

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$	type variables
n, m, i, j	index variables
x, y, z	term variables

UC	$::=$ \cdot e $UC \backslash vars$ $UC vars$ $UC_1 \cup UC_2$ \overline{UC}_i^i (UC) S $UC' vars$ M $UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2$ M $UC_1 \cup UC_2$ M $ SC $ M	unification constraint
SC	$::=$ \cdot e $SC \backslash vars$ $SC vars$ $SC_1 \cup SC_2$ UC \overline{SC}_i^i (SC) S $SC' vars$ M $SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2$ M	subtyping constraint
$\hat{\sigma}$	$::=$ \cdot $P/\hat{\alpha}^+$ $N/\hat{\alpha}^-$ $\vec{P}/\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+$ $\vec{N}/\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$ $(\hat{\sigma})$ S $\hat{\sigma}_1 \circ \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\overline{\hat{\sigma}}_i^i$ $\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}')$ M $\hat{\sigma}' vars$ M	unification substitution
$\hat{\tau}, \hat{\rho}$	$::=$ \cdot $\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$ $\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N$ $\vec{\alpha}^- / \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$ $\vec{N} / \vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$ $\hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2$ $\overline{\hat{\tau}}_i^i$ $(\hat{\tau})$ S $\hat{\tau}' vars$ M $\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2$ M	anti-unification substitution
$\vec{\alpha}^+, \vec{\beta}^+, \vec{\gamma}^+, \vec{\delta}^+$	$::=$	positive variable list

		\cdot	empty list
		α^+	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i$	concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$::=		negative variables
		\cdot	empty list
		α^-	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$	variables
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i$	concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\delta^\pm}$::=		positive or negative variable list
		\cdot	empty list
		α^\pm	a variable
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$	variables
		$\overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}}^i$	concatenate lists
P, Q, R	::=		multi-quantified positive types
		α^+	
		$\downarrow N$	
		$\exists \alpha^- . P$	
		$[\sigma]P$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]P$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}]P$	M
		$[\mu]P$	M
		(P)	S
		$P_1 \vee P_2$	M
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
N, M, K	::=		multi-quantified negative types
		α^-	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\forall \alpha^+ . N$	
		$[\sigma]N$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}]N$	M
		$[\mu]N$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M
		(N)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	::=		list of positive types
		\cdot	empty list
		P	a singel type
		$[\sigma]\vec{P}$	M
		$\overrightarrow{\vec{P}}^i$	concatenate lists
		(\vec{P})	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M

\vec{N}, \vec{M}	$::=$	list of negative types
	\cdot	empty list
	N	a singel type
	$[\sigma]\vec{N}$	M
	\vec{N}_i^i	concatenate lists
	(\vec{N})	S
	$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M
Δ, Γ	$::=$	declarative type context
	\cdot	empty context
	$\vec{\alpha}^+$	list of variables
	$\vec{\alpha}^-$	list of variables
	$\vec{\alpha}^\pm$	list of variables
	$vars$	
	$\vec{\Gamma}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
	(Γ)	S
	$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^+)$	M
	$\Theta(\hat{\alpha}^-)$	M
	$\Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2$	M
Θ	$::=$	algorithmic variable context
	\cdot	empty context
	$\vec{\alpha}\{\Delta\}$	from an ordered list of variables
	$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$	from a variable to a list
	$\vec{\Theta}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
	(Θ)	S
	$\Theta _{vars}$	leave only those variables that are in the set
	$\Theta_1 \cup \Theta_2$	
Ξ	$::=$	anti-unification type variable context
	\cdot	empty context
	$\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+$	list of positive variables
	$\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$	list of negative variables
	$\mathbf{uv} \ N$	unification variables
	$\mathbf{uv} \ P$	unification variables
	$\vec{\Xi}_i^i$	concatenate contexts
	(Ξ)	S
	$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$	
	$\Xi_1 \cap \Xi_2$	
	$\Xi' _{vars}$	M
	$\mathbf{dom}(UC)$	M
	$\mathbf{dom}(SC)$	M
	$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma})$	M
	$\mathbf{dom}(\hat{\tau})$	M
	$\mathbf{dom}(\Theta)$	M
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$	$::=$	ordered positive or negative variables
	\cdot	empty list
	$\vec{\alpha}^+$	list of variables
	$\vec{\alpha}^-$	list of variables

	$\vec{\alpha}^\pm$		list of variables
	$\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+$		list of variables
	$\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^-$		list of variables
	$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$		setminus
	Γ		context
	$vars$		
	$\vec{\alpha}_i^i$		concatenate contexts
	$(\vec{\alpha})$	S	parenthesis
	$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M	apply moving to list
	$[\vec{\mu}]\vec{\alpha}$	M	apply umoving to list
	ord $vars$ in P	M	
	ord $vars$ in N	M	
	ord $vars$ in P	M	
	ord $vars$ in N	M	
$vars$	$::=$		set of variables
	\emptyset		empty set
	fv P		free variables
	fv N		free variables
	fv imP		free variables
	fv imN		free variables
	$vars_1 \cap vars_2$		set intersection
	$vars_1 \cup vars_2$		set union
	$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$		set complement
	mv imP		movable variables
	mv imN		movable variables
	fv N		free variables
	fv P		free variables
	$(vars)$	S	parenthesis
	$\vec{\alpha}$		ordered list of variables
	$[\mu]vars$	M	apply moving to varset
	Ξ		anti-unification context
μ	$::=$		
	\cdot		empty moving
	$pma1 \mapsto pma2$		Positive unit substitution
	$nma1 \mapsto nma2$		Positive unit substitution
	$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M	Set-like union of movings
	$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M	Composition
	$\vec{\mu}_i^i$		concatenate movings
	$\mu _{vars}$	M	restriction on a set
	μ^{-1}	M	inversion
	nf (μ')	M	
$\vec{\mu}$	$::=$		
	\cdot		empty moving
	$\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^+ / \alpha^+$		
	$\vec{\hat{\alpha}}^- / \alpha^-$		
$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$	$::=$		positive/negative unification variable

		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$	
$\hat{\alpha}^+$::=	positive unification variable	
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$	
$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$::=	negative unification variable	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N,M\}}$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$	
$\vec{\alpha}^+, \vec{\beta}^+$::=	positive unification variable list	
		\cdot	empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	a variable
		$\vec{\alpha}^+$	from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\vec{\vec{\alpha}^+}_i$	concatenate lists
$\vec{\alpha}^-, \vec{\beta}^-$::=	negative unification variable list	
		\cdot	empty list
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	a variable
		Ξ	from an antiunification context
		$\vec{\hat{\alpha}^-}\{\Delta\}$	from a normal variable
		$\vec{\hat{\alpha}^-}$	from a normal variable, context unspecified
		$\vec{\vec{\hat{\alpha}^-}}_i$	concatenate lists
P, Q	::=	a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	
		α^+	
		$\downarrow N$	
		$\exists \vec{\alpha}^+. P$	
		$[\sigma] P$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}] P$	M
		$[\mu] P$	M
		$[\hat{\sigma}] P$	M
		$[\vec{\mu}] P$	M
		(P)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M
N, M	::=	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables)	
		$\hat{\alpha}^-$	
		α^-	
		$\uparrow P$	
		$P \rightarrow N$	
		$\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N$	
		$[\sigma] N$	M
		$[\hat{\tau}] N$	M
		$[\mu] N$	M

		$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M
		$[\vec{\mu}]N$	M
		(N)	S
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M
$auSol$	$::=$		
		$(\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
		$(\Xi, N, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$		
		\exists	
		\forall	
		\uparrow	
		\downarrow	
		\rightarrow	
		\leftrightarrow	
		\in	
		\notin	
		\cdot	
		\top	
		\leq	
		\geq	
		\lhd	
		\rhd	
		\subset	
		\supset	
		\diagdown	
		\sqcup	
		$\overleftrightarrow{}$	
		\approx	
		\approx^a	
		\approx^s	
		\emptyset	
		\circ	
		\Rightarrow	
		\Vdash	
		\perp	
		\neq	
		\equiv_n	
		\prec	
		\Downarrow	
		$\colon\geq$	
		$\colon\approx$	
		Λ	
		λ	
		\mathbf{let}^\exists	
		\bullet	
		$\Rightarrow\Rightarrow$	
		$\Leftarrow\Leftarrow$	
v, w	$::=$		value terms
		x	

	$\{c\}$ $(v : P)$ (v)	M
\vec{v}	$::=$ \cdot v \vec{v}_i^i	list of arguments concatenate
c, d	$::=$ $(c : N)$ $\lambda x : P. c$ $\Lambda \alpha^+. c$ $\mathbf{return} \ v$ $\mathbf{let} \ x = v; c$ $\mathbf{let} \ x : P = v(\vec{v}); c$ $\mathbf{let} \ x = v(\vec{v}); c$ $\mathbf{let}^{\exists}(\vec{\alpha}^-, x) = v; c$	computation terms
$vctx, \Phi$	$::=$ \cdot $x : P$ $\vec{\Phi}_i^i$	variable context concatenate contexts
$formula$	$::=$ $judgement$ $judgement \text{ unique}$ $formula_1 \ .. \ formula_n$ $\mu : vars_1 \leftrightarrow vars_2$ $\mu \text{ is bijective}$ $x : P \in \Phi$ $UC_1 \subseteq UC_2$ $UC_1 = UC_2$ $SC_1 \subseteq SC_2$ $e \in SC$ $e \in UC$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2$ $vars_1 \subseteq vars_2 \subseteq vars_3$ $vars_1 = vars_2$ $vars \text{ is fresh}$ $\alpha^- \notin vars$ $\alpha^+ \notin vars$ $\alpha^- \in vars$ $\alpha^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \notin vars$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \notin vars$	

	$\hat{\alpha}^- \notin \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \notin \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Xi$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \notin \Xi$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Xi$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \notin \Xi$ if any other rule is not applicable $\vec{\alpha}_1 = \vec{\alpha}_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $e_1 = e_2$ $\hat{\sigma}_1 = \hat{\sigma}_2$ $N = M$ $\Theta \subseteq \Theta'$ $\vec{v}_1 = \vec{v}_2$ $\mathbf{N} \neq \mathbf{M}$ $\mathbf{P} \neq \mathbf{Q}$ $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$ $P \neq Q$ $N \neq M$ $\vec{v}_1 \neq \vec{v}_2$ $\vec{\alpha}_1^+ \neq \vec{\alpha}_2^+$ $ \vec{\alpha}^- + \vec{\beta}^- > 0$ $ \vec{\alpha}^+ + \vec{\beta}^+ > 0$	
A	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow SC$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
AT	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P$ $\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N$ $\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \models N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \Rightarrow \Theta_2; SC$	Positive type inference Negative type inference Application type inference
AU	$::=$ $\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
SCM	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3$ $\Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3$	Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge Merge of subtyping constraints
UCM	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3$ $\Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3$	Merge of unification constraints
$SATSCE$	$::=$ $\Gamma \vdash P : e$ $\Gamma \vdash N : e$	Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint

$SING$	$::=$ $ $ e_1 singular with P $ $ e_1 singular with N $ $ SC singular with \hat{o}	Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular Subtyping Constraint Is Singular
$E1$	$::=$ $ $ $N \simeq^D M$ $ $ $P \simeq^D Q$ $ $ $\boxed{P} \simeq^D \boxed{Q}$ $ $ $\boxed{N} \simeq^D \boxed{M}$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence Positive unification type equivalence Positive unification type equivalence
$D1$	$::=$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash N \simeq^{\leq} M$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash P \simeq^{\leq} Q$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash N \leq M$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash P \geq Q$	Negative subtyping-induced equivalence Positive subtyping-induced equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
$D1S$	$::=$ $ $ $\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq^{\leq} \sigma_2 : vars$ $ $ $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars$	Equivalence of substitutions Equivalence of substitutions Equivalence of unification substitutions Equivalence of unification substitutions
$D1C$	$::=$ $ $ $\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq^{\leq} \Phi_2$	Equivalence of contexts
DT	$::=$ $ $ $\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P$ $ $ $\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N$ $ $ $\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M$	Positive type inference Negative type inference Application type inference
EQ	$::=$ $ $ $N = M$ $ $ $P = Q$ $ $ $\boxed{P} = \boxed{Q}$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
$LUBF$	$::=$ $ $ $P_1 \vee P_2 === Q$ $ $ ord $vars$ in $\boxed{P} === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ ord $vars$ in $\boxed{N} === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ ord $vars$ in $P === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ ord $vars$ in $N === \vec{\alpha}$ $ $ nf $(N') === N$ $ $ nf $(P') === P$ $ $ nf $(\boxed{N'}) === \boxed{N}$ $ $ nf $(\boxed{P'}) === \boxed{P}$ $ $ nf $(\vec{N}') === \vec{N}$ $ $ nf $(\vec{P}') === \vec{P}$ $ $ nf $(\sigma') === \sigma$	

	$ \begin{array}{l} \quad \mathbf{nf}(\hat{\sigma}') === \hat{\sigma} \\ \quad \mathbf{nf}(\mu') === \mu \\ \quad \sigma' _{vars} \\ \quad \hat{\sigma}' _{vars} \\ \quad \hat{\tau}' _{vars} \\ \quad \Xi' _{vars} \\ \quad SC' _{vars} \\ \quad UC' _{vars} \\ \quad e_1 \ \& \ e_2 \\ \quad e_1 \ \& \ e_2 \\ \quad UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2 \\ \quad UC_1 \cup UC_2 \\ \quad \Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2 \\ \quad SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2 \\ \quad \hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \quad \mathbf{dom}(UC) === \Xi \\ \quad \mathbf{dom}(SC) === \Xi \\ \quad \mathbf{dom}(\hat{\sigma}) === \Xi \\ \quad \mathbf{dom}(\hat{\tau}) === \Xi \\ \quad \mathbf{dom}(\Theta) === \Xi \\ \quad SC === UC \end{array} $	
<i>LUB</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q \\ \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \mathbf{to} \Delta = Q \end{array} $	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
<i>Nrm</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \mathbf{nf}(N) = M \\ \quad \mathbf{nf}(P) = Q \\ \quad \mathbf{nf}(N) = \boxed{M} \\ \quad \mathbf{nf}(P) = \boxed{Q} \end{array} $	
<i>Order</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \mathbf{in} \ N = \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \mathbf{in} \ P = \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \mathbf{in} \ \boxed{N} = \vec{\alpha} \\ \quad \mathbf{ord} \ \mathit{vars} \mathbf{in} \ \boxed{P} = \vec{\alpha} \end{array} $	
<i>U</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \boxed{N} \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC \\ \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \boxed{P} \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC \end{array} $	Negative unification Positive unification
<i>WFT</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash N \\ \quad \Gamma \vdash P \end{array} $	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness
<i>WFAT</i>	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \Gamma; \Xi \vdash \boxed{N} \\ \quad \Gamma; \Xi \vdash \boxed{P} \end{array} $	Negative algorithmic type well-formedness Positive algorithmic type well-formedness

<i>WFALL</i>	$::=$	$\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}$ $\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}$ $\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1$ $\Gamma \vdash^= \Theta$ $\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2$ $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : \Xi$ $\Gamma \vdash \hat{\sigma} : \Xi$ $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC$ $\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC$ $\Gamma \vdash e$ $\Gamma \vdash e$ $\Gamma \vdash P : e$ $\Gamma \vdash N : e$ $\Gamma \vdash P : e$ $\Gamma \vdash N : e$ $\Theta \vdash UC : \Xi$ $\Theta \vdash SC : \Xi$ $\Theta \vdash UC$ $\Theta \vdash SC$ $\Gamma \vdash \vec{v}$ $\Gamma \vdash \Phi$ $\Gamma \vdash v$ $\Gamma \vdash c$	Negative type list well-formedness Positive type list well-formedness Antiunification substitution well-formedness Unification context well-formedness Substitution signature Unification substitution signature Unification substitution general signature Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint Unification constraint entry well-formedness Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness Positive type satisfies unification constraint Negative type satisfies unification constraint Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint Unification constraint well-formedness with specified domain Subtyping constraint well-formedness with specified domain Unification constraint well-formedness Subtyping constraint well-formedness Argument List well-formedness Context well-formedness Value well-formedness Computation well-formedness
<i>judgement</i>	$::=$	A AT AU SCM UCM $SATSCE$ $SING$ $E1$ $D1$ $D1S$ $D1C$ DT EQ LUB Nrm $Order$ U WFT $WFAT$ $WFALL$	
<i>user_syntax</i>	$::=$	α n	

	x
	n
	α^+
	α^-
	α^\pm
	σ
	e
	e
	UC
	SC
	$\hat{\sigma}$
	$\hat{\tau}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}$
	P
	N
	\vec{P}
	\vec{N}
	Γ
	Θ
	Ξ
	$\vec{\alpha}$
	$vars$
	μ
	$\vec{\mu}$
	$\hat{\alpha}^\pm$
	$\hat{\alpha}^+$
	$\hat{\alpha}^-$
	$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$
	$\overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$
	P
	N
	$auSol$
	$terminals$
	v
	\vec{v}
	c
	$vctx$
	$formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathsf{N} \leqslant \mathsf{M} \Rightarrow SC}$

Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leqslant \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(\mathsf{P}) \overset{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(\mathsf{Q}) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow \mathsf{P} \leqslant \uparrow \mathsf{Q} \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{AShiftU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathsf{P} \geqslant \mathsf{Q} \Rightarrow SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \mathsf{N} \leqslant \mathsf{M} \Rightarrow SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathsf{P} \rightarrow \mathsf{N} \leqslant \mathsf{Q} \rightarrow \mathsf{M} \Rightarrow SC} \quad \text{AARROW}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow SC \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \text{AForALL} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC} \quad \text{Positive supertyping} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \text{APVar} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \text{AShiftD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \geq Q \Rightarrow SC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^+. P \geq \exists \beta^+. Q \Rightarrow SC \setminus \hat{\alpha}^-} \text{AExists} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \in \Theta \quad \mathbf{upgrade} \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \geq P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \text{APUVar}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}$ Positive type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \models x : \mathbf{nf}(P)} \text{ATVar} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \{c\} : \downarrow N} \text{ATThunk} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash Q \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models Q \geq P \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (v : Q) : \mathbf{nf}(Q)} \text{ATPAnnot}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \models c : N}$ Negative type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models c : N \quad \Gamma; \cdot \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \models (c : M) : \mathbf{nf}(M)} \text{ATNAnnot} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \lambda x : P. c : \mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N)} \text{ATTLam} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N)} \text{ATTlam} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \text{ATReturn} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \text{ATVarLet} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \\ \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \Theta; SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow Q \leq \uparrow P \Rightarrow SC_2 \\ \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \models c : N \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ATAppLetAnn} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma; \Phi \models v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \cdot \models M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \Theta; SC \\ \mathbf{uv} Q = \mathbf{dom}(SC) \quad SC \text{ singular with } \hat{\sigma} \\ \Gamma; \Phi, x : [\hat{\sigma}] Q \models c : N \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{ATAppLet} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \models v : \exists \alpha^-. P \quad \Gamma, \alpha^-; \Phi, x : P \models c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Phi \models \mathbf{let}^3(\alpha^-, x) = v; c : N} \text{ATUnpack}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta_1 \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \equiv \Theta_2; SC}$ Application type inference

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \vdash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow \mathbf{nf}(N) \equiv \Theta; \cdot} \quad \text{ATEMPTYAPP} \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma; \Theta \vdash Q \succcurlyeq P \equiv SC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \equiv \Theta'; SC_2 \quad \Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC}{\Gamma; \Phi; \Theta \vdash Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \equiv \Theta'; SC} \quad \text{ATARROWAPP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{<<multiple parses>>} \\ \vec{v} \neq \cdot \quad \vec{\alpha}^+ \neq \cdot \end{array}}{\text{<<multiple parses>>}} \quad \text{ATFORALLAPP}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \equiv (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \equiv (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \quad \text{AUPVAR} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \equiv (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \equiv (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUSHIFTD} \quad \frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \vdash P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \equiv (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P_2 \equiv (\Xi, \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \equiv (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \equiv (\cdot, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \quad \text{AUNVAR} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \equiv (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \equiv (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUSHIFTU} \quad \frac{\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \vdash N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \equiv (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N_2 \equiv (\Xi, \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \quad \text{AUFORALL} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \equiv (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \vdash N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \equiv (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \equiv (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \quad \text{AUARROW} \quad \frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \vdash N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \equiv (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, \hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-, (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^- \approx M))} \quad \text{AUAU}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3}$ Subtyping Constraint Entry Merge

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{SCMESUPSUP} \quad \frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash P \succcurlyeq Q \equiv \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SCMEEQSUP} \quad \frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash Q \succcurlyeq P \equiv \cdot}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SCMESUPEQ} \quad \frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SCMEPEQEQ} \quad \frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{SCMENEQEQ}$$

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC_1 \& SC_2 = SC_3}$ Merge of subtyping constraints
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \& e_2 = e_3}$

$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \& (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P') = (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)}$ UCMEPEqEq

$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N_1) \& (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N') = (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)}$ UCMENEqEq

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC_1 \& UC_2 = UC_3}$ Merge of unification constraints
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$ Positive type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry

$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq Q}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)}$ SATSCESup

$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash P : (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)}$ SATSCEPEq

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$ Negative type satisfies with the subtyping constraint entry

$\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\Gamma \vdash N : (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx M)}$ SATSCENEq

$\boxed{e_1 \text{ singular with } P}$ Positive Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular

$\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P \text{ singular with nf } (P)}$ SINGPEq

$\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^- . \alpha^+ \text{ singular with } \alpha^+}$ SINGSUPVAR

$\frac{N \simeq^D \alpha_i^-}{\hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq \exists \alpha^- . \downarrow N \text{ singular with } \exists \alpha^- . \downarrow \alpha^-}$ SINGSUPSHIFT

$\boxed{e_1 \text{ singular with } N}$ Negative Subtyping Constraint Entry Is Singular

$\frac{}{\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \text{ singular with nf } (N)}$ SINGNEq

$\boxed{SC \text{ singular with } \hat{\sigma}}$ Subtyping Constraint Is Singular

$\boxed{N \simeq^D M}$ Negative multi-quantified type equivalence

$\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq^D \alpha^-}$ E1NVAR

$\frac{P \simeq^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq^D \uparrow Q}$ E1SHIFTU

$\frac{P \simeq^D Q \quad N \simeq^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq^D Q \rightarrow M}$ E1ARROW

$\frac{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\overrightarrow{\beta^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq^D [\mu]M}{\forall \alpha^+ . N \simeq^D \forall \beta^+ . M}$ E1FORALL

$\boxed{P \simeq^D Q}$ Positive multi-quantified type equivalence

$\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq^D \alpha^+}$ E1PVAR

$\frac{N \simeq^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq^D \downarrow M}$ E1SHIFTD

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\vec{\beta}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq^D [\mu] Q}{\exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \simeq^D \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{E1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq^D Q}$ Positive unification type equivalence

$\boxed{N \simeq^D M}$ Positive unification type equivalence

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq^{\leq} M}$ Negative subtyping-induced equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq^{\leq} M} \text{D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq^{\leq} Q}$ Positive subtyping-induced equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq^{\leq} Q} \text{D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq \alpha^-} \text{D1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q} \text{D1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M} \text{D1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash \sigma : \vec{\alpha}^+ \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\sigma] N \leq M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \leq \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \text{D1FORALL}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+} \text{D1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M} \text{D1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash \sigma : \vec{\alpha}^- \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\sigma] P \geq Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P \geq \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{D1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$ Equivalence of substitutions

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq^{\leq} \sigma_2 : vars}$ Equivalence of substitutions

$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars}$ Equivalence of unification substitutions

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \hat{\sigma}_1 \simeq^{\leq} \hat{\sigma}_2 : vars}$ Equivalence of unification substitutions

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \simeq^{\leq} \Phi_2}$ Equivalence of contexts

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}$ Positive type inference

$$\frac{x : P \in \Phi}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash x : P} \text{DTVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \{c\} : \downarrow N} \text{DTTHUNK}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash Q \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (v : Q) : Q} \text{DTPANNOT}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P'} \text{DTPEQUIV}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N}$ Negative type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \lambda x : P. c : P \rightarrow N} \text{DTTLAM} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+; \Phi \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \Lambda \alpha^+. c : \forall \alpha^+. N} \text{DTTLAM} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{return} v : \uparrow P} \text{DTRETURN} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x = v; c : N} \text{DTVARLET} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \text{ unique} \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : Q \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{DTAPPLET} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : \downarrow M \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash M \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow \uparrow Q \quad \Gamma \vdash \uparrow Q \leq \uparrow P \quad \Gamma; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let} x : P = v(\vec{v}); c : N} \text{DTAPPLETANN} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{<<multiple parses>>} \\ \Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Phi, x : P \vdash c : N \quad \Gamma \vdash N \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{let}^{\exists}(\vec{\alpha}^-, x) = v; c : N} \text{DTUNPACK} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{<<multiple parses>>} \\ \Gamma; \Phi \vdash (c : M) : M \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash (c : M) : M} \text{DTNANNOT} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{<<multiple parses>>} \\ \Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N' \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash c : N'} \text{DTNEQUIV}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}$ Application type inference

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{<<multiple parses>>} \\ \Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N' \end{array}}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \cdot \Rightarrow N'} \text{DTEMPTYPAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash v : P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq P \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash Q \rightarrow N \bullet v, \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \text{DTARROWAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \sigma : \vec{\alpha}^+ \quad \Gamma; \Phi \vdash [\sigma]N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M \quad \vec{v} \neq \cdot \quad \vec{\alpha}^+ \neq \cdot}{\Gamma; \Phi \vdash \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \bullet \vec{v} \Rightarrow M} \text{DTFORALLAPP}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{N = M}$ Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$ Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$

$\boxed{P_1 \vee P_2}$

$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\mathbf{ord} \text{ vars in } N}$

$$\mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, P$$

$$\mathbf{ord} \, vars \mathbf{in} \, N$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (N')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (P')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (N')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (P')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\vec{N}')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\vec{P}')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\sigma')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\hat{\sigma}')$$

$$\mathbf{nf} \, (\mu')$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}'|_{vars}$$

$$\hat{\tau}'|_{vars}$$

$$\Xi'|_{vars}$$

$$\boxed{SC'|_{vars}}$$

$$\boxed{UC'|_{vars}}$$

$$\boxed{e_1 \ \& \ e_2}$$

$$\boxed{e_1 \ \& \ e_2}$$

$$\boxed{UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2}$$

$$\boxed{UC_1 \cup UC_2}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2}$$

$$\boxed{SC_1 \ \& \ SC_2}$$

$$\boxed{\hat{\tau}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\tau}_2}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (UC)}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (SC)}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\sigma})}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (\hat{\tau})}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{dom} \, (\Theta)}$$

$$\boxed{|SC|}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}$ Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) \stackrel{a}{\cong} \mathbf{nf}(\downarrow M) \Rightarrow (\Xi, \overline{P}, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \alpha^-. [\overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \Xi] P} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-} \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \vee \exists \beta^-. P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Gamma = \Delta, \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm} \quad \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm} \text{ is fresh} \quad \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} \text{ is fresh} \\ \Delta, \overrightarrow{\beta^\pm}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} \models [\overrightarrow{\beta^\pm} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}] P \vee [\overrightarrow{\gamma^\pm} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^\pm}] P = Q \end{array}}{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q} \quad \text{LUBUPGRADE}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\forall \alpha^+. N) = \forall \alpha^{+'}. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD} \\
\frac{\langle\langle \text{multiple parses} \rangle\rangle}{\mathbf{nf}(\exists \alpha^-. P) = \exists \alpha^{-'}. P'} \quad \text{NRME EXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N = \overrightarrow{\alpha}}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^- \in \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN} \\
\frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\text{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVARININ}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU} \\
\frac{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW} \\
\frac{vars \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL} \\
\boxed{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^+ \in vars}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN} \\
\frac{\alpha^+ \notin vars}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARNIN} \\
\frac{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD} \\
\frac{vars \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS} \\
\boxed{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,N = \vec{\alpha}}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR} \\
\boxed{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,P = \vec{\alpha}} \\
\frac{}{\mathbf{ord\,vars\,in}\,\hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Negative unification}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UNVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{USHIFTU} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow UC_1 \ \& \ UC_2} \quad \text{UARROW} \\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{UFORALL} \\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \stackrel{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{UNUVAR} \\
\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{Positive unification}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UPVAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{USHIFTD}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Theta \models \mathbf{P} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow UC}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. \mathbf{P} \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \Rightarrow UC} \quad \text{UEXISTS} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \stackrel{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{UPUVAR}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N}$ Negative type well-formedness

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^- \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^-} \quad \text{WFTNVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P} \quad \text{WFTSHIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N} \quad \text{WFTARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+ \vdash N}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N} \quad \text{WFTFORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P}$ Positive type well-formedness

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^+ \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+} \quad \text{WFTPVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash N}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N} \quad \text{WFTSHIFTD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^- \vdash P}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P} \quad \text{WFTEXISTS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash N}$ Negative algorithmic type well-formedness

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^- \in \Gamma}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \alpha^-} \quad \text{WFATNVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Xi}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{WFATNUVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{P}}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \uparrow \mathbf{P}} \quad \text{WFATSHIFTU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{P} \quad \Gamma; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{N}}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{P} \rightarrow \mathbf{N}} \quad \text{WFATARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^+; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{N}}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \forall \alpha^+. \mathbf{N}} \quad \text{WFATFORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{P}}$ Positive algorithmic type well-formedness

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha^+ \in \Gamma}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \alpha^+} \quad \text{WFATPVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Xi}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{WFATPUVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \mathbf{N}}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \downarrow \mathbf{N}} \quad \text{WFATSHIFTD}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\alpha}^-; \Xi \vdash P}{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P} \quad \text{WFATEXISTS}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}}$	Negative type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}}$	Positive type list well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1}$	Antiunification substitution well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Xi \Theta}$	Unification context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2}$	Substitution signature
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : \Xi}$	Unification substitution signature
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \hat{\sigma} : \Xi}$	Unification substitution general signature
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : UC}$	Unification substitution satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} : SC}$	Unification substitution satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Unification constraint entry well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e}$	Subtyping constraint entry well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$	Positive type satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$	Negative type satisfies unification constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P : e}$	Positive type satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N : e}$	Negative type satisfies subtyping constraint
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC : \Xi}$	Unification constraint well-formedness with specified domain
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC : \Xi}$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness with specified domain
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash UC}$	Unification constraint well-formedness
$\boxed{\Theta \vdash SC}$	Subtyping constraint well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{v}}$	Argument List well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Phi}$	Context well-formedness
$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash v}$	Value well-formedness

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash x} \quad \text{WFALLVAR}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash c}$	Computation well-formedness
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$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v \quad \Gamma \vdash c \quad \Gamma \vdash \vec{v}}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{let} \ x = v(\vec{v}); c} \quad \text{WFALLAPPLET}$$

Definition rules: 107 good 20 bad
Definition rule clauses: 221 good 21 bad