

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$	type variables
n, m, i, j	index variables
x, y, z	term variables

	$ \begin{array}{l} \cdot \\ e \\ \hat{\sigma} \backslash vars \\ \hat{\sigma} vars \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \cup \hat{\sigma}_2 \\ \widehat{\sigma}_i^i \\ (\hat{\sigma}) \quad \text{S} \\ \mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') \quad \text{M} \\ \hat{\sigma}' vars \quad \text{M} \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	concatenate
$\hat{\tau}, \hat{\rho}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \cdot \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{N} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \widehat{\tau}_i^i \\ (\hat{\tau}) \quad \text{S} \\ \hat{\tau}' vars \quad \text{M} \\ \hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2 \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	anti-unification substitution concatenate
P, Q	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \alpha^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \exists \alpha^-. P \\ [\sigma] P \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	positive types
N, M	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \alpha^- \\ \uparrow P \\ \forall \alpha^+. N \\ P \rightarrow N \\ [\sigma] N \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	negative types
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^+}, \overrightarrow{\delta^+}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \cdot \\ \alpha^+ \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}^i \\ \alpha^+_i \end{array} $	positive variable list empty list a variable a variable concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \cdot \\ \alpha^- \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}^i \\ \alpha^-_i \end{array} $	negative variables empty list a variable variables concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$	$::= $	positive or negative variable list

		\cdot	empty list
		α^\pm	a variable
		$\vec{\mathbf{p}}\mathbf{a}$	variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}_i$	concatenate lists
P, Q	$::=$		multi-quantified positive types
		α^+	
		$\downarrow N$	
		$\exists \alpha^-. P$	$P \neq \exists \dots$
		$[\sigma]P$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}]P$	M
		$[\mu]P$	M
		(P)	S
		$P_1 \vee P_2$	M
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
N, M	$::=$		multi-quantified negative types
		α^-	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\forall \alpha^+. N$	$N \neq \forall \dots$
		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M
		(N)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	$::=$		list of positive types
		\cdot	empty list
		P	a singel type
		\overrightarrow{P}_i	concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M
\vec{N}, \vec{M}	$::=$		list of negative types
		\cdot	empty list
		N	a singel type
		\overrightarrow{N}_i	concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M
Δ, Γ	$::=$		declarative type context
		\cdot	empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	list of variables
		$vars$	
		$\overrightarrow{\Gamma}_i$	concatenate contexts
		(Γ)	S
		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M

		$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M	
Θ	::=			unification type variable context
		.		empty context
		α^+		list of variables
		α^-		list of variables
		$vars$		
		$\overline{\Theta}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		(Θ)	S	
		$\Theta _{vars}$		leave only those variables that are in the set
		$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$		
Ξ	::=			anti-unification type variable context
		.		empty context
		α^-		list of variables
		Ξ_i^i		concatenate contexts
		(Ξ)	S	
		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi_1 \cap \Xi_2$		
		$\Xi' _{vars}$	M	
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$::=			ordered positive or negative variables
		.		empty list
		α^+		list of variables
		α^-		list of variables
		α^\pm		list of variables
		α^+		list of variables
		α^-		list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$		setminus
		Γ		context
		$vars$		
		$\overline{\vec{\alpha}}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S	parenthesis
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M	apply moving to list
		ord vars in P	M	
		ord vars in N	M	
		ord vars in P	M	
		ord vars in N	M	
$vars$::=			set of variables
		\emptyset		empty set
		fv P		free variables
		fv N		free variables
		fv imP		free variables
		fv imN		free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$		set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$		set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$		set complement
		mv imP		movable variables
		mv imN		movable variables

		uv N	unification variables
		uv P	unification variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv P	free variables
		$(vars)$	S parenthesis
		$\vec{\alpha}$	ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M apply moving to varset
		dom $(\hat{\sigma})$	M
		dom $(\hat{\tau})$	M
		dom (Θ)	M
μ	::=		
		.	empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M Composition
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$	concatenate movings
		$\mu vars$	M restriction on a set
		μ^{-1}	M inversion
		nf (μ')	M
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$::=		positive/negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$	
$\hat{\alpha}^+$::=		positive unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$	
$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$::=		negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	
		$\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$	
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}$::=		positive unification variable list
		.	empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}}$	from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$	from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$	concatenate lists
		α^+_i	
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}$::=		negative unification variable list
		.	empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	a variable
		Ξ	from an antiunification context
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}}$	from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$	from a normal variable, context unspecified

	\xrightarrow{i}		
	α^-_i	concatenate lists	
P, Q	$::=$	a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
	α^+		
	pma		
	$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
	$\downarrow N$		
	$\xrightarrow{\exists \alpha^- . P}$		
	$[\sigma]P$	M	
	$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M	
	$[\mu]P$	M	
	(P)	S	
	nf (P')	M	
N, M	$::=$	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
	α^-		
	$\hat{\alpha}^-$		
	$\uparrow P$		
	$P \rightarrow N$		
	$\xrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+ . N}$		
	$[\sigma]N$	M	
	$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M	
	$[\mu]N$	M	
	(N)	S	
	nf (N')	M	
$auSol$	$::=$		
	$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$		
	$(\Xi, N, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$		
$terminals$	$::=$		
	\exists		
	\forall		
	\uparrow		
	\downarrow		
	\rightarrow		
	\leftrightarrow		
	\in		
	\notin		
	\cdot		
	\top		
	\leq		
	\geq		
	\approx		
	\subset		
	\supset		
	\setminus		
	\sqcup		
	\mapsto		
	\approx^u		

	\sim \emptyset \circ \Rightarrow \models \models \neq \equiv_n \vee \Downarrow $:\geq$ $:\simeq$ Λ λ \mathbf{let}^\exists \bullet $\Rightarrow\Rightarrow$	
v, w	$::=$ $ $ x $ $ $\{c\}$ $ $ $(v : P)$ $ $ (v)	value terms M
\vec{v}	$::=$ $ $ \cdot $ $ v $ $ \overrightarrow{v}_i^i	list of arguments concatenate
c, d	$::=$ $ $ $\lambda x : P. c$ $ $ $\Lambda \alpha^+. c$ $ $ $\mathbf{return} v$ $ $ $\mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c$ $ $ $\mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c$ $ $ $\mathbf{let}^\exists(\alpha^-, x) = v; c$	computation terms
$vctx, \Upsilon$	$::=$ $ $ \cdot $ $ $x : P$ $ $ $\overline{\Upsilon}_i^i$	variable context concatenate contexts
<i>formula</i>	$::=$ $ $ $judgement$ $ $ $judgement \text{ uniquely}$ $ $ $formula_1 \dots formula_n$ $ $ $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ $ $ $\mu \text{ is bijective}$ $ $ $\hat{\sigma} \text{ is functional}$ $ $ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \in \hat{\sigma}_2$	

	$v : P \in \Upsilon$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \subseteq \hat{\sigma}_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars$ is fresh $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $\boxed{N} = \boxed{M}$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$	
A	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models \boxed{N} \leqslant M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models \boxed{P} \geqslant Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
AU	$::=$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \boxed{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \boxed{M}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$E1$	$::=$ $\boxed{N} \stackrel{\textcolor{brown}{D}}{\simeq}_1 M$ $\boxed{P} \stackrel{\textcolor{brown}{D}}{\simeq}_1 Q$ $\boxed{P} \simeq \boxed{Q}$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
$D1$	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leqslant} M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leqslant} Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_1 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_1 Q$ $\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leqslant} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping Equivalence of substitutions
$D0$	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leqslant} M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leqslant} Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q$	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
EQ	$::=$	

	$ \begin{array}{ l} N = M \\ P = Q \\ P = Q \end{array} $	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
<i>LUBF</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} P_1 \vee P_2 === Q \\ \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ P === \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ N === \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ P === \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ N === \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{nf}\ (N') === N \\ \mathbf{nf}\ (P') === P \\ \mathbf{nf}\ (N') === N \\ \mathbf{nf}\ (P') === P \\ \mathbf{nf}\ (\vec{N}') === \vec{N} \\ \mathbf{nf}\ (\vec{P}') === \vec{P} \\ \mathbf{nf}\ (\sigma') === \sigma \\ \mathbf{nf}\ (\mu') === \mu \\ \mathbf{nf}\ (\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma} \\ \sigma' _{vars} \\ \hat{\sigma}' _{vars} \\ \hat{\tau}' _{vars} \\ \Xi' _{vars} \\ e_1 \ \& \ e_2 \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \\ \hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \mathbf{dom}\ (\hat{\sigma}) === vars \\ \mathbf{dom}\ (\hat{\tau}) === vars \\ \mathbf{dom}\ (\Theta) === vars \end{array} $	
<i>LUB</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \\ \mathbf{upgrade}\ \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to}\ \Delta = Q \end{array} $	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
<i>Nrm</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \mathbf{nf}\ (N) = M \\ \mathbf{nf}\ (P) = Q \\ \mathbf{nf}\ (N) = M \\ \mathbf{nf}\ (P) = Q \end{array} $	
<i>Order</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ N = \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ P = \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ N = \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ P = \vec{\alpha} \end{array} $	
<i>SM</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3 \\ \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3 \end{array} $	Unification Solution Entry Merge Merge unification solutions

$SImp$	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2$ $\mid \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2$ $\mid \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2$	Weakening of unification solution entries Weakening of unification solutions
DT	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash v : P$ $\mid \Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash c : N$ $\mid \Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M$	Positive type inference Negative type inference Spin Application type inference
U	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \models \hat{\sigma}$ $\mid \Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \models \hat{\sigma}$	Negative unification Positive unification
WF	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$ $\mid \Gamma; \Theta \vdash N$ $\mid \Gamma; \Theta \vdash P$ $\mid \Gamma; \Xi \vdash N$ $\mid \Gamma; \Xi \vdash P$ $\mid \Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$ $\mid \hat{\sigma} : \Theta$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash^{\supset} \Theta$ $\mid \Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash e$	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type list well-formedness Positive type list well-formedness Negative unification type well-formedness Positive unification type well-formedness Negative anti-unification type well-formedness Positive anti-unification type well-formedness Antiunification substitution well-formedness Unification substitution well-formedness Unification context well-formedness Substitution well-formedness Unification solution entry well-formedness
$judgement$	$::=$ $\mid A$ $\mid AU$ $\mid E1$ $\mid D1$ $\mid D0$ $\mid EQ$ $\mid LUB$ $\mid Nrm$ $\mid Order$ $\mid SM$ $\mid SImp$ $\mid DT$ $\mid U$ $\mid WF$	
$user_syntax$	$::=$ $\mid \alpha$	

	n
	x
	n
	α^+
	α^-
	α^\pm
	σ
	e
	$\hat{\sigma}$
	$\hat{\tau}$
	P
	N
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$
	P
	N
	\vec{P}
	\vec{N}
	Γ
	Θ
	Ξ
	$\vec{\alpha}$
	$vars$
	μ
	$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
	$\hat{\alpha}^+$
	$\hat{\alpha}^-$
	$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}$
	$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}$
	\overline{P}
	\overline{N}
	$auSol$
	$terminals$
	v
	\vec{v}
	c
	$vctx$
	$formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{N} \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$

Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShiftU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{P} \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{N} \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{P} \rightarrow \overline{N} \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{AArrow}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^+ / \alpha^+] N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \text{AForall} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive supertyping} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{APVar} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{AShiftD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \geq \exists \beta^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \hat{\alpha}^-} \text{AExists} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \geq P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{APUVar} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUPVar} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUShiftD} \\
\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \alpha^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUEExists} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUNVar} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUShiftU} \\
\frac{\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \forall \alpha^+. N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \forall \alpha^+. M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUForall} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUArrow} \\
\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}}, \hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}}, (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}} : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}} : \approx M))} \text{AUAU} \\
\\
\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M} \quad \text{Negative multi-quantified type equivalence}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{E1NVar} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{E1ShiftU} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{E1Arrow}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\forall \overrightarrow{\alpha}^+. N \simeq_1^D \forall \overrightarrow{\beta}^+. M} \quad \text{E1FORALL}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q}$ Positive multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\frac{\overline{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+}}{\text{E1PVAR}} \quad \frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \quad \text{E1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \overrightarrow{\alpha}^-. P \simeq_1^D \exists \overrightarrow{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{E1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq Q}$
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{fv} N \cap \overrightarrow{\beta}^+ = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+ \vdash [\overrightarrow{P}/\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+]N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha}^+. N \leq_1 \forall \overrightarrow{\beta}^+. M} \quad \text{D1FORALL}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{fv} P \cap \overrightarrow{\beta}^- = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^- \vdash [\overrightarrow{N}/\overrightarrow{\alpha}^-]P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha}^-. P \geq_1 \exists \overrightarrow{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{D1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$ Equivalence of substitutions
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D0NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geqslant_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D0PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leqslant_0 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D0NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leqslant_0 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D0SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+]N \leqslant_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leqslant_0 M} \quad \text{D0FORALLL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \quad \text{D0FORALLR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leqslant_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geqslant_0 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D0PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geqslant_0 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D0SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geqslant_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geqslant_0 Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTSL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTSR}$$

$\boxed{N = M}$ Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$ Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$

$\boxed{P_1 \vee P_2}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(P'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(N'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(P'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\vec{N}'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\vec{P}'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\sigma'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\mu'\right)$$

$$\mathbf{nf}\left(\hat{\sigma}'\right)$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\tau}'|_{vars}$$

$$\Xi'|_{vars}$$

$$e_1\ \&\ e_2$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_1\ \&\ \hat{\sigma}_2$$

$$\hat{\tau}_1\ \&\ \hat{\tau}_2$$

$$\boxed{\text{dom}(\hat{\sigma})}$$

$$\boxed{\text{dom}(\hat{\tau})}$$

$$\boxed{\text{dom}(\Theta)}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q} \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+}}{\text{LUBVAR}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\approx} \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow M) = (\Xi, P, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] P} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-, \vec{\beta}^- \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\text{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma = \Delta, \vec{\alpha}^\pm \quad \vec{\beta}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \vec{\gamma}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \\ \Delta, \vec{\beta}^\pm, \vec{\gamma}^\pm \models [\vec{\beta}^\pm / \alpha^\pm] P \vee [\vec{\gamma}^\pm / \alpha^\pm] P = Q \end{array}}{\text{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-}}{\text{NRMNVAR}}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N) = \forall \alpha^{+'}. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+}}{\text{NRMPVAR}}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\exists \alpha^-. P) = \exists \alpha^{-'}. P'} \quad \text{NRMEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-}}{\text{NRMNUVAR}}$$

$$\boxed{\text{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\text{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Unification Solution Entry Merge}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models P \succ Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEEQSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models Q \succ P \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPEQ}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEPEqEq}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{SMENEqEq}$$

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3}$ Merge unification solutions
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2}$ Weakening of unification solution entries

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geqslant_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_2)} \text{ SIMPESUPSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geqslant_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_2)} \text{ SIMPEEQSUP}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \text{ SIMPEPEQEQ}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \text{ SIMPENEEQEQ}$$

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}$ Weakening of unification solutions
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2}$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geqslant P_2)} \text{ SIMPEEQSUPSUP}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \text{ SIMPEEQPEQEQ}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \text{ SIMPEEQNEQEQ}$$

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2}$
 $\boxed{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash v : P}$ Positive type inference

$$\frac{v : P \in \Upsilon}{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash v : P} \text{ DTVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash \{c\} : \downarrow N} \text{ DTT HUNK}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geqslant_1 P}{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash (v : Q) : Q} \text{ DTANNOT}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash c : N}$ Negative type inference

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Upsilon, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash \lambda x : P. c : P \rightarrow N} \text{ DTT LAM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Upsilon \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \forall \alpha^+. N} \text{ DTT LAM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash v : P}{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash \text{return } v : \uparrow P} \text{ DTReturn}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \quad \Gamma \vdash \uparrow Q \leqslant_1 \uparrow P \quad \Gamma; \Upsilon, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash \text{let } x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ DTLETANN}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \text{ uniquely} \quad \Gamma; \Upsilon, x : Q \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash \text{let } x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ DTLET}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^-; \Upsilon \vdash v : \exists \alpha^-. P \quad \Gamma, \alpha^-; \Upsilon, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash \text{let}^\exists(\alpha^-, x) = v; c : N} \text{ DTUNPACK}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}$ Spin Application type inference

$$\frac{N \neq \forall \alpha^+. M}{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N} \text{DTEMTPTY}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash P \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \text{DTARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P} \quad \Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash [\vec{P}/\alpha^+] N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}{\Gamma; \Upsilon \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \text{DTFORALL}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Negative unification

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{UNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{USHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2} \text{UARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{UFORALL}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{UNUVAR}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Positive unification

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{UPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{USHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^-; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{UEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{UPUVAR}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$ Negative type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$ Positive type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$ Negative type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$ Positive type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$ Negative type list well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$ Positive type list well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}$ Negative unification type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}$ Positive unification type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N}$ Negative anti-unification type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$ Positive anti-unification type well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$ Antiunification substitution well-formedness

$\boxed{\hat{\sigma} : \Theta}$ Unification substitution well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash^{\supset} \Theta}$ Unification context well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$ Substitution well-formedness
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$ Unification solution entry well-formedness

Definition rules: 86 good 14 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 168 good 14 bad