

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta$ type variables
 n, m, i, j index variables

α^+, β^+	$::=$		positive variable
		α^+	
α^-, β^-	$::=$		negative variable
		α^-	
σ	$::=$		substitution
		\cdot	
		P/α^+	
		N/α^-	
		$\overrightarrow{P}/\alpha^+$	
		$\overrightarrow{N}/\alpha^-$	
		$\widetilde{\alpha^+}/\alpha^+$	
		$\widetilde{\alpha^-}/\alpha^-$	
		$\widetilde{\alpha^+}/\alpha^+$	
		$\widetilde{\alpha^-}/\alpha^-$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}/\alpha^-$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}/\alpha^-$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha_1}/\overrightarrow{\alpha_2}$	
		$\overline{\sigma_i}^i$	concatenate
		$\mathbf{nf}(\sigma')$	M
		$\sigma' _{vars}$	M
e	$::=$		entry of a unification solution
		$\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P$	
		$\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$	
		$\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P$	
		(e)	S
		$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$	M
$\hat{\sigma}$	$::=$		unification solution (substitution)
		\cdot	
		e	
		$\hat{\sigma} \backslash \alpha^+$	
		$\hat{\sigma} \backslash \alpha^-$	
		$\hat{\sigma} \backslash \hat{\alpha}^+$	
		$\hat{\sigma} \backslash \hat{\alpha}^-$	
		$\hat{\sigma}_1 \cup \hat{\sigma}_2$	
		$\overline{\hat{\sigma}_i}^i$	concatenate
		$(\hat{\sigma})$	S
		$\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$	M
$\hat{\tau}$	$::=$		anti-unification substitution
		\cdot	
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}/\alpha^-$	
		$\hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2$	
		$\overline{\hat{\tau}_i}^i$	concatenate
		$(\hat{\tau})$	S

P, Q	$::=$ $ \quad \alpha^+$ $ \quad \downarrow N$ $ \quad \exists \alpha^-. P$ $ \quad [\sigma]P \quad \text{M}$	positive types
N, M	$::=$ $ \quad \alpha^-$ $ \quad \uparrow P$ $ \quad \forall \alpha^+. N$ $ \quad P \rightarrow N$ $ \quad [\sigma]N \quad \text{M}$	negative types
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}$	$::=$ $ \quad \cdot$ $ \quad \alpha^+$ $ \quad \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}_i$	positive variable list empty list a variable concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}$	$::=$ $ \quad \cdot$ $ \quad \alpha^-$ $ \quad \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}_i$	negative variables empty list a variable concatenate lists
P, Q	$::=$ $ \quad \alpha^+$ $ \quad \downarrow \overrightarrow{N}$ $ \quad \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P$ $ \quad [\sigma]P \quad \text{M}$ $ \quad [\hat{\tau}]P \quad \text{M}$ $ \quad [\hat{\sigma}]P \quad \text{M}$ $ \quad [\mu]P \quad \text{M}$ $ \quad (P) \quad \text{S}$ $ \quad \mathbf{nf}(P') \quad \text{M}$	multi-quantified positive types $P \neq \exists \dots$
N, M	$::=$ $ \quad \alpha^-$ $ \quad \uparrow P$ $ \quad P \rightarrow N$ $ \quad \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N$ $ \quad [\sigma]N \quad \text{M}$ $ \quad [\mu]N \quad \text{M}$ $ \quad [\hat{\sigma}]N \quad \text{M}$ $ \quad (N) \quad \text{S}$ $ \quad \mathbf{nf}(N') \quad \text{M}$	multi-quantified negative types $N \neq \forall \dots$
\overrightarrow{P}	$::=$ $ \quad \cdot$ $ \quad P$ $ \quad \overrightarrow{P}_i$	list of positive types empty list a singel type concatenate lists

		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M	
\vec{N}	::=			list of negative types
		\cdot		empty list
		N		a singel type
		\overrightarrow{N}_i^i		concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M	
Δ, Γ	::=			declarative type context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$vars$		
		$\overrightarrow{\Gamma}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		(Γ)	S	
Θ	::=			unification type variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\Theta}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		(Θ)	S	
Ξ	::=			anti-unification type variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\Xi}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		(Ξ)	S	
		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$		
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$::=			ordered positive or negative variables
		\cdot		empty list
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$		setminus
		Γ		context
		$vars$		
		$\overrightarrow{\vec{\alpha}}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S	parenthesis
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M	apply moving to list
		ord $vars$ in P	M	
		ord $vars$ in N	M	
		ord $vars$ in P	M	
		ord $vars$ in N	M	
$vars$::=			set of variables
		\emptyset		empty set
		$\mathbf{fv} P$		free variables

		fv N		free variables
		fv P		free variables
		fv N		free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$		set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$		set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$		set complement
		mv P		movable variables
		mv N		movable variables
		uv N		unification variables
		uv P		unification variables
		fv N		free variables
		fv P		free variables
		$(vars)$	S	parenthesis
		$\{\vec{\alpha}\}$		ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M	apply moving to varset
μ	::=			
		\cdot		empty moving
		$\tilde{\alpha}_1^+ \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}_2^+$		Positive unit substitution
		$\tilde{\alpha}_1^- \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}_2^-$		Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M	Set-like union of movings
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$		concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M	restriction on a set
		μ^{-1}	M	inversion
		nf (μ')	M	
n	::=			cohort index
		0		
		$n + 1$		
$\tilde{\alpha}^+$::=			positive movable variable
		$\tilde{\alpha}^{+n}$		
$\tilde{\alpha}^-$::=			negative movable variable
		$\tilde{\alpha}^{-n}$		
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}$::=			positive movable variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\tilde{\alpha}^+$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^{+n}}$		from a non-movable variable
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$		concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}$::=			negative movable variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\tilde{\alpha}^-$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^{-n}}$		from a non-movable variable
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$		concatenate lists
P, Q	::=			multi-quantified positive types with movable variables

	$ \begin{array}{l} \alpha^+ \\ \tilde{\alpha}^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \xrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-} P \\ [\sigma]P \quad \text{M} \\ [\mu]P \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	
N, M	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \alpha^- \\ \tilde{\alpha}^- \\ \uparrow P \\ P \rightarrow N \\ \xrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+} N \\ [\sigma]N \quad \text{M} \\ [\mu]N \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	multi-quantified negative types with movable variables
$\hat{\alpha}^+$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \hat{\alpha}^+ \\ \hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\} \end{array} $	positive unification variable
$\hat{\alpha}^-$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \hat{\alpha}^- \\ \hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}} \\ \hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\} \end{array} $	negative unification variable
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \cdot \quad \text{empty list} \\ \hat{\alpha}^+ \quad \text{a variable} \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}} \quad \text{from a normal variable} \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{from a normal variable, context unspecified} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i \quad \text{concatenate lists} \end{array} $	positive unification variable list
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \cdot \quad \text{empty list} \\ \hat{\alpha}^- \quad \text{a variable} \\ \Xi \quad \text{from an antiunification context} \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}} \quad \text{from a normal variable} \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{from a normal variable, context unspecified} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i \quad \text{concatenate lists} \end{array} $	negative unification variable list
P, Q	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \alpha^+ \\ \tilde{\alpha}^+ \\ \hat{\alpha}^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \xrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-} P \\ [\sigma]P \quad \text{M} \\ [\hat{\tau}]P \quad \text{M} \\ [\mu]P \quad \text{M} \end{array} $	a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)

		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
N, M	$::=$	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
		α^-	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}. N$	
		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
$auSol$	$::=$		
		$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$		
		\exists	
		\forall	
		\uparrow	
		\downarrow	
		\rightarrow	
		\leftrightarrow	
		\in	
		\notin	
		\cdot	
		\top	
		\leq	
		\geq	
		\sqsubset	
		\supset	
		\diagdown	
		\sqcup	
		\mapsto	
		\approx	
		\approx^a	
		\approx^s	
		\emptyset	
		\perp	
		\models	
		\neq	
		\equiv_n	
		$<$	
		\Downarrow	
		$\colon\geq$	
		$\colon\approx$	
$formula$	$::=$		
		$judgement$	
		$formula_1 \dots formula_n$	
		$\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$	

	μ is bijective $\hat{\sigma}$ is functional $\hat{\sigma}_1 \in \hat{\sigma}_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars$ is fresh $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$	
A	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
AU	$::=$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$E1$	$::=$ $N \simeq_1^D M$ $P \simeq_1^D Q$ $P \simeq Q$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
$D1$	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q$	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
$D0$	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q$	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
EQ	$::=$ $N = M$ $P = Q$ $P = Q$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
$LUBF$	$::=$ $\text{ord vars in } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $\text{ord vars in } N === \vec{\alpha}$	

	$ \begin{array}{l} \text{ord vars in } P === \vec{\alpha} \\ \text{ord vars in } N === \vec{\alpha} \\ \text{nf } (N') === N \\ \text{nf } (P') === P \\ \text{nf } (\overline{N}') === \overline{N} \\ \text{nf } (\overline{P}') === \overline{P} \\ \text{nf } (\sigma') === \sigma \\ \text{nf } (\mu') === \mu \\ \sigma' _{\text{vars}} \\ e_1 \ \& \ e_2 \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \end{array} $	
<i>LUB</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \\ \text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q \end{array} $	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
<i>Nrm</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \text{nf } (N) = M \\ \text{nf } (P) = Q \\ \text{nf } (\overline{N}) = \overline{M} \\ \text{nf } (\overline{P}) = \overline{Q} \end{array} $	
<i>Order</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha} \\ \text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha} \\ \text{ord vars in } \overline{N} = \vec{\alpha} \\ \text{ord vars in } \overline{P} = \vec{\alpha} \end{array} $	
<i>SM</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3 \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3 \end{array} $	Unification Solution Entry Merge Merge unification solutions
<i>U</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \Theta \models \overline{N} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \models \hat{\sigma} \\ \Theta \models \overline{P} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \models \hat{\sigma} \end{array} $	Negative unification Positive unification
<i>WF</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \Gamma \vdash N \\ \Gamma \vdash P \\ \Gamma \vdash \overline{N} \\ \Gamma \vdash \overline{P} \\ \Gamma; \Xi \vdash \overline{P} \\ \Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1 \\ \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} \\ \Gamma \vdash \Theta \\ \Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2 \end{array} $	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Positive anti-unification type well-formedness Antiunification substitution well-formedness Unification substitution well-formedness Unification context well-formedness Substitution well-formedness

judgement ::=

- | A
- | AU
- | $E1$
- | $D1$
- | $D0$
- | EQ
- | LUB
- | Nrm
- | $Order$
- | SM
- | U
- | WF

user_syntax ::=

- | α
- | n
- | α^+
- | α^-
- | σ
- | e
- | $\hat{\sigma}$
- | $\hat{\tau}$
- | P
- | N
- | $\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
- | $\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
- | P
- | N
- | \overrightarrow{P}
- | \overrightarrow{N}
- | Γ
- | Θ
- | Ξ
- | $\overrightarrow{\alpha}$
- | $vars$
- | μ
- | n
- | $\tilde{\alpha}^+$
- | $\tilde{\alpha}^-$
- | \rightsquigarrow^+
- | \rightsquigarrow^-
- | α^+
- | α^-
- | P
- | N
- | $\hat{\alpha}^+$
- | $\hat{\alpha}^-$
- | \rightsquigarrow^+
- | \rightsquigarrow^-
- | α^+
- | α^-
- | \boxed{P}
- | \boxed{N}

$|$ *auSol*
 $|$ *terminals*
 $|$ *formula*

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \text{ANVAR} \\
\frac{\Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{AShIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2} \text{AArrow} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^+ / \alpha^+] N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \text{AForALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow} \text{APVAR} \\
\frac{\Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{AShIFTD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \geq \exists \beta^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{AExists} \\
\frac{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash \mathbf{nf}(P) \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \geq P \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUPVar} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUPShift} \\
\frac{\{ \vec{\alpha}^- \} \cap \{ \Gamma \} = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \alpha^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUPEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow (\Xi, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUNVar} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUNShift} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUNArrow} \\
\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}}, \hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}}, (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}} : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}} : \approx M))} \text{AUNA}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M}$ Negative multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{E1NVAR} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{E1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{E1ARROW} \\
\frac{\{\vec{\alpha}^+\} \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\{\vec{\beta}^+\} \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\{\vec{\alpha}^+\} \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \simeq_1^D \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \text{E1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q}$ Positive multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \text{E1PVAR} \\
\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \text{E1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\{\vec{\alpha}^-\} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\{\vec{\beta}^-\} \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\{\vec{\alpha}^-\} \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \simeq_1^D \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{E1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq Q}$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \text{D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q}$

Positive equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \text{D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}$

Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \text{D1NVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \text{D1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \text{D1ARROW} \\
\frac{\mathbf{fv} N \cap \{\vec{\beta}^+\} = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\vec{P}/\vec{\alpha}^+]N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \leq_1 \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \text{D1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$

Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \text{D1PVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \text{D1SHIFTD}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{fv} P \cap \{\vec{\beta}^-\} = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\alpha^-]P \geqslant_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geqslant_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{D1EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{Negative equivalence}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D0NDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{Positive equivalence}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D0PDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{Negative subtyping}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_0 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D0NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D0SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+]N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{D0FORALLL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \quad \text{D0FORALLR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q} \quad \text{Positive supertyping}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_0 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D0PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_0 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D0SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geq_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_0 Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTSL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geq_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTSR}$$

$$\boxed{N = M} \quad \text{Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)}$$

$$\boxed{P = Q} \quad \text{Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)}$$

$$\boxed{P = Q}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \, \mathbf{vars} \, \mathbf{in} \, P}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \, \mathbf{vars} \, \mathbf{in} \, N}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \, \mathbf{vars} \, \mathbf{in} \, P}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \, \mathbf{vars} \, \mathbf{in} \, N}$$

$\mathbf{nf} (N')$ $\mathbf{nf} (P')$ $\mathbf{nf} (N')$ $\mathbf{nf} (P')$ $\mathbf{nf} (\vec{N}')$ $\mathbf{nf} (\vec{P}')$ $\mathbf{nf} (\sigma')$ $\mathbf{nf} (\mu')$ $\sigma'|_{vars}$ $e_1 \ \& \ e_2$ $\widehat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \widehat{\sigma}_2$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \downarrow N \overset{a}{\simeq} \downarrow M = (\Xi, \overline{P}, \widehat{\tau}_1, \widehat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} . [\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \Xi] \overline{P}} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-} \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} . P_1 \vee \exists \overrightarrow{\beta^-} . P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

 $\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR} \\ \hline \text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}} \\ \mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU} \\ \hline \text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}} \\ \mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M \quad \text{NRMARROW} \\ \hline \text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}} \\ \mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+ . N}) = \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^{+'} . N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR} \\ \hline \text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}} \\ \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD} \\ \hline \text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}} \\ \mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^- . P}) = \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^{-'} . P'} \quad \text{NRME EXISTS} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{\alpha^- \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN} \\ \frac{\alpha^- \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVARNIN} \\ \frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU} \\ \frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \{\vec{\alpha}_1\})} \quad \text{OARROW} \\ \frac{vars \cap \{\vec{\alpha}^+\} = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+ . N} = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{\alpha^+ \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN} \\ \frac{\alpha^+ \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARNIN} \\ \frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \{\vec{\alpha}^-\} = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord\, vars\, in}\, P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\, vars\, in}\, \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord\, vars\, in}\, N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{ord\, vars\, in}\, \hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord\, vars\, in}\, P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{ord\, vars\, in}\, \hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Unification Solution Entry Merge}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEEQSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash Q \geq P \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPEQ}$$

$$\frac{}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEPEQEQ}$$

$$\frac{}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{SMENEQEQ}$$

$$\boxed{\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3} \quad \text{Merge unification solutions}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Negative unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Theta \vdash \alpha^- \overset{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \vdash P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \vdash \uparrow P \overset{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{USHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \vdash P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Theta \vdash N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Theta \vdash P \rightarrow N \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{UARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \vdash N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \overset{u}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{UFORALL}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Theta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- \overset{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{UNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Theta \vdash \alpha^+ \overset{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \vdash N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \vdash \downarrow N \overset{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{USHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \vdash P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \overset{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{UEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \overset{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{UPUVAR}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$	Negative type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$	Positive type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Theta}$	Unification context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$	Substitution well-formedness

Definition rules: 72 good 7 bad
Definition rule clauses: 130 good 7 bad