

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$    type variables  
 $n, m, i, j$        index variables



	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ e \\ \hat{\sigma} \backslash vars \\ \hat{\sigma}   vars \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \cup \hat{\sigma}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\sigma}}_i^i \\ (\hat{\sigma}) \\ \mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \end{array} $	<p>concatenate</p> <p>S</p> <p>M</p> <p>M</p>
$\hat{\tau}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{N} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\tau}}_i^i \\ (\hat{\tau}) \end{array} $	<p>anti-unification substitution</p> <p>concatenate</p> <p>S</p>
$P, Q$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \alpha^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \exists \alpha^-. P \\ [\sigma]P \end{array} $	<p>positive types</p> <p>M</p>
$N, M$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \alpha^- \\ \uparrow P \\ \forall \alpha^+. N \\ P \rightarrow N \\ [\sigma]N \end{array} $	<p>negative types</p> <p>M</p>
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^+}, \overrightarrow{\delta^+}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^+ \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i \end{array} $	<p>positive variable list</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>concatenate lists</p>
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^- \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i \end{array} $	<p>negative variables</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>variables</p> <p>concatenate lists</p>
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^\pm \\ \overrightarrow{\mathbf{pa}} \end{array} $	<p>positive or negative variable list</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>variables</p>

	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}_i$	concatenate lists
$P, Q$	$::=$	multi-quantified positive types
	$\alpha^+$	
	$\downarrow N$	
	$\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}.P$	$P \neq \exists \dots$
	$[\sigma]P$	M
	$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
	$[\hat{\sigma}]P$	M
	$[\mu]P$	M
	$(P)$	S
	$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
$N, M$	$::=$	multi-quantified negative types
	$\alpha^-$	
	$\uparrow P$	
	$P \rightarrow N$	
	$\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}.N$	$N \neq \forall \dots$
	$[\sigma]N$	M
	$[\mu]N$	M
	$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M
	$(N)$	S
	$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
$\vec{P}, \vec{Q}$	$::=$	list of positive types
	$\cdot$	empty list
	$P$	a singel type
	$\overrightarrow{P}_i$	concatenate lists
	$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M
$\vec{N}, \vec{M}$	$::=$	list of negative types
	$\cdot$	empty list
	$N$	a singel type
	$\overrightarrow{N}_i$	concatenate lists
	$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M
$\Delta, \Gamma$	$::=$	declarative type context
	$\cdot$	empty context
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	list of variables
	$vars$	
	$\overrightarrow{\Gamma}_i$	concatenate contexts
	$(\Gamma)$	S
	$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M
	$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M
$\Theta$	$::=$	unification type variable context
	$\cdot$	empty context

	$\lambda$		
	$\alpha^+$		list of variables
	$\lambda$		
	$\alpha^-$		list of variables
	$vars$		
	$\overline{\Theta}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
	$(\Theta)$	S	
	$\Theta _{vars}$		leave only those variables that are in the set
	$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$		
$\Xi$	$::=$		anti-unification type variable context
	$\cdot$		empty context
	$\lambda$		
	$\alpha^+$		list of variables
	$\lambda$		
	$\alpha^-$		list of variables
	$\Xi_i^i$		concatenate contexts
	$(\Xi)$	S	
	$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$		
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$	$::=$		ordered positive or negative variables
	$\cdot$		empty list
	$\alpha^+$		list of variables
	$\alpha^+$		list of variables
	$\alpha^-$		list of variables
	$\alpha^\pm$		list of variables
	$\lambda$		
	$\alpha^+$		list of variables
	$\lambda$		
	$\alpha^-$		list of variables
	$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$		setminus
	$\Gamma$		context
	$vars$		
	$\vec{\alpha}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
	$(\vec{\alpha})$	S	parenthesis
	$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M	apply moving to list
	<b>ord vars in</b> $P$	M	
	<b>ord vars in</b> $N$	M	
	<b>ord vars in</b> $P$	M	
	<b>ord vars in</b> $N$	M	
$vars$	$::=$		set of variables
	$\emptyset$		empty set
	<b>fv</b> $P$		free variables
	<b>fv</b> $N$		free variables
	<b>fv imP</b>		free variables
	<b>fv imN</b>		free variables
	$vars_1 \cap vars_2$		set intersection
	$vars_1 \cup vars_2$		set union
	$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$		set complement
	<b>mv imP</b>		movable variables
	<b>mv imN</b>		movable variables
	<b>uv</b> $N$		unification variables
	<b>uv</b> $P$		unification variables
	<b>fv</b> $N$		free variables
	<b>fv</b> $P$		free variables
	$(vars)$	S	parenthesis

		$\vec{\alpha}$		ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M	apply moving to varset
$\mu$	::=			
		$\cdot$		empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$		Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$		Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M	Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M	Composition
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$		concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M	restriction on a set
		$\mu^{-1}$	M	inversion
		$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$	M	
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$	::=			positive/negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^+$	::=			positive unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$	::=			negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+$	::=			positive unification variable list
		$\cdot$		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+}^i$		concatenate lists
		$\alpha^+_i$		
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^-, \overrightarrow{\beta}^-$	::=			negative unification variable list
		$\cdot$		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\Xi}$		from an antiunification context
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^-}^i$		concatenate lists
		$\alpha^-_i$		
$\boxed{P}, \boxed{Q}$	::=			a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)
		$\alpha^+$		
		$\mathbf{pma}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$\downarrow \boxed{N}$		
		$\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-. \boxed{P}}$		

		$[\sigma]P$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
		$[\mu]P$	M
		$(P)$	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
$N, M$	$::=$	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
		$\alpha^-$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\forall \alpha^+. N$	
		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		$(N)$	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
$auSol$	$::=$		
		$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$		
		$\exists$	
		$\forall$	
		$\uparrow$	
		$\downarrow$	
		$\rightarrow$	
		$\leftrightarrow$	
		$\in$	
		$\notin$	
		$\cdot$	
		$\perp$	
		$\leq$	
		$\geq$	
		$\preceq$	
		$\supset$	
		$\subset$	
		$\setminus$	
		$\sqcup$	
		$\mapsto$	
		$\approx$	
		$\approx^a$	
		$\emptyset$	
		$\circ$	
		$\Rightarrow$	
		$\Pi$	
		$\models$	
		$\neq$	
		$\equiv_n$	
		$\vee$	
		$\Downarrow$	

		$:\geq$	
		$:\approx$	
<i>formula</i>	$::=$	$judgement$ $formula_1 \dots formula_n$ $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ $\mu$ <b>is bijective</b> $\hat{\sigma}$ <b>is functional</b> $\hat{\sigma}_1 \in \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \subseteq \hat{\sigma}_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars$ <b>is fresh</b> $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$	
$A$	$::=$	$\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M = \hat{\sigma}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q = \hat{\sigma}$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
$AU$	$::=$	$\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$E1$	$::=$	$N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 M$ $P \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 Q$ $P \simeq Q$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
$D1$	$::=$	$\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q$ $\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping Equivalence of substitutions
$D0$	$::=$	$\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M$	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping



	$\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q$	Positive supertyping
$EQ$	$::=$   $N = M$   $P = Q$   $P = Q$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
$LUBF$	$::=$   $\text{ord vars in } P === \vec{\alpha}$   $\text{ord vars in } N === \vec{\alpha}$   $\text{ord vars in } P === \vec{\alpha}$   $\text{ord vars in } N === \vec{\alpha}$   $\text{nf}(N') === N$   $\text{nf}(P') === P$   $\text{nf}(N') === N$   $\text{nf}(P') === P$   $\text{nf}(\vec{N}') === \vec{N}$   $\text{nf}(\vec{P}') === \vec{P}$   $\text{nf}(\sigma') === \sigma$   $\text{nf}(\mu') === \mu$   $\text{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma}$   $\sigma' _{\text{vars}}$   $e_1 \ \& \ e_2$   $\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$	
$LUB$	$::=$   $\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$   $\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q$	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
$Nrm$	$::=$   $\text{nf}(N) = M$   $\text{nf}(P) = Q$   $\text{nf}(N) = M$   $\text{nf}(P) = Q$	
$Order$	$::=$   $\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}$   $\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}$   $\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}$   $\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}$	
$SM$	$::=$   $\Theta \vdash e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3$   $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3$	Unification Solution Entry Merge Merge unification solutions
$SWEAK$	$::=$   $\Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2$   $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2$   $\Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2$	Weakening of unification solution entries Weakening of unification solutions

		$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2$	
$U$	$::=$		
		$\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$	Negative unification
		$\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$	Positive unification
$WF$	$::=$		
		$\Gamma \vdash N$	Negative type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash P$	Positive type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash N$	Negative type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash P$	Positive type well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$	Negative type list well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$	Positive type list well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N$	Negative unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P$	Positive unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
		$\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
		$\hat{\sigma} : \Theta$	Unification substitution well-formedness
		$\Gamma \vdash^{\supset} \Theta$	Unification context well-formedness
		$\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$	Substitution well-formedness
$judgement$	$::=$		
		$A$	
		$AU$	
		$E1$	
		$D1$	
		$D0$	
		$EQ$	
		$LUB$	
		$Nrm$	
		$Order$	
		$SM$	
		$SWEAK$	
		$U$	
		$WF$	
$user\_syntax$	$::=$		
		$\alpha$	
		$n$	
		$n$	
		$\alpha^+$	
		$\alpha^-$	
		$\alpha^\pm$	
		$\sigma$	
		$e$	
		$\hat{\sigma}$	
		$\hat{\tau}$	
		$P$	
		$N$	
		$\vec{\alpha^+}$	

$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$
$P$
$N$
$\overrightarrow{P}$
$\overrightarrow{N}$
$\Gamma$
$\Theta$
$\Xi$
$\vec{\alpha}$
$vars$
$\mu$
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
$\hat{\alpha}^+$
$\hat{\alpha}^-$
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
$P$
$N$
$auSol$
$terminals$
$formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$  Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShiftU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{AArrow} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^+ / \alpha^+] N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{AForall}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$  Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow} \quad \text{APVar} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShiftD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \geq \exists \beta^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AExists} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \geq P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \overset{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ = (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUPVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 = (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUPSHIFT} \\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}.P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}.P_2 = (\Xi, \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}.Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUPEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \overset{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- = (\Xi, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUNVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 = (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUNSHIFT} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 = (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUNARROW} \\
\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \overset{a}{\simeq} M = (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N, M\}}^-, \hat{\alpha}_{\{N, M\}}^-, (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N, M\}}^- : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N, M\}}^- : \approx M))} \text{AUNAU}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{N \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 M} \quad \text{Negative multi-quantified type equivalence}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^- \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 \alpha^-} \text{E1NVAR} \\
\frac{P \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 Q}{\uparrow P \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 \uparrow Q} \text{E1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{P \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 Q \quad N \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 M}{P \rightarrow N \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 Q \rightarrow M} \text{E1ARROW} \\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 [\mu]M}{\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}.N \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 \overrightarrow{\forall \beta^+}.M} \text{E1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{P \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 Q} \quad \text{Positive multi-quantified type equivalence}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^+ \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 \alpha^+} \text{E1PVAR} \\
\frac{N \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 M}{\downarrow N \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 \downarrow M} \text{E1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^-} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 [\mu]Q}{\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}.P \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 \overrightarrow{\exists \beta^-}.Q} \text{E1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{P \simeq Q}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \overset{\leq}{\simeq}_1 M} \quad \text{Negative equivalence on MQ types}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \overset{\leq}{\simeq}_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \overset{\leq}{\simeq}_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \overset{\leq}{\simeq}_1 M} \text{D1NDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \overset{\leq}{\simeq}_1 Q} \quad \text{Positive equivalence on MQ types}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geqslant_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_1 M}$  Negative subtyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leqslant_1 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leqslant_1 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leqslant_1 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{fv } N \cap \vec{\beta}^+ = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\vec{P}/\alpha^+] N \leqslant_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leqslant_1 \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \quad \text{D1FORALL}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q}$  Positive supertyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geqslant_1 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geqslant_1 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\text{fv } P \cap \vec{\beta}^- = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\alpha^-] P \geqslant_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geqslant_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{D1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$  Equivalence of substitutions

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}$  Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leqslant_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D0NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}$  Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geqslant_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D0PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}$  Negative subtyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leqslant_0 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D0NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leqslant_0 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D0SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+] N \leqslant_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leqslant_0 M} \quad \text{D0FORALLL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \quad \text{D0FORALLR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leqslant_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}$  Positive supertyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geqslant_0 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D0PVAR}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_0 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D0SHIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geq_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-.Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-.P \geq_0 Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS L} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geq_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 \exists \alpha^-.Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS R}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{N = M}$  Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$  Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(\vec{N}')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(\vec{P}')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(\sigma')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(\mu')}$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}')$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$$

$$\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR}}{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, P, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \text{LUBSHIFT}} \frac{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] P}{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+} \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}} \frac{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q}$$

$$\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q$$

$$\frac{\Gamma = \Delta, \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm} \quad \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm} \text{ is fresh} \quad \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} \text{ is fresh} \quad \Delta, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} \models [\overrightarrow{\beta^\pm} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}] P \vee [\overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}] P = Q}{\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(N) = M$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR}}{\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU}} \frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW} \quad \frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N) = \forall \alpha^{+'}. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR}}{\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD}} \frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\exists \alpha^-. P) = \exists \alpha^{-'}. P'} \quad \text{NRMEXISTS}$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(N) = M$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Unification Solution Entry Merge}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{\Gamma\} \in \Theta \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Theta \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \ \& \ (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPSUP}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{\Gamma\} \in \Theta \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models P \succ Q = \hat{\sigma}'}{\Theta \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \ \& \ (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEEQSUP}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{\Gamma\} \in \Theta \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models Q \succ P = \hat{\sigma}'}{\Theta \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \ \& \ (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPEQ}$$

$$\overline{\Theta \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \ \& \ (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEPEqEq}$$



$$\frac{}{\Theta \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{SMENEqEq}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3} \quad \text{Merge unification solutions}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2} \quad \text{Weakening of unification solution entries}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geqslant_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_2)} \text{SWEAKEIMP SUP SUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geqslant_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_2)} \text{SWEAKEIMPEq SUP}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \text{SWEAKEIMPEqEq}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{Weakening of unification solutions}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_2)} \text{SWEAKEEq SUP SUP}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \text{SWEAKEEqEqEqEq}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M = \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Negative unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \overset{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- = \cdot} \text{UNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q = \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \overset{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q = \hat{\sigma}} \text{USHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q = \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M = \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M = \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2} \text{UARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M = \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N \overset{u}{\simeq} \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. M = \hat{\sigma}} \text{UFORALL}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \overset{u}{\simeq} N = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{UNUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q = \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \overset{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ = \cdot} \text{UPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M = \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \overset{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M = \hat{\sigma}} \text{USHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q = \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P \overset{u}{\simeq} \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. Q = \hat{\sigma}} \text{UEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \overset{u}{\simeq} P = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{UPUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N} \quad \text{Negative type well-formedness}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$	Negative type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$	Positive type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}$	Negative unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}$	Positive unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\hat{\sigma} : \Theta}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash^\exists \Theta}$	Unification context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$	Substitution well-formedness

Definition rules:                75 good        10 bad  
 Definition rule clauses: 140 good        10 bad