

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$    type variables  
 $n, m, i, j$        index variables



	$ \begin{array}{l}   \cdot \\   e \\   \hat{\sigma} \backslash vars \\   \hat{\sigma}   vars \\   \hat{\sigma}_1 \cup \hat{\sigma}_2 \\   \widehat{\sigma}_i^i \\   (\hat{\sigma}) \quad \text{S} \\   \mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') \quad \text{M} \\   \hat{\sigma}'   vars \quad \text{M} \\   \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	concatenate
$\hat{\tau}, \hat{\rho}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\   \cdot \\   \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\   \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\   \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\   \overrightarrow{N} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\   \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2 \\   \widehat{\tau}_i^i \\   (\hat{\tau}) \quad \text{S} \\   \hat{\tau}'   vars \quad \text{M} \\   \hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2 \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	anti-unification substitution concatenate
$P, Q$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\   \alpha^+ \\   \downarrow N \\   \exists \alpha^-. P \\   [\sigma] P \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	positive types
$N, M$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\   \alpha^- \\   \uparrow P \\   \forall \alpha^+. N \\   P \rightarrow N \\   [\sigma] N \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	negative types
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^+}, \overrightarrow{\delta^+}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\   \cdot \\   \alpha^+ \\   \overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \\   \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}^i \\   \alpha^+_i \end{array} $	positive variable list empty list a variable a variable concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\   \cdot \\   \alpha^- \\   \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\   \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}^i \\   \alpha^-_i \end{array} $	negative variables empty list a variable variables concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$	$ ::= $	positive or negative variable list

		$\cdot$	empty list
		$\alpha^\pm$	a variable
		$\vec{\mathbf{p}}\mathbf{a}$	variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}_i$	concatenate lists
$P, Q$	$::=$		multi-quantified positive types
		$\alpha^+$	
		$\downarrow N$	
		$\exists \alpha^-. P$	$P \neq \exists \dots$
		$[\sigma]P$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}]P$	M
		$[\mu]P$	M
		$(P)$	S
		$P_1 \vee P_2$	M
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
$N, M$	$::=$		multi-quantified negative types
		$\alpha^-$	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\forall \alpha^+. N$	$N \neq \forall \dots$
		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M
		$(N)$	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
$\vec{P}, \vec{Q}$	$::=$		list of positive types
		$\cdot$	empty list
		$P$	a singel type
		$\overrightarrow{P}_i$	concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M
$\vec{N}, \vec{M}$	$::=$		list of negative types
		$\cdot$	empty list
		$N$	a singel type
		$\overrightarrow{N}_i$	concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M
$\Delta, \Gamma$	$::=$		declarative type context
		$\cdot$	empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	list of variables
		$vars$	
		$\overrightarrow{\Gamma}_i$	concatenate contexts
		$(\Gamma)$	S
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M

		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M	
$\Theta$	::=			unification type variable context
		.		empty context
		$\alpha^+$		list of variables
		$\alpha^-$		list of variables
		$vars$		
		$\overline{\Theta}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		$(\Theta)$	S	
		$\Theta _{vars}$		leave only those variables that are in the set
		$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$		
$\Xi$	::=			anti-unification type variable context
		.		empty context
		$\alpha^-$		list of variables
		$\Xi_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		$(\Xi)$	S	
		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi' _{vars}$	M	
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$	::=			ordered positive or negative variables
		.		empty list
		$\alpha^+$		list of variables
		$\alpha^-$		list of variables
		$\alpha^\pm$		list of variables
		$\alpha^+$		list of variables
		$\alpha^-$		list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$		setminus
		$\Gamma$		context
		$vars$		
		$\vec{\alpha}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S	parenthesis
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M	apply moving to list
		<b>ord</b> $vars$ <b>in</b> $P$	M	
		<b>ord</b> $vars$ <b>in</b> $N$	M	
		<b>ord</b> $vars$ <b>in</b> $P$	M	
		<b>ord</b> $vars$ <b>in</b> $N$	M	
$vars$	::=			set of variables
		$\emptyset$		empty set
		<b>fv</b> $P$		free variables
		<b>fv</b> $N$		free variables
		<b>fv imP</b>		free variables
		<b>fv imN</b>		free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$		set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$		set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$		set complement
		<b>mv imP</b>		movable variables
		<b>mv imN</b>		movable variables
		<b>uv</b> $N$		unification variables

		<b>uv</b> $P$		unification variables
		<b>fv</b> $N$		free variables
		<b>fv</b> $P$		free variables
		$(vars)$	S	parenthesis
		$\vec{\alpha}$		ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M	apply moving to varset
		<b>dom</b> $(\hat{\sigma})$	M	
		<b>dom</b> $(\hat{\tau})$	M	
		<b>dom</b> $(\Theta)$	M	
$\mu$	::=			
		.		empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$		Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$		Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M	Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M	Composition
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$		concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M	restriction on a set
		$\mu^{-1}$	M	inversion
		<b>nf</b> $(\mu')$	M	
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$	::=			positive/negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^+$	::=			positive unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$	::=			negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}$	::=			positive unification variable list
		.		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$		concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}$	::=			negative unification variable list
		.		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		a variable
		$\Xi$		from an antiunification context
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$		concatenate lists

$P, Q$	$::=$	a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
		$\alpha^+$	
		<b>pma</b>	
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	
		$\downarrow N$	
		$\xrightarrow{\quad} \exists \alpha^-. P$	
		$[\sigma]P$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
		$[\mu]P$	M
		$(P)$	S
		<b>nf</b> $(P')$	M
$N, M$	$::=$	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
		$\alpha^-$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\xrightarrow{\quad} \forall \alpha^+. N$	
		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		$(N)$	S
		<b>nf</b> $(N')$	M
$auSol$	$::=$		
		$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
		$(\Xi, N, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$		
		$\exists$	
		$\forall$	
		$\uparrow$	
		$\downarrow$	
		$\rightarrow$	
		$\leftrightarrow$	
		$\in$	
		$\notin$	
		$\cdot$	
		$\top$	
		$\leq$	
		$\geq$	
		$\sqsubset$	
		$\sqsubset$	
		$\supset$	
		$\supset$	
		$\sqcup$	
		$\sqcup$	
		$\vdash$	
		$\vdash^u$	
		$\vdash^a$	
		$\emptyset$	

	$\circ$ $\Rightarrow$ $\models$ $\models$ $\neq$ $\equiv_n$ $\vee$ $\Downarrow$ $:\geq$ $:\approx$	
<i>formula</i>	$::=$ $\text{judgement}$ $\text{formula}_1 \dots \text{formula}_n$ $\mu : \text{vars}_1 \leftrightarrow \text{vars}_2$ $\mu \text{ is bijective}$ $\hat{\sigma} \text{ is functional}$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \in \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \subseteq \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\text{vars}_1 \subseteq \text{vars}_2$ $\text{vars}_1 = \text{vars}_2$ $\text{vars is fresh}$ $\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}$ $\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}$ $\alpha^- \in \text{vars}$ $\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \text{vars}$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \text{vars}$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $N = M$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$	
<i>A</i>	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \models \hat{\sigma}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \models \hat{\sigma}$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
<i>AU</i>	$::=$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \models (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \models (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
<i>E1</i>	$::=$ $N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 M$ $P \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 Q$ $P \simeq Q$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence



$D1$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\   \quad \Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^< M \\   \quad \Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^< Q \\   \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \\   \quad \Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \\   \quad \Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^< \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1 \end{array} $	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping Equivalence of substitutions
$D0$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\   \quad \Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^< M \\   \quad \Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^< Q \\   \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \\   \quad \Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \end{array} $	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
$EQ$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\   \quad N = M \\   \quad P = Q \\   \quad \boxed{P} = \boxed{Q} \end{array} $	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
$LUBF$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\   \quad P_1 \vee P_2 === Q \\   \quad \mathbf{ord} \, vars \, \mathbf{in} \, \boxed{P} === \vec{\alpha} \\   \quad \mathbf{ord} \, vars \, \mathbf{in} \, \boxed{N} === \vec{\alpha} \\   \quad \mathbf{ord} \, vars \, \mathbf{in} \, P === \vec{\alpha} \\   \quad \mathbf{ord} \, vars \, \mathbf{in} \, N === \vec{\alpha} \\   \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (N') === N \\   \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (P') === P \\   \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (\boxed{N'}) === \boxed{N} \\   \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (\boxed{P'}) === \boxed{P} \\   \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (\vec{N}') === \vec{N} \\   \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (\vec{P}') === \vec{P} \\   \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (\sigma') === \sigma \\   \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (\mu') === \mu \\   \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma} \\   \quad \sigma' \upharpoonright_{vars} \\   \quad \hat{\sigma}' \upharpoonright_{vars} \\   \quad \hat{\tau}' \upharpoonright_{vars} \\   \quad \Xi' \upharpoonright_{vars} \\   \quad e_1 \ \& \ e_2 \\   \quad \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \\   \quad \hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2 \\   \quad \mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\sigma}) === vars \\   \quad \mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\tau}) === vars \\   \quad \mathbf{dom} \, (\Theta) === vars \end{array} $	
$LUB$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\   \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \\   \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \, \Gamma \vdash P \, \mathbf{to} \, \Delta = Q \end{array} $	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
$Nrm$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\   \quad \mathbf{nf} \, (N) = M \end{array} $	

		$\mathbf{nf} (P) = Q$	
		$\mathbf{nf} (N) = M$	
		$\mathbf{nf} (P) = Q$	
<i>Order</i>	::=	$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}$	
<i>SM</i>	::=	$\Gamma \vdash e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3$	Unification Solution Entry Merge
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3$	Merge unification solutions
<i>SImp</i>	::=	$\Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2$	Weakening of unification solution entries
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2$	Weakening of unification solutions
		$\Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2$	
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2$	
<i>U</i>	::=	$\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M = \hat{\sigma}$	Negative unification
		$\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q = \hat{\sigma}$	Positive unification
<i>WF</i>	::=	$\Gamma \vdash N$	Negative type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash P$	Positive type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash N$	Negative type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash P$	Positive type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$	Negative type list well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$	Positive type list well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N$	Negative unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P$	Positive unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N$	Negative anti-unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
		$\hat{\sigma} : \Theta$	Unification substitution well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash^\exists \Theta$	Unification context well-formedness
		$\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$	Substitution well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash e$	Unification solution entry well-formedness
<i>judgement</i>	::=	$A$	
		$AU$	
		$E1$	
		$D1$	
		$D0$	
		$EQ$	
		$LUB$	

		$Nrm$
		$Order$
		$SM$
		$SImp$
		$U$
		$WF$
$user\_syntax$	$::=$	
		$\alpha$
		$n$
		$n$
		$\alpha^+$
		$\alpha^-$
		$\alpha^\pm$
		$\sigma$
		$e$
		$\hat{\sigma}$
		$\hat{\tau}$
		$P$
		$N$
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$
		$P$
		$N$
		$\vec{P}$
		$\vec{N}$
		$\Gamma$
		$\Theta$
		$\Xi$
		$\vec{\alpha}$
		$vars$
		$\mu$
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$
		$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}$
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}$
		$\alpha^-$
		$\textcolor{gray}{P}$
		$\textcolor{gray}{N}$
		$auSol$
		$terminals$
		$formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models \textcolor{violet}{N} \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$

Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \overset{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow \textcolor{gray}{P} \leq \uparrow \textcolor{gray}{Q} \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShiftU}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \succcurlyeq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \preccurlyeq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \preccurlyeq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \text{AARROW} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \} \models [\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+ / \vec{\alpha}^+] N \preccurlyeq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \preccurlyeq \vec{\beta}^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+} \text{AFORALL}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \succcurlyeq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive supertyping}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \succcurlyeq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{APVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \succcurlyeq \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{ASHIFTD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^- / \vec{\alpha}^-] P \succcurlyeq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \succcurlyeq \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-} \text{AEXISTS} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \succcurlyeq P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{APUVAR}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUPVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUSHIFTD} \\
\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUNVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUSHIFTU} \\
\frac{\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUFORALL} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUARROW} \\
\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N, M\}}^-, \hat{\alpha}_{\{N, M\}}^-, (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N, M\}}^- : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N, M\}}^- : \approx M))} \text{AUAU}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M} \quad \text{Negative multi-quantified type equivalence}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{E1NVAR} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{E1SHIFTU}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{ E1ARROW} \\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N \simeq_1^D \forall \overrightarrow{\beta^+}. M} \text{ E1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q}$  Positive multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \simeq_1^D \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}} \text{ E1PVAR} \\
\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \text{ E1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^-} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P \simeq_1^D \exists \overrightarrow{\beta^-}. Q} \text{ E1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq Q}$   
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M}$  Negative equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \text{ D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q}$  Positive equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \text{ D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}$  Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \text{ D1NVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \text{ D1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \text{ D1ARROW} \\
\frac{\mathbf{fv} N \cap \overrightarrow{\beta^+} = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta^+} \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta^+} \vdash [\overrightarrow{P}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}]N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N \leq_1 \forall \overrightarrow{\beta^+}. M} \text{ D1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$  Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \text{ D1PVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \text{ D1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\mathbf{fv} P \cap \overrightarrow{\beta^-} = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta^-} \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta^-} \vdash [\overrightarrow{N}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}]P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P \geq_1 \exists \overrightarrow{\beta^-}. Q} \text{ D1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$  Equivalence of substitutions  
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}$  Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \text{ D0NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^< Q}$  Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^< Q} \text{D0PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}$  Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_0 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D0NVAR} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^< Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D0SHIFTU} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+]N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{D0FORALLL} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \quad \text{D0FORALLR} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW} \end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q}$  Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_0 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D0PVAR} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^< M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_0 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D0SHIFTD} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geq_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_0 Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTSL} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geq_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTSR} \end{array}$$

$\boxed{N = M}$  Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$  Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$

$\boxed{P_1 \vee P_2}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(P'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(N'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(P'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\vec{N}'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\vec{P}'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\sigma'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\mu'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\hat{\sigma}'\right)$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\tau}'|_{vars}$$

$$\Xi'|_{vars}$$

$$e_1\ \&\ e_2$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_1\ \&\ \hat{\sigma}_2$$

$$\hat{\tau}_1\ \&\ \hat{\tau}_2$$

$$\boxed{\text{dom}(\hat{\sigma})}$$

$$\boxed{\text{dom}(\hat{\tau})}$$

$$\boxed{\text{dom}(\Theta)}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q} \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR}}{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, \mathbf{P}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] \mathbf{P}}{\Gamma, \alpha^-, \beta^- \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] \mathbf{P}} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\text{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma = \Delta, \alpha^\pm \quad \beta^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \gamma^\pm \text{ is fresh} \\ \Delta, \beta^\pm, \gamma^\pm \models [\beta^\pm / \alpha^\pm] P \vee [\gamma^\pm / \alpha^\pm] P = Q \end{array}}{\text{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N) = \forall \alpha^{+'}. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\exists \alpha^-. P) = \exists \alpha^{-'}. P'} \quad \text{NRMEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$



$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Unification Solution Entry Merge}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models P \succcurlyeq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEEQSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models Q \succcurlyeq P \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPEQ}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \ \& \ (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEPEqEq}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \ \& \ (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{SMENEqEq}$$

$$\frac{\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3}}{\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2}} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Merge unification solutions} \\ \text{Weakening of unification solution entries} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geqslant_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEsUpSup}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geqslant_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEqSup}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEPEqEq}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \quad \text{SIMPENEqEq}$$

$$\frac{\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}}{\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2}} \quad \text{Weakening of unification solutions}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEqSupSup}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEqPEqEq}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEqNEqEq}$$

$$\frac{\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2}}{\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}} \quad \text{Negative unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{USHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{UARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{UFORALL}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{UNUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{USHIFTD}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{UEXISTS} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{UPUVAR}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \bar{N}}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \bar{P}}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$	Negative type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$	Positive type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}$	Negative unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}$	Positive unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N}$	Negative anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\hat{\sigma} : \Theta}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash^\exists \Theta}$	Unification context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$	Substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Unification solution entry well-formedness

Definition rules:                74 good        14 bad  
 Definition rule clauses: 144 good        14 bad