

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$ type variables
 n, m, i, j index variables

	$ \begin{array}{ l} \hat{\sigma} \backslash \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \hat{\sigma} \backslash \hat{\alpha}^+ \\ \hat{\sigma} \backslash \hat{\alpha}^- \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \cup \hat{\sigma}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\sigma}_i}^i \\ (\hat{\sigma}) \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \end{array} $	<p>concatenate</p> <p>S</p> <p>M</p>
$\hat{\tau}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{N} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\tau}_i}^i \\ (\hat{\tau}) \end{array} $	<p>anti-unification substitution</p> <p>concatenate</p> <p>S</p>
P, Q	$ \begin{array}{ l} \alpha^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \exists \alpha^-. P \\ [\sigma]P \end{array} $	<p>positive types</p> <p>M</p>
N, M	$ \begin{array}{ l} \alpha^- \\ \uparrow P \\ \forall \alpha^+. N \\ P \rightarrow N \\ [\sigma]N \end{array} $	<p>negative types</p> <p>M</p>
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^+}, \overrightarrow{\delta^+}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^+ \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i \\ \alpha^+_i \end{array} $	<p>positive variable list</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>concatenate lists</p>
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^- \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i \\ \alpha^-_i \end{array} $	<p>negative variables</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>variables</p> <p>concatenate lists</p>
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^\pm \\ \overrightarrow{\mathbf{pa}} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}}^i \\ \alpha^\pm_i \end{array} $	<p>positive or negative variable list</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>variables</p> <p>concatenate lists</p>

P, Q	$::=$	multi-quantified positive types
	α^+	
	$\downarrow N$	
	$\exists \alpha^-. P$	$P \neq \exists \dots$
	$[\sigma]P$	M
	$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
	$[\hat{\sigma}]P$	M
	$[\mu]P$	M
	(P)	S
	$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M

N, M	$::=$	multi-quantified negative types
	α^-	
	$\uparrow P$	
	$P \rightarrow N$	
	$\forall \alpha^+. N$	$N \neq \forall \dots$
	$[\sigma]N$	M
	$[\mu]N$	M
	$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M
	(N)	S
	$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M

\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	$::=$	list of positive types
	\cdot	empty list
	P	a singel type
	\vec{P}_i^i	concatenate lists
	$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M

\vec{N}, \vec{M}	$::=$	list of negative types
	\cdot	empty list
	N	a singel type
	\vec{N}_i^i	concatenate lists
	$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M

Δ, Γ	$::=$	declarative type context
	\cdot	empty context
	α^+	list of variables
	α^-	list of variables
	α^\pm	list of variables
	$vars$	
	$\vec{\Gamma}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
	(Γ)	S

Θ	$::=$	unification type variable context
	\cdot	empty context
	α^+	list of variables
	α^-	list of variables
	$\vec{\Theta}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
	(Θ)	S

Ξ	$::=$		anti-unification type variable context
		\cdot	empty context
		α^+	list of variables
		α^-	list of variables
		Ξ_i^i	concatenate contexts
		(Ξ)	S
		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$	
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$	$::=$		ordered positive or negative variables
		\cdot	empty list
		α^+	list of variables
		α^-	list of variables
		α^\pm	list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$	setminus
		Γ	context
		$vars$	
		$\vec{\alpha}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M
$vars$	$::=$		set of variables
		\emptyset	empty set
		fv P	free variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv imP	free variables
		fv imN	free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$	set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$	set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$	set complement
		mv imP	movable variables
		mv imN	movable variables
		uv N	unification variables
		uv P	unification variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv P	free variables
		$(vars)$	S
		$\vec{\alpha}$	ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M
μ	$::=$		
		\cdot	empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$	concatenate movings

		$\mu _{vars}$	M	restriction on a set
		μ^{-1}	M	inversion
		$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$	M	
$\hat{\alpha}^+$::=			positive unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$		
$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$::=			negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$		
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+$::=			positive unification variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+}_i$		concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^-, \overrightarrow{\beta}^-$::=			negative unification variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		a variable
		Ξ		from an antiunification context
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^-}_i$		concatenate lists
P, Q	::=			a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)
		α^+		
		\mathbf{pma}		
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$\downarrow N$		
		$\exists \alpha^+. P$		
		$[\sigma] P$	M	
		$[\hat{\tau}] P$	M	
		$[\mu] P$	M	
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M	
N, M	::=			a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)
		α^-		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\uparrow P$		
		$P \rightarrow N$		
		$\forall \alpha^+. N$		
		$[\sigma] N$	M	
		$[\mu] N$	M	
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M	

$auSol ::=$
 $| (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$

$terminals ::=$
 $| \exists$
 $| \forall$
 $| \uparrow$
 $| \downarrow$
 $| \rightarrow$
 $| \leftrightarrow$
 $| \in$
 $| \notin$
 $| \cdot$
 $| \perp$
 $| \preceq$
 $| \succcurlyeq$
 $| \sqsubset$
 $| \supset$
 $| \setminus$
 $| \sqcup$
 $| \mapsto$
 $| \rightsquigarrow$
 $| \rightsquigarrow^a$
 $| \emptyset$
 $| \circ$
 $| \models$
 $| \Vdash$
 $| \neq$
 $| \equiv_n$
 $| \vee$
 $| \Downarrow$
 $| \geq$
 $| \approx$

$formula ::=$
 $| judgement$
 $| formula_1 \ .. \ formula_n$
 $| \mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$
 $| \mu \text{ is bijective}$
 $| \hat{\sigma} \text{ is functional}$
 $| \hat{\sigma}_1 \in \hat{\sigma}_2$
 $| vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$
 $| vars_1 = vars_2$
 $| vars \text{ is fresh}$
 $| \alpha^- \notin vars$
 $| \alpha^+ \notin vars$
 $| \alpha^- \in vars$
 $| \alpha^+ \in vars$
 $| \hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$

	$\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$	
A	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
AU	$::=$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$E1$	$::=$ $N \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 M$ $P \stackrel{D}{\simeq}_1 Q$ $P \simeq Q$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
$D1$	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q$ $\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping Equivalence of substitutions
$D0$	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q$	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
EQ	$::=$ $N = M$ $P = Q$ $P = Q$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
$LUBF$	$::=$ $\text{ord vars in } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $\text{ord vars in } N === \vec{\alpha}$ $\text{ord vars in } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $\text{ord vars in } N === \vec{\alpha}$ $\text{nf}(N') === N$ $\text{nf}(P') === P$ $\text{nf}(N') === N$ $\text{nf}(P') === P$ $\text{nf}(\vec{N}') === \vec{N}$ $\text{nf}(\vec{P}') === \vec{P}$ $\text{nf}(\sigma') === \sigma$	

	$ \begin{array}{ l} \mathbf{nf}(\mu') === \mu \\ \sigma' _{vars} \\ e_1 \ \& \ e_2 \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \end{array} $	
<i>LUB</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \vdash= \\ \Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \\ \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \Delta = Q \end{array} $	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
<i>Nrm</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \vdash= \\ \mathbf{nf}(N) = M \\ \mathbf{nf}(P) = Q \\ \mathbf{nf}(N) = \textcolor{lightgray}{M} \\ \mathbf{nf}(P) = \textcolor{lightgray}{Q} \end{array} $	
<i>Order</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \vdash= \\ \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \mathbf{in} \ N = \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \mathbf{in} \ P = \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \mathbf{in} \ \textcolor{lightgray}{N} = \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \mathbf{in} \ \textcolor{lightgray}{P} = \vec{\alpha} \end{array} $	
<i>SM</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \vdash= \\ e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3 \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3 \end{array} $	Unification Solution Entry Merge Merge unification solutions
<i>U</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \vdash= \\ \Theta \models \textcolor{lightgray}{N} \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \\ \Theta \models \textcolor{lightgray}{P} \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \end{array} $	Negative unification Positive unification
<i>WF</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \vdash= \\ \Gamma \vdash N \\ \Gamma \vdash P \\ \Gamma \vdash N \\ \Gamma \vdash P \\ \Gamma \vdash \vec{N} \\ \Gamma \vdash \vec{P} \\ \Gamma; \Xi \vdash \textcolor{lightgray}{P} \\ \Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1 \\ \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} \\ \Gamma \vdash \Theta \\ \Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2 \end{array} $	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type list well-formedness Positive type list well-formedness Positive anti-unification type well-formedness Antiunification substitution well-formedness Unification substitution well-formedness Unification context well-formedness Substitution well-formedness
<i>judgement</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \vdash= \\ A \\ AU \\ E1 \\ D1 \\ D0 \\ EQ \end{array} $	

		LUB
		Nrm
		$Order$
		SM
		U
		WF
$user_syntax$	$::=$	
		α
		n
		n
		α^+
		α^-
		α^\pm
		σ
		e
		$\hat{\sigma}$
		$\hat{\tau}$
		P
		N
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$
		P
		N
		\vec{P}
		\vec{N}
		Γ
		Θ
		Ξ
		$\vec{\alpha}$
		$vars$
		μ
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$
		$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}$
		$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}$
		α^-
		\boxed{P}
		\boxed{N}
		$auSol$
		$terminals$
		$formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$

Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \overset{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow \boxed{P} \leq \uparrow \boxed{Q} \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShiftU}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \succcurlyeq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \preccurlyeq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \preccurlyeq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \text{AArrow} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^+ / \alpha^+] N \preccurlyeq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \preccurlyeq \vec{\beta}^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \text{AForall} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \succcurlyeq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive supertyping}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \succcurlyeq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{APVar} \\
\frac{\Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \succcurlyeq \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{AShiftD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \succcurlyeq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \succcurlyeq \vec{\beta}^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{AExists} \\
\frac{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \succcurlyeq P \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUPVar} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUPShift} \\
\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \alpha^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUPEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow (\Xi, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUNVar} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUNShift} \\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUNArrow} \\
\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}}, \hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}}, (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}} : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}} : \approx M))} \text{AUNA}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M} \quad \text{Negative multi-quantified type equivalence}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{E1NVar} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{E1ShiftU} \\
\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{E1Arrow}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\forall \overrightarrow{\alpha}^+. N \simeq_1^D \forall \overrightarrow{\beta}^+. M} \quad \text{E1FORALL}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q}$ Positive multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\frac{\overline{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+}}{\text{E1PVAR}} \quad \frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \quad \text{E1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \overrightarrow{\alpha}^-. P \simeq_1^D \exists \overrightarrow{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{E1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq Q}$
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{fv} N \cap \overrightarrow{\beta}^+ = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+ \vdash [\overrightarrow{P}/\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+]N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha}^+. N \leq_1 \forall \overrightarrow{\beta}^+. M} \quad \text{D1FORALL}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{fv} P \cap \overrightarrow{\beta}^- = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\beta}^- \vdash [\overrightarrow{N}/\overrightarrow{\alpha}^-]P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha}^-. P \geq_1 \exists \overrightarrow{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{D1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$ Equivalence of substitutions
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D0NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geqslant_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D0PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leqslant_0 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D0NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leqslant_0 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D0SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+]N \leqslant_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leqslant_0 M} \quad \text{D0FORALLL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \quad \text{D0FORALLR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leqslant_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geqslant_0 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D0PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geqslant_0 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D0SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geqslant_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geqslant_0 Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTSL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTSR}$$

$\boxed{N = M}$ Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$ Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(P')}$

$\mathbf{nf} (N')$ $\mathbf{nf} (P')$ $\mathbf{nf} (\vec{N}')$ $\mathbf{nf} (\vec{P}')$ $\mathbf{nf} (\sigma')$ $\mathbf{nf} (\mu')$ $\sigma'|_{vars}$ $e_1 \ \& \ e_2$ $\widehat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \widehat{\sigma}_2$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf} (\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf} (\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, \textcolor{gray}{P}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] \textcolor{gray}{P}} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-, \vec{\beta}^- \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

 $\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Gamma = \Delta, \vec{\alpha}^\pm \quad \vec{\beta}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \vec{\gamma}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \\ \Delta, \vec{\beta}^\pm, \vec{\gamma}^\pm \models [\vec{\beta}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm] P \vee [\vec{\gamma}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm] P = Q \end{array}}{\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

 $\mathbf{nf} (N) = M$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\mathbf{nf} (\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR} \\
\frac{\textcolor{red}{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}}{\mathbf{nf} (\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}.N) = \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^{+'}}.N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}.P) = \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^{-'}}.P'} \quad \text{NRME EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}.N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARNIN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}.P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \text{OPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Unification Solution Entry Merge}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{SMESupSup}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models P \succ Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SMEEqSup}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models Q \succ P \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \text{SMESupeq}$$

$$\frac{}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{SMEPEqEq}$$

$$\frac{}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{SMENEqEq}$$

$$\boxed{\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3} \quad \text{Merge unification solutions}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\approx} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Negative unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Theta \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\approx} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{UNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\approx} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\approx} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{USHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\approx} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\approx} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Theta \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\approx} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \text{UARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\approx} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \models \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}. N \stackrel{u}{\approx} \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{Uforall}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\approx} N \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{UNUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\approx} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\approx} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{UPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\approx} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\approx} \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{USHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\approx} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \models \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}. P \stackrel{u}{\approx} \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{UEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\approx} P \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{UPUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N} \quad \text{Negative type well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P} \quad \text{Positive type well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N} \quad \text{Negative type well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P} \quad \text{Positive type well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}} \quad \text{Negative type list well-formedness}$$

$\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$	Positive type list well-formedness
$\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P$	Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
$\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
$\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}$	Unification substitution well-formedness
$\Gamma \vdash \Theta$	Unification context well-formedness
$\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$	Substitution well-formedness

Definition rules: 73 good 7 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 133 good 7 bad