

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta$ type variables
 n, m, i, j index variables

α^+, β^+	$::=$		positive variable
		α^+	
α^-, β^-	$::=$		negative variable
		α^-	
σ	$::=$		substitution
		.	
		P/α^+	
		N/α^-	
		$\overrightarrow{P}/\alpha^+$	
		$\overrightarrow{N}/\alpha^-$	
		$\widetilde{\alpha^+}/\alpha^+$	
		$\widetilde{\alpha^-}/\alpha^-$	
		$\overrightarrow{\widetilde{\alpha^+}}/\alpha^+$	
		$\overrightarrow{\widetilde{\alpha^-}}/\alpha^-$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}/\alpha^-$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}/\alpha^-$	
		$\sigma_1 \circ \sigma_2$	
		$\vec{\alpha}_1/\vec{\alpha}_2$	
		(σ)	S
		$\overline{\sigma_i}^i$	concatenate
		$\mathbf{nf}(\sigma')$	M
		$\sigma' _{vars}$	M
e	$::=$		entry of a unification solution
		$\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P$	
		$\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$	
		$\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P$	
		(e)	S
		$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$	M
$\hat{\sigma}$	$::=$		unification solution (substitution)
		.	
		e	
		$\hat{\sigma} \backslash \widetilde{\alpha^+}$	
		$\hat{\sigma} \backslash \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	
		$\hat{\sigma} \backslash \hat{\alpha}^+$	
		$\hat{\sigma} \backslash \hat{\alpha}^-$	
		$\hat{\sigma}_1 \cup \hat{\sigma}_2$	
		$\overline{\hat{\sigma}_i}^i$	concatenate
		$(\hat{\sigma})$	S
		$\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$	M
$\hat{\tau}$	$::=$		anti-unification substitution
		.	
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	
		$\overrightarrow{N}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2$	

		$\overline{\widehat{\tau}}_i^i$		concatenate
		$(\widehat{\tau})$	S	
P, Q	::=			positive types
		α^+		
		$\downarrow N$		
		$\exists \alpha^-. P$		
		$[\sigma]P$	M	
N, M	::=			negative types
		α^-		
		$\uparrow P$		
		$\forall \alpha^+. N$		
		$P \rightarrow N$		
		$[\sigma]N$	M	
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}$::=			positive variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		α^+		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}_i^i$		concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}$::=			negative variables
		\cdot		empty list
		α^-		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}_i^i$		concatenate lists
P, Q	::=			multi-quantified positive types
		α^+		
		$\downarrow N$		
		$\exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. P$		$P \neq \exists \dots$
		$[\sigma]P$	M	
		$[\widehat{\tau}]P$	M	
		$[\widehat{\sigma}]P$	M	
		$[\mu]P$	M	
		(P)	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M	
N, M	::=			multi-quantified negative types
		α^-		
		$\uparrow P$		
		$P \rightarrow N$		
		$\forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N$		$N \neq \forall \dots$
		$[\sigma]N$	M	
		$[\mu]N$	M	
		$[\widehat{\sigma}]N$	M	
		(N)	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M	
\vec{P}	::=			list of positive types

		\cdot	empty list
		P	a singel type
		\overrightarrow{P}_i^i	concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M
\vec{N}, \vec{M}	$::=$		list of negative types
		\cdot	empty list
		N	a singel type
		\overrightarrow{N}_i^i	concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M
Δ, Γ	$::=$		declarative type context
		\cdot	empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
		$vars$	
		$\overrightarrow{\Gamma}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
		(Γ)	S
Θ	$::=$		unification type variable context
		\cdot	empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\Theta}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
		(Θ)	S
Ξ	$::=$		anti-unification type variable context
		\cdot	empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\Xi}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
		(Ξ)	S
		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$	
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$	$::=$		ordered positive or negative variables
		\cdot	empty list
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$	setminus
		Γ	context
		$vars$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } P$	M
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } N$	M
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } P$	M
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } N$	M

$vars$	$::=$		set of variables
		\emptyset	empty set
		$\mathbf{fv} P$	free variables
		$\mathbf{fv} N$	free variables
		$\mathbf{fv} P$	free variables
		$\mathbf{fv} N$	free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$	set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$	set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$	set complement
		$\mathbf{mv} P$	movable variables
		$\mathbf{mv} N$	movable variables
		$\mathbf{uv} N$	unification variables
		$\mathbf{uv} P$	unification variables
		$\mathbf{fv} N$	free variables
		$\mathbf{fv} P$	free variables
		$(vars)$	S parenthesis
		$\{\vec{\alpha}\}$	ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M apply moving to varset
μ	$::=$		
		\cdot	empty moving
		$\tilde{\alpha}_1^+ \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}_2^+$	Positive unit substitution
		$\tilde{\alpha}_1^- \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}_2^-$	Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M Set-like union of movings
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$	concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M restriction on a set
		μ^{-1}	M inversion
		$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$	M
n	$::=$		cohort index
		0	
		$n + 1$	
$\tilde{\alpha}^+$	$::=$		positive movable variable
		$\tilde{\alpha}^{+n}$	
$\tilde{\alpha}^-$	$::=$		negative movable variable
		$\tilde{\alpha}^{-n}$	
$\overrightarrow{\tilde{\alpha}^+}, \overrightarrow{\tilde{\beta}^+}$	$::=$		positive movable variable list
		\cdot	empty list
		$\tilde{\alpha}^+$	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^{+n}}$	from a non-movable variable
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$	concatenate lists
		α^{+_i}	
$\overrightarrow{\tilde{\alpha}^-}, \overrightarrow{\tilde{\beta}^-}$	$::=$		negative movable variable list
		\cdot	empty list
		$\tilde{\alpha}^-$	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^{-n}}$	from a non-movable variable

	$\begin{array}{ l} \xrightarrow{i} \\ \alpha^-_i \end{array}$	concatenate lists
P, Q	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \alpha^+ \\ \tilde{\alpha}^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \xrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-} P \\ [\sigma]P \\ [\mu]P \end{array}$ M M	multi-quantified positive types with movable variables
N, M	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \alpha^- \\ \tilde{\alpha}^- \\ \uparrow P \\ P \rightarrow N \\ \xrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+} N \\ [\sigma]N \\ [\mu]N \end{array}$ M M	multi-quantified negative types with movable variables
$\hat{\alpha}^+$	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \hat{\alpha}^+ \\ \hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\} \end{array}$	positive unification variable
$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \hat{\alpha}^- \\ \hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}} \\ \hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\} \end{array}$	negative unification variable
$\xrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \xrightarrow{\beta^+}$	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \hat{\alpha}^+ \\ \xrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}} \\ \hat{\alpha}^+ \\ \xrightarrow{i} \\ \alpha^+_i \end{array}$	positive unification variable list empty list a variable from a normal variable from a normal variable, context unspecified concatenate lists
$\xrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \xrightarrow{\beta^-}$	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \hat{\alpha}^- \\ \Xi \\ \xrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}} \\ \hat{\alpha}^- \\ \xrightarrow{i} \\ \alpha^-_i \end{array}$	negative unification variable list empty list a variable from an antiunification context from a normal variable from a normal variable, context unspecified concatenate lists
\boxed{P}, \boxed{Q}	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \alpha^+ \\ \tilde{\alpha}^+ \\ \hat{\alpha}^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \xrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-} \boxed{P} \end{array}$	a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)

		$[\sigma]P$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
		$[\mu]P$	M
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
N, M	$::=$	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
		α^-	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\forall \alpha^+. N$	
		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
$auSol$	$::=$		
		$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$		
		\exists	
		\forall	
		\uparrow	
		\downarrow	
		\rightarrow	
		\leftrightarrow	
		\in	
		\notin	
		\cdot	
		\top	
		\leq	
		\geq	
		\approx	
		\subset	
		\supset	
		\diagdown	
		\sqcup	
		\mapsto	
		\approx^u	
		\approx^a	
		\emptyset	
		\circ	
		\models	
		\models	
		\neq	
		\equiv_n	
		$<$	
		\Downarrow	
		$\colon\geq$	
		$\colon\approx$	

<i>formula</i>	$::=$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>judgement</i> $formula_1 \dots formula_n$ $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ μ is bijective $\hat{\sigma}$ is functional $\hat{\sigma}_1 \in \hat{\sigma}_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars$ is fresh $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$ 	
<i>A</i>	$::=$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> $\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leqslant M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geqslant Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$ 	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
<i>AU</i>	$::=$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> $\Gamma \models P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ 	
<i>E1</i>	$::=$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> $N \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 M$ $P \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 Q$ $P \simeq Q$ 	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
<i>D1</i>	$::=$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> $\Gamma \vdash N \overset{\leqslant}{\simeq}_1 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \overset{\leqslant}{\simeq}_1 Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_1 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q$ 	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
<i>D0</i>	$::=$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> $\Gamma \vdash N \overset{\leqslant}{\simeq}_0 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \overset{\leqslant}{\simeq}_0 Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q$ 	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
<i>EQ</i>	$::=$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> $N = M$ $P = Q$ $P = Q$ 	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$LUBF$	$::=$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (N') === N$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (P') === P$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (N') === N$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (P') === P$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (\vec{N}') === \vec{N}$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (\vec{P}') === \vec{P}$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (\sigma') === \sigma$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (\mu') === \mu$ $ $ $\sigma' _{vars}$ $ $ $e_1 \ \& \ e_2$ $ $ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$	
LUB	$::=$ $ $ $\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ $ $ $\mathbf{upgrade\ } \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to\ } \Delta = Q$	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
Nrm	$::=$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (N) = M$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (P) = Q$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (N) = M$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (P) = Q$	
$Order$	$::=$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N = \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P = \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N = \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P = \vec{\alpha}$	
SM	$::=$ $ $ $e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3$ $ $ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3$	Unification Solution Entry Merge Merge unification solutions
U	$::=$ $ $ $\Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$ $ $ $\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$	Negative unification Positive unification
WF	$::=$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash N$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash P$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash N$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash P$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$ $ $ $\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P$	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type list well-formedness Positive type list well-formedness Positive anti-unification type well-formedness

		$\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \Theta$	Unification context well-formedness
		$\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$	Substitution well-formedness
<i>judgement</i>	$::=$		
		A	
		AU	
		$E1$	
		$D1$	
		$D0$	
		EQ	
		LUB	
		Nrm	
		$Order$	
		SM	
		U	
		WF	
<i>user_syntax</i>	$::=$		
		α	
		n	
		α^+	
		α^-	
		σ	
		e	
		$\hat{\sigma}$	
		$\hat{\tau}$	
		P	
		N	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	
		P	
		N	
		\overrightarrow{P}	
		\overrightarrow{N}	
		Γ	
		Θ	
		Ξ	
		$\vec{\alpha}$	
		$vars$	
		μ	
		n	
		$\tilde{\alpha}^+$	
		$\tilde{\alpha}^-$	
		$\overrightarrow{\rightsquigarrow} \alpha^+$	
		$\overrightarrow{\rightsquigarrow} \alpha^-$	
		P	
		N	
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	

$\hat{\alpha}^-$
 α^+
 α^-
 P
 N
 $auSol$
 $terminals$
 $formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{AArrow} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \} \models [\vec{\alpha}^+ / \alpha^+] N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{AForALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{APVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\vec{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \geq \exists \beta^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AExists} \\
\\
\frac{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash \mathbf{nf}(P) \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \geq P \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \quad \text{AUPVar} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUPShift} \\
\\
\frac{\{\vec{\alpha}^-\} \cap \{\Gamma\} = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \alpha^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUPEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow (\Xi, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \quad \text{AUNVar} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUNShift}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1, \overline{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_2, \overline{M}, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, \overline{Q} \rightarrow \overline{M}, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUNARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \overset{a}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, \hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- : \approx M))} \text{AUNAU}$$

$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M}$ Negative multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{E1NVAR} \\ \frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{E1SHIFTU} \\ \frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{E1ARROW} \\ \frac{\{\vec{\alpha}^+\} \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\{\vec{\beta}^+\} \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\{\vec{\alpha}^+\} \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\forall \alpha^+. N \simeq_1^D \forall \beta^+. M} \text{E1FORALL} \end{array}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q}$ Positive multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \text{E1PVAR} \\ \frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \text{E1SHIFTD} \\ \frac{\{\vec{\alpha}^-\} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\{\vec{\beta}^-\} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\{\vec{\alpha}^-\} \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \alpha^-. P \simeq_1^D \exists \beta^-. Q} \text{E1EXISTS} \end{array}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq Q}$
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \text{D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \text{D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \text{D1NVAR} \\ \frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \text{D1SHIFTU} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \text{D1ARROW} \\ \frac{\mathbf{fv} N \cap \{\vec{\beta}^+\} = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\vec{P}/\vec{\alpha}^+]N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_1 \forall \beta^+. M} \text{D1FORALL} \end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D1PVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\mathbf{fv} P \cap \{\vec{\beta}^-\} = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\alpha^-]P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{D1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{Negative equivalence}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D0NDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{Positive equivalence}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D0PDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{Negative subtyping}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_0 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D0NVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D0SHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+]N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{D0FORALLL} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \quad \text{D0FORALLR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q} \quad \text{Positive supertyping}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_0 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D0PVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_0 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D0SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geq_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_0 Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS L} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geq_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS R}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{N = M} \quad \text{Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)}$$

$$\boxed{P = Q} \quad \text{Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)}$$

$$\boxed{P = Q}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \, \mathbf{vars} \, \mathbf{in} \, P}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \, \mathbf{vars} \, \mathbf{in} \, N}$$

$\mathbf{ord\, vars\, in\, } P$
 $\mathbf{ord\, vars\, in\, } N$
 $\mathbf{nf\, } (N')$
 $\mathbf{nf\, } (P')$
 $\mathbf{nf\, } (N')$
 $\mathbf{nf\, } (P')$
 $\mathbf{nf\, } (\vec{N}')$
 $\mathbf{nf\, } (\vec{P}')$
 $\mathbf{nf\, } (\sigma')$
 $\mathbf{nf\, } (\mu')$
 $\sigma'|_{vars}$
 $e_1 \ \& \ e_2$
 $\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$
 $\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR}}{\frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \downarrow N \overset{a}{\cong} \downarrow M \Rightarrow (\Xi, P, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] P} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P_1 \vee \exists \vec{\beta}^-. P_2 = Q} \text{ LUBEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N) = \forall \vec{\alpha}^{+'}. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P) = \exists \vec{\alpha}^{-'}. P'} \quad \text{NRME EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^- = .} \quad \text{ONVARININ}$$

$$\frac{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\text{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \{\vec{\alpha}_1\})} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \{\vec{\alpha}^+\} = \emptyset \quad \text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARIN} \\
\frac{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD} \\
\frac{\text{vars} \cap \{\alpha^-\} = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\exists \alpha^-.P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS} \\
\boxed{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}} \\
\frac{}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR} \\
\boxed{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}} \\
\frac{}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR} \\
\boxed{e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Unification Solution Entry Merge} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models P \succcurlyeq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEEQSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models Q \succcurlyeq P \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPEQ} \\
\frac{}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEPEQEQ} \\
\frac{}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{SMENEQEQ} \\
\boxed{\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3} \quad \text{Merge unification solutions} \\
\boxed{\Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Negative unification} \\
\frac{}{\Theta \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UNVAR} \\
\frac{\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{USHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Theta \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{UARROW} \\
\frac{\Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{UFORALL} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{UNUVAR} \\
\boxed{\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive unification} \\
\frac{}{\Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UPVAR} \\
\frac{\Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{USHIFTD}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \models \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \overset{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \models \hat{\sigma}} \text{ UEXISTS} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \overset{u}{\simeq} P \models (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{ UPUVAR}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$	Negative type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$	Positive type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Theta}$	Unification context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$	Substitution well-formedness

Definition rules: 72 good 7 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 130 good 7 bad