

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| $\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$ | type variables |
| n, m, i, j | index variables |
| x, y, z | term variables |

| | | |
|---|--|-------------------------------|
| UC | $::=$ \cdot e $UC \setminus vars$ $UC vars$ $UC_1 \cup UC_2$ \overline{UC}_i^i (UC) S $UC' vars$ M $UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$ M $UC_1 \cup UC_2$ M $ SC $ M | unification constraint |
| SC | $::=$ \cdot e $SC \setminus vars$ $SC vars$ $SC_1 \cup SC_2$ UC \overline{SC}_i^i (SC) S $SC' vars$ M $SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$ M | subtyping constraint |
| $\hat{\sigma}$ | $::=$ \cdot $P/\hat{\alpha}^+$ $N/\hat{\alpha}^-$ $\vec{P}/\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+$ $\vec{N}/\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$ $(\hat{\sigma})$ S $\hat{\sigma}_1 \circ \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\overline{\hat{\sigma}}_i^i$ $\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}')$ M $\hat{\sigma}' vars$ M | unification substitution |
| $\hat{\tau}, \hat{\rho}$ | $::=$ \cdot $\hat{\alpha}^- \mapsto N$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \mapsto \boxed{N}$ $\vec{\alpha}^- / \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$ $\vec{N} / \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$ $\hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2$ $\overline{\hat{\tau}}_i^i$ $(\hat{\tau})$ S $\hat{\tau}' vars$ M $\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$ M | anti-unification substitution |
| $\vec{\alpha}^+, \vec{\beta}^+, \vec{\gamma}^+, \vec{\delta}^+$ | $::=$ | positive variable list |

| | | | |
|---|-----|--|------------------------------------|
| | | \cdot | empty list |
| | | α^+ | a variable |
| | | $\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$ | a variable |
| | | $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$ | concatenate lists |
| $\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$ | ::= | | negative variables |
| | | \cdot | empty list |
| | | α^- | a variable |
| | | $\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$ | variables |
| | | $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$ | concatenate lists |
| $\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$ | ::= | | positive or negative variable list |
| | | \cdot | empty list |
| | | α^\pm | a variable |
| | | $\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$ | variables |
| | | $\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}}^i$ | concatenate lists |
| P, Q, R | ::= | | positive declarative types |
| | | α^+ | |
| | | $\downarrow N$ | |
| | | $\exists \alpha^-. P$ | |
| | | $[\sigma]P$ | M |
| | | $[\hat{\tau}]P$ | M |
| | | $[\hat{\sigma}]P$ | M |
| | | $[\mu]P$ | M |
| | | (P) | S |
| | | $P_1 \vee P_2$ | M |
| | | $\mathbf{nf}(P')$ | M |
| N, M, K | ::= | | negative declarative types |
| | | α^- | |
| | | $\uparrow P$ | |
| | | $P \rightarrow N$ | |
| | | $\forall \alpha^+. N$ | |
| | | $[\sigma]N$ | M |
| | | $[\hat{\tau}]N$ | M |
| | | $[\mu]N$ | M |
| | | $[\hat{\sigma}]N$ | M |
| | | (N) | S |
| | | $\mathbf{nf}(N')$ | M |
| \vec{P}, \vec{Q} | ::= | | list of positive types |
| | | \cdot | empty list |
| | | P | a singel type |
| | | $[\sigma]\vec{P}$ | M |
| | | $\overrightarrow{\vec{P}}^i$ | concatenate lists |
| | | (\vec{P}) | S |
| | | $\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$ | M |

| | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| \vec{N}, \vec{M} | $::=$ | | list of negative types |
| | \cdot | | empty list |
| | N | | a singel type |
| | $[\sigma]\vec{N}$ | M | |
| | \vec{N}_i^i | | concatenate lists |
| | (\vec{N}) | S | |
| | $\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$ | M | |
| Δ, Γ | $::=$ | | declarative type context |
| | \cdot | | empty context |
| | $\vec{\alpha}^+$ | | list of variables |
| | $\vec{\alpha}^-$ | | list of variables |
| | $\{\alpha^\pm\}$ | | list of variables |
| | $\vec{\Gamma}_i^i$ | | concatenate contexts |
| | (Γ) | S | |
| | $\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+$ | M | append a list of variables |
| | $\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-$ | M | append a list of variables |
| | Γ, α^\pm | M | append a list of variables |
| | $\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$ | M | |
| | $\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$ | M | |
| | $\Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2$ | | |
| | $\Gamma_1 \cap vars$ | | |
| | $\Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2$ | M | |
| | $\mathbf{fv} N$ | M | |
| | $\mathbf{fv} P$ | M | |
| | $\mathbf{fv} P$ | M | |
| | $\mathbf{fv} N$ | M | |
| Θ | $::=$ | | algorithmic variable context |
| | \cdot | | empty context |
| | $\vec{\alpha}\{\Delta\}$ | | from an ordered list of variables |
| | $\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$ | | from a variable to a list |
| | $\vec{\Theta}_i^i$ | | concatenate contexts |
| | (Θ) | S | |
| | $\Theta _{vars}$ | | leave only those variables that are in the set |
| | $\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$ | | |
| Ξ | $::=$ | | anti-unification type variable context |
| | \cdot | | empty context |
| | $\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+$ | | list of positive variables |
| | $\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$ | | list of negative variables |
| | $\Xi, \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+$ | M | append a list of variables |
| | $\Xi, \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$ | M | append a list of variables |
| | $\vec{\Xi}_i^i$ | | concatenate contexts |
| | (Ξ) | S | |
| | $\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$ | | |
| | $\Xi_1 \cap vars$ | | |
| | $\Xi' _{vars}$ | M | |
| | $\mathbf{dom}(UC)$ | M | |
| | $\mathbf{dom}(SC)$ | M | |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|---|---|--|
| | | dom ($\hat{\sigma}$) | M | |
| | | dom ($\hat{\tau}$) | M | |
| | | dom (Θ) | M | |
| | | uv N | M | |
| | | uv P | M | |
| $\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$ | ::= | | | ordered positive or negative variables |
| | | \cdot | | empty list |
| | | $\vec{\alpha}^+$ | | list of variables |
| | | $\vec{\alpha}^-$ | | list of variables |
| | | $\vec{\alpha}^\pm$ | | list of variables |
| | | $\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+$ | | list of variables |
| | | $\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$ | | list of variables |
| | | $\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$ | | setminus |
| | | $vars$ | | |
| | | $\vec{\alpha}_i^i$ | | concatenate contexts |
| | | $(\vec{\alpha})$ | S | parenthesis |
| | | $[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$ | M | apply moving to list |
| | | $[\vec{\mu}]\vec{\alpha}$ | M | apply umoving to list |
| | | ord $vars$ in P | M | |
| | | ord $vars$ in N | M | |
| | | ord $vars$ in P | M | |
| | | ord $vars$ in N | M | |
| $vars$ | ::= | | | set of variables |
| | | \emptyset | | empty set |
| | | $vars_1 \cap vars_2$ | | set intersection |
| | | $vars_1 \cup vars_2$ | | set union |
| | | $vars_1 \setminus vars_2$ | | set complement |
| | | $(vars)$ | S | parenthesis |
| | | $\vec{\alpha}$ | | ordered list of variables |
| | | $[\mu]vars$ | M | apply moving to varset |
| | | Ξ | | algorithmic type context |
| | | Γ | | declarative type context |
| μ | ::= | | | |
| | | \cdot | | empty moving |
| | | $pma1 \mapsto pma2$ | | Positive unit substitution |
| | | $nma1 \mapsto nma2$ | | Positive unit substitution |
| | | $\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$ | M | Set-like union of movings |
| | | $\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$ | M | Composition |
| | | $\vec{\mu}_i^i$ | | concatenate movings |
| | | $\mu _{vars}$ | M | restriction on a set |
| | | μ^{-1} | M | inversion |
| | | nf (μ') | M | |
| $\vec{\mu}$ | ::= | | | |
| | | \cdot | | empty moving |
| | | $\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+ / \vec{\alpha}^+$ | | |
| | | $\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^- / \vec{\alpha}^-$ | | |

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| $\hat{\alpha}^\pm$ | $::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^\pm$ | positive/negative unification variable |
| $\hat{\alpha}^+$ | $::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^+$ $\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$ $\hat{\alpha}^\pm$ | positive unification variable |
| $\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$ | $::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^-$ $\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}$ $\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$ $\hat{\alpha}^\pm$ | negative unification variable |
| $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}, \overrightarrow{\hat{\beta}^+}$ | $::=$ \cdot $\hat{\alpha}^+$ $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$ $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}_i$ | positive unification variable list empty list a variable from a normal variable, context unspecified concatenate lists |
| $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}, \overrightarrow{\hat{\beta}^-}$ | $::=$ \cdot $\hat{\alpha}^-$ Ξ $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}}$ $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$ $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}_i$ | negative unification variable list empty list a variable from an antiunification context from a normal variable from a normal variable, context unspecified concatenate lists |
| P, Q | $::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^+$ α^+ $\downarrow N$ $\exists \alpha^-. P$ $[\sigma] P$ M $[\hat{\tau}] P$ M $[\mu] P$ M $[\hat{\sigma}] P$ M $[\vec{\mu}] P$ M (P) S $\mathbf{nf}(P')$ M | a positive algorithmic type |
| N, M | $::=$ $\hat{\alpha}^-$ α^- $\uparrow P$ $P \rightarrow N$ $\forall \alpha^+. N$ $[\sigma] N$ M $[\hat{\tau}] N$ M | a negative algorithmic type |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------|--|---|
| | | $[\mu]N$ | M |
| | | $[\hat{\sigma}]N$ | M |
| | | $[\vec{\mu}]N$ | M |
| | | (N) | S |
| | | $\mathbf{nf}(N')$ | M |
| $auSol$ | $::=$ | | |
| | | $(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ | |
| | | $(\Xi, N, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ | |
| $terminals$ | $::=$ | | |
| | | \exists | |
| | | \forall | |
| | | \uparrow | |
| | | \downarrow | |
| | | \rightarrow | |
| | | \leftrightarrow | |
| | | \in | |
| | | \notin | |
| | | \cdot | |
| | | \perp | |
| | | \preceq | |
| | | \succcurlyeq | |
| | | \wr | |
| | | \subset | |
| | | \supset | |
| | | \diagdown | |
| | | \sqcup | |
| | | \mapsto | |
| | | \wr^u | |
| | | \wr^a | |
| | | \emptyset | |
| | | \circ | |
| | | \Rightarrow | |
| | | Π | |
| | | \equiv | |
| | | \neq | |
| | | \equiv_n | |
| | | \prec | |
| | | \Downarrow | |
| | | $\colon\geq$ | |
| | | $\colon\wr$ | |
| | | Λ | |
| | | λ | |
| | | \mathbf{let}^\exists | |
| | | \bullet | |
| | | $\Rightarrow\Rightarrow$ | |
| | | $\Leftarrow\Leftarrow$ | |
| v, w | $::=$ | value terms | |

| | | |
|----------------|--|--|
| | x $\{c\}$ $(v : P)$ (v) | M |
| \vec{v} | $::=$ \cdot v \vec{v}_i^i | list of arguments concatenate |
| c, d | $::=$ $(c : N)$ $\lambda x : P. c$ $\Lambda \alpha^+. c$ $\mathbf{return} \ v$ $\mathbf{let} \ x = v; c$ $\mathbf{let} \ x : P = v(\vec{v}); c$ $\mathbf{let} \ x = v(\vec{v}); c$ $\mathbf{let}^{\exists}(\vec{\alpha}^-, x) = v; c$ | computation terms |
| $vctx, \Phi$ | $::=$ \cdot $x : P$ $\vec{\Phi}_i^i$ | variable context concatenate contexts |
| <i>formula</i> | $::=$ $judgement$ $judgement \text{ unique}$ $formula_1 \ .. \ formula_n$ $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ $\mu \text{ is bijective}$ $x : P \in \Phi$ $UC_1 \subseteq UC_2$ $UC_1 = UC_2$ $SC_1 \subseteq SC_2$ $e \in SC$ $e \in UC$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2 \subseteq vars_3$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars \text{ are fresh}$ $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \notin vars$ | |

| | | |
|----------|---|--|
| | $\hat{\alpha}^+ \notin vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \notin \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \notin \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Xi$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \notin \Xi$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Xi$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \notin \Xi$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 = \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\boxed{N} = \boxed{M}$ $\Theta \subseteq \Theta'$ $\vec{v}_1 = \vec{v}_2$ $\mathbf{N} \neq \mathbf{M}$ $\mathbf{P} \neq \mathbf{Q}$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$ $\boxed{P} \neq \boxed{Q}$ $\boxed{N} \neq \boxed{M}$ $\vec{v}_1 \neq \vec{v}_2$ $\vec{\alpha}_1^+ \neq \vec{\alpha}_2^+$ $ \vec{\alpha}^- + \vec{\beta}^- > 0$ $ \vec{\alpha}^+ + \vec{\beta}^+ > 0$ | |
| A | $::=$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models \boxed{N} \leq M \Rightarrow SC$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models \boxed{P} \geq Q \Rightarrow SC$ | Negative subtyping Positive supertyping |
| AT | $::=$ $\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P$ $\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N$ $\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models \boxed{N} \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \boxed{M} \Rightarrow \Theta_2; SC$ | Positive type inference Negative type inference Application type inference |
| AU | $::=$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \boxed{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \boxed{M}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ | |
| SCM | $::=$ $\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3$ $\Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3$ | Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge Merge of subtyping constraints |
| UCM | $::=$ $\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3$ $\Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3$ | Merge of unification constraints |
| $SATSCE$ | $::=$ $\Gamma \vdash P : e$ | Positive constraint entry satisfaction |

| | | |
|-------------|---|--|
| | $\Gamma \vdash N : e$ | Negative constraint entry satisfaction |
| <i>SING</i> | $::=$ e_1 singular with P e_1 singular with N SC singular with \hat{o} | Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Subtyping Constraint Is Singular |
| <i>E1</i> | $::=$ $N \simeq^D M$ $P \simeq^D Q$ $P \simeq^D Q$ $N \simeq^D M$ | Negative type equivalence Positive type equivalence Positive unification type equivalence Positive unification type equivalence |
| <i>D1</i> | $::=$ $\Gamma \vdash N \simeq^{\leq} M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq^{\leq} Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leq M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geq Q$ | Negative subtyping-induced equivalence Positive subtyping-induced equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping |
| <i>D1S</i> | $::=$ $\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$ $\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq^{\leq} \sigma_2 : vars$ $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars$ $\Gamma \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars$ | Equivalence of substitutions Equivalence of substitutions Equivalence of unification substitutions Equivalence of unification substitutions |
| <i>D1C</i> | $::=$ $\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq^{\leq} \Phi_2$ | Equivalence of contexts |
| <i>DT</i> | $::=$ $\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P$ $\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N$ $\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M$ | Positive type inference Negative type inference Application type inference |
| <i>EQ</i> | $::=$ $N = M$ $P = Q$ $P = Q$ | Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence) |
| <i>LUBF</i> | $::=$ $P_1 \vee P_2 === Q$ ord vars in $P === \vec{\alpha}$ ord vars in $N === \vec{\alpha}$ ord vars in $P === \vec{\alpha}$ ord vars in $N === \vec{\alpha}$ nf (N') $=== N$ nf (P') $=== P$ nf (N') $=== N$ nf (P') $=== P$ nf (\vec{N}') $=== \vec{N}$ | |

| | | |
|--------------|---|--|
| | $ \begin{array}{l} \quad \mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}') === \vec{P} \\ \quad \mathbf{nf}(\sigma') === \sigma \\ \quad \mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma} \\ \quad \mathbf{nf}(\mu') === \mu \\ \quad \sigma' _{vars} \\ \quad \hat{\sigma}' _{vars} \\ \quad \hat{\tau}' _{vars} \\ \quad \Xi' _{vars} \\ \quad SC' _{vars} \\ \quad UC' _{vars} \\ \quad e_1 \ \& \ e_2 \\ \quad e_1 \ \& \ e_2 \\ \quad UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2 \\ \quad UC_1 \cup UC_2 \\ \quad \Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2 \\ \quad SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2 \\ \quad \hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \quad \mathbf{dom}(UC) === \Xi \\ \quad \mathbf{dom}(SC) === \Xi \\ \quad \mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma}) === \Xi \\ \quad \mathbf{dom}(\hat{\tau}) === \Xi \\ \quad \mathbf{dom}(\Theta) === \Xi \\ \quad SC === UC \\ \quad \mathbf{fv} \ N === \Gamma \\ \quad \mathbf{fv} \ P === \Gamma \\ \quad \mathbf{fv} \ P === \Gamma \\ \quad \mathbf{fv} \ N === \Gamma \\ \quad \mathbf{uv} \ N === \Xi \\ \quad \mathbf{uv} \ P === \Xi \end{array} $ | |
| <i>LUB</i> | $ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \\ \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \ \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \ \Delta = Q \end{array} $ | Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype) |
| <i>Nrm</i> | $ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \mathbf{nf}(N) = M \\ \quad \mathbf{nf}(P) = Q \\ \quad \mathbf{nf}(N) = \overline{M} \\ \quad \mathbf{nf}(P) = \overline{Q} \end{array} $ | |
| <i>Order</i> | $ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \mathbf{in} \ N = \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \mathbf{in} \ P = \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \mathbf{in} \ \overline{N} = \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \mathbf{in} \ \overline{P} = \vec{\alpha} \end{array} $ | variable ordering in a negative type |
| <i>U</i> | $ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M = UC \\ \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \overline{P} \overset{u}{\simeq} \overline{Q} = UC \end{array} $ | Negative unification Positive unification |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------|---|--|
| WFT | $::=$ | | |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash N$ | Negative type well-formedness |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash P$ | Positive type well-formedness |
| $WFAT$ | $::=$ | | |
| | | $\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N$ | Negative algorithmic type well-formedness |
| | | $\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P$ | Positive algorithmic type well-formedness |
| $WFALL$ | $::=$ | | |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$ | Negative type list well-formedness |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$ | Positive type list well-formedness |
| | | $\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$ | Antiunification substitution well-formedness |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash^\exists \Theta$ | Unification context well-formedness |
| | | $\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$ | Substitution signature |
| | | $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : \Xi$ | Unification substitution signature |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash \hat{\sigma} : \Xi$ | Unification substitution general signature |
| | | $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC$ | Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint |
| | | $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC$ | Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash e$ | Unification constraint entry well-formedness |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash e$ | Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash P : e$ | Positive type satisfies unification constraint |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash N : e$ | Negative type satisfies unification constraint |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash P : e$ | Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash N : e$ | Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint |
| | | $\Theta \vdash UC : \Xi$ | Unification constraint well-formedness with specified domain |
| | | $\Theta \vdash SC : \Xi$ | Subtyping constraint well-formedness with specified domain |
| | | $\Theta \vdash UC$ | Unification constraint well-formedness |
| | | $\Theta \vdash SC$ | Subtyping constraint well-formedness |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash \vec{v}$ | Argument List well-formedness |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash \Phi$ | Context well-formedness |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash v$ | Value well-formedness |
| | | $\Gamma \vdash c$ | Computation well-formedness |
| $judgement$ | $::=$ | | |
| | | A | |
| | | AT | |
| | | AU | |
| | | SCM | |
| | | UCM | |
| | | $SATSCE$ | |
| | | $SING$ | |
| | | $E1$ | |
| | | $D1$ | |
| | | $D1S$ | |
| | | $D1C$ | |
| | | DT | |
| | | EQ | |
| | | LUB | |
| | | Nrm | |
| | | $Order$ | |

| | | |
|----------------|-------|-----------------------------------|
| | | U |
| | | WFT |
| | | $WFAT$ |
| | | $WFALL$ |
| $user_syntax$ | $::=$ | |
| | | α |
| | | n |
| | | x |
| | | n |
| | | α^+ |
| | | α^- |
| | | α^\pm |
| | | σ |
| | | e |
| | | e |
| | | UC |
| | | SC |
| | | $\hat{\sigma}$ |
| | | $\hat{\tau}$ |
| | | $\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$ |
| | | $\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$ |
| | | $\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$ |
| | | P |
| | | N |
| | | \vec{P} |
| | | \vec{N} |
| | | Γ |
| | | Θ |
| | | Ξ |
| | | $\vec{\alpha}$ |
| | | $vars$ |
| | | μ |
| | | $\vec{\mu}$ |
| | | $\hat{\alpha}^\pm$ |
| | | $\hat{\alpha}^+$ |
| | | $\hat{\alpha}^-$ |
| | | $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$ |
| | | $\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$ |
| | | P |
| | | N |
| | | $auSol$ |
| | | $terminals$ |
| | | v |
| | | \vec{v} |
| | | c |
| | | $vctx$ |
| | | $formula$ |

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leqslant M \Rightarrow SC}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- =} \text{ANVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) = UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q = UC} \text{AShiftU} \\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+ \text{ are fresh} \\ \text{<<multiple parses>>} \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M = SC \setminus \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+} \text{Aforall} \\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q = SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M = SC_2 \\ \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M = SC} \text{Aarrow}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q = SC}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ =} \text{APVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) = UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M = UC} \text{AShiftD} \\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^- \text{ are fresh} \\ \Gamma, \beta^-; \Theta, \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^- \{ \Gamma, \beta^- \} \models [\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^- / \alpha^-] P \geq Q = SC \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \geq \exists \beta^-. Q = SC \setminus \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-} \text{Aexists} \\
\frac{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+) = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \geq P = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}$ Positive type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \models x : \mathbf{nf}(P)} \text{ATVar} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \{c\} : \downarrow N} \text{ATThunk} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash Q \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models Q \geq P = \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (v : Q) : \mathbf{nf}(Q)} \text{ATPAnnot}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}$ Negative type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models c : N \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models N \leq M = \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (c : M) : \mathbf{nf}(M)} \text{ATNAnnot} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \lambda x : P. c : \mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N)} \text{ATTLam} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N)} \text{ATTlam} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \text{ATReturn} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \text{ATVarLet}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \models \Theta; SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow Q \leq \uparrow P \models SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \text{let } x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ ATAPPLETANN} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \models \Theta; SC \quad \text{<<multiple parses>>} \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : [\hat{\sigma}] Q \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \text{let } x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ ATAPPLET} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : \exists \alpha^{\rightarrow}. P \quad \Gamma, \alpha^{\rightarrow}; \Phi, x : P \models c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \text{let}^{\exists}(\alpha^{\rightarrow}, x) = v; c : N} \text{ ATUNPACK} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \models \Theta_2; SC} \quad \text{Application type inference} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow \text{nf}(N) \models \Theta; \cdot} \text{ AEMPTYAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models Q \geq P \models SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \models \Theta'; SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \models Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \models \Theta'; SC} \text{ ATARROWAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>} \quad \hat{\alpha}^+ \text{ are fresh} \quad \vec{v} \neq \cdot \quad \alpha^+ \neq \cdot}{\text{<<multiple parses>>}} \text{ ATFORALLAPP} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \models (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \models (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{ AUPVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \models (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \models (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{ AUSHIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^{\rightarrow}. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^{\rightarrow}. P_2 \models (\Xi, \exists \alpha^{\rightarrow}. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{ AUEXISTS} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \models (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \models (\cdot, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{ AUNVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \models (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \models (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{ AUSHIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \models \forall \alpha^+. N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. N_2 \models (\Xi, \forall \alpha^+. M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{ AUFORALL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \models (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \models (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \models (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{ AUARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \models (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, \hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- \mapsto N), (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- \mapsto M))} \text{ AUAU} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge}
\end{array}$$

| | |
|--|--|
| $\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)}$ | SCMESUPSUP |
| $\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash P \geq Q = \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \simeq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \simeq P)}$ | SCMEEQSUP |
| $\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash Q \geq P = \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \simeq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \simeq Q)}$ | SCMESUPEQ |
| $\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \simeq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \simeq P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \simeq P)}$ | SCMEPEQEQ |
| $\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \simeq N) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \simeq N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \simeq N)}$ | SCMENEQEQ |
| $\frac{\Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3}{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3}$ | Merge of subtyping constraints |
| $\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \simeq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \simeq P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \simeq P)}$ | UCMEPEQEQ |
| $\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \simeq N) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \simeq N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \simeq N)}$ | UCMENEQEQ |
| $\frac{\Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3}{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$ | Merge of unification constraints Positive constraint entry satisfaction |
| $\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq Q}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)}$ | SATSCESUP |
| $\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \simeq Q)}$ | SATSCEPEQ |
| $\Gamma \vdash N : e$ | Negative constraint entry satisfaction |
| $\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash N : (\hat{\alpha}^- : \simeq M)}$ | SATSCENEQ |
| $e_1 \text{ singular with } P$ | Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular |
| $\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \simeq P \text{ singular with nf } (P)}$ | SINGPEQ |
| $\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^- . \alpha^+ \text{ singular with } \alpha^+}$ | SINGSUPVAR |
| $\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^- . \downarrow N \text{ singular with } \exists \alpha^- . \downarrow \alpha^-}$ | SINGSUPSHIFT |
| $e_1 \text{ singular with } N$ | Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular |
| $\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^- : \simeq N \text{ singular with nf } (N)}$ | SINGNEQ |
| $SC \text{ singular with } \hat{\sigma}$ | Subtyping Constraint Is Singular |
| $N \simeq^D M$ | Negative type equivalence |
| $\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq^D \alpha^-}$ | E1NVAR |

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{P \simeq^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq^D \uparrow Q} \text{ E1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{P \simeq^D Q \quad N \simeq^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{ E1ARROW} \\
\frac{\mu : (\vec{\beta}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad \langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \simeq^D \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \text{ E1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq^D Q}$ Positive type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\alpha^+ \simeq^D \alpha^+} \text{ E1PVAR} \\
\frac{N \simeq^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq^D \downarrow M} \text{ E1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\mu : (\vec{\beta}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad \langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \simeq^D \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{ E1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq^D Q}$ Positive unification type equivalence

$\boxed{N \simeq^D M}$ Positive unification type equivalence

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq^{\leq} M}$ Negative subtyping-induced equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq^{\leq} M} \text{ D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq^{\leq} Q}$ Positive subtyping-induced equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq^{\leq} Q} \text{ D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq \alpha^-} \text{ D1NVAR} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q} \text{ D1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M} \text{ D1ARROW} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash \sigma : \vec{\alpha}^+ \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\sigma]N \leq M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \leq \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \text{ D1FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+} \text{ D1PVAR} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M} \text{ D1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash \sigma : \vec{\alpha}^- \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\sigma]P \geq Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \geq \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{ D1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

| | |
|--|--|
| $\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$ | Equivalence of substitutions |
| $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq^{\leq} \sigma_2 : vars}$ | Equivalence of substitutions |
| $\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars}$ | Equivalence of unification substitutions |
| $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars}$ | Equivalence of unification substitutions |
| $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq^{\leq} \Phi_2}$ | Equivalence of contexts |
| $\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}$ | Positive type inference |

$$\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash x : P} \text{DTV}_{\text{VAR}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \{c\} : \downarrow N} \text{DTT}_{\text{HUNK}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash Q \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (v : Q) : Q} \text{DTP}_{\text{ANNOT}}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P'} \text{DTPE}_{\text{EQUIV}}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N} \quad \text{Negative type inference}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \lambda x : P. c : P \rightarrow N} \text{DTT}_{\text{LAM}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \forall \alpha^+. N} \text{DTT}_{\text{LAM}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \text{DTR}_{\text{RETURN}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \text{DTV}_{\text{VARLET}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \text{ unique} \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : Q \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{DTA}_{\text{PPLET}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \quad \Gamma \vdash \uparrow Q \leq \uparrow P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{DTA}_{\text{PPLETANN}}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle \quad \Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let}^{\exists}(\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, x) = v; c : N} \text{DTU}_{\text{NPACK}}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (c : M) : M} \text{DTN}_{\text{ANNOT}}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N'} \text{DTNE}_{\text{EQUIV}}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \quad \text{Application type inference}$$

$$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N'} \text{DTE}_{\text{EMPTYAPP}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \text{DTA}_{\text{ROWAPP}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \sigma : \overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash [\sigma]N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \quad \vec{v} \neq \cdot \quad \overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \neq \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \text{DTForallApp}$$

$\boxed{N = M}$ Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$ Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$

$\boxed{P_1 \vee P_2}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (\vec{N}')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (\vec{P}')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (\sigma')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (\hat{\sigma}')}$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\tau}'|_{vars}$$

$$\Xi'|_{vars}$$

$$SC'|_{vars}$$

$$UC'|_{vars}$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$$

$$UC_1 \cup UC_2$$

$$\Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2$$

$$SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$$

$$\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$$

$$\mathbf{dom}(UC)$$

$\text{dom}(SC)$ $\text{dom}(\hat{\sigma})$ $\text{dom}(\hat{\tau})$ $\text{dom}(\Theta)$ $|SC|$ $\text{fv } N$ $\text{fv } P$ $\text{fv } P$ $\text{fv } N$ $\text{uv } N$ $\text{uv } P$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, P, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} . [\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \Xi] P} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-} \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} . P_1 \vee \exists \overrightarrow{\beta^-} . P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

 $\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{<<multiple parses>>} \\ \Delta, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} \models [\overrightarrow{\beta^\pm} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}] P \vee [\overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}] P = Q \end{array}}{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR} \\ \frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU} \\ \frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW} \\ \frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}.N) = \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^{+'}}.N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR} \\ \frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD} \\ \frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}.P) = \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^{-'}}.P'} \quad \text{NRME EXISTS} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{variable ordering in a negative type}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{\alpha^- \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN} \\ \frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}} \quad \text{ONVARNIN}} \\ \frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU} \\ \frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW} \\ \frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}.N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

variable ordering in a positive type

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN} \\ \frac{\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}}{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}} \quad \text{OPVARNIN}} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\text{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\text{ord vars in } \exists \alpha^{\rightarrow}. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS} \\
\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}} \\
\frac{}{\text{<<multiple parses>>}} \quad \text{ONUVar} \\
\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}} \\
\frac{}{\text{<<multiple parses>>}} \quad \text{OPUVar} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Negative unification} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \overset{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UNVar} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \overset{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{USHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2} \quad \text{UArrow} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^{\rightarrow}; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^{\rightarrow}. N \overset{u}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^{\rightarrow}. M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Uforall} \\
\frac{\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-) \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \overset{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \simeq N)} \quad \text{UNUVar} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Positive unification} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \overset{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UPVar} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \overset{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{USHIFTD} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^{\rightarrow}; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^{\rightarrow}. P \overset{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^{\rightarrow}. Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{UEXISTS} \\
\frac{\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+) \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \overset{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \simeq P)} \quad \text{UPUVar} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N} \quad \text{Negative type well-formedness} \\
\frac{\alpha^- \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^-} \quad \text{WFTNVar} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P} \quad \text{WFTSHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N} \quad \text{WFTArrow}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+ \vdash N}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N} \quad \text{WFT}_{\text{FORALL}}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$ Positive type well-formedness

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+} \quad \text{WFTP}_{\text{VAR}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N} \quad \text{WFT}_{\text{SHIFTD}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^- \vdash P}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P} \quad \text{WFT}_{\text{EXISTS}}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N}$ Negative algorithmic type well-formedness

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \Gamma}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \alpha^-} \quad \text{WFATN}_{\text{VAR}}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Xi}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{WFATNU}_{\text{VAR}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \uparrow P} \quad \text{WFAT}_{\text{SHIFTU}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Xi \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P \rightarrow N} \quad \text{WFATA}_{\text{ARROW}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+; \Xi \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N} \quad \text{WFAT}_{\text{FORALL}}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$ Positive algorithmic type well-formedness

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in \Gamma}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \alpha^+} \quad \text{WFATP}_{\text{VAR}}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Xi}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{WFATPU}_{\text{VAR}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \downarrow N} \quad \text{WFAT}_{\text{SHIFTD}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Xi \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P} \quad \text{WFATE}_{\text{EXISTS}}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$ Negative type list well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$ Positive type list well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$ Antiunification substitution well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash^= \Theta}$ Unification context well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$ Substitution signature

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : \Xi}$ Unification substitution signature

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \hat{\sigma} : \Xi}$ Unification substitution general signature

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC}$ Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC}$ Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$ Unification constraint entry well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$ Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$ Positive type satisfies unification constraint

| | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$ | Negative type satisfies unification constraint |
| $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$ | Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint |
| $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$ | Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint |
| $\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC : \Xi}$ | Unification constraint well-formedness with specified domain |
| $\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC : \Xi}$ | Subtyping constraint well-formedness with specified domain |
| $\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC}$ | Unification constraint well-formedness |
| $\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC}$ | Subtyping constraint well-formedness |
| $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{v}}$ | Argument List well-formedness |
| $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi}$ | Context well-formedness |
| $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v}$ | Value well-formedness |

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash x} \text{WFALLVAR}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash c}$ Computation well-formedness

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \quad \Gamma \vdash c \quad \Gamma \vdash \vec{v}}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{let} \, x = v(\vec{v}); c} \text{WFALLAPPLET}$$

Definition rules: 94 good 33 bad
Definition rule clauses: 213 good 34 bad