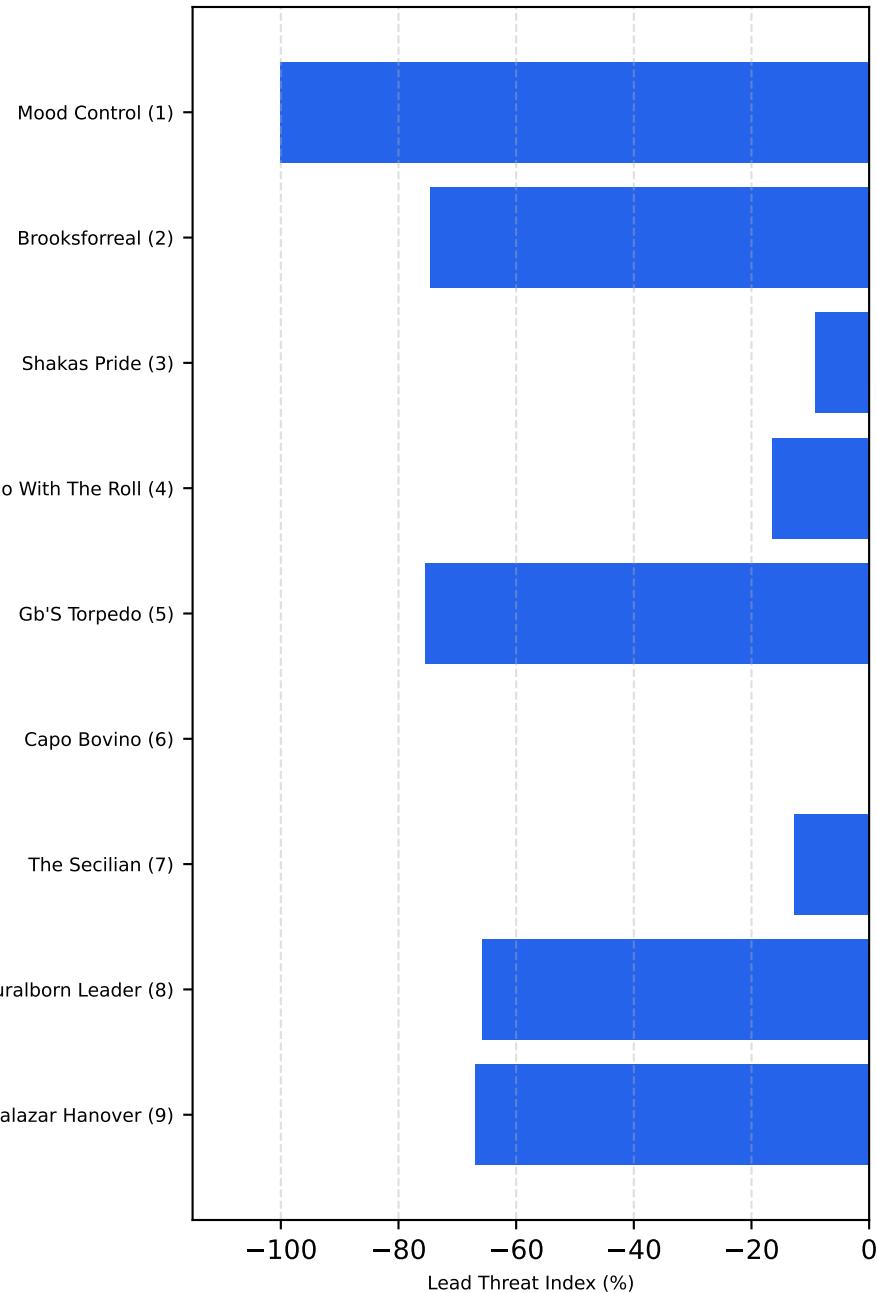


Track: RCR | Race: 10 | Gait: PACE | RaceSpeedType: Speed Duel



No closing data available