

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$ type variables
 n, m, i, j index variables

	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ e \\ \hat{\sigma} \backslash vars \\ \hat{\sigma} vars \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \cup \hat{\sigma}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\sigma}}_i^i \\ (\hat{\sigma}) \\ \mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \end{array} $	<p>concatenate</p> <p>S</p> <p>M</p> <p>M</p>
$\hat{\tau}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{N} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\tau}}_i^i \\ (\hat{\tau}) \end{array} $	<p>anti-unification substitution</p> <p>concatenate</p> <p>S</p>
P, Q	$ \begin{array}{ l} \alpha^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \exists \alpha^-. P \\ [\sigma]P \end{array} $	<p>positive types</p> <p>M</p>
N, M	$ \begin{array}{ l} \alpha^- \\ \uparrow P \\ \forall \alpha^+. N \\ P \rightarrow N \\ [\sigma]N \end{array} $	<p>negative types</p> <p>M</p>
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^+}, \overrightarrow{\delta^+}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^+ \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i \\ \alpha^+_i \end{array} $	<p>positive variable list</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>concatenate lists</p>
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^- \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i \\ \alpha^-_i \end{array} $	<p>negative variables</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>variables</p> <p>concatenate lists</p>
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^\pm \\ \overrightarrow{\mathbf{pa}} \end{array} $	<p>positive or negative variable list</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>variables</p>

	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}_i$	concatenate lists
P, Q	$::=$	multi-quantified positive types
	α^+	
	$\downarrow N$	
	$\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}.P$	$P \neq \exists \dots$
	$[\sigma]P$	M
	$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
	$[\hat{\sigma}]P$	M
	$[\mu]P$	M
	(P)	S
	$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
N, M	$::=$	multi-quantified negative types
	α^-	
	$\uparrow P$	
	$P \rightarrow N$	
	$\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}.N$	$N \neq \forall \dots$
	$[\sigma]N$	M
	$[\mu]N$	M
	$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M
	(N)	S
	$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	$::=$	list of positive types
	\cdot	empty list
	P	a singel type
	\overrightarrow{P}_i	concatenate lists
	$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M
\vec{N}, \vec{M}	$::=$	list of negative types
	\cdot	empty list
	N	a singel type
	\overrightarrow{N}_i	concatenate lists
	$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M
Δ, Γ	$::=$	declarative type context
	\cdot	empty context
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	list of variables
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	list of variables
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	list of variables
	$vars$	
	$\overrightarrow{\Gamma}_i$	concatenate contexts
	(Γ)	S
	$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M
	$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M
Θ	$::=$	unification type variable context
	\cdot	empty context

	λ		
	α^+		list of variables
	λ		
	α^-		list of variables
	$vars$		
	$\overline{\Theta}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
	(Θ)	S	
	$\Theta _{vars}$		leave only those variables that are in the set
	$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$		
Ξ	$::=$		anti-unification type variable context
	\cdot		empty context
	λ		
	α^+		list of variables
	λ		
	α^-		list of variables
	Ξ_i^i		concatenate contexts
	(Ξ)	S	
	$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$		
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$	$::=$		ordered positive or negative variables
	\cdot		empty list
	α^+		list of variables
	α^+		list of variables
	α^-		list of variables
	α^\pm		list of variables
	λ		
	α^+		list of variables
	λ		
	α^-		list of variables
	$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$		setminus
	Γ		context
	$vars$		
	$\vec{\alpha}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
	$(\vec{\alpha})$	S	parenthesis
	$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M	apply moving to list
	ord $vars$ in P	M	
	ord $vars$ in N	M	
	ord $vars$ in P	M	
	ord $vars$ in N	M	
$vars$	$::=$		set of variables
	\emptyset		empty set
	fv P		free variables
	fv N		free variables
	fv imP		free variables
	fv imN		free variables
	$vars_1 \cap vars_2$		set intersection
	$vars_1 \cup vars_2$		set union
	$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$		set complement
	mv imP		movable variables
	mv imN		movable variables
	uv N		unification variables
	uv P		unification variables
	fv N		free variables
	fv P		free variables
	$(vars)$	S	parenthesis

		$\vec{\alpha}$		ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M	apply moving to varset
		$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma})$	M	
		$\mathbf{dom}(\Theta)$	M	
μ	::=			
		\cdot		empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$		Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$		Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M	Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M	Composition
		$\overline{\mu_i}^i$		concatenate movings
		$\mu vars$	M	restriction on a set
		μ^{-1}	M	inversion
		$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$	M	
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$::=			positive/negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^+$::=			positive unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$::=			negative unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$		
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$		
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}$::=			positive unification variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$		
		α^+_i		concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}$::=			negative unification variable list
		\cdot		empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		a variable
		Ξ		from an antiunification context
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}}$		from a normal variable
		$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$		from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$		
		α^-_i		concatenate lists
P, Q	::=			a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)
		α^+		
		\mathbf{pma}		
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$		

		$\downarrow \underline{N}$		
		$\exists \alpha^-. \underline{P}$		
		$[\sigma] \underline{P}$	M	
		$[\hat{\tau}] \underline{P}$	M	
		$[\mu] \underline{P}$	M	
		(\underline{P})	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(\underline{P}')$	M	
$\underline{N}, \underline{M}$::=	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)		
		α^-		
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$		
		$\uparrow \underline{P}$		
		$\underline{P} \rightarrow \underline{N}$		
		$\forall \alpha^+. \underline{N}$		
		$[\sigma] \underline{N}$	M	
		$[\mu] \underline{N}$	M	
		(\underline{N})	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(\underline{N}')$	M	
$auSol$::=			
		$(\Xi, \underline{Q}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$		
$terminals$::=			
		\exists		
		\forall		
		\uparrow		
		\downarrow		
		\rightarrow		
		\leftrightarrow		
		\in		
		\notin		
		\cdot		
		\top		
		\leq		
		\geq		
		\sqsubset		
		\supset		
		\diagdown		
		\sqcup		
		\mapsto		
		\sqsubset^u		
		\sqsubset^a		
		\emptyset		
		\circ		
		\Rightarrow		
		\Vdash		
		\models		
		\neq		
		\equiv_n		

		\vee	
		\Downarrow	
		$:\geq$	
		$:\simeq$	
<i>formula</i>	$::=$	$judgement$ $formula_1 \dots formula_n$ $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ $\mu \text{ is bijective}$ $\hat{\sigma} \text{ is functional}$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \in \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \subseteq \hat{\sigma}_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars \text{ is fresh}$ $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$	
<i>A</i>	$::=$	$\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
<i>AU</i>	$::=$	$\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
<i>E1</i>	$::=$	$N \simeq_1^D M$ $P \simeq_1^D Q$ $P \simeq Q$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
<i>D1</i>	$::=$	$\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q$ $\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping Equivalence of substitutions
<i>D0</i>	$::=$		

	$\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^< M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^< Q$ $\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M$ $\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q$	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
EQ	$::=$ $N = M$ $P = Q$ $\boxed{P} = \boxed{Q}$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
$LUBF$	$::=$ $\text{ord vars in } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $\text{ord vars in } \boxed{N} === \vec{\alpha}$ $\text{ord vars in } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $\text{ord vars in } N === \vec{\alpha}$ $\text{nf}(N') === N$ $\text{nf}(P') === P$ $\text{nf}(\boxed{N'}) === \boxed{N}$ $\text{nf}(\boxed{P'}) === \boxed{P}$ $\text{nf}(\vec{N}') === \vec{N}$ $\text{nf}(\vec{P}') === \vec{P}$ $\text{nf}(\sigma') === \sigma$ $\text{nf}(\mu') === \mu$ $\text{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma}$ $\sigma' _{vars}$ $e_1 \ \& \ e_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\text{dom}(\hat{\sigma}) === vars$ $\text{dom}(\Theta) === vars$	
LUB	$::=$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ $\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q$	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
Nrm	$::=$ $\text{nf}(N) = M$ $\text{nf}(P) = Q$ $\text{nf}(N) = \boxed{M}$ $\text{nf}(P) = \boxed{Q}$	
$Order$	$::=$ $\text{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}$ $\text{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}$ $\text{ord vars in } \boxed{N} = \vec{\alpha}$ $\text{ord vars in } \boxed{P} = \vec{\alpha}$	
SM	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3$ $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3$	Unification Solution Entry Merge Merge unification solutions

$SImp$	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2$ $\mid \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2$ $\mid \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2$	Weakening of unification solution entries Weakening of unification solutions
U	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \models \hat{\sigma}$ $\mid \Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \models \hat{\sigma}$	Negative unification Positive unification
WF	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$ $\mid \Gamma; \Theta \vdash N$ $\mid \Gamma; \Theta \vdash P$ $\mid \Gamma; \Xi \vdash P$ $\mid \Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$ $\mid \hat{\sigma} : \Theta$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash^{\supset} \Theta$ $\mid \Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash e$	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type list well-formedness Positive type list well-formedness Negative unification type well-formedness Positive unification type well-formedness Positive anti-unification type well-formedness Antiunification substitution well-formedness Unification substitution well-formedness Unification context well-formedness Substitution well-formedness Unification solution entry well-formedness
$judgement$	$::=$ $\mid A$ $\mid AU$ $\mid E1$ $\mid D1$ $\mid D0$ $\mid EQ$ $\mid LUB$ $\mid Nrm$ $\mid Order$ $\mid SM$ $\mid SImp$ $\mid U$ $\mid WF$	
$user_syntax$	$::=$ $\mid \alpha$ $\mid n$ $\mid n$ $\mid \alpha^+$ $\mid \alpha^-$ $\mid \alpha^{\pm}$ $\mid \sigma$ $\mid e$	

	$\hat{\sigma}$
	$\hat{\tau}$
	P
	N
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$
	P
	N
	\overrightarrow{P}
	\overrightarrow{N}
	Γ
	Θ
	Ξ
	$\vec{\alpha}$
	$vars$
	μ
	$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
	$\hat{\alpha}^+$
	$\hat{\alpha}^-$
	$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}$
	$\widetilde{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
	P
	N
	$auSol$
	$terminals$
	$formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShiftU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{AArrow} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^+\{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+\} \models [\vec{\hat{\alpha}^+}/\vec{\alpha^+}] N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \leq \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \vec{\hat{\alpha}^+}} \quad \text{AForall}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow} \quad \text{APVar} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShiftD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^-\{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-\} \models [\vec{\hat{\alpha}^-}/\vec{\alpha^-}] P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \geq \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \vec{\hat{\alpha}^-}} \quad \text{AExists}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \succcurlyeq P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{APUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \quad \text{AUPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUPSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUPEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow (\Xi, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \quad \text{AUNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUNSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \quad \text{AUNARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}, \hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}, (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}} : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}} : \approx M))} \quad \text{AUNAU}$$

$$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M} \quad \text{Negative multi-quantified type equivalence}$$

$$\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \quad \text{E1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \quad \text{E1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{E1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\vec{\beta}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \simeq_1^D \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \quad \text{E1FORALL}$$

$$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q} \quad \text{Positive multi-quantified type equivalence}$$

$$\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \quad \text{E1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \quad \text{E1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\vec{\beta}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \simeq_1^D \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{E1EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{P \simeq Q} \\ \boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^< M} \quad \text{Negative equivalence on MQ types}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D1NDEF} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{Positive equivalence on MQ types} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\geq} Q} \quad \text{D1PDEF} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M} \quad \text{Negative subtyping} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D1NVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D1SHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D1ARROW} \\
\frac{\text{fv } N \cap \vec{\beta}^+ = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\vec{P}/\alpha^+] N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_1 \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \quad \text{D1FORALL} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q} \quad \text{Positive supertyping} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D1PVAR} \\
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\text{fv } P \cap \vec{\beta}^- = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\alpha^-] P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \quad \text{D1EXISTS} \\
\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1} \quad \text{Equivalence of substitutions} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{Negative equivalence} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D0NDEF} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{Positive equivalence} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\geq} Q} \quad \text{D0PDEF} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{Negative subtyping} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_0 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D0NVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D0SHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+] N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \quad \text{D0FORALLL} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \quad \text{D0FORALLR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geqslant_0 \alpha^+}$ D0PVAR

$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geqslant_0 \downarrow M}$ D0SHIFTD

$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geqslant_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-.Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-.P \geqslant_0 Q}$ D0EXISTS L

$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 \exists \alpha^-.Q}$ D0EXISTS R

$\boxed{N = M}$ Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$ Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (\vec{N}')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (\vec{P}')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf } (\sigma')}$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}')$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$$

$$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma})$$

$$\mathbf{dom}(\Theta)$$

$$\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR}}{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) \overset{a}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, \mathbf{P}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \text{LUBSHIFT}} \frac{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] \mathbf{P}}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\alpha^- / \Xi] \mathbf{P}} \text{LUBSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-, \vec{\beta}^- \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}$$

$$\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q$$

$$\frac{\Gamma = \Delta, \vec{\alpha}^\pm \quad \vec{\beta}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \vec{\gamma}^\pm \text{ is fresh} \quad \Delta, \vec{\beta}^\pm, \vec{\gamma}^\pm \models [\vec{\beta}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm] P \vee [\vec{\gamma}^\pm / \vec{\alpha}^\pm] P = Q}{\mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(N) = M$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N) = \forall \alpha^+. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \text{NRMPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{\langle\langle\text{multiple parses}\rangle\rangle}}}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \text{NRMSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{\langle\langle\text{multiple parses}\rangle\rangle}}}{\mathbf{nf}(\exists \alpha^-.P) = \exists \alpha^{-'}.P'} \text{NRME EXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = .} \text{ONVARININ}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \forall \alpha^+.N = \vec{\alpha}} \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \text{OPVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = .} \text{OPVARININ}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \text{OSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{vars \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \exists \alpha^-.P = \vec{\alpha}} \text{OEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^- = .} \text{ONUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+ = .} \text{OPUVAR}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3}$ Unification Solution Entry Merge

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEEQSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models Q \geq P \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}'}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPEQ} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEPEQEQ} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{SMENEQEQ}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3}$ Merge unification solutions
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow e_2}$ Weakening of unification solution entries

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geq_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPE SUPSUP} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \geq_1 P_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEQSUP} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEPEQEQ} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \quad \text{SIMPENEQEQ}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}$ Weakening of unification solutions
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \simeq e_2}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEQSUPSUP} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEQPEQEQ} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \simeq (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_2)} \quad \text{SIMPEEQNEQEQ}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq \hat{\sigma}_2}$
 $\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$ Negative unification

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \overset{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UNVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \overset{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{USHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{UARROW} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}; \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. N \overset{u}{\simeq} \forall \overrightarrow{\alpha^+}. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{UFORALL}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \text{ UNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{ UPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{ USHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \text{ UEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \text{ UPUVAR}$$

- $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$ Negative type well-formedness
- $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$ Positive type well-formedness
- $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$ Negative type well-formedness
- $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$ Positive type well-formedness
- $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$ Negative type list well-formedness
- $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$ Positive type list well-formedness
- $\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash N}$ Negative unification type well-formedness
- $\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \vdash P}$ Positive unification type well-formedness
- $\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P}$ Positive anti-unification type well-formedness
- $\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$ Antiunification substitution well-formedness
- $\boxed{\hat{\sigma} : \Theta}$ Unification substitution well-formedness
- $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash^\supset \Theta}$ Unification context well-formedness
- $\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$ Substitution well-formedness
- $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$ Unification solution entry well-formedness

Definition rules: 73 good 14 bad
Definition rule clauses: 142 good 14 bad