

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$ type variables
 n, m, i, j index variables

	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ e \\ \hat{\sigma} \backslash vars \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \cup \hat{\sigma}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\sigma}_i}^i \\ (\hat{\sigma}) \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \end{array} $	<p>S</p> <p>M</p>	concatenate
$\hat{\tau}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{N} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\tau}_i}^i \\ (\hat{\tau}) \end{array} $	<p>anti-unification substitution</p> <p>S</p>	concatenate
P, Q	$ \begin{array}{ l} \alpha^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \exists \alpha^-. P \\ [\sigma]P \end{array} $	<p>positive types</p> <p>M</p>	
N, M	$ \begin{array}{ l} \alpha^- \\ \uparrow P \\ \forall \alpha^+. N \\ P \rightarrow N \\ [\sigma]N \end{array} $	<p>negative types</p> <p>M</p>	
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^+}, \overrightarrow{\delta^+}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^+ \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i \end{array} $	<p>positive variable list</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>concatenate lists</p>	
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^- \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i \end{array} $	<p>negative variables</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>variables</p> <p>concatenate lists</p>	
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^\pm \\ \overrightarrow{\mathbf{pa}} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}}^i \end{array} $	<p>positive or negative variable list</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>variables</p> <p>concatenate lists</p>	

P, Q	$::=$	multi-quantified positive types
	α^+	
	$\downarrow N$	
	$\exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}.P$	$P \neq \exists \dots$
	$[\sigma]P$	M
	$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
	$[\hat{\sigma}]P$	M
	$[\mu]P$	M
	(P)	S
	$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M

N, M	$::=$	multi-quantified negative types
	α^-	
	$\uparrow P$	
	$P \rightarrow N$	
	$\forall \alpha^+.N$	$N \neq \forall \dots$
	$[\sigma]N$	M
	$[\mu]N$	M
	$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M
	(N)	S
	$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M

\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	$::=$	list of positive types
	\cdot	empty list
	P	a singel type
	$\overrightarrow{P_i}^i$	concatenate lists
	$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M

\vec{N}, \vec{M}	$::=$	list of negative types
	\cdot	empty list
	N	a singel type
	$\overrightarrow{N_i}^i$	concatenate lists
	$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M

Δ, Γ	$::=$	declarative type context
	\cdot	empty context
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	list of variables
	$vars$	
	$\overrightarrow{\Gamma_i}^i$	concatenate contexts
	(Γ)	S

Θ	$::=$	unification type variable context
	\cdot	empty context
	$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}$	list of variables
	$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}$	list of variables
	$vars$	
	$\overrightarrow{\Theta_i}^i$	concatenate contexts
	(Θ)	S

		$\Theta \cap vars$	leave only those variables that are in the set
Ξ	::=		anti-unification type variable context
		\cdot	empty context
		α^+	list of variables
		α^-	list of variables
		Ξ_i^i	concatenate contexts
		(Ξ)	S
		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$	
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$::=		ordered positive or negative variables
		\cdot	empty list
		α^+	list of variables
		α^-	list of variables
		α^\pm	list of variables
		α^+	list of variables
		α^-	list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$	setminus
		Γ	context
		$vars$	
		$\vec{\alpha}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M
		ord vars in P	M
		ord vars in N	M
		ord vars in P	M
		ord vars in N	M
$vars$::=		set of variables
		\emptyset	empty set
		fv P	free variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv imP	free variables
		fv imN	free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$	set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$	set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$	set complement
		mv imP	movable variables
		mv imN	movable variables
		uv N	unification variables
		uv P	unification variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv P	free variables
		$(vars)$	S
		$\vec{\alpha}$	ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M
μ	::=		
		\cdot	empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$	Positive unit substitution

		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$		Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M	Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M	Composition
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$		concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M	restriction on a set
		μ^{-1}	M	inversion
		$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$	M	
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$::=			positive/negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^+$::=			positive unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$::=			negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}$::=			positive unification variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$		
		α^+_i		concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}$::=			negative unification variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		a variable
		Ξ		from an antiunification context
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$		
		α^-_i		concatenate lists
P, Q	::=			a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)
		α^+		
		\mathbf{pma}		
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$\downarrow N$		
		$\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-. P}$		
		$[\sigma] P$	M	
		$[\hat{\tau}] P$	M	
		$[\mu] P$	M	
		(P)	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M	

N, M	$::=$	α^- $\hat{\alpha}^-$ $\uparrow P$ $P \rightarrow N$ $\forall \alpha^+ . N$ $[\sigma] N$ $[\mu] N$ (N) $\mathbf{nf}(N')$	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables) M M S M
$auSol$	$::=$	$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$	\exists \forall \uparrow \downarrow \rightarrow \leftrightarrow \in \notin \cdot \top \leq \geq \preceq \subset \supset \diagdown \sqsubseteq \mapsto \preceq^u \preceq^a \emptyset \circ \Rightarrow \models \models \neq \equiv_n \vee \Downarrow $:\geq$ $:\preceq$	
$formula$	$::=$	$judgement$ $formula_1 \ .. \ formula_n$	

	$\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ μ is bijective $\hat{\sigma}$ is functional $\hat{\sigma}_1 \in \hat{\sigma}_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars$ is fresh $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$	
A	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leqslant M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geqslant Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
AU	$::=$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$E1$	$::=$ $N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 M$ $P \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 Q$ $P \simeq Q$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
$D1$	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leqslant} M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leqslant} Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_1 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q$ $\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leqslant} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping Equivalence of substitutions
$D0$	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leqslant} M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leqslant} Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q$	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
EQ	$::=$ $N = M$ $P = Q$ $P = Q$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$LUBF$	$::=$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (N') === N$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (P') === P$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (N') === N$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (P') === P$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (\vec{N}') === \vec{N}$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (\vec{P}') === \vec{P}$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (\sigma') === \sigma$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (\mu') === \mu$ $ $ $\sigma' _{vars}$ $ $ $e_1 \ \& \ e_2$ $ $ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$	
LUB	$::=$ $ $ $\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ $ $ $\mathbf{upgrade\ } \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to\ } \Delta = Q$	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
Nrm	$::=$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (N) = M$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (P) = Q$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (N) = M$ $ $ $\mathbf{nf\ } (P) = Q$	
$Order$	$::=$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N = \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P = \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } N = \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ $\mathbf{ord\ vars\ in\ } P = \vec{\alpha}$	
SM	$::=$ $ $ $e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3$ $ $ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3$	Unification Solution Entry Merge Merge unification solutions
$SWEAK$	$::=$ $ $ $e_1 \Rightarrow e_2$ $ $ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2$	Weakening of unification solution entries Weakening of unification solutions
U	$::=$ $ $ $\Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \models \hat{\sigma}$ $ $ $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \models \hat{\sigma}$	Negative unification Positive unification
WF	$::=$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash N$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash P$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash N$	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type well-formedness

		$\Gamma \vdash P$	Positive type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$	Negative type list well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$	Positive type list well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N$	Negative unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P$	Positive unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
		$\hat{\sigma} : \Theta$	Unification substitution well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash^\supset \Theta$	Unification context well-formedness
		$\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$	Substitution well-formedness
<i>judgement</i>	::=		
		A	
		AU	
		$E1$	
		$D1$	
		$D0$	
		EQ	
		LUB	
		Nrm	
		$Order$	
		SM	
		$SWEAK$	
		U	
		WF	
<i>user_syntax</i>	::=		
		α	
		n	
		n	
		α^+	
		α^-	
		α^\pm	
		σ	
		e	
		$\hat{\sigma}$	
		$\hat{\tau}$	
		P	
		N	
		$\vec{\alpha^+}$	
		$\vec{\alpha^-}$	
		$\vec{\alpha^\pm}$	
		P	
		N	
		\vec{P}	
		\vec{N}	
		Γ	
		Θ	
		Ξ	
		$\vec{\alpha}$	

	<i>vars</i>
	μ
	$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
	$\hat{\alpha}^+$
	$\hat{\alpha}^-$
	\curvearrowright
	α^+
	\curvearrowleft
	α^-
	P
	N
	<i>auSol</i>
	<i>terminals</i>
	<i>formula</i>

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShiftU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{AArrow} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^+ / \alpha^+] N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{AForall}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow} \quad \text{APVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShiftD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \geq \exists \beta^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AExists} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \geq P \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \quad \text{AUPVar} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUPShift} \\
\\
\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \alpha^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUPEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- = (\Xi, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUNVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 = (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUNSHIFT} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 = (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUNARROW} \\
\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M = (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, \hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- : \approx M))} \text{AUNAU} \\
\boxed{N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 M} \quad \text{Negative multi-quantified type equivalence}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^- \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 \alpha^-} \text{E1NVAR} \\
\frac{P \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 Q}{\uparrow P \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 \uparrow Q} \text{E1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{P \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 Q \quad N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 M}{P \rightarrow N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 Q \rightarrow M} \text{E1ARROW} \\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 [\mu]M}{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}.N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 \overrightarrow{\beta^+}.M} \text{E1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{P \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 Q} \quad \text{Positive multi-quantified type equivalence}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^+ \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 \alpha^+} \text{E1PVAR} \\
\frac{N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 M}{\downarrow N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 \downarrow M} \text{E1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 [\mu]Q}{\exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}.P \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 \exists \overrightarrow{\beta^+}.Q} \text{E1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{P \simeq Q} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \stackrel{\leq}{\simeq}_1 M} \quad \text{Negative equivalence on MQ types}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \stackrel{\leq}{\simeq}_1 M} \text{D1NDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \stackrel{\leq}{\simeq}_1 Q} \quad \text{Positive equivalence on MQ types}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \stackrel{\leq}{\simeq}_1 Q} \text{D1PDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M} \quad \text{Negative subtyping}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \text{D1NVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \text{D1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \text{D1ARROW}}{\frac{\mathbf{fv} N \cap \vec{\beta}^+ = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\vec{P}/\alpha^+]N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_1 \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \text{D1FORALL}}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \text{D1PVAR}}{\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \text{D1SHIFTD}} \text{D1EXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{fv} P \cap \vec{\beta}^- = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\alpha^-]P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^\leq \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$ Equivalence of substitutions

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^\leq M}$ Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^\leq M} \text{D0NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^\leq Q}$ Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^\geq Q} \text{D0PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_0 \alpha^-} \text{D0NVAR}}{\frac{\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^\leq Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \text{D0SHIFTU}}{\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+]N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \text{D0FORALLL}} \text{D0FORALLR}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \text{D0FORALLR}}{\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_0 Q \rightarrow M} \text{D0ARROW}}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_0 \alpha^+} \text{D0PVAR}}{\frac{\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^\leq M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_0 \downarrow M} \text{D0SHIFTD}}{\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geq_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_0 Q} \text{D0EXISTSRL}} \text{D0EXISTSRR}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geq_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \text{D0EXISTSRR}}$$

$\boxed{N = M}$ Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$ Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$$\begin{array}{l} P = Q \\ \mathbf{ord} \, vars \, \mathbf{in} \, P \end{array}$$

$$\mathbf{ord} \, vars \, \mathbf{in} \, N$$

$$\mathbf{ord} \, vars \, \mathbf{in} \, P$$

$$\mathbf{ord} \, vars \, \mathbf{in} \, N$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (N')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (P')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (N')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (P')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\vec{N}')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\vec{P}')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\sigma')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\mu')$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$e_1 \, \& \, e_2$$

$$\widehat{\sigma}_1 \, \& \, \widehat{\sigma}_2$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}$ Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\cong} \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, P, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \Xi] P} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-} \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma = \Delta, \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm} \quad \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm} \text{ is fresh} \quad \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} \text{ is fresh} \\ \Delta, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} \models [\overrightarrow{\beta^\pm} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}] P \vee [\overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}] P = Q \end{array}}{\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N) = \forall \alpha^{+'}. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\exists \alpha^-. P) = \exists \alpha^{-'}. P'} \quad \text{NRME EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \mathbf{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\alpha^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVARIN} \\
\frac{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU} \\
\frac{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW} \\
\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\forall \alpha^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL} \\
\boxed{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN} \\
\frac{\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARIN} \\
\frac{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD} \\
\frac{\text{vars} \cap \alpha^- = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\exists \alpha^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS} \\
\boxed{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR} \\
\boxed{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR} \\
\boxed{e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Unification Solution Entry Merge} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash P \succcurlyeq Q \doteq \hat{\sigma}'}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEEQSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash Q \succcurlyeq P \doteq \hat{\sigma}'}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPEQ} \\
\frac{}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEPEQEQ} \\
\frac{}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) \& (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{SMENEQEQ}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\boxed{\hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3} \quad \text{Merge unification solutions} \\
\boxed{e_1 \Rightarrow e_2} \quad \text{Weakening of unification solution entries}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geq_1 P_2}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \Rightarrow (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \quad \text{SWEAKESUPSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geq_1 P_2}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \quad \text{SWEAKEEQSUP}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \quad \text{SWEAKEEQEq}$$

$\boxed{\hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}$ Weakening of unification solutions

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Negative unification

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{USHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{UARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{UFORALL}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{UNUVAR}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Positive unification

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{USHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{UEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{UPUVAR}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$ Negative type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$ Positive type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$ Negative type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$ Positive type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$ Negative type list well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$ Positive type list well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}$ Negative unification type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}$ Positive unification type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$ Positive anti-unification type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$ Antiunification substitution well-formedness

$\boxed{\hat{\sigma} : \Theta}$ Unification substitution well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash^\supset \Theta}$ Unification context well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$ Substitution well-formedness

Definition rules: 75 good 8 bad

Definition rule clauses: 138 good 8 bad