





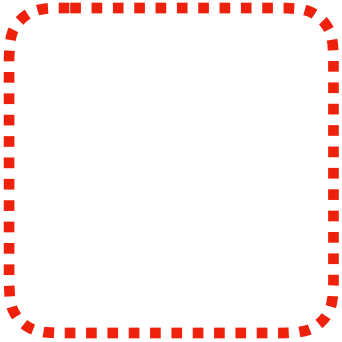




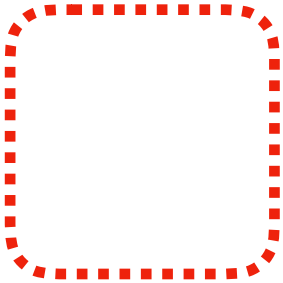


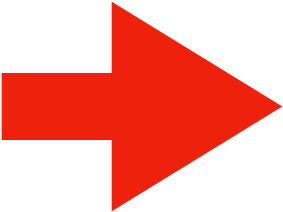


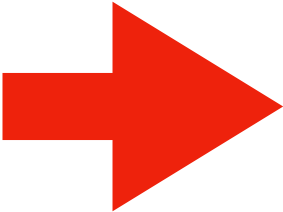
[REDACTED]















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1700 pln

Stary Żoliborz, Warsaw





**bez
administracyjna**

1700 pln

