

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$	type variables
n, m, i, j	index variables
x, y, z	term variables

	$ \begin{array}{l} \cdot \\ e \\ \hat{\sigma} \backslash vars \\ \hat{\sigma} vars \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \cup \hat{\sigma}_2 \\ \widehat{\sigma}_i^i \\ (\hat{\sigma}) \quad \text{S} \\ \mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') \quad \text{M} \\ \hat{\sigma}' vars \quad \text{M} \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	concatenate
$\hat{\tau}, \hat{\rho}$	$ \begin{array}{l} \cdot \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{N} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \widehat{\tau}_i^i \\ (\hat{\tau}) \quad \text{S} \\ \hat{\tau}' vars \quad \text{M} \\ \hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2 \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	anti-unification substitution concatenate
P, Q	$ \begin{array}{l} \alpha^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \exists \alpha^-. P \\ [\sigma]P \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	positive types
N, M	$ \begin{array}{l} \alpha^- \\ \uparrow P \\ \forall \alpha^+. N \\ P \rightarrow N \\ [\sigma]N \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	negative types
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^+}, \overrightarrow{\delta^+}$	$ \begin{array}{l} \cdot \\ \alpha^+ \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i \\ \alpha^+_i \end{array} $	positive variable list empty list a variable a variable concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$	$ \begin{array}{l} \cdot \\ \alpha^- \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i \\ \alpha^-_i \end{array} $	negative variables empty list a variable variables concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$	$ \begin{array}{l} \cdot \\ \alpha^\pm \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}}^i \\ \alpha^\pm_i \end{array} $	positive or negative variable list

		\cdot	empty list
		α^\pm	a variable
		$\vec{\mathbf{p}}\mathbf{a}$	variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}_i$	concatenate lists
P, Q	$::=$		multi-quantified positive types
		α^+	
		$\downarrow N$	
		$\exists \alpha^-. P$	$P \neq \exists \dots$
		$[\sigma]P$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}]P$	M
		$[\mu]P$	M
		(P)	S
		$P_1 \vee P_2$	M
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
N, M	$::=$		multi-quantified negative types
		α^-	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\forall \alpha^+. N$	$N \neq \forall \dots$
		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M
		(N)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	$::=$		list of positive types
		\cdot	empty list
		P	a singel type
		\overrightarrow{P}_i	concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M
\vec{N}, \vec{M}	$::=$		list of negative types
		\cdot	empty list
		N	a singel type
		\overrightarrow{N}_i	concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M
Δ, Γ	$::=$		declarative type context
		\cdot	empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	list of variables
		$vars$	
		$\overrightarrow{\Gamma}_i$	concatenate contexts
		(Γ)	S
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M

		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M	
Θ	::=			unification type variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		α^+		list of variables
		α^-		list of variables
		$vars$		
		$\overline{\Theta}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		(Θ)	S	
		$\Theta _{vars}$		leave only those variables that are in the set
		$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$		
Ξ	::=			anti-unification type variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		α^-		list of variables
		Ξ_i^i		concatenate contexts
		(Ξ)	S	
		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi_1 \cap \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi' _{vars}$	M	
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$::=			ordered positive or negative variables
		\cdot		empty list
		α^+		list of variables
		α^-		list of variables
		α^\pm		list of variables
		α^+		list of variables
		α^-		list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$		setminus
		Γ		context
		$vars$		
		$\overline{\vec{\alpha}}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S	parenthesis
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M	apply moving to list
		ord vars in P	M	
		ord vars in N	M	
		ord vars in P	M	
		ord vars in N	M	
$vars$::=			set of variables
		\emptyset		empty set
		fv P		free variables
		fv N		free variables
		fv imP		free variables
		fv imN		free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$		set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$		set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$		set complement
		mv imP		movable variables
		mv imN		movable variables

		uv N	unification variables
		uv P	unification variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv P	free variables
		$(vars)$	S parenthesis
		$\vec{\alpha}$	ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M apply moving to varset
		dom $(\hat{\sigma})$	M
		dom $(\hat{\tau})$	M
		dom (Θ)	M
μ	::=		
		.	empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M Composition
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$	concatenate movings
		$\mu vars$	M restriction on a set
		μ^{-1}	M inversion
		nf (μ')	M
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$::=		positive/negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$	
$\hat{\alpha}^+$::=		positive unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$	
$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$::=		negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	
		$\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$	
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+$::=		positive unification variable list
		.	empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}}$	from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$	from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+}^i$	concatenate lists
		α^+_i	
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^-, \overrightarrow{\beta}^-$::=		negative unification variable list
		.	empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	a variable
		Ξ	from an antiunification context
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}}$	from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$	from a normal variable, context unspecified

	\xrightarrow{i}		
	α^-_i	concatenate lists	
P, Q	$::=$	a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
	α^+		
	pma		
	$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
	$\downarrow N$		
	$\xrightarrow{\exists \alpha^- . P}$		
	$[\sigma]P$	M	
	$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M	
	$[\mu]P$	M	
	(P)	S	
	nf (P')	M	
N, M	$::=$	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
	α^-		
	$\hat{\alpha}^-$		
	$\uparrow P$		
	$P \rightarrow N$		
	$\xrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+ . N}$		
	$[\sigma]N$	M	
	$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M	
	$[\mu]N$	M	
	(N)	S	
	nf (N')	M	
$auSol$	$::=$		
	$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$		
	$(\Xi, N, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$		
$terminals$	$::=$		
	\exists		
	\forall		
	\uparrow		
	\downarrow		
	\mapsto		
	\leftrightarrow		
	\in		
	\notin		
	\cdot		
	\top		
	\leq		
	\geq		
	\approx		
	\subset		
	\supset		
	\setminus		
	\sqcup		
	\mapsto		
	\approx^u		

	$\hat{\alpha}^- \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $N = M$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$	
A	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
AU	$::=$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$E1$	$::=$ $N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 M$ $P \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 Q$ $P \simeq Q$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
$D1$	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash N \stackrel{\leq}{\simeq}_1 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \stackrel{\geq}{\simeq}_1 Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q$ $\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \stackrel{\leq}{\simeq}_1 \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping Equivalence of substitutions
$D0$	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash N \stackrel{\leq}{\simeq}_0 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \stackrel{\geq}{\simeq}_0 Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q$	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
EQ	$::=$ $N = M$ $P = Q$ $P = Q$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
$LUBF$	$::=$ $P_1 \vee P_2 === Q$ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mathbf{nf\ (} N' \mathbf{)} === N$ $\mathbf{nf\ (} P' \mathbf{)} === P$	

	$ \begin{array}{l} \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (N') === N \\ \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (P') === P \\ \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (\vec{N}') === \vec{N} \\ \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (\vec{P}') === \vec{P} \\ \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (\sigma') === \sigma \\ \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (\mu') === \mu \\ \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma} \\ \quad \sigma' _{vars} \\ \quad \hat{\sigma}' _{vars} \\ \quad \hat{\tau}' _{vars} \\ \quad \Xi' _{vars} \\ \quad e_1 \ \& \ e_2 \\ \quad \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \\ \quad \hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \quad \mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\sigma}) === vars \\ \quad \mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\tau}) === vars \\ \quad \mathbf{dom} \, (\Theta) === vars \end{array} $	
<i>LUB</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \\ \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \, \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \, \Delta = Q \end{array} $	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
<i>Nrm</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (N) = M \\ \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (P) = Q \\ \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (N) = M \\ \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (P) = Q \end{array} $	
<i>Order</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, N = \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, P = \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, N = \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, P = \vec{\alpha} \end{array} $	
<i>SM</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3 \\ \quad \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3 \end{array} $	Unification Solution Entry Merge Merge unification solutions
<i>SImp</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2 \\ \quad \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2 \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2 \\ \quad \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2 \end{array} $	Weakening of unification solution entries Weakening of unification solutions
<i>U</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \models \hat{\sigma} \\ \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \models \hat{\sigma} \end{array} $	Negative unification Positive unification
<i>WF</i>	$::=$	

	$\Gamma \vdash N$	Negative type well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash P$	Positive type well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash N$	Negative type well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash P$	Positive type well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$	Negative type list well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$	Positive type list well-formedness
	$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N$	Negative unification type well-formedness
	$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P$	Positive unification type well-formedness
	$\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N$	Negative anti-unification type well-formedness
	$\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
	$\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
	$\hat{\sigma} : \Theta$	Unification substitution well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash^\exists \Theta$	Unification context well-formedness
	$\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$	Substitution well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash e$	Unification solution entry well-formedness
<i>judgement</i>	$::=$	
	A	
	AU	
	$E1$	
	$D1$	
	$D0$	
	EQ	
	LUB	
	Nrm	
	$Order$	
	SM	
	$SImp$	
	U	
	WF	
<i>user_syntax</i>	$::=$	
	α	
	n	
	x	
	n	
	α^+	
	α^-	
	α^\pm	
	σ	
	e	
	$\hat{\sigma}$	
	$\hat{\tau}$	
	P	
	N	
	$\vec{\alpha^+}$	
	$\vec{\alpha^-}$	
	$\vec{\alpha^\pm}$	
	P	
	N	

\vec{P}
\vec{N}
Γ
Θ
Ξ
$\vec{\alpha}$
$vars$
μ
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
$\hat{\alpha}^+$
$\hat{\alpha}^-$
$\vec{\alpha}^+$
$\vec{\alpha}^-$
P
N
$auSol$
$terminals$
v
\vec{v}
c
$formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{AArrow} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \} \models [\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+ / \vec{\alpha}^+] N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+} \quad \text{AForall}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow} \quad \text{APVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^- / \vec{\alpha}^-] P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \geq \exists \beta^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-} \quad \text{AExists} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \geq P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \quad \text{AUPVar}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \overline{M}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow \overline{M}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUSHIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \vdash P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \overline{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. \overline{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUEXISTS} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \overline{M}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \overset{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUNVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \overline{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \uparrow \overline{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUSHIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \vdash N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \overline{M}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. \overline{M}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUFORALL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1, \overline{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \vdash N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_2, \overline{M}, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, \overline{Q} \rightarrow \overline{M}, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \vdash N \overset{a}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, \hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- : \approx M))} \text{AUAU}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M}$ Negative multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{E1NVAR} \\
\\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{E1SHIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{E1ARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N \simeq_1^D \forall \overrightarrow{\beta^+}. M} \text{E1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q}$ Positive multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \text{E1PVAR} \\
\\
\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \text{E1SHIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^-} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P \simeq_1^D \exists \overrightarrow{\beta^-}. Q} \text{E1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq Q}$
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \text{D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{fv} N \cap \vec{\beta}^+ = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\vec{P}/\alpha^+] N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_1 \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \quad \text{D1FORALL}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{fv} P \cap \vec{\beta}^- = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\alpha^-] P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{D1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$ Equivalence of substitutions

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D0NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D0PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_0 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D0NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D0SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+] N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{D0FORALLL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \quad \text{D0FORALLR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_0 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D0PVAR}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_0 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D0SHIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geq_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-.Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-.P \geq_0 Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS L} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geq_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 \exists \alpha^-.Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS R}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{N = M}$ Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$ Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$

$\boxed{P_1 \vee P_2}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(\vec{N}')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(\vec{P}')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(\sigma')}$

$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$ $\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}')$ $\sigma'|_{vars}$ $\hat{\sigma}'|_{vars}$ $\hat{\tau}'|_{vars}$ $\Xi'|_{vars}$ $e_1 \ \& \ e_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$ $\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma})$ $\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\tau})$ $\mathbf{dom}(\Theta)$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\cong} \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, \mathbf{P}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] \mathbf{P}} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-} \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma = \Delta, \vec{\alpha}^\pm \quad \vec{\beta}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \vec{\gamma}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \Delta, \vec{\beta}^\pm, \vec{\gamma}^\pm \models [\vec{\beta}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm]P \vee [\vec{\gamma}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm]P = Q}{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N) = \forall \vec{\alpha}^{+'}. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P) = \exists \vec{\alpha}^{-'}. P'} \quad \text{NRME EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\text{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN} \\
\frac{\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARNIN} \\
\frac{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD} \\
\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \exists \alpha^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS} \\
\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}} \\
\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR} \\
\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}} \\
\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Unification Solution Entry Merge} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models P \geq Q \models \hat{\sigma}'}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEEQSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models Q \geq P \models \hat{\sigma}'}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPEQ} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEPEQEQ} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{SMENEQEQ} \\
\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3} \quad \text{Merge unification solutions} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2} \quad \text{Weakening of unification solution entries} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geq_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPESUPSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geq_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEQSUP} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEPEQEQ} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \quad \text{SIMPENEQEQ} \\
\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{Weakening of unification solutions} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEQSUPSUP}
\end{array}$$

$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)}$	SIMPEEQPEQEQ
$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)}$	SIMPEEQNEQEQ
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2}$	
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$	Negative unification
$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \alpha^- \overset{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot}$	UNVAR
$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \uparrow P \overset{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$	USHIFTU
$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \vdash N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P \rightarrow N \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2}$	UARROW
$\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}; \Theta \vdash N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N \overset{u}{\simeq} \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$	UFORALL
$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- \overset{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)}$	UNUVAR
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$	Positive unification
$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \alpha^+ \overset{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot}$	UPVAR
$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \downarrow N \overset{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$	USHIFTD
$\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}; \Theta \vdash P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P \overset{u}{\simeq} \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$	UEXISTS
$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ \overset{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)}$	UPUVAR
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$	Negative type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$	Positive type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}$	Negative unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}$	Positive unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N}$	Negative anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\hat{\sigma} : \Theta}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash^\supset \Theta}$	Unification context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$	Substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Unification solution entry well-formedness

Definition rules: 74 good 14 bad
Definition rule clauses: 144 good 14 bad