$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$ type variables n, m, i, j index variables x, y, z term variables

```
cohort index
n, m
                                                    ::=
                                                                 0
                                                                 n+1
\alpha^+,~\beta^+,~\gamma^+,~\delta^+
                                                                                                           positive variable
                                                                 \alpha^{+n}
\alpha^-,~\beta^-,~\gamma^-,~\delta^-
                                                                                                          negative variable
                                                                 \alpha^{-n}
\alpha^{\pm}, \ \beta^{\pm}
                                                                                                          positive or negative variable
                                                    ::=
                                                                 \alpha^{\pm}
                                                                 \alpha^{\pm n}
                                                    ::=
                                                                                                          substitution
                                                                 id
                                                                 P/\alpha^+
                                                                N/\alpha^-
\overrightarrow{P}/\alpha^+
                                                                 \mathbf{pmas}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}

\frac{\mathbf{nmas}}{\widetilde{\alpha}^{+}}/\widetilde{\alpha}^{+}

\overset{\longrightarrow}{\alpha^{+}}/\alpha^{+}

\overset{\longrightarrow}{\alpha^{-}}/\alpha^{-}

                                                                 \mu
                                                                 \sigma_1 \circ \sigma_2
                                                                 \vec{\alpha}_1/\vec{\alpha}_2
                                                                                                S
                                                                  (\sigma)
                                                                                                                 concatenate
                                                                 \mathbf{nf}\left(\sigma'\right)
                                                                                                Μ
                                                                 \sigma'|_{vars}
                                                                                                Μ
                                                                                                           entry of a unification solution
 e
                                                                 \hat{\alpha}^+ :\approx P
                                                                 \widehat{\alpha}^- :\approx N
                                                                 \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P
                                                                 (e)
                                                                                                S
                                                                 \hat{\sigma}(\hat{\alpha}^+)
                                                                                                Μ
                                                                 \hat{\sigma}(\hat{\alpha}^-)
                                                                                                Μ
                                                                 e_1 \ \& \ e_2
```

unification solution (substitution)

 $\hat{\sigma}$

::=

```
e
                                                          \widehat{\sigma} \backslash vars
                                                          \hat{\sigma}|vars
                                                          \frac{\widehat{\sigma}_1}{\widehat{\sigma}_i} \cup \widehat{\sigma}_2
                                                                                                  concatenate
                                                          (\hat{\sigma})
                                                                                   S
                                                          \mathbf{nf}\left(\widehat{\sigma}'\right)
                                                                                   Μ
                                                          \hat{\sigma}'|_{vars}
                                                                                   Μ
                                                          \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2
                                                                                   Μ
\hat{\tau}, \ \hat{\rho}
                                                                                             anti-unification substitution
                                              ::=
                                                          \widehat{\alpha}^-:\approx N
                                                          \widehat{\alpha}^- :\approx N
                                                          \vec{N}/\widehat{\alpha^-}
                                                          \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2
\overline{\hat{\tau}_i}^i
                                                                                                  concatenate
                                                          (\hat{\tau})
                                                                                   S
                                                          \hat{\tau}'|_{vars}
                                                                                   Μ
                                                          \hat{\tau}_1 \& \hat{\tau}_2
                                                                                   Μ
P, Q, R
                                                                                             positive types
                                                          \alpha^+
                                                          \downarrow N
                                                          \exists \alpha^-.P
                                                          [\sigma]P
                                                                                   Μ
N, M, K
                                                                                             negative types
                                              ::=
                                                          \alpha^{-}
                                                          \uparrow P
                                                          \forall \alpha^+.N
                                                          P \rightarrow N
                                                          [\sigma]N
                                                                                   Μ
                                                                                             positive variable list
                                                                                                  empty list
                                                                                                  a variable
                                                                                                  a variable
                                                                                                  concatenate lists
                                                                                             negative variables
                                                                                                  empty list
                                                                                                  a variable
                                                                                                  variables
                                                                                                  concatenate lists
\overrightarrow{\alpha^{\pm}}, \overrightarrow{\beta^{\pm}}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^{\pm}}, \overrightarrow{\delta^{\pm}}
                                                                                             positive or negative variable list
```

```
empty list
                                                    a variable
                         \overrightarrow{pa}
                                                    variables
                                                    concatenate lists
P, Q
                                                multi-quantified positive types
                                                    P \neq \exists \dots
                         [\sigma]P
                                         Μ
                         [\hat{\tau}]P
                                         Μ
                         [\hat{\sigma}]P
                                         Μ
                         [\mu]P
                                         Μ
                         (P)
                                         S
                         P_1 \vee P_2
                                         Μ
                         \mathbf{nf}(P')
                                         Μ
N, M
                                                multi-quantified negative types
                         \alpha^{-}

\uparrow P 

P \to N 

\forall \alpha^+. N

                                                   N \neq \forall \dots
                         [\hat{\tau}]N
                                         Μ
                         [\mu]N
                                         Μ
                         [\hat{\sigma}]N
                                         Μ
                         (N)
                                         S
                         \mathbf{nf}\left( N^{\prime}\right)
\vec{P}, \ \vec{Q}
                                                list of positive types
                                                    empty list
                                                    a singel type
                                                    concatenate lists
\overrightarrow{N}, \overrightarrow{M}
                                                list of negative types
                                                    empty list
                                                    a singel type
                                                    concatenate lists
                         \mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')
\Delta, \Gamma
                                                declarative type context
                                                    empty context
                                                    list of variables
                                                    list of variables
                                                    list of variables
                         vars
                         \overline{\Gamma_i}^{\;i}
                                                    concatenate contexts
                                         S
                         \Theta(\widehat{\alpha}^+)
                                         Μ
```

```
\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)
                                              Μ
Θ
                                                    unification type variable context
               ::=
                                                        empty context
                                                        from an ordered list of variables
                                                        from a variable to a list
                                                        concatenate contexts
                       (\Theta)
                                              S
                       \Theta|_{\mathit{vars}}
                                                        leave only those variables that are in the set
                       \Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2
Ξ
                                                    anti-unification type variable context
                                                        empty context
                                                        list of variables
                                                        concatenate contexts
                                              S
                                              Μ
\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}
                                                    ordered positive or negative variables
                                                        empty list
                                                        list of variables
                                                        list of variables
                                                        list of variables
                                                        list of variables
                                                        list of variables
                      \overrightarrow{\alpha}_1 \backslash vars
                                                        setminus
                                                        context
                       vars
                                                        concatenate contexts
                                              S
                       (\vec{\alpha})
                                                        parenthesis
                       [\mu]\vec{\alpha}
                                              Μ
                                                        apply moving to list
                       ord vars in P
                                              Μ
                       ord vars in N
                                              Μ
                       \operatorname{\mathbf{ord}} \operatorname{\mathbf{\mathit{vars}}} \operatorname{\mathbf{in}} P
                                              Μ
                       \operatorname{\mathbf{ord}} \operatorname{\mathbf{\mathit{vars}}} \operatorname{\mathbf{in}} N
                                              Μ
                                                    set of variables
vars
               ::=
                       Ø
                                                        empty set
                       \mathbf{fv} P
                                                        free variables
                       \mathbf{fv}\,N
                                                        free variables
                       fv imP
                                                        free variables
                       fv imN
                                                        free variables
                       vars_1 \cap vars_2
                                                        set intersection
                       vars_1 \cup vars_2
                                                        set union
                                                        set complement
                       vars_1 \backslash vars_2
                      mv imP
                                                        movable variables
                      mv imN
                                                        movable variables
                       \mathbf{u}\mathbf{v} N
                                                        unification variables
```

		$\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{uv} \ P \\ \mathbf{fv} \ N \\ \mathbf{fv} \ P \\ (vars) \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha} \\ [\mu] vars \\ \mathbf{dom} \ (\widehat{\sigma}) \\ \mathbf{dom} \ (\widehat{\tau}) \\ \mathbf{dom} \ (\Theta) \end{array}$	S M M M	unification variables free variables free variables parenthesis ordered list of variables apply moving to varset
μ		$\begin{array}{l} .\\ pma1 \mapsto pma2 \\ nma1 \mapsto nma2 \\ \mu_1 \cup \mu_2 \\ \hline{\mu_1} \circ \mu_2 \\ \hline{\mu_i}^i \\ \mu _{vars} \\ \mu^{-1} \\ \mathbf{nf} \left(\mu' \right) \end{array}$	M M M M	empty moving Positive unit substitution Positive unit substitution Set-like union of movings Composition concatenate movings restriction on a set inversion
\hat{lpha}^{\pm}	::=	\widehat{lpha}^{\pm}		positive/negative unification variable
$\hat{\alpha}^+$::=	$egin{array}{l} \widehat{lpha}^+ \ \widehat{lpha}^+ \{\Delta\} \ \widehat{lpha}^\pm \end{array}$		positive unification variable
$\hat{\alpha}^-,\;\hat{eta}^-$::= 	$\widehat{\alpha}^ \widehat{\alpha}^{\{N,M\}}$ $\widehat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$ $\widehat{\alpha}^\pm$		negative unification variable
$\overrightarrow{\widetilde{\alpha}^{+}}, \ \overrightarrow{\widetilde{\beta}^{+}}$::= 	$ \begin{array}{c} \widehat{\alpha}^{+} \\ \widehat{\alpha}^{+} \\ \overrightarrow{\widehat{\alpha}^{+}}_{i} \end{array} $		positive unification variable list empty list a variable from a normal variable, context unspecified concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\widehat{\alpha}^-}$, $\overrightarrow{\widehat{\beta}^-}$::=	$\overrightarrow{\widehat{\alpha}^{+}}_{i}$ $\overrightarrow{\widehat{\alpha}^{-}}_{i}$ $\overrightarrow{\widehat{\alpha}^{-}}_{i}$ $\overrightarrow{\widehat{\alpha}^{-}}_{i}$ $\overrightarrow{\widehat{\alpha}^{-}}_{i}$		negative unification variable list empty list a variable from an antiunification context from a normal variable from a normal variable, context unspecified concatenate lists

 $\mathbf{nf}(P')$

Μ

a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables) $\,$

N, M ::= a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)

 $\begin{vmatrix} \alpha^{-} \\ \widehat{\alpha}^{-} \\ \uparrow P \\ | P \rightarrow N \\ | \overrightarrow{\alpha^{+}} \cdot N \\ | [\sigma] N & M \\ | [\widehat{\tau}] N & M \\ | [\mu] N & M \\ | (N) & S \\ | \mathbf{nf} (N') & M \end{vmatrix}$

 $\begin{array}{ccc} auSol & & ::= & \\ & | & (\Xi, Q, \widehat{\tau}_1, \widehat{\tau}_2) \\ & | & (\Xi, N, \widehat{\tau}_1, \widehat{\tau}_2) \end{array}$

terminals

```
:≥
                               :\simeq
                               Λ
                               \lambda
                               \mathbf{let}^\exists
                                                                                    value terms
v, w
                               \boldsymbol{x}
                               \{c\}
                               (v:P)
                               (v)
                                                                            Μ
\overrightarrow{v}
                                                                                   list of arguments
                      ::=
                                                                                        concate nate\\
c, d
                                                                                   computation terms
                      ::=
                               (c:N)
                               \lambda x : P.c
                               \Lambda \alpha^+.c
                               \mathbf{return}\ v
                               \begin{aligned} & \mathbf{let} \ x : P = v(\overrightarrow{v}); c \\ & \mathbf{let} \ x = v(\overrightarrow{v}); c \end{aligned}
                               \mathbf{let}^{\exists}(\alpha^{-},x)=v;c
vctx, \Phi
                                                                                   variable context
                               x:P
                                                                                        concatenate contexts
formula
                      ::=
                               judgement
                               judgement uniquely
                               formula_1 .. formula_n
                               \mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2
                               \mu is bijective
                               \hat{\sigma} is functional
                               \hat{\sigma}_1 \in \hat{\sigma}_2
                               v:P\in\Phi
```

```
\hat{\sigma}_1 \subseteq \hat{\sigma}_2
                         vars_1 \subseteq vars_2
                         vars_1 = vars_2
                         vars is fresh
                         \alpha^- \not\in \mathit{vars}
                         \alpha^+ \notin vars
                         \alpha^- \in vars
                         \alpha^+ \in vars
                         \hat{\alpha}^+ \in vars
                         \widehat{\alpha}^- \in \mathit{vars}
                         \widehat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta
                         \widehat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta
                         if any other rule is not applicable
                         \vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2
                         e_1 = e_2
                         N = M
                         N \neq M
                         P \neq Q
                         N \neq M
                         P \neq Q
                         P \neq Q
                         N \neq M
A
               ::=
                         \Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{N} \leqslant M = \widehat{\sigma}
                                                                                                 Negative subtyping
                         \Gamma; \Theta \models P \geqslant Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}
                                                                                                 Positive supertyping
AT
               ::=
                         \Gamma;\Phi \vDash v \colon P
                                                                                                  Positive type inference
                        \Gamma; \Phi \vDash c : N
                                                                                                 Negative type inference
                         \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \overrightarrow{v} \Longrightarrow M = \hat{\sigma}
                                                                                                  Application type inference
AU
               ::=
                        \Gamma \vDash P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightrightarrows (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)
                        \Gamma \vDash N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)
E1
                        N \simeq_1^D M \\ P \simeq_1^D Q
                                                                                                 Negative multi-quantified type equivalence
                                                                                                  Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
D1
                        \Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leqslant} M
                                                                                                 Negative equivalence on MQ types
                        \Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leqslant} Q
                                                                                                  Positive equivalence on MQ types
                        \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_1^1 M
                                                                                                 Negative subtyping
                        \Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q
                                                                                                 Positive supertyping
                        \Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leqslant} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1
                                                                                                 Equivalence of substitutions
D\theta
               ::=
```

```
\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leqslant} M
                                                                                      Negative equivalence
                             \Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\mathrm{d}} Q
                                                                                      Positive equivalence
                             \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M
                                                                                      Negative subtyping
                             \Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q
                                                                                      Positive supertyping
DT
                             \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P
                                                                                      Positive type inference
                             \Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N
                                                                                      Negative type inference
                             \Gamma ; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \overrightarrow{v} \Longrightarrow M
                                                                                      Spin Application type inference
EQ
                    ::=
                             N = M
                                                                                      Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)
                             P = Q
                                                                                      Positive type equuality (alphha-equivalence)
                             P = Q
LUBF
                    ::=
                             P_1 \vee P_2 === Q
                             \operatorname{ord} \operatorname{vars} \operatorname{in} P === \overrightarrow{\alpha}
                             ord vars in N === \vec{\alpha}
                             ord vars in P === \vec{\alpha}
                             ord vars in N === \vec{\alpha}
                             \mathbf{nf}(N') === N
                             \mathbf{nf}(P') === P
                             \mathbf{nf}(N') === N
                             \mathbf{nf}(P') === P
                             \mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{N}') = = \overrightarrow{N}
                             \mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{P}') = = = \overrightarrow{P}
                             \mathbf{nf}(\sigma') === \sigma
                             \mathbf{nf}(\mu') === \mu
                             \mathbf{nf}(\widehat{\sigma}') ===\widehat{\sigma}
                             \sigma'|_{vars}
                             \hat{\sigma}'|_{vars}
                             \widehat{\tau}'|_{vars}
                             \Xi'|_{vars}
                             e_1 \& e_2
                             \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2
                             \hat{\tau}_1 \& \hat{\tau}_2
                             \mathbf{dom}\left(\widehat{\sigma}\right) === vars
                             \operatorname{\mathbf{dom}}(\widehat{\tau}) === vars
                             \mathbf{dom}\left(\Theta\right) === vars
LUB
                    ::=
                             \Gamma \vDash P_1 \vee P_2 = Q
                                                                                      Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
                             \mathbf{upgrade}\,\Gamma \vdash P\,\mathbf{to}\,\Delta = Q
Nrm
                             \mathbf{nf}(N) = M
                             \mathbf{nf}(P) = Q
                             \mathbf{nf}(N) = M
```

 $\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q$

```
Order
                      ::=
                               ord vars in N = \vec{\alpha}
                               \operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} P = \overrightarrow{\alpha}
                               ord vars in \overline{N} = \vec{\alpha}
                               ord vars in P = \vec{\alpha}
SM
                      ::=
                              \Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3
                                                                       Unification Solution Entry Merge
                               \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3
                                                                       Merge unification solutions
SImp
                              \Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2
                                                                       Weakening of unification solution entries
                               \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2
                                                                       Weakening of unification solutions
                              \Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2
U
                      ::=
                              \Gamma;\Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \rightrightarrows \widehat{\sigma}
                                                                       Negative unification
                              \Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q = \hat{\sigma}
                                                                       Positive unification
WF
                      ::=
                               \Gamma \vdash N
                                                                       Negative type well-formedness
                              \Gamma \vdash P
                                                                       Positive type well-formedness
                              \Gamma \vdash N
                                                                       Negative type well-formedness
                               \Gamma \vdash P
                                                                       Positive type well-formedness
                               \Gamma \vdash \overrightarrow{N}
                                                                       Negative type list well-formedness
                               \Gamma \vdash \vec{P}
                                                                       Positive type list well-formedness
                               \Gamma; \Theta \vdash N
                                                                       Negative unification type well-formedness
                               \Gamma;\Theta \vdash P
                                                                       Positive unification type well-formedness
                               \Gamma;\Xi \vdash N
                                                                       Negative anti-unification type well-formedness
                               \Gamma;\Xi\vdash P
                                                                       Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
                               \Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \widehat{\tau} : \Xi_1
                                                                       Antiunification substitution well-formedness
                               \hat{\sigma}:\Theta
                                                                       Unification substitution well-formedness
                               \Gamma \vdash^{\supseteq} \Theta
                                                                       Unification context well-formedness
                               \Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2
                                                                       Substitution well-formedness
                               \Gamma \vdash e
                                                                       Unification solution entry well-formedness
judgement
                               A
                               AT
                               AU
                               E1
                               D1
                               D0
                               DT
                               EQ
                               LUB
                               Nrm
                               Order
```

SM

SImpUWF $user_syntax$ α n α^{-} $\widehat{\sigma}$ Γ Θ vars $\begin{array}{c} \mu \\ \widehat{\alpha}^{\pm} \\ \widehat{\alpha}^{+} \\ \widehat{\alpha}^{-} \\ \xrightarrow{\alpha^{+}} \\ \widehat{\alpha}^{-} \end{array}$ PNauSolterminalsv \overrightarrow{v}

 $\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leqslant M \dashv \widehat{\sigma}$ Negative subtyping

 $c \\ vctx \\ formula$

$$\Gamma: \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- = \cdot$$
 ANVAR

$$\frac{\Gamma;\Theta \vDash \mathbf{nf}\,(P) \overset{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}\,(Q) \dashv \widehat{\sigma}}{\Gamma;\,\Theta \vDash \uparrow P \leqslant \uparrow Q \dashv \widehat{\sigma}} \quad \text{ASHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma;\,\Theta \vDash P \geqslant Q \dashv \widehat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma;\,\Theta \vDash N \leqslant M \dashv \widehat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma;\,\Theta \vDash P \to N \leqslant Q \to M \dashv \widehat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \widehat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{AARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{<>}}{\Gamma;\,\Theta \vDash \forall \alpha^+.N \leqslant \forall \beta^+.M \dashv \widehat{\sigma} \backslash \widehat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{AFORALL}$$

 $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geqslant Q \dashv \hat{\sigma}$ Positive supertyping

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \vDash \alpha^{+} \geqslant \alpha^{+} \dashv \cdot}{\Gamma; \Theta \vDash \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \dashv \widehat{\sigma}} \quad \text{ASHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \vDash \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \dashv \widehat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \vDash \downarrow N \geqslant \downarrow M \dashv \widehat{\sigma}} \quad \text{ASHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta^{-}}; \Theta, \overrightarrow{\widehat{\alpha}^{-}}[\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta^{-}}] \vDash [\overrightarrow{\widehat{\alpha}^{-}}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^{-}}]P \geqslant Q \dashv \widehat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \vDash \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^{-}}.P \geqslant \exists \overrightarrow{\beta^{-}}.Q \dashv \widehat{\sigma} \backslash \widehat{\alpha^{-}}} \quad \text{AEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\widehat{\alpha}^{+}\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \vDash \widehat{\alpha}^{+} \geqslant P \dashv (\widehat{\alpha}^{+} : \geqslant Q)} \quad \text{APUVAR}$$

 $\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P$ Positive type inference

$$\frac{v: P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \models v: P} \quad \text{ATVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models c: N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \{c\}: \downarrow N} \quad \text{ATTHUNK}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v: P \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models Q \geqslant P \dashv \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (v: Q): Q} \quad \text{ATANNOT}$$

 $\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N$ Negative type inference

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vDash c \colon N \quad \Gamma; \cdot \vDash N \leqslant M \rightrightarrows \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \vDash (c \colon M) \colon M} \quad \text{ATANNOTN}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi, x \colon P \vDash c \colon N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vDash \lambda x \colon P.c \colon P \to N} \quad \text{ATTLAM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^{+}; \Phi \vDash c \colon N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vDash \Lambda \alpha^{+}.c \colon \forall \alpha^{+}.N} \quad \text{ATTLAM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vDash v \colon P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vDash \mathbf{return} \ v \colon \uparrow P} \quad \text{ATRETURN}$$

$$\Gamma; \Phi \vDash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \vDash M \bullet \overrightarrow{v} \Longrightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \widehat{\sigma}_{1} \quad \Gamma; \text{ uv } Q[\Gamma] \vDash \uparrow Q \leqslant \uparrow P \Rightarrow \widehat{\sigma}_{2} \\
\text{uv } Q[\Gamma] \vdash \widehat{\sigma}_{1} \& \widehat{\sigma}_{2} = \widehat{\sigma} \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vDash c : N \\
\Gamma; \Phi \vDash \text{let } x : P = v(\overrightarrow{v}); c : N$$
ATLETANN

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vDash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \vDash M \bullet \overrightarrow{v} \Longrightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \widehat{\sigma} \quad \mathbf{uv}(Q) = \varnothing \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : Q \vDash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vDash \mathbf{let} \ x = v(\overrightarrow{v}); c : N} \quad \mathbf{ATLET}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^{-}; \Phi \vDash v \colon \exists \alpha^{-}.P \quad \Gamma, \alpha^{-}; \Phi, x : P \vDash c \colon N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vDash \mathbf{let}^{\exists}(\alpha^{-}, x) = v; c \colon N} \quad \text{ATUNPACK}$$

 $\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \overrightarrow{v} \Rightarrow M = \widehat{\sigma}$ Application type inference

$$\frac{N \neq \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^{+}}. M}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \vDash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N \dashv} \quad \text{ATEMTPTY}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vDash v : P \quad \Gamma; \Theta \vDash Q \geqslant P \dashv \widehat{\sigma}_{1} \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \vDash N \bullet \overrightarrow{v} \Rightarrow M \dashv \widehat{\sigma}_{2}}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \vDash Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \overrightarrow{v} \Rightarrow M \dashv \widehat{\sigma}_{1} \& \widehat{\sigma}_{2}} \quad \text{ATARROW}$$

$$\frac{\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \vDash \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^{+}}. N \bullet \overrightarrow{v} \Rightarrow M \dashv \widehat{\sigma}} \quad \text{ATFORALL}$$

 $\boxed{\Gamma \vDash P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vDash \alpha^{+} \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^{+} \dashv (\cdot, \alpha^{+}, \cdot, \cdot)}{\Gamma \vDash N_{1} \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_{2} \dashv (\Xi, M, \widehat{\tau}_{1}, \widehat{\tau}_{2})} \qquad \text{AUSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vDash N_{1} \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_{2} \dashv (\Xi, M, \widehat{\tau}_{1}, \widehat{\tau}_{2})}{\Gamma \vDash \downarrow N_{1} \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_{2} \dashv (\Xi, \downarrow M, \widehat{\tau}_{1}, \widehat{\tau}_{2})} \qquad \text{AUSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^{-}} \cap \Gamma = \varnothing \qquad \Gamma \vDash P_{1} \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_{2} \dashv (\Xi, Q, \widehat{\tau}_{1}, \widehat{\tau}_{2})}{\Gamma \vDash \overrightarrow{\beta \alpha^{-}} \cdot P_{1} \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \overrightarrow{\beta \alpha^{-}} \cdot P_{2} \dashv (\Xi, \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^{-}} \cdot Q, \widehat{\tau}_{1}, \widehat{\tau}_{2})} \qquad \text{AUEXISTS}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 = (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vDash P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \dashv (\cdot, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)}{\Gamma \vDash P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \dashv (\Xi, Q, \widehat{\tau}_1, \widehat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vDash P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \dashv (\Xi, Q, \widehat{\tau}_1, \widehat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \vDash \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \dashv (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \widehat{\tau}_1, \widehat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \Gamma = \varnothing \quad \Gamma \vDash N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \dashv (\Xi, M, \widehat{\tau}_1, \widehat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \vDash \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N_2 \dashv (\Xi, \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. M, \widehat{\tau}_1, \widehat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUFORALL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vDash P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \dashv (\Xi_1, Q, \widehat{\tau}_1, \widehat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \vDash N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \dashv (\Xi_2, M, \widehat{\tau}_1', \widehat{\tau}_2')}{\Gamma \vDash P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \dashv (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \widehat{\tau}_1 \cup \widehat{\tau}_1', \widehat{\tau}_2 \cup \widehat{\tau}_2')} \quad \text{AUARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vDash N \quad \Gamma \vDash M \quad \text{AUAU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vDash N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \dashv (\widehat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, \widehat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, (\widehat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-) \approx N), (\widehat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- \approx M))}{\Gamma \vDash N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \dashv (\widehat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, \widehat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, (\widehat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-) \approx N), (\widehat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- \approx M))} \quad \text{AUAU}$$

 $N \simeq_1^D M$ Negative multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\frac{\alpha^{-} \simeq_{1}^{D} \alpha^{-}}{\alpha^{-}} \quad \text{E1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_{1}^{D} Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_{1}^{D} \uparrow Q} \quad \text{E1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_{1}^{D} Q \quad N \simeq_{1}^{D} M}{P \to N \simeq_{1}^{D} Q \to M} \quad \text{E1ARROW}$$

$$\overrightarrow{\alpha^{+}} \cap \text{fv } M = \varnothing \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^{+}} \cap \text{fv } M) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^{+}} \cap \text{fv } N) \quad N \simeq_{1}^{D} [\mu] M$$

$$\forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^{+}} . N \simeq_{1}^{D} \forall \overrightarrow{\beta^{+}} . M$$

$$\text{E1FORALL}$$

 $P \simeq_1^D Q$ Positive multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\frac{1}{\alpha^{+} \simeq_{1}^{D} \alpha^{+}}$$
 E1PVAR

$$\frac{N \simeq_{1}^{D} M}{\downarrow N \simeq_{1}^{D} \downarrow M} \quad \text{E1ShiftD}$$

$$\overrightarrow{\alpha^{-}} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \varnothing \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^{-}} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^{-}} \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_{1}^{D} [\mu] Q$$

$$\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^{-}} . P \simeq_{1}^{D} \exists \overrightarrow{\beta^{-}} . Q$$

$$\text{E1Exists}$$

 $\begin{array}{|c|c|}
\hline P \simeq Q \\
\hline \Gamma \vdash N & \stackrel{<}{\sim_1} M \\
\hline
\end{array}$

Negative equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_{1} M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leqslant_{1} N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_{1}^{s} M} \quad \text{D1NDEF}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\varsigma} Q$ Positive equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geqslant_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\varsigma} Q} \quad \text{D1PDEF}$$

 $\overline{|\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M|}$ Negative subtyping

 $\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q$ Positive supertyping

 $\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leftarrow} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$ Equivalence of substitutions $\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leftarrow} M$ Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leqslant_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leqslant} M} \quad \text{D0NDEF}$$

 $\overline{|\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\epsilon} Q|}$ Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 \ Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geqslant_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\varsigma} \ Q} \quad \text{D0PDEF}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{ll} \overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leqslant_0 \alpha^-} & \text{D0NVar} \\ \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\varsigma} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leqslant_0 \uparrow Q} & \text{D0ShiftU} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+] N \leqslant_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+.M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+.N \leqslant_0 M} \quad \text{D0ForallL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 \forall \alpha^+.M} \quad \text{D0ForallR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leqslant_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0Arrow}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q$ Positive supertyping

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^{+} \geqslant_{0} \alpha^{+}}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda^{+} \geqslant_{0} M} \quad D0PVAR$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_{0}^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geqslant_{0} \downarrow M} \quad D0SHIFTD$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^{-}]P \geqslant_{0} Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^{-}.Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^{-}.P \geqslant_{0} Q} \quad D0EXISTSL$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^{-} \vdash P \geqslant_{0} Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_{0} \exists \alpha^{-}.Q} \quad D0EXISTSR$$

 $\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P$ Positive type inference

$$\frac{v:P\in\Phi}{\Gamma;\Phi\vdash v:P}\quad \text{DTVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma;\Phi\vdash c:N}{\Gamma;\Phi\vdash \{c\}\colon \downarrow N}\quad \text{DTThunk}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma;\Phi\vdash v:P\quad \Gamma\vdash Q\geqslant_1 P}{\Gamma;\Phi\vdash (v:Q)\colon Q}\quad \text{DTAnnotP}$$

 $\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N$ Negative type inference

$$\begin{split} &\frac{\Gamma; \Phi, x: P \vdash c: N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \lambda x: P.c: P \to N} \quad \text{DTTLam} \\ &\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \vdash c: N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \Lambda \alpha^+.c: \forall \alpha^+.N} \quad \text{DTTLam} \\ &\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v: P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{return} \ v: \uparrow P} \quad \text{DTRETURN} \end{split}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \overrightarrow{v} \Longrightarrow \uparrow Q \quad \Gamma \vdash \uparrow Q \leqslant_{1} \uparrow P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} \ x : P = v(\overrightarrow{v}); c : N} \quad \mathbf{DTLETANN}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v \colon \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \overrightarrow{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \text{ uniquely } \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x \colon Q \vdash c \colon N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \text{let } x = v(\overrightarrow{v}); c \colon N} \quad \text{DTLET}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^{-}; \Phi \vdash v \colon \exists \alpha^{-}.P \quad \Gamma, \alpha^{-}; \Phi, x : P \vdash c \colon N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let}^{\exists}(\alpha^{-}, x) = v; c \colon N} \quad \text{DTUNPACK}$$

$$\Gamma: \Phi \vdash c \colon N \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_{1} M$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c \colon N \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_1 M}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (c \colon M) \colon M} \quad \text{DTAnnotN}$$

 $\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \overrightarrow{v} \Rightarrow M$ Spin Application type inference

$$\frac{N \neq \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}.M}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N} \quad \text{DTEMTPTY}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v \colon P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geqslant_{1} P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \overrightarrow{v} \ggg M}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash Q \to N \bullet v, \overrightarrow{v} \ggg M} \quad \text{DTArrow}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \overrightarrow{P} \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash [\overrightarrow{P}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^{+}}] N \bullet \overrightarrow{v} \ggg M}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^{+}}. N \bullet \overrightarrow{v} \ggg M} \quad \text{DTForall}$$

N = M Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) P = Q Positive type equivalence) P = Q Positive type equivalence)

 $\mathbf{ord} \ vars \mathbf{in} \ P$

ord varsin N

ord vars in P

 $\overline{\mathbf{ord} \ vars \mathbf{in} \ N}$

 $\mathbf{nf}(N')$

 $\mathbf{nf}(P')$

 $\mathbf{nf}(N')$

 $\mathbf{nf}(P')$

 $\mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{N}')$

 $\mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{P}')$

 $\mathbf{nf}\left(\sigma'\right)$

 $\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$

 $\mathbf{nf}(\widehat{\sigma}')$

 $|\sigma'|_{vars}$

 $|\hat{\sigma}'|_{vars}$

 $|\hat{ au}'|_{vars}$

 $\Xi'|_{vars}$

 $e_1 \& e_2$

 $\widehat{\sigma}_1 \& \widehat{\sigma}_2$

 $[\hat{\tau}_1 \& \hat{\tau}_2]$

 $\operatorname{\mathbf{dom}}\left(\widehat{\sigma}\right)$

 $\operatorname{\mathbf{dom}}(\widehat{\tau})$

 $\mathbf{dom}\left(\Theta\right)$

 $\boxed{\Gamma \vDash P_1 \vee P_2 = Q} \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vdash \mathbf{nf} (\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf} (\downarrow M) \dashv (\Xi, P, \widehat{\tau}_1, \widehat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \lor \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^-/\Xi]P} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha}, \overrightarrow{\beta}^- \vdash P_1 \lor P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \lor \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}$$

 $\boxed{\mathbf{upgrade}\,\Gamma \vdash P\,\mathbf{to}\,\Delta = Q}$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \Gamma = \Delta, \overrightarrow{\alpha^{\pm}} & \overrightarrow{\beta^{\pm}} \text{ is fresh} & \overrightarrow{\gamma^{\pm}} \text{ is fresh} \\ \Delta, \overrightarrow{\beta^{\pm}}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^{\pm}} \vDash [\overrightarrow{\beta^{\pm}}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^{\pm}}]P \vee [\overrightarrow{\gamma^{\pm}}/\overrightarrow{\alpha^{\pm}}]P = Q \\ & \mathbf{upgrade} \, \Gamma \vdash P \, \mathbf{to} \, \Delta = Q \end{array} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

 $\mathbf{nf}\left(N\right) = M$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^{-}) = \alpha^{-}} \quad \text{NRMNVAR}$$

$$<<\mathbf{nultiple parses}>> \\ \overline{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU}$$

$$<<\mathbf{nultiple parses}>> \\ \overline{\mathbf{nf}(P \to N) = Q \to M} \quad \text{NRMARROW}$$

 $\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+.N) = \forall \alpha^{+\prime}.N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}$

 $\mathbf{nf}\left(P\right) = Q$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^{+}) = \alpha^{+}} \quad \text{NRMPVAR}$$

$$<<\mathbf{multiple parses}>> \\ \overline{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$<<\mathbf{multiple parses}>> \\ \overline{\mathbf{nf}(\exists \alpha^{-}.P) = \exists \alpha^{-'}.P'} \quad \text{NRMEXISTS}$$

 $\mathbf{nf}(N) = M$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\widehat{\alpha}^{-}) = \widehat{\alpha}^{-}}$$
 NRMNUVAR

 $\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+}$$
 NRMPUVAR

 $\mathbf{ord} \ vars \mathbf{in} \ N = \overrightarrow{\alpha}$

$$\frac{\alpha^{-} \in vars}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \alpha^{-} = \alpha^{-}} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^{-} \notin vars}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \alpha^{-} = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} P = \overrightarrow{\alpha}}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \uparrow P = \overrightarrow{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} P = \overrightarrow{\alpha}_{1} \quad \operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} N = \overrightarrow{\alpha}_{2}}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} P \to N = \overrightarrow{\alpha}_{1}, (\overrightarrow{\alpha}_{2} \backslash \overrightarrow{\alpha}_{1})} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \overrightarrow{\alpha^{+}} = \varnothing \quad \operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} N = \overrightarrow{\alpha}}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} V = \overrightarrow{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \overrightarrow{\alpha^{+}} = \varnothing \quad \operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} N = \overrightarrow{\alpha}}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} V = \overrightarrow{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

 $\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} P = \overrightarrow{\alpha}$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in \mathit{vars}}{\mathbf{ord} \, \mathit{vars} \, \mathbf{in} \, \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \mathrm{OPVarIn}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^{+} \notin vars}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \alpha^{+} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} N = \overrightarrow{\alpha}}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} 1 N = \overrightarrow{\alpha}} \quad \operatorname{OSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \overrightarrow{\alpha}^{-} = \emptyset \quad \operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} P = \overrightarrow{\alpha}}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} 3 \overrightarrow{\alpha}^{-} P = \overrightarrow{\alpha}} \quad \operatorname{OEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \overrightarrow{\alpha}^{-} = \emptyset \quad \operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} P = \overrightarrow{\alpha}}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} 3 \overrightarrow{\alpha}^{-} P = \overrightarrow{\alpha}} \quad \operatorname{OEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .}{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{in} \widehat{\alpha}^{-} = .} \quad \operatorname{OPUVAR}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ord} vars \operatorname{$$

SIMPEEQPEQEQ

$$\begin{array}{c} & \begin{array}{c} & \begin{array}{c} & \begin{array}{c} & \\ & \\ \hline {\Gamma \vdash (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \end{array} \end{array} \end{array} \text{SIMPEEQNEQEQ} \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} & \\ \hline {\Theta \vdash \widehat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \widehat{\sigma}_2} \end{array} \end{array} \end{array} \end{array} \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} & \\ \hline {\Gamma \vdash (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \end{array} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{SIMPEEQNEQEQ} \\ \hline \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \hline {\Gamma \vdash (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \end{array} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{SIMPEEQNEQEQ} \\ \hline \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \hline {\Gamma \vdash (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{UNVAR} \\ \hline \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \hline \Gamma \vdash (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2) \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{UNVAR} \\ \hline \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \hline \Gamma \vdash (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2) \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{USHIFTU} \\ \hline \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vdash (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2) \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{UARROW} \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vdash (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2) \simeq (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2) \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{UARROW} \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vdash (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2) \simeq (\widehat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2) \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{UFORALL} \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \widehat{\alpha}^- \{\Delta\} \in \Theta - \Delta \vdash N \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash (\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \widehat{\alpha} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{UNUVAR} \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vdash (\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \widehat{\alpha} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{UNUVAR} \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vdash (\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \widehat{\alpha} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{UPVAR} \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vdash (\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \widehat{\alpha} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vdash (\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \widehat{\alpha} \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vdash (\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \widehat{\alpha} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{UEXISTS} \end{array} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{UEXISTS} \end{array}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash N$ Negative type well-formedness

 $\Gamma \vdash P$ Positive type well-formedness

 $\overline{\Gamma \vdash N}$ Negative type well-formedness

 $\Gamma \vdash P$ Positive type well-formedness

 $\Gamma \vdash \overrightarrow{N}$ Negative type list well-formedness

 $\Gamma \vdash \overrightarrow{P}$ Positive type list well-formedness

 $\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N$ Negative unification type well-formedness

 $\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P$ Positive unification type well-formedness

 $\Gamma;\Xi \vdash N$ Negative anti-unification type well-formedness

 $\Gamma;\Xi \vdash P$ Positive anti-unification type well-formedness

 $\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \widehat{\tau} : \Xi_1$ Antiunification substitution well-formedness

 $[\hat{\sigma}:\Theta]$ Unification substitution well-formedness

 $\Gamma \vdash^{\supseteq} \Theta$ Unification context well-formedness

 $\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$ Substitution well-formedness

 $\Gamma \vdash e$ Unification solution entry well-formedness

Definition rules: 98 good 16 bad Definition rule clauses: 195 good 16 bad

 $\frac{\widehat{\alpha}^{+}\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \vDash \widehat{\alpha}^{+} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \dashv (\widehat{\alpha}^{+} :\approx P)} \quad \text{UPUVAR}$