \\ n \\ \alpha^+ \\ \alpha^- \end{array}$	

α^\pm
σ
e
$\hat{\sigma}$
$\hat{\tau}$
P
N
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$
P
N
\vec{P}
\vec{N}
Γ
Θ
Ξ
$\vec{\alpha}$
<i>vars</i>
μ
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
$\hat{\alpha}^+$
$\hat{\alpha}^-$
\rightsquigarrow
α^+
\succ
α^-
P
N
<i>auSol</i>
<i>terminals</i>
<i>formula</i>

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{AArrow} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^+ / \alpha^+] N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{AForall}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow} \quad \text{APVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShIFTD}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \triangleright Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \triangleright \exists \beta^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \vec{\alpha}^-} \text{AEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \triangleright P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \triangleright Q)} \text{APUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUPSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \alpha^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUPEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow (\Xi, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUNSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUNARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}, \hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}, (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}} : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}} : \approx M))} \text{AUNAU}$$

$$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M} \quad \text{Negative multi-quantified type equivalence}$$

$$\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{E1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{E1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{E1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\vec{\beta}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\forall \alpha^+. N \simeq_1^D \forall \beta^+. M} \text{E1FORALL}$$

$$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q} \quad \text{Positive multi-quantified type equivalence}$$

$$\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \text{E1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \text{E1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\vec{\beta}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \alpha^-. P \simeq_1^D \exists \beta^-. Q} \text{E1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq Q}$
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^< M}$ Negative equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^< M} \text{ D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^< Q}$ Positive equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^< Q} \text{ D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \text{ D1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \text{ D1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \text{ D1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{fv } N \cap \vec{\beta}^+ = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\vec{P}/\alpha^+] N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_1 \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \text{ D1FORALL}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \text{ D1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \text{ D1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\text{fv } P \cap \vec{\beta}^- = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\alpha^-] P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{ D1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^< \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$ Equivalence of substitutions

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^< M}$ Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^< M} \text{ D0NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^< Q}$ Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^< Q} \text{ D0PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_0 \alpha^-} \text{ D0NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^< Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \text{ D0SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+] N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \text{ D0FORALLL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \text{ D0FORALLR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leqslant_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geqslant_0 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D0PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geqslant_0 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D0SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geqslant_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geqslant_0 Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS L}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS R}$$

$\boxed{N = M}$ Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$ Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$

$\boxed{P_1 \vee P_2}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(\vec{N}')}$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\sigma')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}')$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$$

$$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma})$$

$$\mathbf{dom}(\Theta)$$

$$\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR}}{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) \overset{a}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, P, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] P}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] P} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^-, \beta^- \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}$$

$$\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q$$

$$\frac{\Gamma = \Delta, \vec{\alpha}^\pm \quad \vec{\beta}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \vec{\gamma}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \Delta, \vec{\beta}^\pm, \vec{\gamma}^\pm \models [\vec{\beta}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm] P \vee [\vec{\gamma}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm] P = Q}{\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(N) = M$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N) = \forall \vec{\alpha}^{+'}. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P) = \exists \vec{\alpha}^{-'}. P'} \quad \text{NRME EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = .} \quad \text{ONVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = .} \quad \text{OPVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \text{ONUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \text{OPUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Unification Solution Entry Merge}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{SMESupSup}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models P \succ Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SMEEqSup}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models Q \succ P \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \text{SMESupEq}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SMEPEqEq}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{SMENeqEq}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3} \quad \text{Merge unification solutions}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2} \quad \text{Weakening of unification solution entries}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geq_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \text{SIMPEsupSup}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geq_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \text{SIMPEeqSup}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \text{SIMPEPEqEq}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \text{SIMPENeqEq}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{Weakening of unification solutions}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \text{SIMPEeqSupSup}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \text{SIMPEeqPEqEq}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \text{SIMPEeqNEqEq}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Negative unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{UNVar}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{ USHIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \text{ UARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{ UFORALL} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{ UNUVAR} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive unification}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{ UPVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{ USHIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{ UEXISTS} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{ UPUVAR}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$	Negative type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$	Positive type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}$	Negative unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}$	Positive unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\hat{\sigma} : \Theta}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash^\supset \Theta}$	Unification context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$	Substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Unification solution entry well-formedness

Definition rules: 73 good 14 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 142 good 14 bad