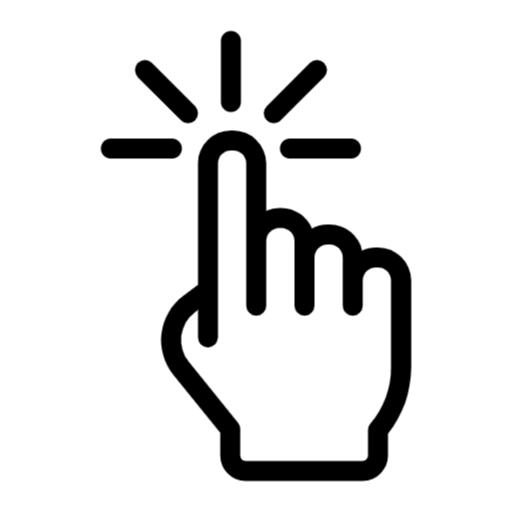
[](https://www.paloaltonetworks.com/)