

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$	type variables
n, m, i, j	index variables
x, y, z	term variables

UC	$::=$ \cdot e $UC \backslash vars$ $UC vars$ $UC_1 \cup UC_2$ $\overline{UC_i}^i$ (UC) S $UC' vars$ M $UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$ M $UC_1 \cup UC_2$ M $ SC $ M	unification constraint
SC	$::=$ \cdot e $SC \backslash vars$ $SC vars$ $SC_1 \cup SC_2$ UC $\overline{SC_i}^i$ (SC) S $SC' vars$ M $SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$ M	subtyping constraint
$\hat{\sigma}$	$::=$ \cdot $P/\hat{\alpha}^+$ $N/\hat{\alpha}^-$ $\vec{P}/\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+$ $\vec{N}/\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$ $(\hat{\sigma})$ S $\hat{\sigma}_1 \circ \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\overline{\hat{\sigma}_i}^i$ $\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}')$ M $\hat{\sigma}' vars$ M	unification substitution
$\hat{\tau}, \hat{\rho}$	$::=$ \cdot $\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$ $\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$ $\vec{\alpha}^- / \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$ $\vec{N} / \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$ $\hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2$ $\overline{\hat{\tau}_i}^i$ $(\hat{\tau})$ S $\hat{\tau}' vars$ M $\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$ M	anti-unification substitution
$\vec{\alpha}^+, \vec{\beta}^+, \vec{\gamma}^+, \vec{\delta}^+$	$::=$	positive variable list

		\cdot	empty list
		α^+	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$	concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$::=		negative variables
		\cdot	empty list
		α^-	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	variables
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$	concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$::=		positive or negative variable list
		\cdot	empty list
		α^\pm	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	variables
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}}^i$	concatenate lists
P, Q, R	::=		multi-quantified positive types
		α^+	
		$\downarrow N$	
		$\exists \alpha^-. P$	
		$[\sigma]P$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}]P$	M
		$[\mu]P$	M
		(P)	S
		$P_1 \vee P_2$	M
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
N, M, K	::=		multi-quantified negative types
		α^-	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\forall \alpha^+. N$	
		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M
		(N)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	::=		list of positive types
		\cdot	empty list
		P	a singel type
		$[\sigma]\vec{P}$	M
		$\overrightarrow{\vec{P}}^i$	concatenate lists
		(\vec{P})	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M

\vec{N}, \vec{M}	$::=$	list of negative types
	\cdot	empty list
	N	a singel type
	$[\sigma]\vec{N}$	M
	\vec{N}_i^i	concatenate lists
	(\vec{N})	S
	$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M
Δ, Γ	$::=$	declarative type context
	\cdot	empty context
	$\vec{\alpha}^+$	list of variables
	$\vec{\alpha}^-$	list of variables
	$\vec{\alpha}^\pm$	list of variables
	$vars$	
	$\vec{\Gamma}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
	(Γ)	S
	$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M
	$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M
	$\Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2$	M
Θ	$::=$	algorithmic variable context
	\cdot	empty context
	$\vec{\alpha}\{\Delta\}$	from an ordered list of variables
	$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$	from a variable to a list
	$\vec{\Theta}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
	(Θ)	S
	$\Theta _{vars}$	leave only those variables that are in the set
	$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$	
Ξ	$::=$	anti-unification type variable context
	\cdot	empty context
	$\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+$	list of positive variables
	$\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$	list of negative variables
	$\mathbf{uv} N$	unification variables
	$\mathbf{uv} P$	unification variables
	$\vec{\Xi}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
	(Ξ)	S
	$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$	
	$\Xi_1 \cap \Xi_2$	
	$\Xi' _{vars}$	M
	$\mathbf{dom}(UC)$	M
	$\mathbf{dom}(SC)$	M
	$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma})$	M
	$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\tau})$	M
	$\mathbf{dom}(\Theta)$	M
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$	$::=$	ordered positive or negative variables
	\cdot	empty list
	$\vec{\alpha}^+$	list of variables
	$\vec{\alpha}^-$	list of variables

	$\vec{\alpha}^\pm$		list of variables
	$\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+$		list of variables
	$\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$		list of variables
	$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$		setminus
	Γ		context
	$vars$		
	$\vec{\alpha}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
	$(\vec{\alpha})$	S	parenthesis
	$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M	apply moving to list
	$[\vec{\mu}]\vec{\alpha}$	M	apply umoving to list
	ord $vars$ in P	M	
	ord $vars$ in N	M	
	ord $vars$ in P	M	
	ord $vars$ in N	M	
$vars$	$::=$		set of variables
	\emptyset		empty set
	fv P		free variables
	fv N		free variables
	fv imP		free variables
	fv imN		free variables
	$vars_1 \cap vars_2$		set intersection
	$vars_1 \cup vars_2$		set union
	$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$		set complement
	mv imP		movable variables
	mv imN		movable variables
	fv N		free variables
	fv P		free variables
	$(vars)$	S	parenthesis
	$\vec{\alpha}$		ordered list of variables
	$[\mu]vars$	M	apply moving to varset
	Ξ		anti-unification context
μ	$::=$		
	\cdot		empty moving
	$pma1 \mapsto pma2$		Positive unit substitution
	$nma1 \mapsto nma2$		Positive unit substitution
	$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M	Set-like union of movings
	$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M	Composition
	$\vec{\mu}_i^i$		concatenate movings
	$\mu _{vars}$	M	restriction on a set
	μ^{-1}	M	inversion
	nf (μ')	M	
$\vec{\mu}$	$::=$		
	\cdot		empty moving
	$\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+ / \alpha^+$		
	$\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^- / \alpha^-$		
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$	$::=$		positive/negative unification variable

		$\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$	
$\hat{\alpha}^+$::=	positive unification variable	
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$	
$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$::=	negative unification variable	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^- \{\Delta\}$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^{\pm}$	
$\vec{\alpha}^+, \vec{\beta}^+$::=	positive unification variable list	
		.	empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	a variable
		$\vec{\alpha}^+$	from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\vec{\vec{\alpha}^+}_i$	concatenate lists
$\vec{\alpha}^-, \vec{\beta}^-$::=	negative unification variable list	
		.	empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	a variable
		Ξ	from an antiunification context
		$\vec{\hat{\alpha}^- \{\Delta\}}$	from a normal variable
		$\vec{\hat{\alpha}^-}$	from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\vec{\vec{\hat{\alpha}^-}}_i$	concatenate lists
P, Q	::=	a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	
		α^+	
		$\downarrow N$	
		$\exists \vec{\alpha}^+. P$	
		$[\sigma] P$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}] P$	M
		$[\mu] P$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}] P$	M
		$[\vec{\mu}] P$	M
		(P)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
N, M	::=	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	
		α^-	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N$	
		$[\sigma] N$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}] N$	M
		$[\mu] N$	M

		$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M
		$[\vec{\mu}]N$	M
		(N)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
$auSol$	$::=$		
		$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
		$(\Xi, N, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$		
		\exists	
		\forall	
		\uparrow	
		\downarrow	
		\rightarrow	
		\leftrightarrow	
		\in	
		\notin	
		\cdot	
		\top	
		\leq	
		\geq	
		\wr	
		\subset	
		\supset	
		\diagdown	
		\sqcup	
		$\overleftrightarrow{}$	
		\approx	
		\approx^a	
		\approx^s	
		\emptyset	
		\circ	
		\Rightarrow	
		\models	
		\perp	
		\neq	
		\equiv_n	
		\prec	
		\Downarrow	
		$\colon\geq$	
		$\colon\approx$	
		Λ	
		λ	
		\mathbf{let}^\exists	
		\bullet	
		$\Rightarrow\Rightarrow$	
		$\Leftarrow\Leftarrow$	
v, w	$::=$		value terms
		x	

	$\{c\}$ $(v : P)$ (v)	M
\vec{v}	$::=$ \cdot v \vec{v}_i^i	list of arguments concatenate
c, d	$::=$ $(c : N)$ $\lambda x : P. c$ $\Lambda \alpha^+. c$ $\mathbf{return} \ v$ $\mathbf{let} \ x = v; c$ $\mathbf{let} \ x : P = v(\vec{v}); c$ $\mathbf{let} \ x = v(\vec{v}); c$ $\mathbf{let}^{\exists}(\vec{\alpha}^-, x) = v; c$	computation terms
$vctx, \Phi$	$::=$ \cdot $x : P$ $\vec{\Phi}_i^i$	variable context concatenate contexts
<i>formula</i>	$::=$ <i>judgement</i> <i>judgement</i> <i>unique</i> <i>formula</i> ₁ .. <i>formula</i> _n $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ μ is bijective $x : P \in \Phi$ $UC_1 \subseteq UC_2$ $UC_1 = UC_2$ $SC_1 \subseteq SC_2$ $e \in SC$ $e \in UC$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2 \subseteq vars_3$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars$ is fresh $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \notin vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \notin vars$	

	$\hat{\alpha}^- \notin \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \notin \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Xi$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \notin \Xi$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Xi$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \notin \Xi$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 = \hat{\sigma}_2$ $N = M$ $\Theta \subseteq \Theta'$ $\vec{v}_1 = \vec{v}_2$ $\mathbf{N} \neq \mathbf{M}$ $\mathbf{P} \neq \mathbf{Q}$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$ $P \neq Q$ $N \neq M$ $\vec{v}_1 \neq \vec{v}_2$ $\vec{\alpha}_1^+ \neq \vec{\alpha}_2^+$ $ \vec{\alpha}^- + \vec{\beta}^- > 0$ $ \vec{\alpha}^+ + \vec{\beta}^+ > 0$	
A	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
AT	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P$ $\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N$ $\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta_2; SC$	Positive type inference Negative type inference Application type inference
AU	$::=$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
SCM	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3$ $\Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3$	Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge Merge of subtyping constraints
UCM	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3$ $\Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3$	Merge of unification constraints
$SATSCE$	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash P : e$ $\Gamma \vdash N : e$	Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint

<i>SING</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad e_1 \text{ singular with } P \\ \quad e_1 \text{ singular with } N \\ \quad SC \text{ singular with } \hat{\sigma} \end{array} $	Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Subtyping Constraint Is Singular
<i>E1</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad N \simeq_1^D M \\ \quad P \simeq_1^D Q \\ \quad \boxed{P} \simeq_1^D \boxed{Q} \\ \quad \boxed{N} \simeq_1^D \boxed{M} \end{array} $	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence Positive unification type equivalence Positive unification type equivalence
<i>D1</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \\ \quad \Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1 \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : vars \\ \quad \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \Phi_2 \end{array} $	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping Equivalence of substitutions Equivalence of substitutions Equivalence of unification substitutions Equivalence of unification substitutions Equivalence of contexts
<i>DT</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \\ \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N \\ \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \end{array} $	Positive type inference Negative type inference Application type inference
<i>EQ</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad N = M \\ \quad P = Q \\ \quad \boxed{P} = \boxed{Q} \end{array} $	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
<i>LUBF</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad P_1 \vee P_2 === Q \\ \quad \text{ord vars in } \boxed{P} === \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \text{ord vars in } \boxed{N} === \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \text{ord vars in } P === \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \text{ord vars in } N === \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \text{nf}(N') === N \\ \quad \text{nf}(P') === P \\ \quad \text{nf}(\boxed{N'}) === \boxed{N} \\ \quad \text{nf}(\boxed{P'}) === \boxed{P} \\ \quad \text{nf}(\vec{N}') === \vec{N} \\ \quad \text{nf}(\vec{P}') === \vec{P} \\ \quad \text{nf}(\sigma') === \sigma \\ \quad \text{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma} \\ \quad \text{nf}(\mu') === \mu \\ \quad \sigma' _{vars} \\ \quad \hat{\sigma}' _{vars} \\ \quad \hat{\tau}' _{vars} \end{array} $	

	$ \begin{array}{l} \Xi' _{vars} \\ SC' _{vars} \\ UC' _{vars} \\ e_1 \ \& \ e_2 \\ e_1 \ \& \ e_2 \\ UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2 \\ UC_1 \cup UC_2 \\ \Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2 \\ SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2 \\ \hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \mathbf{dom}(UC) === \Xi \\ \mathbf{dom}(SC) === \Xi \\ \mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma}) === \Xi \\ \mathbf{dom}(\hat{\tau}) === \Xi \\ \mathbf{dom}(\Theta) === \Xi \\ SC === UC \end{array} $	
<i>LUB</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \\ \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \Delta = Q \end{array} $	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
<i>Nrm</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \mathbf{nf}(N) = M \\ \mathbf{nf}(P) = Q \\ \mathbf{nf}(N) = \overline{M} \\ \mathbf{nf}(P) = \overline{Q} \end{array} $	
<i>Order</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \ \mathbf{in} \ N = \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \ \mathbf{in} \ P = \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \ \mathbf{in} \ \overline{N} = \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \ \mathbf{in} \ \overline{P} = \vec{\alpha} \end{array} $	
<i>U</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{N} \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC \\ \Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{P} \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC \end{array} $	Negative unification Positive unification
<i>WFT</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \Gamma \vdash N \\ \Gamma \vdash P \\ \Gamma \vdash \mathbf{N} \\ \Gamma \vdash \mathbf{P} \\ \Gamma \vdash \vec{N} \\ \Gamma \vdash \vec{P} \end{array} $	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type list well-formedness Positive type list well-formedness
<i>WFAT</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \Gamma; \Xi \vdash \overline{N} \\ \Gamma; \Xi \vdash \overline{P} \\ \Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1 \end{array} $	Negative algorithmic type well-formedness Positive algorithmic type well-formedness Antiunification substitution well-formedness

	$\Gamma \vdash^= \Theta$	Unification context well-formedness
	$\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$	Substitution signature
	$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : \Xi$	Unification substitution signature
	$\Gamma \vdash \hat{\sigma} : \Xi$	Unification substitution general signature
	$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC$	Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint
	$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC$	Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint
	$\Gamma \vdash e$	Unification constraint entry well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash e$	Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash P : e$	Positive type satisfies unification constraint
	$\Gamma \vdash N : e$	Negative type satisfies unification constraint
	$\Gamma \vdash P : e$	Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint
	$\Gamma \vdash N : e$	Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint
	$\Theta \vdash UC : \Xi$	Unification constraint well-formedness with specified domain
	$\Theta \vdash SC : \Xi$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness with specified domain
	$\Theta \vdash UC$	Unification constraint well-formedness
	$\Theta \vdash SC$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash \vec{v}$	Argument List well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash \Phi$	Context well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash v$	Value well-formedness
	$\Gamma \vdash c$	Computation well-formedness
<i>judgement</i>	$::=$	
	A	
	AT	
	AU	
	SCM	
	UCM	
	$SATSCE$	
	$SING$	
	$E1$	
	$D1$	
	DT	
	EQ	
	LUB	
	Nrm	
	$Order$	
	U	
	WFT	
	$WFAT$	
<i>user_syntax</i>	$::=$	
	α	
	n	
	x	
	n	
	α^+	
	α^-	
	α^\pm	
	σ	
	e	

	e
	UC
	SC
	$\hat{\sigma}$
	$\hat{\tau}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$
	P
	N
	\vec{P}
	\vec{N}
	Γ
	Θ
	Ξ
	$\vec{\alpha}$
	$vars$
	μ
	$\vec{\mu}$
	$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
	$\hat{\alpha}^+$
	$\hat{\alpha}^-$
	$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$
	$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$
	\overline{P}
	\overline{N}
	$auSol$
	$terminals$
	v
	\vec{v}
	c
	$vctx$
	$formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{N} \leqslant M \Rightarrow SC}$

Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leqslant \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leqslant \uparrow Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{AShiftU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{P} \geqslant Q \Rightarrow SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{N} \leqslant M \Rightarrow SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow \overline{N} \leqslant Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow SC} \quad \text{AArrow} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. \overline{N} \leqslant \forall \overrightarrow{\beta^+}. M \Rightarrow SC \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{AForall}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{P} \geqslant Q \Rightarrow SC}$

Positive supertyping

$$\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geqslant \alpha^+ \Rightarrow} \quad \text{APVar}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \succcurlyeq \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \text{AShiftD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \vec{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\vec{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \succcurlyeq Q \Rightarrow SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \succcurlyeq \exists \beta^-. Q \Rightarrow SC \setminus \vec{\alpha}^-} \text{AExists} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \succcurlyeq P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}$ Positive type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \models x : \mathbf{nf}(P)} \text{ATVar} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \{c\} : \downarrow N} \text{ATThunk} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash Q \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models Q \succcurlyeq P \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (v : Q) : \mathbf{nf}(Q)} \text{ATPAnnot}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}$ Negative type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models c : N \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models N \preccurlyeq M \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (c : M) : \mathbf{nf}(M)} \text{ATNAnnot} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \lambda x : P. c : \mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N)} \text{ATTLam} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N)} \text{ATTlam} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \text{ATReturn} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \text{ATVarLet} \\
\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \\ \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \Theta; SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow Q \preccurlyeq \uparrow P \Rightarrow SC_2 \\ \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ATAppLetAnn} \\
\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \Theta; SC \\ \mathbf{uv} Q = \mathbf{dom}(SC) \quad SC \text{ singular with } \hat{\sigma} \\ \Gamma; \Phi, x : [\hat{\sigma}] Q \models c : N \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ATAppLet} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : \exists \alpha^-. P \quad \Gamma, \alpha^-; \Phi, x : P \models c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let}^3(\vec{\alpha}^-, x) = v; c : N} \text{ATUnpack}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta_2; SC}$ Application type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow \mathbf{nf}(N) \Rightarrow \Theta; \cdot} \text{ATEmptyApp} \\
\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models Q \succcurlyeq P \Rightarrow SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta'; SC_2 \\ \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta'; SC} \text{ATArrowApp}
\end{array}$$

<<multiple parses>>

$$\frac{\vec{v} \neq \cdot \quad \vec{\alpha}^+ \neq \cdot}{\text{ATFORALLAPP}}$$

<<multiple parses>>

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ = (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 = (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P_2 = (\Xi, \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- = (\cdot, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 = (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N_2 = (\Xi, \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUFORALL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 = (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 = (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M = (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}, \hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}, (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}} : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}} : \approx M))} \text{AUAU}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{SCMESUPSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models P \geq Q = \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SCMEEQSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models Q \geq P = \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \text{SCMESUPEQ}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SCMEPEQEQ}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{SCMENEQEQ}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3} \quad \text{Merge of subtyping constraints}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{UCMEPEQEQ}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{UCMENEQEQ}$$

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3}$ Merge of unification constraints
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$ Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{ SATSCESUP}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \text{ SATSCEPEQ}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$ Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash N : (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx M)} \text{ SATSCENEQ}$$

$\boxed{e_1 \text{ singular with } P}$ Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular

$$\overline{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P \text{ singular with nf } (P)} \text{ SINGPEQ}$$

$$\overline{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^-. \alpha^+ \text{ singular with } \alpha^+} \text{ SINGSUPVAR}$$

$$\frac{N \simeq_1^D \alpha_i^-}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^-. \downarrow N \text{ singular with } \exists \alpha^-. \downarrow \alpha^-} \text{ SINGSUPSHIFT}$$

$\boxed{e_1 \text{ singular with } N}$ Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular

$$\overline{\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \text{ singular with nf } (N)} \text{ SINGNEQ}$$

$\boxed{SC \text{ singular with } \hat{\sigma}}$ Subtyping Constraint Is Singular

$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M}$ Negative multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\overline{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{ E1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{ E1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{ E1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\forall \alpha^+. N \simeq_1^D \forall \beta^+. M} \text{ E1FORALL}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q}$ Positive multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\overline{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \text{ E1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \text{ E1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \alpha^+. P \simeq_1^D \exists \beta^+. Q} \text{ E1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q}$ Positive unification type equivalence

$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M}$ Positive unification type equivalence

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence on MQ types

	$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leqslant_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leqslant} M} \quad \text{D1NDEF}$	
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leqslant} Q}$	Positive equivalence on MQ types	
	$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geqslant_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\geqslant} Q} \quad \text{D1PDEF}$	
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_1 M}$	Negative subtyping	
	$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leqslant_1 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D1NVAR}$	
	$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leqslant_1 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D1SHIFTU}$	
	$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leqslant_1 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D1ARROW}$	
	$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash \sigma : \vec{\alpha}^+ \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\sigma]N \leqslant_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leqslant_1 \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \quad \text{D1FORALL}$	
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q}$	Positive supertyping	
	$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geqslant_1 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D1PVAR}$	
	$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geqslant_1 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D1SHIFTD}$	
	$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash \sigma : \vec{\alpha}^- \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\sigma]P \geqslant_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geqslant_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{D1EXISTS}$	
$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leqslant} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$	Equivalence of substitutions	
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leqslant} \sigma_2 : vars}$	Equivalence of substitutions	
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^{\leqslant} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars}$	Equivalence of unification substitutions	
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq_1^{\leqslant} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars}$	Equivalence of unification substitutions	
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq_1^{\leqslant} \Phi_2}$	Equivalence of contexts	
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}$	Positive type inference	
	$\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash x : P} \quad \text{DTVAR}$	
	$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \{c\} : \downarrow N} \quad \text{DTTHUNK}$	
	$\frac{\Gamma \vdash Q \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geqslant_1 P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (v : Q) : Q} \quad \text{DTPANNOT}$	
	$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P'} \quad \text{DTPEQUIV}$	
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N}$	Negative type inference	
	$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \lambda x : P. c : P \rightarrow N} \quad \text{DTTLAM}$	
	$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \forall \alpha^+. N} \quad \text{DTTLAM}$	

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \text{DTRETURN} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \text{DTVARIABLE} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \text{ unique} \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : Q \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{DTAPPLET} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \quad \Gamma \vdash \uparrow Q \leq_1 \uparrow P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{DTAPPLETANN} \\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{<<multiple parses>>} \\ \Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let}^{\exists}(\vec{\alpha}^-, x) = v; c : N} \text{DTUNPACK} \\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{<<multiple parses>>} \\ \Gamma; \Phi \vdash (c : M) : M \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (c : M) : M} \text{DTNANNOT} \\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{<<multiple parses>>} \\ \Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N' \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N'} \text{DTNEQUIV} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \quad \text{Application type inference} \\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{<<multiple parses>>} \\ \Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N' \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N'} \text{DTEMPTYP} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \text{DTARROWAPP} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \sigma : \vec{\alpha}^+ \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash [\sigma]N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \quad \vec{v} \neq \cdot \quad \vec{\alpha}^+ \neq \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \text{DTFORALLAPP} \\
\boxed{N = M} \quad \text{Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)} \\
\boxed{P = Q} \quad \text{Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)} \\
\boxed{P = Q} \\
\boxed{P_1 \vee P_2}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } P}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } N}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } P}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } N}$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(N'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(P'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(N'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(P'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\vec{N}'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\vec{P}'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\sigma'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\hat{\sigma}'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\mu'\right)$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\tau}'|_{vars}$$

$$\Xi'|_{vars}$$

$$SC'|_{vars}$$

$$UC'|_{vars}$$

$$\boxed{e_1 \ \& \ e_2}$$

$$\boxed{e_1 \ \& \ e_2}$$

$$\boxed{UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2}$$

$$\boxed{UC_1 \cup UC_2}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2}$$

$$\boxed{SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2}$$

$$\boxed{\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (UC)}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (SC)}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\sigma})}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\tau})}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (\Theta)}$$

$$\boxed{|SC|}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q} \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR}}{\frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf} \, (\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\cong} \mathbf{nf} \, (\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, \mathbf{P}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] \mathbf{P}} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P_1 \vee \exists \vec{\beta}^-. P_2 = Q} \text{ LUBEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma = \Delta, \vec{\alpha}^\pm \quad \vec{\beta}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \vec{\gamma}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \\ \Delta, \vec{\beta}^\pm, \vec{\gamma}^\pm \vdash [\vec{\beta}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm] P \vee [\vec{\gamma}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm] P = Q \end{array}}{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \text{ LUBUPGRADE}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N) = \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\text{nf}(\exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P) = \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P'} \quad \text{NRME EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\text{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^- = .} \quad \text{ONVARININ}$$

$$\frac{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\text{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \exists \alpha^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Negative unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{USHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2} \quad \text{UARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Uforall}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{UNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Positive unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{USHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{UEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{UPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N} \quad \text{Negative type well-formedness}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^-} \quad \text{WFTNVAR}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P} \quad \text{WFTSHIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N} \quad \text{WFTARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+ \vdash N}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N} \quad \text{WFTFORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$ Positive type well-formedness

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^+ \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+} \quad \text{WFTPVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N} \quad \text{WFTSHIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^- \vdash P}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P} \quad \text{WFTEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{N}}$ Negative type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{P}}$ Positive type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$ Negative type list well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$ Positive type list well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N}$ Negative algorithmic type well-formedness

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^- \in \Gamma}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \alpha^-} \quad \text{WFATNVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Xi}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{WFATNUVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{P}}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \uparrow \mathbf{P}} \quad \text{WFATSHIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{P} \quad \Gamma; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{N}}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{P} \rightarrow \mathbf{N}} \quad \text{WFATARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{N}}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \forall \alpha^+. \mathbf{N}} \quad \text{WFATFORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{P}}$ Positive algorithmic type well-formedness

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^+ \in \Gamma}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \alpha^+} \quad \text{WFATPVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Xi}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{WFATPUVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{N}}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \downarrow \mathbf{N}} \quad \text{WFATSHIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{P}}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \exists \alpha^-. \mathbf{P}} \quad \text{WFATEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$ Antiunification substitution well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash^\Xi \Theta}$ Unification context well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$ Substitution signature

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : \Xi}$	Unification substitution signature
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \hat{\sigma} : \Xi}$	Unification substitution general signature
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC}$	Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC}$	Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Unification constraint entry well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$	Positive type satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$	Negative type satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$	Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$	Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC : \Xi}$	Unification constraint well-formedness with specified domain
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC : \Xi}$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness with specified domain
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC}$	Unification constraint well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC}$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{v}}$	Argument List well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi}$	Context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v}$	Value well-formedness

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash x} \text{WFATVAR}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash c}$ Computation well-formedness

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \quad \Gamma \vdash c \quad \Gamma \vdash \vec{v}}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{let} \ x = v(\vec{v}); c} \text{WFATAPPLET}$$

Definition rules: 107 good 20 bad
Definition rule clauses: 221 good 21 bad