# Node Awareness in Elastic Net

L3P3 Center for Open Middleware Thursday, October 02, 2014

This document summarizes the work done in order to expand the elastic net regularized predictor to include node awareness. This first iteration separates the events data by the node they happened in and then tries to establish elastic net models for each event in each node. The whole process of model creation is described in the file "nen-analytics.R", found in the private L3P3 Github repository. The models are exported in a variable called "node\_separated\_model\_list", which is a list of all the nodes in the system, containing each one a list of models for the events that happened on the system.

```
load('data.R')
head(summary(node_separated_model_list))
```

```
## Length Class Mode
## aswpeuib01.sceu.corp "24" "-none-" "list"
## aswpeuib02.sceu.corp "28" "-none-" "list"
## aswpeuib03.sceu.corp "24" "-none-" "list"
## aswpeuib04.sceu.corp "26" "-none-" "list"
## aswpeuid01.sceu.corp "28" "-none-" "list"
## aswpeuid02.sceu.corp "31" "-none-" "list"
```

Our objective is now to study the performance of this models. To do so, we're going to create a matrix where the rows are the system nodes and the columns are the events that happened on the system. The coefficients of the matrix will be the f-score of each model in each node.

```
events<-extract_unique_events(node_separated_model_list)
model_matrix<-matrix(nrow=length(node_separated_model_list),ncol=length(events))
colnames(model_matrix)<-events
rownames(model_matrix)<-names(node_separated_model_list)
for (i in 1:nrow(model_matrix)){
   for (j in 1:ncol(model_matrix)){
     model_index<-which(names(node_separated_model_list[[i]])==colnames(model_matrix)[j])
     if (length(model_index)==0){ #The event doesn't happen in that node
        model_matrix[i,j]<-NaN
      }
     else{
        model_matrix[i,j]<-node_separated_model_list[[i]][[model_index]]$fscore
    }
}
model_matrix[1:5,1:5]</pre>
```

```
NO.EVENTS 66305
##
                                           66306 68912
                                                        68918
## aswpeuib01.sceu.corp
                            0.4444
                                             NaN
                                                   NaN
                                                           NaN
                                        1
## aswpeuib02.sceu.corp
                            0.2000
                                        1 1.0000
                                                     1 1.0000
## aswpeuib03.sceu.corp
                            0.5455
                                     NaN 0.6667
                                                     1 0.6667
## aswpeuib04.sceu.corp
                            0.4000
                                       1
                                             NaN
                                                     1
                                                           NaN
## aswpeuid01.sceu.corp
                            0.6667
                                        1
                                             NaN
                                                   NaN
                                                           NaN
```

Let's now extract some insightful analytics.

• First, let's see how many models were correctly created out of the possible amount for each node and the average fscore for each node's models:

##		Events	Models	Percentage	Average	fscore
##	aswpeuib01.sceu.corp	31	9	29.03%		0.8526
##	aswpeuib02.sceu.corp	34	14	41.18%		0.8662
##	aswpeuib03.sceu.corp	28	11	39.29%		0.8181
##	aswpeuib04.sceu.corp	32	6	18.75%		0.8134
##	aswpeuid01.sceu.corp	32	5	15.62%		0.9253
##	aswpeuid02.sceu.corp	34	7	20.59%		0.8770
##	aswpeuid03.sceu.corp	38	5	13.16%		0.8089
##	aswpeuid04.sceu.corp	38	6	15.79%		0.7715
##	aswpeuin01.sceu.corp	36	13	36.11%		0.8942
##	aswpeuin02.sceu.corp	34	9	26.47%		0.8190
##	aswpeuin03.sceu.corp	37	8	21.62%		0.8150
##	aswpeuin04.sceu.corp	35	14	40%		0.8366
##	aswpeuin05.sceu.corp	33	12	36.36%		0.8745
##	aswpeuin06.sceu.corp	31	12	38.71%		0.8879
##	aswpeuin07.sceu.corp	27	11	40.74%		0.8306
##	aswpeuin08.sceu.corp	31	12	38.71%		0.8674
##	aswpeuin09.sceu.corp	28	12	42.86%		0.8636
##	aswpeuin10.sceu.corp	28	8	28.57%		0.7835
	aswpeuin11.sceu.corp	24	6	25%		0.7906
	aswpeuin12.sceu.corp	28	7	25%		0.7734
	ASWPEUIN13.sceu.corp	27	11	40.74%		0.8323
	ASWPEUIN14.sceu.corp	22	13	59.09%		0.8155
##	ASWPEUIN15.sceu.corp	20	5	25%		0.7062
##	ASWPEUIN16.sceu.corp	18	10	55.56%		0.8766
##	ASWPEUIN17.sceu.corp	21	11	52.38%		0.8501
	ASWPEUIN18.sceu.corp	20	12	60%		0.8202
	ASWPEUIN19.sceu.corp	31	10	32.26%		0.9048
	ASWPEUIN20.sceu.corp	20	10	50%		0.8581
	dnsautpeuid01-adm.sceu.corp	8	1	12.5%		0.6667
	dnsautpeuid02-adm.sceu.corp	6	1	16.67%		0.5000
	dnsrespeuin01-adm.sceu.corp	11	1	9.09%		0.6667
	${\tt dnsrespeuin02-adm.sceu.corp}$	13	1	7.69%		0.8000
	dswpeuin01.sceu.corp	44	18	40.91%		0.8995
	dswpeuin02.sceu.corp	43	12	27.91%		0.8783
	dswpeuin03.sceu.corp	34	10	29.41%		0.7093
	dswpeuin04.sceu.corp	35	21	60%		0.8224
	dswpeuwt01.sceu.corp	45	9	20%		0.9431
	dswpeuwt02.sceu.corp	40	11	27.5%		0.7728
	dswpeuwt03.sceu.corp	39	5	12.82%		0.7631
	dswpeuwt04.sceu.corp	39	5	12.82%		0.6644
	fwpeuib01.sceu.corp	7	3	42.86%		0.8833
	fwpeuib02.sceu.corp	8	5	62.5%		0.8638
	fwpeuid01.sceu.corp	8	1	12.5%		0.7442
	fwpeuid02.sceu.corp	16	1	6.25%		0.6522
	FWPEUINO1	10	2	20%		0.7000
	FWPEUINO2	11	1	9.09%		1.0000
	lbpeuib01.sceu.corp	22	5	22.73%		0.7076
	lbpeuib02.sceu.corp	23	3	13.04%		0.8000
	lbpeuid01.sceu.corp	23	10	43.48%		0.6179
##	1bpeuid02.sceu.corp	23	8	34.78%		0.5908

## lbpeuin01.sceu.corp	26	10	38.46%	0.8712
## lbpeuin02.sceu.corp	26	7	26.92%	0.8548

Even though most of the events are not captured, the ones that are modelled show good performance.

• Now, we'll study the number of nodes an event appears in, the amount of models created for that certain event and the average fscore for that model:

### Critical Severity

##		Total.Nodes	Created.Models	Percentage	Average.fscore
##	96731154	2	1	50%	0.6667
##	68917	26	0	0%	NaN
##	69481	24	3	12.5%	0.8974

## Major Severity

##		Total.Nodes	Created.Models	Percentage	Average.fscore
##	62324754	6	4	66.67%	0.5876
##	12845059	2	0	0%	NaN
##	2228225	24	12	50%	0.7762
##	69379	7	0	0%	NaN
##	96731153	30	2	6.67%	1.0000
##	69034	1	0	0%	NaN
##	4293918809	3	1	33.33%	1.0000
##	69489	36	19	52.78%	0.9087
##	4293918944	6	0	0%	NaN

## Minor Severity

##		Total.Nodes	Created.Models	Percentage	Average.fscore
##	62324756	6	4	66.67%	0.5661

## Blank Severity

##		Total.Nodes	Created.Models	Percentage	Average.fscore
##	62324755	6	5	83.33%	0.6027
##	62324757	6	6	100%	0.7652
##	62324754	6	4	66.67%	0.5876
##	1116676	38	0	0%	NaN
##	1116675	52	0	0%	NaN
##	2228482	21	10	47.62%	0.8511
##	2228226	24	12	50%	0.8860
##	8523866	22	2	9.09%	0.9000
##	8523849	23	1	4.35%	0.8000
##	2162726	31	6	19.35%	0.9792
##	8523870	22	11	50%	1.0000
##	8523803	22	10	45.45%	1.0000
##	8523778	22	3	13.64%	1.0000
##	2162714	23	1	4.35%	0.7619

##	8523816	20	0	0%	NaN
	8523812	22	0	0%	NaN
	8523798	36	0	0%	NaN
	62324771	6	2	33.33%	0.9000
	2162711	34	26	76.47%	0.8037
	851970	15	7	46.67%	0.8336
##	2163911	28	20	71.43%	0.8658
##	2228481	10	4	40%	0.8731
##	69378	8	0	0%	NaN
##	96731145	32	2	6.25%	0.7857
##	67335	6	0	0%	NaN
##	68876	6	0	0%	NaN
##	68864	6	0	0%	NaN
##	39714818	4	0	0%	NaN
##	4293918944	6	0	0%	NaN
##	69382	6	1	16.67%	1.0000
##	66305	52	16	30.77%	0.9688
	69386	6	1	16.67%	1.0000
	69128	36	1	2.78%	1.0000
	67348	14	1	7.14%	0.6667
	88211715	3	0	0%	NaN
	88211714	3	1	33.33%	1.0000
	12845061	12	1	8.33%	0.9474
	65565	11	1	9.09%	1.0000
##	73137	2	0	0%	NaN
	68912	47	27	57.45%	0.9333
	66306	47	15	31.91%	0.8778
	96731154	2	1	50%	0.6667
	2162715	4	0	0%	NaN
	62324759	6	0	0%	NaN
	62324758	6	0	0%	NaN
	69547	3	0	0%	NaN
	12845059	2	0	0%	NaN
	62324756	6	4	66.67%	0.5661
	65872	1	0	0%	NaN
	65564	1	0	0%	NaN
	8523811	1	0	0%	NaN
	8523799	1	0	0%	NaN
	18613386	4	4	100%	0.9819
	69448	36	31	86.11%	0.8094
	69450	34	30	88.24%	0.7459
	69449	24	8	33.33%	0.9722
	69447	24	11	45.83%	0.9710
	68918	40	21	52.5%	0.8748
	69489	36	19	52.78%	0.9087
	69482	30	16	53.33%	0.9151
	69490	9	0	0%	NaN
	69480	9	2	22.22%	1.0000
	67349	12	1	8.33%	1.0000
	1116678	28	0	0%	NaN N-N
	8523864	28	0	0%	NaN NaN
	66049	28	0	0%	NaN
	8523827	28	0	0%	NaN Nan
##	66075	28	0	0%	NaN

##	8523824	1	0	0%	NaN
##	8523823	1	0	0%	NaN
##	65539	1	0	0%	NaN
##	2228225	24	12	50%	0.7762
##	39714820	1	0	0%	NaN
##	67329	14	7	50%	0.7821
##	67330	14	5	35.71%	0.9170
##	67334	4	0	0%	NaN

Again, it looks like the performance here follows an "all-or-nothing" pattern: there are a lot of nods where patterns where not captured, but when they are the performance is really high.

The total possible models are 1378, whereas the amount of created models is 420, making a percentage of 30.48% modelled events.

Taking into account the performance of the created models, most of them could be incorporated into our predictor proof of concept black box.