

1 Vanilla System

1.1 Grammar

$P, Q ::=$ positive types

- $a+$
- $\downarrow N$
- $\exists \alpha^-. P$

$N, M ::=$ negative types

- $a-$
- $\uparrow P$
- $\forall \alpha^+. N$
- $P \rightarrow N$

1.2 Declarative Subtyping

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \text{D0NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \text{D0PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{}{\Gamma \vdash a- \leq_0 a-} \text{D0NVAR} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \text{D0SHIFTU} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/a+]N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \text{D0FORALLL} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \text{D0FORALLR} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_0 Q \rightarrow M} \text{D0ARROW} \end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{}{\Gamma \vdash a+ \geq_0 a+} \text{D0PVAR} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_0 \downarrow M} \text{D0SHIFTD} \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/a-]P \geq_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_0 Q} \text{D0EXISTSL} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geq_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \text{D0EXISTSR} \end{array}$$

2 Multi-Quantified System

2.1 Grammar

$P, Q ::=$ multi-quantified positive types

- α^+

		$\downarrow N$	
		$\exists \alpha^{\rightarrow}.P$	$P \neq \exists \dots$
N, M	::=		multi-quantified negative types
		α^-	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\forall \alpha^+.N$	$N \neq \forall \dots$

2.2 Declarative Subtyping

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \quad \text{D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \quad \text{D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\begin{aligned} & \overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \quad \text{D1NVAR} \\ & \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \quad \text{D1SHIFTU} \\ & \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D1ARROW} \\ & \frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\vec{P}/\vec{\alpha}^+]N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+.N \leq_1 \forall \vec{\beta}^+.M} \quad \text{D1FORALL} \end{aligned}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\begin{aligned} & \overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D1PVAR} \\ & \frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D1SHIFTD} \\ & \frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\vec{\alpha}^-]P \geq_1 Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-.P \geq_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-.Q} \quad \text{D1EXISTSL} \end{aligned}$$

2.3 Declarative Equivalence

$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M}$ Negative multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\begin{aligned} & \overline{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \quad \text{E1NVAR} \\ & \frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \quad \text{E1SHIFTU} \\ & \frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{E1ARROW} \\ & \frac{\mu : (\vec{\beta}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu]M}{\forall \alpha^+.N \simeq_1^D \forall \vec{\beta}^+.M} \quad \text{E1FORALL} \end{aligned}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q}$ Positive multi-quantified type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \text{E1PVAR} \\
\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \text{E1SHIFTD} \\
\frac{\mu : (\vec{\beta}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu]Q}{\exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \simeq_1^D \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{E1EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

3 Algorithm

3.1 Algorithmic Equivalence

$\boxed{n \models N \simeq_1^A M \Rightarrow \mu}$ Negative multi-quantified type equivalence (algorithmic)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{n \models \alpha^- \simeq_1^A \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{E1ANVAR} \\
\frac{n \models P \simeq_1^A Q \Rightarrow \mu}{n \models \uparrow P \simeq_1^A \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \mu} \text{E1ASHIFTU} \\
\frac{n \models P \simeq_1^A Q \Rightarrow \mu_1 \quad n \models N \simeq_1^A M \Rightarrow \mu_2 \quad \mu_1 \cup \mu_2 \text{ is bijective}}{n \models P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^A Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \mu_1 \cup \mu_2} \text{E1AARROW} \\
\frac{n+1 \models [\vec{\alpha}^{+n}/\vec{\alpha}^+] N \simeq_1^A [\vec{\beta}^{+n}/\vec{\beta}^+] M \Rightarrow \mu}{n \models \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \simeq_1^A \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M \Rightarrow \mu|_{\mathbf{mv} M}} \text{E1Aforall} \\
\frac{}{n \models \tilde{\alpha}^{-n} \simeq_1^A \tilde{\beta}^{-n} \Rightarrow \tilde{\beta}^{-n} \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}^{-n}} \text{E1ANMVAR}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{n \models P \simeq_1^A Q \Rightarrow \mu}$ Positive multi-quantified type equivalence (algorithmic)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{n \models \alpha^+ \simeq_1^A \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{E1APVAR} \\
\frac{n \models N \simeq_1^A M \Rightarrow \mu}{n \models \downarrow N \simeq_1^A \downarrow M \Rightarrow \mu} \text{E1ASHIFTD} \\
\frac{n+1 \models [\vec{\alpha}^{-n}/\vec{\alpha}^-] P \simeq_1^A [\vec{\beta}^{-n}/\vec{\beta}^-] Q \Rightarrow \mu}{n \models \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \simeq_1^A \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q \Rightarrow \mu|_{\mathbf{mv} Q}} \text{E1AEXISTS} \\
\frac{}{n \models \tilde{\alpha}^{+n} \simeq_1^A \tilde{\beta}^{+n} \Rightarrow \tilde{\beta}^{+n} \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}^{+n}} \text{E1APMVAR}
\end{array}$$

3.2 Unification

$\boxed{n \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \mu; \hat{\sigma}}$ Negative unification

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{n \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot; \cdot} \text{UNVAR} \\
\frac{n \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \mu; \hat{\sigma}}{n \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \mu; \hat{\sigma}} \text{USHIFTU} \\
\frac{n \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \mu_1; \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad n \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \mu_2; \hat{\sigma}_2 \quad \mu_1 \cup \mu_2 \text{ is bijective}}{n \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \mu_1 \cup \mu_2; \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2} \text{UARROW} \\
\frac{n+1 \models [\vec{\alpha}^{+n}/\vec{\alpha}^+] N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} [\vec{\beta}^{+n}/\vec{\beta}^+] M \Rightarrow \mu; \hat{\sigma}}{n \models \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M \Rightarrow \mu|_{\mathbf{mv} M}; \hat{\sigma}} \text{Uforall} \\
\frac{}{n \models \tilde{\alpha}^{-n} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \tilde{\beta}^{-n} \Rightarrow \tilde{\beta}^{-n} \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}^{-n}; \cdot} \text{UNMVAR}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{fv} N \subseteq \mathbf{vars} \quad \mathbf{mv} N = \emptyset}{n \models \hat{\alpha}^- \{ \mathbf{vars} \} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N = \cdot; \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N} \text{ UNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{n \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q = \mu; \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive unification}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{}{n \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ = \cdot; \cdot} \text{ UPVAR} \\ \frac{n \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M = \mu; \hat{\sigma}}{n \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M = \mu; \hat{\sigma}} \text{ USHIFTD} \\ \frac{n+1 \models [\overrightarrow{\alpha^{-n}/\alpha^-}] P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} [\overrightarrow{\beta^{-n}/\beta^-}] Q = \mu; \hat{\sigma}}{n \models \exists \alpha^-. P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \beta^-. Q = \mu|_{\mathbf{mv} Q}; \hat{\sigma}} \text{ UEXISTS} \\ \frac{}{n \models \tilde{\alpha}^{+n} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \tilde{\beta}^{+n} = \tilde{\beta}^{+n} \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}^{+n}; \cdot} \text{ UPMVAR} \\ \frac{\mathbf{fv} P \subseteq \mathbf{vars} \quad \mathbf{mv} P = \emptyset}{n \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \mathbf{vars} \} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P = \cdot; \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P} \text{ UPUVAR} \end{array}$$

3.3 Algorithmic Subtyping

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models N \leq M = \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Negative subtyping}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- = \cdot} \text{ ANVAR} \\ \frac{0 \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q = \mu; \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q = \hat{\sigma}} \text{ ASHIFTU} \\ \frac{\Gamma \models P \geq Q = \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma \models N \leq M = \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M = \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2} \text{ AARROW} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \beta^+ \models [\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Gamma, \beta^+ \} / \alpha^+] N \leq M = \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M = \hat{\sigma} \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \text{ Aforall} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P \geq Q = \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive supertyping}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ = \cdot} \text{ APVAR} \\ \frac{0 \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M = \mu; \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M = \hat{\sigma}} \text{ ASHIFTD} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \beta^- \models [\hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \beta^- \} / \alpha^-] P \geq Q = \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P \geq \exists \beta^-. Q = \hat{\sigma}} \text{ AEXISTS} \\ \frac{\mathbf{vars}_1 = \mathbf{fv} P \setminus \mathbf{vars} \quad \mathbf{vars}_2 \text{ is fresh}}{\Gamma \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \mathbf{vars} \} \geq P = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P \vee [\mathbf{vars}_2 / \mathbf{vars}_1] P)} \text{ APUVAR} \end{array}$$

3.4 Unification Solution Merge

$$\boxed{e_1 \& e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Unification Solution Entry Merge}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P \& \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q = \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P \vee Q} \text{ SMEPSUPSUP} \\ \frac{\mathbf{fv} P \cup \mathbf{fv} Q \models P \geq Q = \hat{\sigma}'}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P \& \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q = \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P} \text{ SMEPEQSUP} \\ \frac{\mathbf{fv} P \cup \mathbf{fv} Q \models Q \geq P = \hat{\sigma}'}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P \& \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q = \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q} \text{ SMEPSUPEQ} \\ \frac{0 \models P \simeq_1^A Q = \mu}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P \& \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q = \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q} \text{ SMEPEQEQ} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{0 \models N \simeq_1^A M \Rightarrow \mu}{\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \& \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx M = \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q} \quad \text{SMENEQEq}$$

$$\boxed{\hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3} \quad \text{Merge unification solutions}$$

$$\frac{}{\cdot \& \hat{\sigma} = \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{SMEMPTY}$$

$$\frac{(\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) \in \hat{\sigma}_2 \quad 0 \models P \simeq_1^A Q \Rightarrow \mu \quad \hat{\sigma}_1 \& (\hat{\sigma}_2 \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\sigma}_3}{(\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P, \hat{\sigma}_1) \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P, \hat{\sigma}_3)} \quad \text{SMPEQEq}$$

$$\frac{(\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) \in \hat{\sigma}_2 \quad \hat{\sigma}_1 \& (\hat{\sigma}_2 \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\sigma}_3}{(\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P, \hat{\sigma}_1) \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P \vee Q, \hat{\sigma}_3)} \quad \text{SMPSUPSUP}$$

$$\frac{(\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) \in \hat{\sigma}_2 \quad \mathbf{fv} Q \cup \mathbf{fv} P \models Q \triangleright P \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}' \quad \hat{\sigma}_1 \& (\hat{\sigma}_2 \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\sigma}_3}{(\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P, \hat{\sigma}_1) \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q, \hat{\sigma}_3)} \quad \text{SMPSUPEQ}$$

$$\frac{(\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) \in \hat{\sigma}_2 \quad \mathbf{fv} Q \cup \mathbf{fv} P \models P \triangleright Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}' \quad \hat{\sigma}_1 \& (\hat{\sigma}_2 \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\sigma}_3}{(\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P, \hat{\sigma}_1) \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P, \hat{\sigma}_3)} \quad \text{SMPEQSUP}$$

$$\frac{(\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx M) \in \hat{\sigma}_2 \quad 0 \models N \simeq_1^A M \Rightarrow \mu \quad \hat{\sigma}_1 \& (\hat{\sigma}_2 \setminus \hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\sigma}_3}{(\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N, \hat{\sigma}_1) \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N, \hat{\sigma}_3)} \quad \text{SMNEQEq}$$

3.5 Least Upper Bound

$$\boxed{P_1 \vee P_2 = Q} \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$$

$$\frac{}{\alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR}$$

$$\frac{0 \models \downarrow N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow (P, \hat{\sigma}_1, \hat{\sigma}_2); \mu}{\downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. [\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \mathbf{uv} P] P} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \cap \overrightarrow{\beta^-} = \emptyset}{\exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P_1 \vee \exists \overrightarrow{\beta^-}. P_2 = P_1 \vee P_2} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}$$

3.6 Antiunification

$$\boxed{n \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (Q, \hat{\sigma}_1, \hat{\sigma}_2); \mu}$$

$$\frac{}{n \models \tilde{\alpha}^{+n} \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \tilde{\beta}^{+n} \Rightarrow (\alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot); \tilde{\beta}^{+n} \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}^{+n}} \quad \text{AUPPVAR}$$

$$\boxed{n \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (M, \hat{\sigma}_1, \hat{\sigma}_2); \mu}$$

$$\frac{}{n \models \tilde{\alpha}^{-n} \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \tilde{\beta}^{-n} \Rightarrow (\alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot); \tilde{\beta}^{-n} \mapsto \tilde{\alpha}^{-n}} \quad \text{AUNNVAR}$$

$$\frac{n \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (Q, \hat{\sigma}_1, \hat{\sigma}_2); \mu \quad n \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (M, \hat{\sigma}'_1, \hat{\sigma}'_2); \mu'}{n \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \Rightarrow (Q \rightarrow M, \cdot, \cdot); \mu \cup \mu'} \quad \text{AUNARROW}$$