

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$	type variables
n, m, i, j	index variables
x, y, z	term variables

		(e)	S	
		$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$	M	
UC	::=			unification constraint
		.		
		e		
		$UC \backslash vars$		
		$UC vars$		
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$		
		$\overline{UC_i}^i$		concatenate
		(UC)	S	
		$\mathbf{UC} vars$	M	
		$UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$	M	
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$	M	
		$ SC $	M	
SC	::=			subtyping constraint
		.		
		e		
		$SC \backslash vars$		
		$SC vars$		
		$SC_1 \cup SC_2$		
		UC		
		$\overline{SC_i}^i$		concatenate
		(SC)	S	
		$\mathbf{SC} vars$	M	
		$SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$	M	
$\hat{\sigma}$::=			unification substitution
		.		
		$P/\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$N/\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\overrightarrow{P}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		
		$\overrightarrow{N}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		
		($\hat{\sigma}$)	S	
		$\overline{\hat{\sigma}_i}^i$		concatenate
		$\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}')$	M	
		$\hat{\sigma}' vars$	M	
$\hat{\tau}, \hat{\rho}$::=			anti-unification substitution
		.		
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx \boxed{N}$		
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		
		$\overrightarrow{N}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2$		
		$\overline{\hat{\tau}_i}^i$		concatenate
		($\hat{\tau}$)	S	
		$\hat{\tau}' vars$	M	
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$	M	

		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M	
		$[\mu]N$	M	
		$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M	
		(N)	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M	
\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	::=			list of positive types
		\cdot		empty list
		P		a singel type
		$[\sigma]\vec{P}$	M	
		$\overline{\vec{P}}_i$		concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M	
\vec{N}, \vec{M}	::=			list of negative types
		\cdot		empty list
		N		a singel type
		$[\sigma]\vec{N}$	M	
		$\overline{\vec{N}}_i$		concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M	
Δ, Γ	::=			declarative type context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$		list of variables
		$vars$		
		$\overline{\Gamma}_i$		concatenate contexts
		(Γ)	S	
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M	
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M	
Θ	::=			unification type variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}\{\Delta\}}$		from an ordered list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}}$		from a variable to a list
		$\overline{\Theta}_i$		concatenate contexts
		(Θ)	S	
		$\Theta _{vars}$		leave only those variables that are in the set
		$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$		
Ξ	::=			anti-unification type variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$\overline{\Xi}_i$		concatenate contexts
		(Ξ)	S	
		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi_1 \cap \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi' _{vars}$	M	

$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$::=		ordered positive or negative variables
		\cdot	empty list
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	list of variables
		$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}$	list of variables
		$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}$	list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$	setminus
		Γ	context
		$vars$	
		$\overrightarrow{\vec{\alpha}_i}^i$	concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S parenthesis
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M apply moving to list
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M

$vars$::=		set of variables
		\emptyset	empty set
		fv P	free variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv imP	free variables
		fv imN	free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$	set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$	set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$	set complement
		mv imP	movable variables
		mv imN	movable variables
		uv N	unification variables
		uv P	unification variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv P	free variables
		$(vars)$	S parenthesis
		$\vec{\alpha}$	ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M apply moving to varset
		dom (UC)	M
		dom (SC)	M
		dom $(\hat{\sigma})$	M
		dom $(\hat{\tau})$	M
		dom (Θ)	M

μ	::=		
		\cdot	empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M Composition
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$	concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M restriction on a set

	μ^{-1} M inversion $\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$ M	
$\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$	$::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$	positive/negative unification variable
$\hat{\alpha}^{+}$	$::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^{+}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{+}\{\Delta\}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$	positive unification variable
$\hat{\alpha}^{-}, \hat{\beta}^{-}$	$::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^{-}$ $\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^{-}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{-}\{\Delta\}$ $\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$	negative unification variable
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{+}, \overrightarrow{\beta}^{+}$	$::=$ \cdot empty list $\hat{\alpha}^{+}$ a variable $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^{+}}$ from a normal variable, context unspecified $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{+}}^i$ concatenate lists α^{+}_i	positive unification variable list
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{-}, \overrightarrow{\beta}^{-}$	$::=$ \cdot empty list $\hat{\alpha}^{-}$ a variable Ξ from an antiunification context $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^{-}\{\Delta\}}$ from a normal variable $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^{-}}$ from a normal variable, context unspecified $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^{-}}^i$ concatenate lists α^{-}_i	negative unification variable list
P, Q	$::=$ α^{+} \mathbf{pma} $\hat{\alpha}^{+}$ $\downarrow \overrightarrow{N}$ $\exists \alpha^{-}. P$ $[\sigma] P$ M $[\hat{\tau}] P$ M $[\mu] P$ M (P) S $\mathbf{nf}(P')$ M	a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)
N, M	$::=$ α^{-} $\hat{\alpha}^{-}$ $\uparrow P$ $P \rightarrow N$ $\forall \alpha^{+}. N$	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)

		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		(N)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
$auSol$	$::=$		
		$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
		$(\Xi, N, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$		
		\exists	
		\forall	
		\uparrow	
		\downarrow	
		\rightarrow	
		\leftrightarrow	
		\in	
		\notin	
		\cdot	
		\perp	
		\preceq	
		\succcurlyeq	
		\curvearrowright	
		\subset	
		\supset	
		\diagdown	
		\sqcup	
		\mapsto	
		\curvearrowright^u	
		\curvearrowright^a	
		\emptyset	
		\circ	
		\Rightarrow	
		Π	
		\models	
		\neq	
		\equiv_n	
		\prec	
		\Downarrow	
		$\colon\geq$	
		$\colon\curvearrowright$	
		Λ	
		λ	
		\mathbf{let}^{\exists}	
		\bullet	
		$\Rightarrow\Rightarrow$	
v, w	$::=$		value terms
		x	

	$\{c\}$ $(v : P)$ (v)	M
\vec{v}	$::=$ \cdot v \vec{v}_i^i	list of arguments concatenate
c, d	$::=$ $(c : N)$ $\lambda x : P. c$ $\Lambda \alpha^+. c$ $\mathbf{return} \ v$ $\mathbf{let} \ x = v; c$ $\mathbf{let} \ x : P = v(\vec{v}); c$ $\mathbf{let} \ x = v(\vec{v}); c$ $\mathbf{let}^{\exists}(\alpha^-, x) = v; c$	computation terms
$vctx, \Phi$	$::=$ \cdot $x : P$ Φ_i^i	variable context concatenate contexts
<i>formula</i>	$::=$ <i>judgement</i> <i>judgement</i> unique $formula_1 \ .. \ formula_n$ $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ μ is bijective $x : P \in \Phi$ $UC_1 \subseteq UC_2$ $UC_1 = UC_2$ $SC_1 \subseteq SC_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars$ is fresh $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 = \hat{\sigma}_2$	

	$ \begin{array}{ l} N = M \\ \Theta \subseteq \Theta' \\ \vec{v}_1 = \vec{v}_2 \\ N \neq M \\ P \neq Q \\ N \neq M \\ P \neq Q \\ P \neq Q \\ N \neq M \\ \vec{v}_1 \neq \vec{v}_2 \end{array} $	
A	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC \\ \Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC \end{array} $	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
AT	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \\ \Gamma; \Phi \models c : N \\ \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta_2; SC \end{array} $	Positive type inference Negative type inference Application type inference
AU	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \\ \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \end{array} $	
SCM	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3 \\ \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3 \end{array} $	Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge Merge of subtyping constraints
UCM	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3 \\ \Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3 \end{array} $	
$SATSCE$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash P : e \\ \Gamma \vdash N : e \end{array} $	Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint
$SING$	$ \begin{array}{ l} e_1 \text{ singular with } P \\ e_1 \text{ singular with } N \\ SC \text{ singular with } \hat{\sigma} \end{array} $	Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Subtyping Constraint Is Singular
$E1$	$ \begin{array}{ l} N \simeq_1^D M \\ P \simeq_1^D Q \\ P \simeq Q \end{array} $	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
$D1$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M \\ \Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q \end{array} $	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types

		$\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M$	Negative subtyping
		$\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q$	Positive supertyping
		$\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$	Equivalence of substitutions
		$\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : vars$	Equivalence of substitutions
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars$	Equivalence of unification substitutions
		$\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \Phi_2$	Equivalence of contexts
$D0$	$::=$		
		$\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M$	Negative equivalence
		$\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q$	Positive equivalence
		$\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M$	Negative subtyping
		$\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q$	Positive supertyping
DT	$::=$		
		$\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P$	Positive type inference
		$\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N$	Negative type inference
		$\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M$	Application type inference
EQ	$::=$		
		$N = M$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)
		$P = Q$	Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
		$P = Q$	
$LUBF$	$::=$		
		$P_1 \vee P_2 === Q$	
		ord $vars$ in $P === \vec{\alpha}$	
		ord $vars$ in $N === \vec{\alpha}$	
		ord $vars$ in $P === \vec{\alpha}$	
		ord $vars$ in $N === \vec{\alpha}$	
		nf $(N') === N$	
		nf $(P') === P$	
		nf $(N') === N$	
		nf $(P') === P$	
		nf $(\vec{N}') === \vec{N}$	
		nf $(\vec{P}') === \vec{P}$	
		nf $(\sigma') === \sigma$	
		nf $(\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma}$	
		nf $(\mu') === \mu$	
		$\sigma' _{vars}$	
		$\hat{\sigma}' _{vars}$	
		$\hat{\tau}' _{vars}$	
		$\Xi' _{vars}$	
		$SC _{vars}$	
		$UC _{vars}$	
		$e_1 \& e_2$	
		$e_1 \& e_2$	
		$UC_1 \& UC_2$	
		$UC_1 \cup UC_2$	
		$SC_1 \& SC_2$	
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \& \hat{\tau}_2$	

		$\mathbf{dom}(UC) === vars$	
		$\mathbf{dom}(SC) === vars$	
		$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma}) === vars$	
		$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\tau}) === vars$	
		$\mathbf{dom}(\Theta) === vars$	
		$ SC === UC$	
LUB	$::=$		
		$\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
		$\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \Delta = Q$	
Nrm	$::=$		
		$\mathbf{nf}(N) = M$	
		$\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q$	
		$\mathbf{nf}(N) = \boxed{M}$	
		$\mathbf{nf}(P) = \boxed{Q}$	
$Order$	$::=$		
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } \boxed{N} = \vec{\alpha}$	
		$\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } \boxed{P} = \vec{\alpha}$	
U	$::=$		
		$\Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC$	Negative unification
		$\Gamma; \Theta \models \boxed{P} \overset{u}{\simeq} \boxed{Q} \Rightarrow UC$	Positive unification
WF	$::=$		
		$\Gamma \vdash N$	Negative type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash P$	Positive type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash N$	Negative type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash P$	Positive type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$	Negative type list well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$	Positive type list well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \boxed{N}$	Negative unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash \boxed{P}$	Positive unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \boxed{N}$	Negative anti-unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \boxed{P}$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \supseteq \Theta$	Unification context well-formedness
		$\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$	Substitution well-formedness
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC$	Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint
		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC$	Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint
		$\Gamma \vdash e$	Unification constraint entry well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash e$	Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash P : e$	Positive type satisfies unification constraint
		$\Gamma \vdash N : e$	Negative type satisfies unification constraint
		$\Gamma \vdash P : e$	Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint
		$\Gamma \vdash N : e$	Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint

		$\Theta \vdash UC$	Unification constraint well-formedness
		$\Theta \vdash SC$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \Phi$	Context well-formedness
<i>judgement</i>	$::=$		
		A	
		AT	
		AU	
		SCM	
		UCM	
		$SATSCE$	
		$SING$	
		$E1$	
		$D1$	
		$D0$	
		DT	
		EQ	
		LUB	
		Nrm	
		$Order$	
		U	
		WF	
<i>user_syntax</i>	$::=$		
		α	
		n	
		x	
		n	
		α^+	
		α^-	
		α^\pm	
		σ	
		e	
		e	
		UC	
		SC	
		$\hat{\sigma}$	
		$\hat{\tau}$	
		P	
		N	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	
		P	
		N	
		\vec{P}	
		\vec{N}	
		Γ	
		Θ	
		Ξ	

	$\vec{\alpha}$
	<i>vars</i>
	μ
	$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
	$\hat{\alpha}^+$
	$\hat{\alpha}^-$
	$\widetilde{\alpha}^+$
	$\widetilde{\alpha}^-$
	P
	N
	<i>auSol</i>
	<i>terminals</i>
	v
	\vec{v}
	c
	<i>vctx</i>
	<i>formula</i>

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{AShiftU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow SC} \quad \text{AArrow} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \leq \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M \Rightarrow SC \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{AForall}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow} \quad \text{APVar} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{AShiftD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^- / \vec{\alpha}^-] P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \geq \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q \Rightarrow SC \setminus \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-} \quad \text{AExists} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \geq P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}$ Positive type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \models x : \mathbf{nf}(P)} \quad \text{ATVar} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \{c\} : \downarrow N} \quad \text{ATThunk} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models Q \geq P \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (v : Q) : \mathbf{nf}(Q)} \quad \text{ATPAnnot}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}$ Negative type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (c : M) : \mathbf{nf}(M)} \text{ ATNANNOT} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \lambda x : P. c : \mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N)} \text{ ATTLAM} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N)} \text{ ATTLLAM} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \text{ ATRETURN} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \text{ ATVARLET} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \Theta; SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow Q \leq \uparrow P \Rightarrow SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ ATAPPLETANN} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \Theta; SC \\ \text{<<multiple parses>>} \\ \Gamma; \Phi, x : [\hat{\sigma}] Q \models c : N \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ ATAPPLET} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : \exists \alpha^-. P \quad \Gamma, \alpha^-; \Phi, x : P \models c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let}^\exists(\alpha^-, x) = v; c : N} \text{ ATUNPACK}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta_2; SC}$ Application type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow \mathbf{nf}(N) \Rightarrow \Theta; \cdot} \text{ AEMPTYAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models Q \geq P \Rightarrow SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta'; SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta'; SC} \text{ ATARROWAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{<<multiple parses>>} \\ \vec{v} \neq \cdot \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta'; SC} \text{ ATFORALLAPP}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{ AUPVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{ AUSHIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \alpha^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{ AUEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{ AUNVAR}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \mathbf{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \uparrow \mathbf{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUSHIFTU} \\
\frac{\frac{\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \mathbf{M}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \forall \alpha^+. N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \forall \alpha^+. \mathbf{M}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUFORALL}}{\Gamma \models P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1, \mathbf{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_2, \mathbf{M}, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUARROW} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, \mathbf{Q} \rightarrow \mathbf{M}, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M} \text{AUAU} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \text{Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{SCMESUPSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models \mathbf{P} \geq Q \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SCMEEQSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models \mathbf{Q} \geq P \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \text{SCMESUPEQ} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SCMEPEQEQ} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{SCMENEQEQ}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3} \text{Merge of subtyping constraints} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{UCMEPEQEQ} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{UCMENEQEQ}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash P : e} \text{Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{SATSCESUP} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \text{SATSCEPEQ}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash N : e} \text{Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash N : (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx M)} \text{SATSCENEQ}$$

$$\frac{}{e_1 \text{ singular with } P} \text{Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P \text{ singular with nf } (P)} \text{SINGPEQ} \\
\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \vec{\alpha}^+ . \alpha^+ \text{ singular with } \alpha^+} \text{SINGSUPVAR}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{N \simeq_1^D \alpha_i^-}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^- . \downarrow N \text{ singular with } \exists \alpha^- . \downarrow \alpha^-} \text{SINGSUPSHIFT} \\
\boxed{e_1 \text{ singular with } N} \quad \text{Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular} \\
\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \text{ singular with nf } (N)} \text{SINGNEQ} \\
\boxed{SC \text{ singular with } \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Subtyping Constraint Is Singular} \\
\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M} \quad \text{Negative multi-quantified type equivalence} \\
\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{E1NVAR} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{E1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{E1ARROW} \\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+} . N \simeq_1^D \overrightarrow{\forall \beta^+} . M} \text{E1FORALL} \\
\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q} \quad \text{Positive multi-quantified type equivalence} \\
\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \text{E1PVAR} \\
\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \text{E1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-} . P \simeq_1^D \overrightarrow{\exists \beta^-} . Q} \text{E1EXISTS} \\
\boxed{P \simeq Q} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \quad \text{Negative equivalence on MQ types} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \text{D1NDEF} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{Positive equivalence on MQ types} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \text{D1PDEF} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M} \quad \text{Negative subtyping} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \text{D1NVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \text{D1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \text{D1ARROW} \\
\frac{\mathbf{fv} N \cap \overrightarrow{\beta}^+ = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+ \vdash [\overrightarrow{P}/\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+] N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+} . N \leq_1 \overrightarrow{\forall \beta^+} . M} \text{D1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geqslant_1 \alpha^+} \text{D1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geqslant_1 \downarrow M} \text{D1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\text{fv } P \cap \vec{\beta}^- = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\alpha^-]P \geqslant_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geqslant_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{D1EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$$

Equivalence of substitutions

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : vars}$$

Equivalence of substitutions

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars}$$

Equivalence of unification substitutions

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \Phi_2}$$

Equivalence of contexts

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}$$

Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leqslant_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \text{D0NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geqslant_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \text{D0PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leqslant_0 \alpha^-} \text{D0NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leqslant_0 \uparrow Q} \text{D0SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+]N \leqslant_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leqslant_0 M} \text{D0FORALLL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \text{D0FORALLR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leqslant_0 Q \rightarrow M} \text{D0ARROW}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geqslant_0 \alpha^+} \text{D0PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geqslant_0 \downarrow M} \text{D0SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geqslant_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geqslant_0 Q} \text{D0EXISTS L}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \text{D0EXISTS R}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}$ Positive type inference

$$\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash x : P} \text{DTVAR}$$

$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \{c\} : \downarrow N} \quad \text{DTTHUNK}$	
$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (v : Q) : Q} \quad \text{DTPANNOT}$	
$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P'} \quad \text{DTPEQUIV}$	
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N} \quad \text{Negative type inference}$	
$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \lambda x : P. c : P \rightarrow N} \quad \text{DTTLAM}$	
$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \forall \alpha^+. N} \quad \text{DTTLAM}$	
$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \text{return } v : \uparrow P} \quad \text{DTRETURN}$	
$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \text{let } x = v; c : N} \quad \text{DTVARLET}$	
$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \text{ unique} \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : Q \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \text{let } x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \quad \text{DTAPPLET}$	
$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \quad \Gamma \vdash \uparrow Q \leq_1 \uparrow P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \text{let } x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \quad \text{DTAPPLETANN}$	
$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \exists \alpha^-. P \quad \Gamma, \alpha^-; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \text{let}^\exists(\alpha^-, x) = v; c : N} \quad \text{DTUNPACK}$	
$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (c : M) : M} \quad \text{DTNANNOT}$	
$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N'} \quad \text{DTNEQUIV}$	
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \quad \text{Application type inference}$	
$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N'} \quad \text{DTEMPTYPAPP}$	
$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \quad \text{DTARROWAPP}$	
$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \sigma : \vec{\alpha}^+ \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash [\sigma] N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \quad \vec{v} \neq \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \vec{\forall \alpha^+}. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \quad \text{DTFORALLAPP}$	
$\boxed{N = M} \quad \text{Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)}$	
$\boxed{P = Q} \quad \text{Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)}$	
$\boxed{P = Q}$	
$\boxed{P_1 \vee P_2}$	
$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$	

$$\mathbf{ord} \, vars \, \mathbf{in} \, N$$

$$\mathbf{ord} \, vars \, \mathbf{in} \, P$$

$$\mathbf{ord} \, vars \, \mathbf{in} \, N$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (N')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (P')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (N')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (P')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\vec{N}')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\vec{P}')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\sigma')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\hat{\sigma}')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\mu')$$

$$\sigma' \upharpoonright vars$$

$$\hat{\sigma}' \upharpoonright vars$$

$$\hat{\tau}' \upharpoonright vars$$

$$\boxed{\Xi' | vars}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{SC} | vars}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{UC} | vars}$$

$$\boxed{e_1 \ \& \ e_2}$$

$$\boxed{e_1 \ \& \ e_2}$$

$$\boxed{UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2}$$

$$\boxed{UC_1 \cup UC_2}$$

$$\boxed{SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2}$$

$$\boxed{\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (UC)}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (SC)}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\sigma})}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\tau})}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (\Theta)}$$

$$\boxed{|SC|}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}$ Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \text{LUBVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\cong} \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, P, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] P} \text{LUBSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^-, \beta^- \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q} \text{LUBEXISTS}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma = \Delta, \alpha^\pm \quad \beta^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \gamma^\pm \text{ is fresh} \\ \Delta, \beta^\pm, \gamma^\pm \models [\beta^\pm / \alpha^\pm] P \vee [\gamma^\pm / \alpha^\pm] P = Q \end{array}}{\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \text{NRMNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \text{NRMSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \text{NRMARROW}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N) = \forall \alpha^{+'}. N'} \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \text{NRMPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\exists \alpha^-. P) = \exists \alpha^{-'}. P'} \text{NRME EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \mathbf{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\alpha^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVARIN} \\
\frac{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU} \\
\frac{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW} \\
\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN} \\
\frac{\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARIN} \\
\frac{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD} \\
\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Negative unification}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UNVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{USHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2} \quad \text{UARROW} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{UFORALL} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{UNUVAR}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Positive unification}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UPVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{USHIFTD}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \Rightarrow UC} \text{ UEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{ UPUVAR}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$	Negative type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$	Positive type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}$	Negative unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}$	Positive unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N}$	Negative anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \supset \Theta}$	Unification context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$	Substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC}$	Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC}$	Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Unification constraint entry well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$	Positive type satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$	Negative type satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$	Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$	Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC}$	Unification constraint well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC}$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi}$	Context well-formedness

Definition rules: 100 good 20 bad
Definition rule clauses: 204 good 20 bad