

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$	type variables
n, m, i, j	index variables
x, y, z	term variables

		(e)	S	
		$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$	M	
UC	::=			unification constraint
		.		
		e		
		$UC \setminus vars$		
		$UC vars$		
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$		
		$\overline{UC_i}^i$		concatenate
		(UC)	S	
		$\mathbf{UC} vars$	M	
		$UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$	M	
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$	M	
		$ SC $	M	
SC	::=			subtyping constraint
		.		
		e		
		$SC \setminus vars$		
		$SC vars$		
		$SC_1 \cup SC_2$		
		UC		
		$\overline{SC_i}^i$		concatenate
		(SC)	S	
		$\mathbf{SC} vars$	M	
		$SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$	M	
$\hat{\sigma}$::=			unification substitution
		.		
		$P/\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$N/\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\overrightarrow{P}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		
		$\overrightarrow{N}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		
		($\hat{\sigma}$)	S	
		$\overline{\hat{\sigma}_i}^i$		concatenate
		$\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}')$	M	
		$\hat{\sigma}' vars$	M	
$\hat{\tau}, \hat{\rho}$::=			anti-unification substitution
		.		
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx \boxed{N}$		
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		
		$\overrightarrow{N}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2$		
		$\overline{\hat{\tau}_i}^i$		concatenate
		($\hat{\tau}$)	S	
		$\hat{\tau}' vars$	M	
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$	M	

		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M	
		$[\mu]N$	M	
		$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M	
		(N)	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M	
\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	::=			list of positive types
		\cdot		empty list
		P		a singel type
		$[\sigma]\vec{P}$	M	
		$\overline{\vec{P}}_i$		concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M	
\vec{N}, \vec{M}	::=			list of negative types
		\cdot		empty list
		N		a singel type
		$[\sigma]\vec{N}$	M	
		$\overline{\vec{N}}_i$		concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M	
Δ, Γ	::=			declarative type context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$		list of variables
		$vars$		
		$\overline{\Gamma}_i$		concatenate contexts
		(Γ)	S	
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M	
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M	
Θ	::=			unification type variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}\{\Delta\}}$		from an ordered list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}}$		from a variable to a list
		$\overline{\Theta}_i$		concatenate contexts
		(Θ)	S	
		$\Theta _{vars}$		leave only those variables that are in the set
		$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$		
Ξ	::=			anti-unification type variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$\overline{\Xi}_i$		concatenate contexts
		(Ξ)	S	
		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi_1 \cap \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi' _{vars}$	M	

$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$::=		ordered positive or negative variables
		\cdot	empty list
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	list of variables
		$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}$	list of variables
		$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}$	list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$	setminus
		Γ	context
		$vars$	
		$\overrightarrow{\vec{\alpha}_i}^i$	concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S parenthesis
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M apply moving to list
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M

$vars$::=		set of variables
		\emptyset	empty set
		fv P	free variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv imP	free variables
		fv imN	free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$	set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$	set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$	set complement
		mv imP	movable variables
		mv imN	movable variables
		uv N	unification variables
		uv P	unification variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv P	free variables
		$(vars)$	S parenthesis
		$\vec{\alpha}$	ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M apply moving to varset
		dom (UC)	M
		dom (SC)	M
		dom $(\hat{\sigma})$	M
		dom $(\hat{\tau})$	M
		dom (Θ)	M

μ	::=		
		\cdot	empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M Composition
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$	concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M restriction on a set

	μ^{-1} M inversion $\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$ M
$\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$	$::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$ positive/negative unification variable
$\hat{\alpha}^{+}$	$::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^{+}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{+}\{\Delta\}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$ positive unification variable
$\hat{\alpha}^{-}, \hat{\beta}^{-}$	$::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^{-}$ $\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^{-}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{-}\{\Delta\}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$ negative unification variable
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{+}, \overrightarrow{\beta}^{+}$	$::=$ \cdot empty list $\hat{\alpha}^{+}$ a variable $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^{+}}$ from a normal variable, context unspecified $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{+}}^i$ concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{-}, \overrightarrow{\beta}^{-}$	$::=$ \cdot empty list $\hat{\alpha}^{-}$ a variable Ξ from an antiunification context $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^{-}\{\Delta\}}$ from a normal variable $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^{-}}$ from a normal variable, context unspecified $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{-}}^i$ concatenate lists
P, Q	$::=$ α^{+} \mathbf{pma} $\hat{\alpha}^{+}$ $\downarrow \overrightarrow{N}$ $\exists \alpha^{-}. P$ $[\sigma] P$ M $[\hat{\tau}] P$ M $[\mu] P$ M (P) S $\mathbf{nf}(P')$ M
N, M	$::=$ α^{-} $\hat{\alpha}^{-}$ $\uparrow P$ $P \rightarrow N$ $\forall \alpha^{+}. N$ a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)

		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		(N)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
$auSol$	$::=$		
		$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
		$(\Xi, N, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$		
		\exists	
		\forall	
		\uparrow	
		\downarrow	
		\rightarrow	
		\leftrightarrow	
		\in	
		\notin	
		\cdot	
		\perp	
		\preceq	
		\succcurlyeq	
		\curvearrowright	
		\subset	
		\supset	
		\diagdown	
		\sqcup	
		\mapsto	
		\curvearrowright^u	
		\curvearrowright^a	
		\emptyset	
		\circ	
		\Rightarrow	
		Π	
		\equiv	
		\neq	
		\equiv_n	
		\prec	
		\Downarrow	
		$:\geq$	
		$:\approx$	
		Λ	
		λ	
		\mathbf{let}^{\exists}	
		\bullet	
		$\Rightarrow\Rightarrow$	
v, w	$::=$		value terms
		x	

	$\{c\}$ $(v : P)$ (v)	M
\vec{v}	$::=$ \cdot v \vec{v}_i^i	list of arguments concatenate
c, d	$::=$ $(c : N)$ $\lambda x : P. c$ $\Lambda \alpha^+. c$ return v let $x = v; c$ let $x : P = v(\vec{v}); c$ let $x = v(\vec{v}); c$ let ³ $(\alpha^-, x) = v; c$	computation terms
$vctx, \Phi$	$::=$ \cdot $x : P$ Φ_i^i	variable context concatenate contexts
<i>formula</i>	$::=$ <i>judgement</i> <i>judgement uniquely</i> $formula_1 \dots formula_n$ $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ μ is bijective $v : P \in \Phi$ $UC_1 \subseteq UC_2$ $UC_1 = UC_2$ $SC_1 \subseteq SC_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars$ is fresh $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 = \hat{\sigma}_2$	

	$ \begin{array}{ l} N = M \\ \Theta \subseteq \Theta' \\ \vec{v}_1 = \vec{v}_2 \\ N \neq M \\ P \neq Q \\ N \neq M \\ P \neq Q \\ P \neq Q \\ N \neq M \\ \vec{v}_1 \neq \vec{v}_2 \end{array} $	
A	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC \\ \Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC \end{array} $	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
AT	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \\ \Gamma; \Phi \models c : N \\ \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta_2; SC \end{array} $	Positive type inference Negative type inference Application type inference
AU	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \\ \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \end{array} $	
SCM	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3 \\ \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3 \end{array} $	Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge Merge of subtyping constraints
UCM	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3 \\ \Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3 \end{array} $	
$SATSCE$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash P : e \\ \Gamma \vdash N : e \end{array} $	Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint
$SING$	$ \begin{array}{ l} e_1 \text{ singular} \\ SC \text{ singular} \end{array} $	Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Subtyping Constraint Is Singular
$E1$	$ \begin{array}{ l} N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 M \\ P \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 Q \\ P \simeq Q \end{array} $	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
$D1$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash N \stackrel{\leq}{\simeq}_1 M \\ \Gamma \vdash P \stackrel{\leq}{\simeq}_1 Q \\ \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \end{array} $	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping

		$\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q$	Positive supertyping
		$\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$	Equivalence of substitutions
		$\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : vars$	Equivalence of substitutions
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars$	Equivalence of unification substitutions
$D0$::=		
		$\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M$	Negative equivalence
		$\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q$	Positive equivalence
		$\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M$	Negative subtyping
		$\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q$	Positive supertyping
DT	::=		
		$\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P$	Positive type inference
		$\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N$	Negative type inference
		$\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M$	Application type inference
EQ	::=		
		$N = M$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)
		$P = Q$	Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
		$\bar{P} = \bar{Q}$	
$LUBF$::=		
		$P_1 \vee P_2 === Q$	
		$\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } \bar{P} === \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N === \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P === \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N === \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{nf}\ (N') === N$	
		$\mathbf{nf}\ (P') === P$	
		$\mathbf{nf}\ (N') === N$	
		$\mathbf{nf}\ (P') === \bar{P}$	
		$\mathbf{nf}\ (\vec{N}') === \vec{N}$	
		$\mathbf{nf}\ (\vec{P}') === \vec{P}$	
		$\mathbf{nf}\ (\sigma') === \sigma$	
		$\mathbf{nf}\ (\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma}$	
		$\mathbf{nf}\ (\mu') === \mu$	
		$\sigma' _{vars}$	
		$\hat{\sigma}' _{vars}$	
		$\hat{\tau}' _{vars}$	
		$\Xi' _{vars}$	
		$SC _{vars}$	
		$UC _{vars}$	
		$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$	
		$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$	
		$UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$	
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$	
		$SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$	
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$	
		$\mathbf{dom}\ (UC) === vars$	
		$\mathbf{dom}\ (SC) === vars$	

		$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma}) === vars$	
		$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\tau}) === vars$	
		$\mathbf{dom}(\Theta) === vars$	
		$ SC === UC$	
<i>LUB</i>	::=		
		$\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
		$\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \Delta = Q$	
<i>Nrm</i>	::=		
		$\mathbf{nf}(N) = M$	
		$\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q$	
		$\mathbf{nf}(\overline{N}) = \overline{M}$	
		$\mathbf{nf}(\overline{P}) = \overline{Q}$	
<i>Order</i>	::=		
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } \overline{N} = \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } \overline{P} = \vec{\alpha}$	
<i>U</i>	::=		
		$\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{N} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \models UC$	Negative unification
		$\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{P} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \models UC$	Positive unification
<i>WF</i>	::=		
		$\Gamma \vdash N$	Negative type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash P$	Positive type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \overline{N}$	Negative type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \overline{P}$	Positive type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$	Negative type list well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$	Positive type list well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \overline{N}$	Negative unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \overline{P}$	Positive unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \overline{N}$	Negative anti-unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \overline{P}$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash^{\supseteq} \Theta$	Unification context well-formedness
		$\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$	Substitution well-formedness
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC$	Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC$	Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint
		$\Gamma \vdash e$	Unification constraint entry well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash e$	Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash P : e$	Positive type satisfies unification constraint
		$\Gamma \vdash \overline{N} : e$	Negative type satisfies unification constraint
		$\Gamma \vdash \overline{P} : e$	Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint
		$\Gamma \vdash \overline{N} : e$	Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint
		$\Theta \vdash UC$	Unification constraint well-formedness
		$\Theta \vdash SC$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness

judgement ::=

- | A
- | AT
- | AU
- | SCM
- | UCM
- | $SATSCE$
- | $SING$
- | $E1$
- | $D1$
- | $D0$
- | DT
- | EQ
- | LUB
- | Nrm
- | $Order$
- | U
- | WF

user_syntax ::=

- | α
- | n
- | x
- | n
- | α^+
- | α^-
- | α^\pm
- | σ
- | e
- | e
- | UC
- | SC
- | $\hat{\sigma}$
- | $\hat{\tau}$
- | P
- | N
- | $\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
- | $\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
- | $\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$
- | P
- | N
- | \vec{P}
- | \vec{N}
- | Γ
- | Θ
- | Ξ
- | $\vec{\alpha}$
- | $vars$
- | μ
- | $\hat{\alpha}^\pm$

	$\hat{\alpha}^+$
	$\hat{\alpha}^-$
	\leadsto
	α^+
	α^-
	P
	N
	$auSol$
	$terminals$
	v
	\vec{v}
	c
	$vctx$
	$formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{AShiftU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow SC} \quad \text{AArrow} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow SC \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{AForall}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{APVar} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{AShiftD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \vec{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\vec{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \geq \exists \beta^-. Q \Rightarrow SC \setminus \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{AExists} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \geq P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}$ Positive type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{v : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P} \quad \text{ATVar} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \{c\} : \downarrow N} \quad \text{ATThunk} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models Q \geq P \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (v : Q) : Q} \quad \text{ATPAnnot}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}$ Negative type inference

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (c : M) : M} \quad \text{ATNAnnot}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \lambda x : P. c : P \rightarrow N} \text{ ATTLAM} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \forall \alpha^+. N} \text{ ATTTLAM} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \text{ ATRETURN} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \text{ ATVARLET} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q = \Theta; SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow Q \leq \uparrow P = SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ ATAPPLETANN} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q = \Theta; SC \quad \text{<<no parses (char 57): uv uQ dom(SC) SC | uv uQ singular u** : SC >>} \quad \text{<<no parses (char 17): ; , x:[u**]uQ c : iN >>}}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ ATAPPLET} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : \exists \alpha^-. P \quad \Gamma, \alpha^-; \Phi, x : P \models c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let}^\exists(\alpha^-, x) = v; c : N} \text{ ATUNPACK} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M = \Theta_2; SC} \quad \text{Application type inference} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N = \Theta; \cdot} \text{ AEMPTYAPP} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models Q \geq P = SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M = \Theta'; SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M = \Theta'; SC} \text{ ATARROWAPP} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>} \quad \vec{v} \neq \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M = \Theta'; SC} \text{ ATFORALLAPP} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ = (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{ AUPVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 = (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{ AUSHIFTD} \\
\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. P_2 = (\Xi, \exists \alpha^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{ AUEXISTS} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- = (\cdot, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{ AUNVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 = (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{ AUSHIFTU} \\
\frac{\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \forall \alpha^+. N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. N_2 = (\Xi, \forall \alpha^+. M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{ AUFORALL}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1, \mathbf{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_2, \mathbf{M}, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, \mathbf{Q} \rightarrow \mathbf{M}, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \overset{a}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, \hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- : \approx M))} \text{AUAU}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{SCMESUPSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models \mathbf{P} \geq \mathbf{Q} \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SCMEEQSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models \mathbf{Q} \geq \mathbf{P} \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \text{SCMESUPEQ}$$

$$\frac{\llbracket \text{multiple parses} \rrbracket}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SCMEPEQEQ}$$

$$\frac{\llbracket \text{multiple parses} \rrbracket}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{SCMENEQEQ}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3} \quad \text{Merge of subtyping constraints}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3}$$

$$\frac{\llbracket \text{multiple parses} \rrbracket}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{UCMEPEQEQ}$$

$$\frac{\llbracket \text{multiple parses} \rrbracket}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{UCMENEQEQ}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e} \quad \text{Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{SATSCESUP}$$

$$\frac{\llbracket \text{multiple parses} \rrbracket}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \text{SATSCEPEQ}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e} \quad \text{Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry}$$

$$\frac{\llbracket \text{multiple parses} \rrbracket}{\Gamma \vdash N : (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx M)} \text{SATSCENEQ}$$

$$\boxed{e_1 \text{ singular}} \quad \text{Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular}$$

$$\overline{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P \text{ singular}} \quad \text{SINGPEQ}$$

$$\overline{\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \text{ singular}} \quad \text{SINGNEQ}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^-. \alpha^+ \text{ singular}}}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^-. \alpha^+ \text{ singular}} \text{SINGSUPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{N \simeq_1^D \alpha_i^-}}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^-. \downarrow N \text{ singular}} \text{SINGSUPSHIFT}$$

$\boxed{SC \text{ singular}}$ Subtyping Constraint Is Singular
 $\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M}$ Negative multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{E1NVAR} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{E1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{E1ARROW} \\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N \simeq_1^D \forall \overrightarrow{\beta^+}. M} \text{E1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q}$ Positive multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \text{E1PVAR} \\
\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \text{E1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^-} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P \simeq_1^D \exists \overrightarrow{\beta^-}. Q} \text{E1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq Q}$
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \text{D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \text{D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \text{D1NVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \text{D1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \text{D1ARROW} \\
\frac{\mathbf{fv} N \cap \overrightarrow{\beta^+} = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta^+} \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta^+} \vdash [\overrightarrow{P}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}]N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N \leq_1 \forall \overrightarrow{\beta^+}. M} \text{D1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \text{D1PVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \text{D1SHIFTD}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\text{fv } P \cap \vec{\beta}^- = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\alpha^-]P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{D1EXISTS}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1} & \text{Equivalence of substitutions} \\ \boxed{\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : vars} & \text{Equivalence of substitutions} \\ \boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars} & \text{Equivalence of unification substitutions} \\ \boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} & \text{Negative equivalence} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D0NDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{Positive equivalence}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\geq} Q} \quad \text{D0PDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{Negative subtyping}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_0 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D0NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D0SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+]N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{D0FORALLL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \quad \text{D0FORALLR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q} \quad \text{Positive supertyping}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_0 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D0PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_0 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D0SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geq_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_0 Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS L}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geq_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS R}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P} \quad \text{Positive type inference}$$

$$\frac{v : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P} \quad \text{DTVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \{c\} : \downarrow N} \quad \text{DTTHUNK}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (v : Q) : Q} \quad \text{DTPANNOT}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N} \quad \text{Negative type inference}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \lambda x : P. c : P \rightarrow N} \quad \text{DTTLAM} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \forall \alpha^+. N} \quad \text{DTTLAM} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \quad \text{DTRETURN} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \quad \text{DTVARIABLET} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \text{ uniquely} \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : Q \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \quad \text{DTAPPLET} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \quad \Gamma \vdash \uparrow Q \leqslant_1 \uparrow P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \quad \text{DTAPPLETANN} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \exists \alpha^-. P \quad \Gamma, \alpha^-; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let}^\exists(\alpha^-, x) = v; c : N} \quad \text{DTUNPACK} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_1 M}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (c : M) : M} \quad \text{DTNANNOT} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \quad \text{Application type inference} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N'} \quad \text{DTEMPTYPAPP} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geqslant_1 P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \quad \text{DTARROWAPP} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \sigma : \alpha^+ \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash [\sigma]N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \quad \vec{v} \neq \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \quad \text{DTFORALLAPP} \\
\boxed{N = M} \quad \text{Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)} \\
\boxed{P = Q} \quad \text{Positive type equality (alphha-equivalence)} \\
\boxed{P = Q} \\
\boxed{P_1 \vee P_2}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } N}$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(N'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(P'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(N'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(P'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\vec{N}'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\vec{P}'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\sigma'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\hat{\sigma}'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\mu'\right)$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\tau}'|_{vars}$$

$$\Xi'|_{vars}$$

$$\mathbf{SC}|_{vars}$$

$$\mathbf{UC}|_{vars}$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$$

$$UC_1 \cup UC_2$$

$$SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$$

$$\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$$

$$\mathbf{dom} \, (UC)$$

$$\mathbf{dom} \, (SC)$$

$$\mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\sigma})$$

$$\mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\tau})$$

$$\mathbf{dom} \, (\Theta)$$

$$|SC|$$

$$\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR}}{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf} \, (\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\cong} \mathbf{nf} \, (\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, \mathbf{P}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] \mathbf{P}}{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-} \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}$$

$$\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q$$

$$\boxed{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma = \Delta, \vec{\alpha}^\pm \quad \vec{\beta}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \vec{\gamma}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \Delta, \vec{\beta}^\pm, \vec{\gamma}^\pm \models [\vec{\beta}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm]P \vee [\vec{\gamma}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm]P = Q}{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N) = \forall \vec{\alpha}^{+'}. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P) = \exists \vec{\alpha}^{-'}. P'} \quad \text{NRME EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^- = .} \quad \text{ONVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\text{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN} \\
\frac{\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARNIN} \\
\frac{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD} \\
\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\exists \alpha^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS} \\
\boxed{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}} \\
\frac{}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR} \\
\boxed{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}} \\
\frac{}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Negative unification} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UNVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{USHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2} \quad \text{UARROW} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Uforall} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{UNUVAR} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Positive unification} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UPVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{USHIFTD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{UEXISTS} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{UPUVAR} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N} \quad \text{Negative type well-formedness} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P} \quad \text{Positive type well-formedness} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N} \quad \text{Negative type well-formedness} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P} \quad \text{Positive type well-formedness}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$	Negative type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$	Positive type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}$	Negative unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}$	Positive unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N}$	Negative anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash^{\Xi} \Theta}$	Unification context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$	Substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC}$	Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC}$	Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Unification constraint entry well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$	Positive type satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$	Negative type satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$	Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$	Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC}$	Unification constraint well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC}$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness

Definition rules: 101 good 17 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 202 good 18 bad