

$\alpha, \beta, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$ type variables
 n, m, i, j index variables

	$ \begin{array}{ l} \hat{\sigma} \backslash \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \hat{\sigma} \backslash \hat{\alpha}^+ \\ \hat{\sigma} \backslash \hat{\alpha}^- \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \cup \hat{\sigma}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\sigma}_i}^i \\ (\hat{\sigma}) \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2 \end{array} $	<p>concatenate</p> <p>S</p> <p>M</p>
$\hat{\tau}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{N} / \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}_2 \\ \overrightarrow{\hat{\tau}_i}^i \\ (\hat{\tau}) \end{array} $	<p>anti-unification substitution</p> <p>concatenate</p> <p>S</p>
P, Q	$ \begin{array}{ l} \alpha^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \exists \alpha^-. P \\ [\sigma]P \end{array} $	<p>positive types</p> <p>M</p>
N, M	$ \begin{array}{ l} \alpha^- \\ \uparrow P \\ \forall \alpha^+. N \\ P \rightarrow N \\ [\sigma]N \end{array} $	<p>negative types</p> <p>M</p>
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}, \overrightarrow{\beta^+}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^+}, \overrightarrow{\delta^+}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^+ \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^+} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}}^i \\ \alpha^+{}_i \end{array} $	<p>positive variable list</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>concatenate lists</p>
$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-}, \overrightarrow{\gamma^-}, \overrightarrow{\delta^-}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \alpha^- \\ \overrightarrow{\alpha^-} \\ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}}^i \\ \alpha^-{}_i \end{array} $	<p>negative variables</p> <p>empty list</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>a variable</p> <p>concatenate lists</p>
P, Q	$ \begin{array}{ l} \alpha^+ \\ \downarrow N \\ \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P \\ [\sigma]P \\ [\hat{\tau}]P \end{array} $	<p>multi-quantified positive types</p> <p>$P \neq \exists \dots$</p> <p>M</p> <p>M</p>

		$[\hat{\sigma}]P$	M	
		$[\mu]P$	M	
		(P)	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(P')$	M	
N, M	::=			multi-quantified negative types
		α^-		
		$\uparrow P$		
		$P \rightarrow N$		
		$\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}.N$		$N \neq \forall \dots$
		$[\sigma]N$	M	
		$[\mu]N$	M	
		$[\hat{\sigma}]N$	M	
		(N)	S	
		$\mathbf{nf}(N')$	M	
\vec{P}, \vec{Q}	::=			list of positive types
		\cdot		empty list
		P		a singel type
		$\overrightarrow{P_i}^i$		concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{P}')$	M	
\vec{N}, \vec{M}	::=			list of negative types
		\cdot		empty list
		N		a singel type
		$\overrightarrow{N_i}^i$		concatenate lists
		$\mathbf{nf}(\vec{N}')$	M	
Δ, Γ	::=			declarative type context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$vars$		
		$\overrightarrow{\Gamma_i}^i$		concatenate contexts
		(Γ)	S	
Θ	::=			unification type variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\Theta_i}^i$		concatenate contexts
		(Θ)	S	
Ξ	::=			anti-unification type variable context
		\cdot		empty context
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$		list of variables
		$\overrightarrow{\Xi_i}^i$		concatenate contexts
		(Ξ)	S	

		$\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2$	
$\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$::=		ordered positive or negative variables
		\cdot	empty list
		$\vec{\alpha}^+$	list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}^-$	list of variables
		$\vec{\alpha}_1 \setminus vars$	setminus
		Γ	context
		$vars$	
		$\overrightarrow{\alpha_i}^i$	concatenate contexts
		$(\vec{\alpha})$	S parenthesis
		$[\mu]\vec{\alpha}$	M apply moving to list
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M
		ord $vars$ in P	M
		ord $vars$ in N	M
$vars$::=		set of variables
		\emptyset	empty set
		fv P	free variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv imP	free variables
		fv imN	free variables
		$vars_1 \cap vars_2$	set intersection
		$vars_1 \cup vars_2$	set union
		$vars_1 \setminus vars_2$	set complement
		mv imP	movable variables
		mv imN	movable variables
		uv N	unification variables
		uv P	unification variables
		fv N	free variables
		fv P	free variables
		$(vars)$	S parenthesis
		$\vec{\alpha}$	ordered list of variables
		$[\mu]vars$	M apply moving to varset
μ	::=		
		\cdot	empty moving
		$pma1 \mapsto pma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$nma1 \mapsto nma2$	Positive unit substitution
		$\mu_1 \cup \mu_2$	M Set-like union of movings
		$\mu_1 \circ \mu_2$	M Composition
		$\overrightarrow{\mu_i}^i$	concatenate movings
		$\mu _{vars}$	M restriction on a set
		μ^{-1}	M inversion
		nf (μ')	M
$\hat{\alpha}^+$::=		positive unification variable
		$\hat{\alpha}^+$	
		$\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}$	

$\hat{\alpha}^-, \hat{\beta}^-$	$::=$ $ \hat{\alpha}^-$ $ \hat{\alpha}_{\{N,M\}}^-$ $ \hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}$	negative unification variable
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+, \overrightarrow{\beta}^+$	$::=$ $ \cdot$ $ \hat{\alpha}^+$ $ \overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+\{\Delta\}}$ $ \overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^+}$ $ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^+}^i$ $ \overrightarrow{\alpha}^+_i$	positive unification variable list empty list a variable from a normal variable from a normal variable, context unspecified concatenate lists
$\overrightarrow{\alpha}^-, \overrightarrow{\beta}^-$	$::=$ $ \cdot$ $ \hat{\alpha}^-$ $ \Xi$ $ \overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-\{\Delta\}}$ $ \overrightarrow{\hat{\alpha}^-}$ $ \overrightarrow{\overrightarrow{\alpha}^-}^i$ $ \overrightarrow{\alpha}^-_i$	negative unification variable list empty list a variable from an antiunification context from a normal variable from a normal variable, context unspecified concatenate lists
P, Q	$::=$ $ \alpha^+$ $ \mathbf{pma}$ $ \hat{\alpha}^+$ $ \downarrow N$ $ \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-. P}$ $ [\sigma] P$ $ [\hat{\tau}] P$ $ [\mu] P$ $ \mathbf{nf}(P')$	a positive algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables) M M M M
N, M	$::=$ $ \alpha^-$ $ \hat{\alpha}^-$ $ \uparrow P$ $ P \rightarrow N$ $ \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+. N}$ $ [\sigma] N$ $ [\mu] N$ $ \mathbf{nf}(N')$	a negative algorithmic type (potentially with metavariables) M M M
$auSol$	$::=$ $ (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$terminals$	$::=$ $ \exists$ $ \forall$ $ \uparrow$ $ \downarrow$	

	\rightarrow \leftrightarrow \in \notin \cdot \top \preceq \succcurlyeq \mathcal{R} \subset \supset \diagdown \sqcup \mapsto \mathcal{R}^u \mathcal{R}^a \mathcal{R} \emptyset \circ \models \models^\perp \neq \equiv_n \vee \Downarrow $\colon\geq$ $\colon\sim$	
<i>formula</i>	$::=$ $\textit{judgement}$ $\textit{formula}_1 \dots \textit{formula}_n$ $\mu : \textit{vars}_1 \leftrightarrow \textit{vars}_2$ μ is bijective $\hat{\sigma}$ is functional $\hat{\sigma}_1 \in \hat{\sigma}_2$ $\textit{vars}_1 \subseteq \textit{vars}_2$ $\textit{vars}_1 = \textit{vars}_2$ \textit{vars} is fresh $\alpha^- \notin \textit{vars}$ $\alpha^+ \notin \textit{vars}$ $\alpha^- \in \textit{vars}$ $\alpha^+ \in \textit{vars}$ $\hat{\alpha}^- \in \Theta$ $\hat{\alpha}^+ \in \Theta$ if any other rule is not applicable $N \neq M$ $P \neq Q$	
A	$::=$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models \textcolor{blue}{N} \leq M \models \hat{\sigma}$ $\Gamma; \Theta \models \textcolor{violet}{P} \geq Q \models \hat{\sigma}$	Negative subtyping Positive supertyping

AU	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} P_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N_1 \overset{a}{\simeq} N_2 \Rightarrow (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)$	
$E1$	$::=$ $\mid N \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 M$ $\mid P \overset{D}{\simeq}_1 Q$ $\mid P \simeq Q$	Negative multi-quantified type equivalence Positive multi-quantified type equivalence
$D1$	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N \overset{\leq}{\simeq}_1 M$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P \overset{\leq}{\simeq}_1 Q$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q$ $\mid \Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \overset{\leq}{\simeq}_1 \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1$	Negative equivalence on MQ types Positive equivalence on MQ types Negative subtyping Positive supertyping Equivalence of substitutions
$D0$	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N \overset{\leq}{\simeq}_0 M$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P \overset{\leq}{\simeq}_0 Q$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q$	Negative equivalence Positive equivalence Negative subtyping Positive supertyping
EQ	$::=$ $\mid N = M$ $\mid P = Q$ $\mid P = Q$	Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence) Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)
$LUBF$	$::=$ $\mid \text{ord vars in } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \text{ord vars in } N === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \text{ord vars in } P === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \text{ord vars in } N === \vec{\alpha}$ $\mid \text{nf}(N') === N$ $\mid \text{nf}(P') === P$ $\mid \text{nf}(N') === N$ $\mid \text{nf}(P') === P$ $\mid \text{nf}(\vec{N}') === \vec{N}$ $\mid \text{nf}(\vec{P}') === \vec{P}$ $\mid \text{nf}(\sigma') === \sigma$ $\mid \text{nf}(\mu') === \mu$ $\mid \sigma' _{\text{vars}}$ $\mid e_1 \ \& \ e_2$ $\mid \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2$	
LUB	$::=$ $\mid \Gamma \vdash P_1 \vee P_2 = Q$ $\mid \text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q$	Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)
Nrm	$::=$	

	$ \begin{array}{ l} \mathbf{nf}(N) = M \\ \mathbf{nf}(P) = Q \\ \mathbf{nf}(N) = \overline{M} \\ \mathbf{nf}(P) = \overline{Q} \end{array} $	
<i>Order</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ N = \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ P = \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ \overline{N} = \vec{\alpha} \\ \mathbf{ord\ vars\ in}\ \overline{P} = \vec{\alpha} \end{array} $	
<i>SM</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3 \\ \hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3 \end{array} $	Unification Solution Entry Merge Merge unification solutions
<i>U</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Theta \models \overline{N} \overset{u}{\simeq} M \models \hat{\sigma} \\ \Theta \models \overline{P} \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \models \hat{\sigma} \end{array} $	Negative unification Positive unification
<i>WF</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \Gamma \vdash N \\ \Gamma \vdash P \\ \Gamma \vdash \overline{N} \\ \Gamma \vdash \overline{P} \\ \Gamma \vdash \vec{N} \\ \Gamma \vdash \vec{P} \\ \Gamma; \Xi \vdash \overline{P} \\ \Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1 \\ \Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma} \\ \Gamma \vdash \Theta \\ \Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2 \end{array} $	Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type well-formedness Positive type well-formedness Negative type list well-formedness Positive type list well-formedness Positive anti-unification type well-formedness Antiunification substitution well-formedness Unification substitution well-formedness Unification context well-formedness Substitution well-formedness
<i>judgement</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} A \\ AU \\ E1 \\ D1 \\ D0 \\ EQ \\ LUB \\ Nrm \\ Order \\ SM \\ U \\ WF \end{array} $	
<i>user_syntax</i>	$ \begin{array}{ l} \alpha \\ n \end{array} $	

	n
	α^+
	α^-
	α^\pm
	σ
	e
	$\hat{\sigma}$
	$\hat{\tau}$
	P
	N
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
	P
	N
	\vec{P}
	\vec{N}
	Γ
	Θ
	Ξ
	$\vec{\alpha}$
	$vars$
	μ
	$\hat{\alpha}^+$
	$\hat{\alpha}^-$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^+}$
	$\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}$
	P
	N
	$auSol$
	$terminals$
	$formula$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$

Negative subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^- \leq \alpha^- \Rightarrow} \quad \text{ANVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(P) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(Q) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \uparrow P \leq \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShiftU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Gamma; \Theta \models N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \rightarrow N \leq Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{AArrow} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^+ \{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+\} \models [\hat{\alpha}^+ / \alpha^+] N \leq M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \leq \forall \beta^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} \setminus \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{AForall}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma; \Theta \models P \geq Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}$

Positive supertyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma; \Theta \models \alpha^+ \geq \alpha^+ \Rightarrow} \quad \text{APVar} \\
\\
\frac{\Theta \models \mathbf{nf}(N) \stackrel{u}{\simeq} \mathbf{nf}(M) \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \downarrow N \geq \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{AShiftD}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \vec{\beta}^-; \Theta, \hat{\alpha}^- \{ \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \} \models [\hat{\alpha}^- / \alpha^-] P \succcurlyeq Q \models \hat{\sigma}}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \succcurlyeq \exists \beta^-. Q \models \hat{\sigma}} \text{AEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash \mathbf{nf}(P) \text{ to } \Delta = Q}{\Gamma; \Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \{ \Delta \} \succcurlyeq P \models (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \succcurlyeq Q)} \text{APUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \models (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \models (\cdot, \alpha^+, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \models (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow N_2 \models (\Xi, \downarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUPSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^- \cap \Gamma = \emptyset \quad \Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \models (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \exists \alpha^-. P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. P_2 \models (\Xi, \exists \alpha^-. Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUPEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \models (\Xi, M, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \models \alpha^- \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \alpha^- \models (\Xi, \alpha^-, \cdot, \cdot)} \text{AUNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \models (\Xi, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \uparrow P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \uparrow P_2 \models (\Xi, \uparrow Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2)} \text{AUNSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \models (\Xi_1, Q, \hat{\tau}_1, \hat{\tau}_2) \quad \Gamma \models N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} N_2 \models (\Xi_2, M, \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}'_2)}{\Gamma \models P_1 \rightarrow N_1 \stackrel{a}{\simeq} P_2 \rightarrow N_2 \models (\Xi_1 \cup \Xi_2, Q \rightarrow M, \hat{\tau}_1 \cup \hat{\tau}'_1, \hat{\tau}_2 \cup \hat{\tau}'_2)} \text{AUNARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{if any other rule is not applicable} \quad \Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash M}{\Gamma \models N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} M \models (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}}, \hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}}, (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}} : \approx N), (\hat{\alpha}^-_{\{N, M\}} : \approx M))} \text{AUNAU}$$

$$\boxed{N \simeq_1^D M} \quad \text{Negative multi-quantified type equivalence}$$

$$\frac{}{\alpha^- \simeq_1^D \alpha^-} \text{E1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q}{\uparrow P \simeq_1^D \uparrow Q} \text{E1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{P \simeq_1^D Q \quad N \simeq_1^D M}{P \rightarrow N \simeq_1^D Q \rightarrow M} \text{E1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\vec{\beta}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} M) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} N) \quad N \simeq_1^D [\mu] M}{\forall \alpha^+. N \simeq_1^D \forall \beta^+. M} \text{E1FORALL}$$

$$\boxed{P \simeq_1^D Q} \quad \text{Positive multi-quantified type equivalence}$$

$$\frac{}{\alpha^+ \simeq_1^D \alpha^+} \text{E1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{N \simeq_1^D M}{\downarrow N \simeq_1^D \downarrow M} \text{E1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} Q = \emptyset \quad \mu : (\vec{\beta}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} Q) \leftrightarrow (\vec{\alpha}^+ \cap \mathbf{fv} P) \quad P \simeq_1^D [\mu] Q}{\exists \alpha^+. P \simeq_1^D \exists \beta^+. Q} \text{E1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{P \simeq Q}$
 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_1 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_1^{\leq} M} \text{ D1NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence on MQ types

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_1 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_1^{\leq} Q} \text{ D1PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_1 \alpha^-} \text{ D1NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_1 \uparrow Q} \text{ D1SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leq_1 Q \rightarrow M} \text{ D1ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{fv } N \cap \vec{\beta}^+ = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash P_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^+ \vdash [\vec{P}/\alpha^+] N \leq_1 M}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_1 \forall \vec{\beta}^+. M} \text{ D1FORALL}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_1 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geq_1 \alpha^+} \text{ D1PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{<<multiple parses>>}}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geq_1 \downarrow M} \text{ D1SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\text{fv } P \cap \vec{\beta}^- = \emptyset \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash N_i \quad \Gamma, \vec{\beta}^- \vdash [\vec{N}/\alpha^-] P \geq_1 Q}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geq_1 \exists \vec{\beta}^-. Q} \text{ D1EXISTS}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma_2 \vdash \sigma_1 \simeq_1^{\leq} \sigma_2 : \Gamma_1}$ Equivalence of substitutions

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M}$ Negative equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M \quad \Gamma \vdash M \leq_0 N}{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^{\leq} M} \text{ D0NDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}$ Positive equivalence

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geq_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash Q \geq_0 P}{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q} \text{ D0PDEF}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 M}$ Negative subtyping

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^- \leq_0 \alpha^-} \text{ D0NVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \simeq_0^{\leq} Q}{\Gamma \vdash \uparrow P \leq_0 \uparrow Q} \text{ D0SHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash [P/\alpha^+] N \leq_0 M \quad M \neq \forall \beta^+. M'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha^+. N \leq_0 M} \text{ D0FORALLL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^+ \vdash N \leq_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash N \leq_0 \forall \alpha^+. M} \text{ D0FORALLR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q \quad \Gamma \vdash N \leqslant_0 M}{\Gamma \vdash P \rightarrow N \leqslant_0 Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{D0ARROW}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}$ Positive supertyping

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha^+ \geqslant_0 \alpha^+} \quad \text{D0PVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \simeq_0^< M}{\Gamma \vdash \downarrow N \geqslant_0 \downarrow M} \quad \text{D0SHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash N \quad \Gamma \vdash [N/\alpha^-]P \geqslant_0 Q \quad Q \neq \exists \alpha^-. Q'}{\Gamma \vdash \exists \alpha^-. P \geqslant_0 Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS L}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \alpha^- \vdash P \geqslant_0 Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \geqslant_0 \exists \alpha^-. Q} \quad \text{D0EXISTS R}$$

$\boxed{N = M}$ Negative type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$ Positive type equality (alpha-equivalence)

$\boxed{P = Q}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } P}$

$\boxed{\text{ord vars in } N}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(N')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(P')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(\vec{N}')}$

$\boxed{\text{nf}(\vec{P}')}$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\sigma')$$

$$\mathbf{nf}(\mu')$$

$$\sigma'|_{vars}$$

$$e_1 \ \& \ e_2$$

$$\widehat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \widehat{\sigma}_2$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q} \quad \text{Least Upper Bound (Least Common Supertype)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\Gamma \models \alpha^+ \vee \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{LUBVAR} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \cdot \models \downarrow N \stackrel{a}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow (\Xi, P, \widehat{\tau}_1, \widehat{\tau}_2)}{\Gamma \models \downarrow N \vee \downarrow M = \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. [\overrightarrow{\alpha^-}/\Xi] P} \quad \text{LUBSHIFT} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}, \overrightarrow{\beta^-} \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{\Gamma \models \exists \overrightarrow{\alpha^-}. P_1 \vee \exists \overrightarrow{\beta^-}. P_2 = Q} \quad \text{LUBEXISTS} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\text{upgrade } \Gamma \vdash P \text{ to } \Delta = Q}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^-) = \alpha^-} \quad \text{NRMNVAR} \\ \frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{nf}(\uparrow P) = \uparrow Q} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTU} \\ \frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{nf}(P \rightarrow N) = Q \rightarrow M} \quad \text{NRMARROW} \\ \frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^+}. N) = \overrightarrow{\forall \alpha^{+'}}. N'} \quad \text{NRMFORALL} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\mathbf{nf}(\alpha^+) = \alpha^+} \quad \text{NRMPVAR} \\ \frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{nf}(\downarrow N) = \downarrow M} \quad \text{NRMSHIFTD} \\ \frac{\text{\textcolor{red}{<<multiple parses>>}}}{\mathbf{nf}(\overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^-}. P) = \overrightarrow{\exists \alpha^{-'}}. P'} \quad \text{NRMEXISTS} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(N) = M}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^-) = \hat{\alpha}^-} \quad \text{NRMNUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{nf}(P) = Q}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{nf}(\hat{\alpha}^+) = \hat{\alpha}^+} \quad \text{NRMPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \alpha^-} \quad \text{ONVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^- \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONVARININ}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \uparrow P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}_1 \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}_2}{\mathbf{ord vars in } P \rightarrow N = \vec{\alpha}_1, (\vec{\alpha}_2 \setminus \vec{\alpha}_1)} \quad \text{OARROW}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^+ = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \forall \vec{\alpha}^+. N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OFORALL}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \in \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \alpha^+} \quad \text{OPVARIN}$$

$$\frac{\alpha^+ \notin \text{vars}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \alpha^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPVARININ}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \downarrow N = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OSHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\text{vars} \cap \vec{\alpha}^- = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}{\mathbf{ord vars in } \exists \vec{\alpha}^-. P = \vec{\alpha}} \quad \text{OEXISTS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } N = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^- = \cdot} \quad \text{ONUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{ord vars in } P = \vec{\alpha}}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{ord vars in } \hat{\alpha}^+ = \cdot} \quad \text{OPUVAR}$$

$$\boxed{e_1 \ \& \ e_2 = e_3} \quad \text{Unification Solution Entry Merge}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \models P_1 \vee P_2 = Q}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_1) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P_2) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models P \succcurlyeq Q \models \hat{\sigma}'}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq Q) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEEQSUP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \models Q \succcurlyeq P \models \hat{\sigma}'}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \geq P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx Q)} \quad \text{SMESUPEQ}$$

$$\frac{}{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P) = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{SMEPEQEQ}$$

$$\overline{(\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) \ \& \ (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} = (\Gamma \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N) \quad \text{SMENEqEq}$$

$$\boxed{\hat{\sigma}_1 \& \hat{\sigma}_2 = \hat{\sigma}_3} \quad \text{Merge unification solutions}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Negative unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Theta \models \alpha^- \overset{u}{\simeq} \alpha^- \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UNVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \models \uparrow P \overset{u}{\simeq} \uparrow Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{USHIFTU}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \quad \Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_2}{\Theta \models P \rightarrow N \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \rightarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_1 \ \& \ \hat{\sigma}_2} \quad \text{UARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \models \forall \alpha^+. N \overset{u}{\simeq} \forall \alpha^+. M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{UFORALL}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^- \{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash N}{\Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^- \overset{u}{\simeq} N \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^- : \approx N)} \quad \text{UNUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Positive unification}$$

$$\frac{}{\Theta \models \alpha^+ \overset{u}{\simeq} \alpha^+ \Rightarrow \cdot} \quad \text{UPVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \models N \overset{u}{\simeq} M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \models \downarrow N \overset{u}{\simeq} \downarrow M \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{USHIFTD}$$

$$\frac{\Theta \models P \overset{u}{\simeq} Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}}{\Theta \models \exists \alpha^-. P \overset{u}{\simeq} \exists \alpha^-. Q \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{UEXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}^+ \{\Delta\} \in \Theta \quad \Delta \vdash P}{\Theta \models \hat{\alpha}^+ \overset{u}{\simeq} P \Rightarrow (\Delta \vdash \hat{\alpha}^+ : \approx P)} \quad \text{UPUVar}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N} \quad \text{Negative type well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P} \quad \text{Positive type well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash N} \quad \text{Negative type well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash P} \quad \text{Positive type well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{N}} \quad \text{Negative type list well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \vec{P}} \quad \text{Positive type list well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi \vdash P} \quad \text{Positive anti-unification type well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma; \Xi_2 \vdash \hat{\tau} : \Xi_1} \quad \text{Antiunification substitution well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Theta \vdash \hat{\sigma}} \quad \text{Unification substitution well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \Theta} \quad \text{Unification context well-formedness}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma : \Gamma_2} \quad \text{Substitution well-formedness}$$

Definition rules: 72 good 7 bad
Definition rule clauses: 130 good 7 bad