

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$ type variables
 n, m, i, j index variables

	$ \begin{array}{l} \cdot \\ e \\ \hat{\sigma} \backslash vars \\ \hat{\sigma} vars \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \cup \hat{\sigma}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\sigma}}_i^i \\ (\hat{\sigma}) \quad \text{S} \\ \mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') \quad \text{M} \\ \hat{\sigma}' vars \quad \text{M} \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	concatenate
$\hat{\tau}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \cdot \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{N} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\tau}}_i^i \\ (\hat{\tau}) \quad \text{S} \end{array} $	anti-unification substitution concatenate
P, Q	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \alpha^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \exists \alpha^-. P \\ [\sigma]P \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	positive types
N, M	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \alpha^- \\ \uparrow P \\ \forall \alpha^+. N \\ P \rightarrow N \\ [\sigma]N \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	negative types
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^+}, \overrightarrow{\delta^+}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \cdot \\ \alpha^+ \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i \\ \alpha^+_i \end{array} $	positive variable list empty list a variable a variable concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \cdot \\ \alpha^- \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i \\ \alpha^-_i \end{array} $	negative variables empty list a variable variables concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \cdot \\ \alpha^\pm \end{array} $	positive or negative variable list empty list a variable

		$\vec{\mathbf{pa}}$	variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}_i$	concatenate lists
P, Q	$::=$		multi-quantified positive types
		α^+	
		$\downarrow N$	
		$\exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}.P$	$P \neq \exists \dots$
		$[\sigma]P$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}]P$	M
		$[\mu]P$	M
		(P)	S
		$P_1 \vee P_2$	M
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
N, M	$::=$		multi-quantified negative types
		α^-	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}.N$	$N \neq \forall \dots$
		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M
		(N)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	$::=$		list of positive types
		\cdot	empty list
		P	a singel type
		\overrightarrow{P}_i	concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M
\vec{N}, \vec{M}	$::=$		list of negative types
		\cdot	empty list
		N	a singel type
		\overrightarrow{N}_i	concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M
Δ, Γ	$::=$		declarative type context
		\cdot	empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	list of variables
		$vars$	
		$\overrightarrow{\Gamma}_i$	concatenate contexts
		(Γ)	S
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M

Θ	$::=$		unification type variable context
		\cdot	empty context
		α^+	list of variables
		α^-	list of variables
		$vars$	
		$\overline{\Theta_i}^i$	concatenate contexts
		(Θ)	S
		$\Theta _{vars}$	leave only those variables that are in the set
		$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$	
Ξ	$::=$		anti-unification type variable context
		\cdot	empty context
		α^+	list of variables
		α^-	list of variables
		$\overline{\Xi_i}^i$	concatenate contexts
		(Ξ)	S
		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$	
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$	$::=$		ordered positive or negative variables
		\cdot	empty list
		α^+	list of variables
		α^-	list of variables
		α^\pm	list of variables
		α^+	list of variables
		α^-	list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$	setminus
		Γ	context
		$vars$	
		$\overline{\vec{\alpha}_i}^i$	concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M
$vars$	$::=$		set of variables
		\emptyset	empty set
		fv P	free variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv imP	free variables
		fv imN	free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$	set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$	set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$	set complement
		mv imP	movable variables
		mv imN	movable variables
		uv N	unification variables
		uv P	unification variables
		fv N	free variables

		fv P		free variables
		$(vars)$	S	parenthesis
		$\vec{\alpha}$		ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M	apply moving to varset
		dom $(\hat{\sigma})$	M	
		dom (Θ)	M	
μ	::=			
		\cdot		empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$		Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$		Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M	Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M	Composition
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$		concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M	restriction on a set
		μ^{-1}	M	inversion
		nf (μ')	M	
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$::=			positive/negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^+$::=			positive unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$::=			negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}$::=			positive unification variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$		
		α^+_i		concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}$::=			negative unification variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\Xi}$		from an antiunification context
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$		
		α^-_i		concatenate lists
P, Q	::=			a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)
		α^+		

		\mathbf{pma} $\hat{\alpha}^+$ $\downarrow N$ $\exists \alpha^- . P$ $[\sigma] P$ $[\hat{\tau}] P$ $[\mu] P$ (P) $\mathbf{nf}(P')$	 M M M S M
N, M	$::=$	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
		α^- $\hat{\alpha}^-$ $\uparrow P$ $P \rightarrow N$ $\forall \alpha^+ . N$ $[\sigma] N$ $[\mu] N$ (N) $\mathbf{nf}(N')$	 M M S M
$auSol$	$::=$	$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$	\exists \forall \uparrow \downarrow \rightarrow \leftrightarrow \in \notin \cdot \top \leq \geq \preceq \supset \subset \diagdown \sqcup \mapsto \preceq^u \preceq^a \emptyset \circ \Rightarrow \models \models	

		\neq	
		\equiv_n	
		\vee	
		\Downarrow	
		$:\geq$	
		$:\approx$	
<i>formula</i>	$::=$	$judgement$ $formula_1 \dots formula_n$ $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ $\mu \text{ is bijective}$ $\hat{\sigma} \text{ is functional}$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \in \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \subseteq \hat{\sigma}_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars \text{ is fresh}$ $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$	
<i>A</i>	$::=$	$\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M = \hat{\sigma}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q = \hat{\sigma}$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
<i>AU</i>	$::=$	$\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
<i>E1</i>	$::=$	$N \simeq_1^D M$ $P \simeq_1^D Q$ $P \simeq Q$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
<i>D1</i>	$::=$	$\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q$ $\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping Equivalence of substitutions

$D0$	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^< M$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^< Q$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q$	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
EQ	$::=$ $\mid N = M$ $\mid P = Q$ $\mid \boxed{P} = \boxed{Q}$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
$LUBF$	$::=$ $\mid P_1 \vee P_2 === Q$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in} \boxed{P} === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in} \boxed{N} === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in} P === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in} N === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{nf} (N') === N$ $\mid \mathbf{nf} (P') === P$ $\mid \mathbf{nf} (N') === \boxed{N}$ $\mid \mathbf{nf} (P') === \boxed{P}$ $\mid \mathbf{nf} (\vec{N}') === \vec{N}$ $\mid \mathbf{nf} (\vec{P}') === \vec{P}$ $\mid \mathbf{nf} (\sigma') === \sigma$ $\mid \mathbf{nf} (\mu') === \mu$ $\mid \mathbf{nf} (\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma}$ $\mid \sigma' _{vars}$ $\mid \hat{\sigma}' _{vars}$ $\mid e_1 \ \& \ e_2$ $\mid \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\mid \mathbf{dom} (\hat{\sigma}) === vars$ $\mid \mathbf{dom} (\Theta) === vars$	
LUB	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ $\mid \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \Delta = Q$	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
Nrm	$::=$ $\mid \mathbf{nf} (N) = M$ $\mid \mathbf{nf} (P) = Q$ $\mid \mathbf{nf} (N) = \boxed{M}$ $\mid \mathbf{nf} (P) = \boxed{Q}$	
$Order$	$::=$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in} N = \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in} P = \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in} \boxed{N} = \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in} \boxed{P} = \vec{\alpha}$	

SM	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3$ $\mid \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3$	Unification Solution Entry Merge Merge unification solutions
$SImp$	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2$ $\mid \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2$ $\mid \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2$	Weakening of unification solution entries Weakening of unification solutions
U	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$ $\mid \Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$	Negative unification Positive unification
WF	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$ $\mid \Gamma; \Theta \vdash N$ $\mid \Gamma; \Theta \vdash P$ $\mid \Gamma; \Xi \vdash P$ $\mid \Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$ $\mid \hat{\sigma} : \Theta$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash^\supset \Theta$ $\mid \Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash e$	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type list well-formedness Positive type list well-formedness Negative unification type well-formedness Positive unification type well-formedness Positive anti-unification type well-formedness Antiunification substitution well-formedness Unification substitution well-formedness Unification context well-formedness Substitution well-formedness Unification solution entry well-formedness
$judgement$	$::=$ $\mid A$ $\mid AU$ $\mid E1$ $\mid D1$ $\mid D0$ $\mid EQ$ $\mid LUB$ $\mid Nrm$ $\mid Order$ $\mid SM$ $\mid SIMp$ $\mid U$ $\mid WF$	
$user_syntax$	$::=$ $\mid \alpha$ $\mid n$ $\mid n$ $\mid \alpha^+$	

	α^-
	α^\pm
	σ
	e
	$\hat{\sigma}$
	$\hat{\tau}$
	P
	N
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$
	P
	N
	\vec{P}
	\vec{N}
	Γ
	Θ
	Ξ
	$\vec{\alpha}$
	$vars$
	μ
	$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
	$\hat{\alpha}^+$
	$\hat{\alpha}^-$
	$\widetilde{\alpha^+}$
	$\widetilde{\alpha^-}$
	$\overline{\alpha^-}$
	\overline{P}
	\overline{N}
	$auSol$
	$terminals$
	$formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{N} \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShiftU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{P} \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{N} \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{P} \rightarrow \overline{N} \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{AArrow} \\
\\
\frac{\overline{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^+ / \alpha^+] \overline{N} \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. \overline{N} \leq \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{AForall}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{P} \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{APVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShiftD}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \triangleright Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \triangleright \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \vec{\alpha}^-} \text{AEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \triangleright P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \triangleright Q)} \text{APUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUPSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \alpha^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUPEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow (\Xi, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUNSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUNARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}, \hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}, (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}} : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}} : \approx M))} \text{AUNAU}$$

$$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M} \quad \text{Negative multi-quantified type equivalence}$$

$$\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{E1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{E1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{E1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\vec{\beta}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\forall \alpha^+. N \simeq_1^D \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \text{E1FORALL}$$

$$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q} \quad \text{Positive multi-quantified type equivalence}$$

$$\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \text{E1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \text{E1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\vec{\beta}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \alpha^-. P \simeq_1^D \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{E1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq Q}$
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^< M}$ Negative equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^< M} \text{ D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^< Q}$ Positive equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^< Q} \text{ D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \text{ D1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \text{ D1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \text{ D1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{fv } N \cap \vec{\beta}^+ = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\vec{P}/\alpha^+] N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_1 \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \text{ D1FORALL}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \text{ D1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \text{ D1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\text{fv } P \cap \vec{\beta}^- = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\alpha^-] P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{ D1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^< \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$ Equivalence of substitutions

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^< M}$ Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^< M} \text{ D0NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^< Q}$ Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^< Q} \text{ D0PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_0 \alpha^-} \text{ D0NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^< Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \text{ D0SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+] N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \text{ D0FORALLL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \text{ D0FORALLR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leqslant_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geqslant_0 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D0PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geqslant_0 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D0SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geqslant_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geqslant_0 Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS L}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS R}$$

$\boxed{N = M}$ Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$ Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$

$\boxed{P_1 \vee P_2}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(\vec{N}')}$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\sigma')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}')$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}'|_{vars}$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$$

$$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma})$$

$$\mathbf{dom}(\Theta)$$

$$\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR}}{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\cong} \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, P, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \text{LUBSHIFT}} \quad \frac{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\vec{\alpha}^- / \Xi] P}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\vec{\alpha}^- / \Xi] P} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}$$

$$\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q$$

$$\frac{\Gamma = \Delta, \vec{\alpha}^\pm \quad \vec{\beta}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \vec{\gamma}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \Delta, \vec{\beta}^\pm, \vec{\gamma}^\pm \models [\vec{\beta}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm] P \vee [\vec{\gamma}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm] P = Q}{\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(N) = M$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}.N) = \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^{+'}}.N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}.P) = \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^{-'}}.P'} \quad \text{NRME EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \forall \alpha^+.N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS} \\
\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}} \\
\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^- = .} \quad \text{ONUVar} \\
\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}} \\
\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+ = .} \quad \text{OPUVar} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Unification Solution Entry Merge} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{SMESupSup} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models P \succcurlyeq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEEqSup} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models Q \succcurlyeq P \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SMESupEq} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEPEqEq} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{SMENEqEq} \\
\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3} \quad \text{Merge unification solutions} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2} \quad \text{Weakening of unification solution entries} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geq_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPESupSup} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geq_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEqSup} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEPEqEq} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \quad \text{SIMPENEqEq} \\
\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{Weakening of unification solutions} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEqSupSup} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEqPEqEq} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEqNEqEq} \\
\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Negative unification}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{UNVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{USHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \text{UARROW} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{UFORALL} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{UNUVAR} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive unification}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{UPVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{USHIFTD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{UEXISTS} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{UPUVAR}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \overrightarrow{N}}$	Negative type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \overrightarrow{P}}$	Positive type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}$	Negative unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}$	Positive unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\hat{\sigma} : \Theta}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \supset \Theta}$	Unification context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$	Substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Unification solution entry well-formedness

Definition rules: 73 good 14 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 142 good 14 bad